

# Inhomogene lineare Differentialgleichungen

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot y(t) + \underbrace{6 \cdot (1+2t)}_0 \quad t > -\frac{1}{2}$$

① homogene Gleichung lösen  $\rightarrow b(t) = 0$

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot y(t)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot y(t)$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{y(t)} \cdot dy = \int \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot dt$$

$$= \ln(|y(t)|) = 2 \cdot \int \ln(1+2t) + c \quad |e$$

$$y(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot C \quad (1+2t)^2$$

$\Rightarrow$  Probe:

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot (1+2t)^2 \cdot C$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{\cancel{1+2t}} \cdot \cancel{(1+2t)} \cdot (1+2t)$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot C$$

②  $C \Rightarrow C(t)$

$$y(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot C(t) \Rightarrow y(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot C(t)$$

$$y'(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot y(t) + 6 \cdot (1+2t)$$

③  $y(t)$  ableiten

$$y(t) = \underbrace{(1+2t)^2}_u \cdot \underbrace{C(t)}_v$$

$$y'(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot C'(t) + 4 \cdot (1+2t) C(t)$$

④ gleichsetzen

$$(1+2t)^2 \cdot C'(t) + 4 \cdot (1+2t) C(t) = \frac{4}{1+2t} \cdot (1+2t)^2 \cdot C(t) + 6 \cdot (1+2t)$$

$$\cancel{(1+2t)^2} \cdot C'(t) + \cancel{4 \cdot (1+2t)} C(t) = \underbrace{\frac{\cancel{4}}{1+2t}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \downarrow}} \cdot \underbrace{\cancel{(1+2t)^2}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \downarrow}} \cdot \underbrace{\cancel{C(t)}}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \downarrow}} + \underbrace{6}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \downarrow}} \cdot \underbrace{(1+2t)}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ \downarrow}}$$

$$C'(t) = \frac{6}{1+2t}$$

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Stamm-  
funktion

$$C(t) = 3 \cdot \ln(1+2t)$$

$$y(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot C(t)$$

einsetzen in  $y(t) \Rightarrow y_p(t) = (1+2t)^2 \cdot 3 \cdot \ln(1+2t)$

$\downarrow$   
p = partikuläre Lösung