# Department Of Computer Science, CUI Lahore Campus

CSC102 - Discrete Structures

By

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### Lecture Outline

Introduction to Course

#### Welcome in the Course

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## Course Objectives

- Deep understanding of discrete structures used in Computer Science
- Developing problem solving and analytical skills
- Ability to understand mathematical arguments and their design
- Understanding of logic
- Proofing techniques

#### Course Outline

- Propositional Logic
- Predicate Logic
- Set Theory
- Functions
- Relations
- Inference rules and Proof Techniques
- Sequences and Summations
- Induction and Recursion
- Counting Techniques
- Graphs
- Trees

#### **Text Books**

 Discrete Mathematics and its Applications 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. by Kenneth H. Rosen, McGraw Hill Publisher.

 Discrete Mathematics with Applications 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. by Susanna S., Thomson Learning, Inc.

#### Course Website

- Visit the following link:
  - https://sites.google.com/cuilahore.edu.pk/csc102-ds
- Course Handbook
- Deadlines & Important Information
- Course Material
- Assignments
- Quiz Solutions

## Course Assessment/Grading

| Component   | Weightage |
|-------------|-----------|
| Sessional 1 | 10%       |
| Sessional 2 | 15%       |
| Terminal    | 50%       |
| Quizzes     | 15%       |
| Assignments | 10%       |

- For all assignments, do follow the formatting guidelines given in course handbook.
- Submit all assignments in hard copy.
- No credit for copied or late submissions.
- No relaxation for students found cheating in any quiz or exam.
- To get good grade you must attend all lectures and perform good in all course assessments.

## Reasons to Study Discrete Structures

Proof

Ability to understand and create mathematical argument

Gateway to more advanced CS courses

Data structures, algorithms, automata theory, formal languages, Database, networks, operating system, security etc.

## Reasons to Study Discrete Structures

- It is the mathematics underlying almost all of computer science:
- Program verification
  - Analyzing algorithms for correctness and efficiency
- Finding efficient algorithms
  - (for sorting, searching, etc.)
- Formalizing security requirements
- Designing cryptographic protocols for enhanced security
- Graph Theory (Networks both physical & social)

## Logic

Logic is the study of the principles and methods that distinguishes between a valid and an invalid argument.

Logic deals with general reasoning laws, which you can trust.

## **Applications**

- Applied in proving program correctness and verification
- Databases (Relational Algebra and calculus)
- Artificial Intelligence