

## Process Synchronization

### Scenario Statement:

Suppose there are four processes (**P1, P2, P3, P4**), and three semaphore variables (**A, B, C**).

- I)** Process **P2** must execute before process **P1**.
- II)** Process **P4** must execute after process **P3**.
- III)** Process **P3** executes after process **P2**.

Initial values of each semaphore are as

**A = 0, B = 0, C = 0**

Execute all the processes successfully using process synchronization operations **wait( )** and **signal( )**.

**P2 > P1**

**P3 > P4**

**P2 > P3 > P1 > P4**

<b>P2</b>	<b>P3</b>	<b>P1</b>	<b>P4</b>
Signal(A); Print(P2);	Wait(A); ... Signal(A); Print(P3); Signal(B);	Wait(B); ... Signal(B); Print(P1); Signal(C);	Wait(C); ... Signal(C); Print(P4);

### **Solution:**

<b>P1</b>	<b>P2</b>	<b>P3</b>	<b>P4</b>
Wait(B); ... Signal(B); Print(P1); Signal(C);	Signal(A); Print(P2);	Wait(A); ... Signal(A); Print(P3); Signal(B);	Wait(C); ... Signal(C); Print(P4);

**Wait(S):** while  $S \leq 0$  do nothing

$S = S - 1$

**Signal(S):**  $S = S + 1$