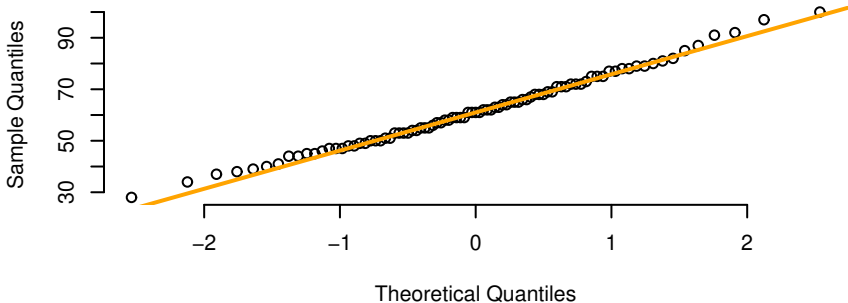
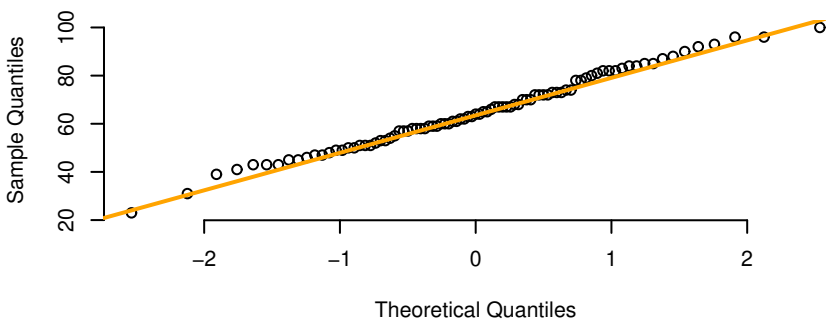


Matematicas



Lectura



Escritura

