Preisorie,
Istorie,
Prezent,
Viitor

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Preistorie | Originile Internetului

- Dorinta de a comunica (si la distanta)
- Primele instrumente: limbajul si vorbirea
- Forma de comunicare: scrisa

efecte

scrierea pe pietre, peretii pesterilor, papirus 😊

- Comunicarea la distanta?
 - Semnale cu foc
 - Codul morse
- Secolul 19: electricitatea si telegraful

1837 Charles Babbage proiecteaza "primul computer"



1863 Jules Verne:

"photo-telegraphy allowed any writing, signature or illustration to be sent faraway - every house was wired"

1891 – Ada Lovelace – primul program pentru masina analitica a lui Babbage

1936 Alan Turing – descrie masina Turing

1939 HP este fondat (Bill Hewlett, David Packard)

1961-1972: primele incercari de comunicare prin schimbare de pachete

1961: Kleinrock – propune un model teoretic

1964: Baran – implementare de comunicare intre computere ale armatei americane

1967: ARPAnet este proiectat de Advanced Research Projects Agency

1969: primul nod operational ARPAnet, retea de 4 calculatoare

1972:

- demonstratie publica a tehnologiilor ARPAnet
- •NCP (Network Control Protocol) primul protocol host-host
- Primul program de posta electronica (e-mail)
- •Se introduce simbolul @
- ARPAnet are 15 noduri

1972-1980: Apare conceptul de *Internetworking*. Apar retele aflate in proprietate privata.

1973: DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency) – retele interconectate; Robert Metcalf (Hardvard) dezvolta tehnologia Ethernet care permite transferul de date pe cablu coaxial

1974: Cerf si Kahn – propun protocolul de comunicare TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)

1978: suita de protocolae TCP/IP este standardizata via documentele RFC (Request For Comments)

La sfirsitul anilor '70: arhitecturi de retea proprietare: DECnet,

SNA, XNA

1979: ARPAnet are 200 de noduri

1980-1990: noi protocoale, creste numarul de retele, Internet

1983: este folosit TCP/IP

1982: este definit SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)

1983: apare DNS (translatarea din numele hostului in

adresa IP)

1985: apare protocolul FTP(File Transfer Protocol)

1986: coloana vertebrala a Internetului

1988: se introduce mecanismul de control al congestiei

pentru TCP

Istoric&Prezent | Originile Internetului

1990 ->2000->2015: World Wide Web, noi aplicatii comerciale ale retelelor

Inceputul anilor '90:

World Wide Web

Dupa sfirsitul anilor '90 -> prezent :

- •Retele mondiale
- •Retele fara fir wireless
- Aplicatii comerciale ale Internetului instant messaging, P2P file sharing retele sociale, video-streaming, cloud-computing,

• • •

Internet Domain Survey Host Count

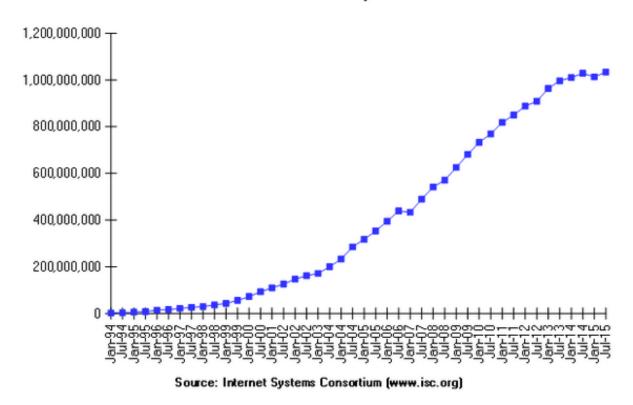


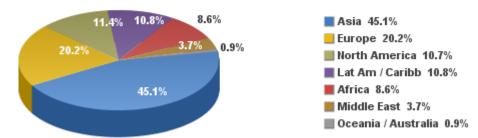
Figura. Cresterea numarului de *host*-uri din lanuarie 1994 până în lulie 2015 Sursa: https://www.isc.org/network/survey/

WORLD INTERNET USAGE AND POPULATION STATISTICS December 31, 2013

World Regions	Population (2014 Est.)	Internet Users Dec. 31, 2000	Internet Users Latest Data	Penetration (% Population)	Growth 2000-2014		
<u>Africa</u>	1,125,721,038	4,514,400	240,146,482	21.3 %	5,219.6 %		
<u>Asia</u>	3,996,408,007	114,304,000	1,265,143,702	31.7 %	1,006.8 %		
<u>Europe</u>	825,802,657	105,096,093	566,261,317	68.6 %	438.8 %		
Middle East	231,062,860	3,284,800	103,829,614	44.9 %	3,060.9 %		
North America	353,860,227	108,096,800	300,287,577	84.9 %	177.8 %		
Latin America / Caribbean	612,279,181	18,068,919	302,006,016	49.3 %	1,571.4 %		
Oceania / Australia	36,724,649	7,620,480	24,804,226	67.5 %	225.5 %		
WORLD TOTAL	7,181,858,619	360,985,492	2,802,478,934	39.0 %	676.3 %		

Tabel. Statistici privind utilizarea internetului în raport cu numărul de persoane aflate în principalele zone geografice ale lumii

Internet Users in the World Distribution by World Regions - 2013 Q4



Source: Internet World Stats - www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm Basis: 2,802,478,934 Internet users on Dec 31, 2013 Copyright © 2014, Miniwatts Marketing Group

Figura. **Utilizatorii de Internet în lume - împărţirea pe zone geografice**

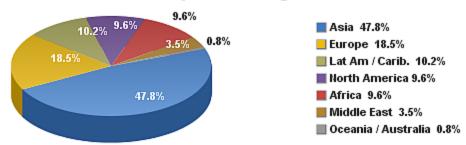
Decembrie 2013 | Sursa: http://www.internetworldstats.com/

WORLD INTERNET	USAGE AND	POPULATION	STATISTICS
JUNE 3	30, 2015 - Mid	d-Year Update	•

World Regions	Population (2015 Est.)	Internet Users Dec. 31, 2000	Internet Users Latest Data	Penetration (% Population)	Growth 2000-2015		
<u>Africa</u>	1,158,355,663	4,514,400	313,257,074	27.0 %	6,839.1%		
<u>Asia</u>	4,032,466,882	114,304,000	1,563,208,143	38.8 %	1,267.6%		
<u>Europe</u>	821,555,904	105,096,093	604,122,380	73.5 %	474.8%		
Middle East	236,137,235	3,284,800	115,823,882	49.0 %	3,426.1%		
North America	357,172,209	108,096,800	313,862,863	87.9 %	190.4%		
Latin America / Caribbean	617,776,105	18,068,919	333,115,908	53.9 %	1,743.6%		
Oceania / Australia	37,157,120	7,620,480	27,100,334	72.9 %	255.6%		
WORLD TOTAL	7,260,621,118	360,985,492	3,270,490,584	45.0 %	806.0%		

Tabel. Statistici privind utilizarea internetului în raport cu numărul de persoane aflate în principalele zone geografice ale lumii

Internet Users in the World Distribution by World Regions - 2015 Q2

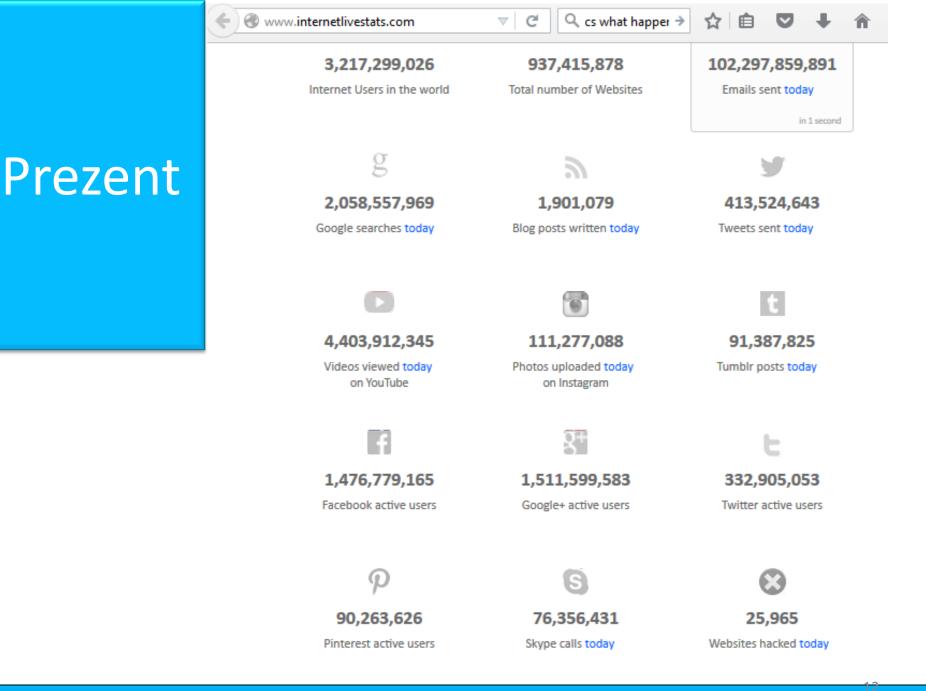


Source: Internet World Stats - www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm Basis: 3,270,490,584 Internet users on June 30, 2015 Copyright © 2015, Miniwatts Marketing Group

Figura. **Utilizatorii de Internet în lume - împărţirea pe zone geografice**

Iunie 2015 | Sursa:

http://www.internetworldstats.com/



Cursul de **Reţele de Calculatoare**– Saptamânile 1-15-

Viitor

Cursul de **Reţele de Calculatoare**– Saptamâna 16-

Resurse

- Internet Society: http://www.isoc.org
- ■FNC Federal Networking Council:

http://www.nitrd.gov/fnc/Internet_res.html

- InternetWorld Stats: http://www.internetworldstats.com
- Internet Systems Consortium: http://www.isc.org
- Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA): http://www.iana.org/
- Cisco Systems: http://www.cisco.com
- http://www.nethistory.info
- http://www.caida.org/
- http://news.netcraft.com/archives/web_server_survey.html
- http://www.swivel.com/
- https://www.facebook.com/Grovo/info :)
- http://www.internetlivestats.com/
- http://www.worldometers.info/
- http://www.internetsociety.org/globalinternetreport/?gclid=CN6a2Y2wqMgCFUfkwgodZ8gL9A