

~2

Tpx 2. racus 1

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A+B = \begin{pmatrix} 1+4 & -2-1 \\ 3+0 & 0+5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 0 & 1 \cdot (-1) - 2 \cdot 5 \\ 3 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 0 & 3 \cdot (-1) + 0 \cdot 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -11 \\ 12 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 3 & -2 \cdot 4 - 1 \cdot 0 \\ 0 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot 3 & -2 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -8 \\ 15 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

~3.

$$3A - 2B + 4C$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 3 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 21 \\ 9 & -18 \end{pmatrix} \quad 2B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 10 \\ 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad 4C = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -16 \\ 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3A - 2B + 4C = \begin{pmatrix} 3-0+8 & 21-10-16 \\ 9-4+4 & -18+2+4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & -5 \\ 9 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$

~4.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 5 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 5 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 16+1 & 20-2 & 8+3 \\ 20-2 & 25+4 & 10-6 \\ 8+3 & 10-6 & 4+9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 17 & 18 & 11 \\ 18 & 29 & 4 \\ 11 & 4 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 16+25+4 & 4-10+6 \\ 4-10+6 & 1+4+9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 45 & 0 \\ 0 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

v1

Ypox. 2, racms 2.

$$a) \begin{vmatrix} \sin x & -\cos x \\ \cos x & \sin x \end{vmatrix} = \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$b) \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 9 = 180$$

$$c) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 6$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 6 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

v3

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2 & 7 & -3 \\ 4 & -14 & 6 \\ -3 & 7 & 13 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 7 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 7 & 13 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

v4

$$a) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow r=2$$

$$b) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow r=3$$