CINK MODULE CINK-LANG-SYNTAX SYNTAX Decl := int Expsvoid Exps bool Exps SYNTAX Val ::= coutcin BoolString Int SYNTAX Exp ::= Id(Exp)Id(Exps) [strict(1)] & Exp * Exp [strict] ++ *Exp* Exp * ExpExp / Exp Exp%ExpExp + ExpExp - Exp Exp > Exp $Exp \leq Exp$ Exp == Exp! Exp [strict] *Exp* && *Exp* [strict(1)] *Exp* | | *Exp* [strict(1)] Exp << Exp [seqstrict] Exp >> ExpExp = Expendl SYNTAX #Id ::= mainSYNTAX Stmt ::= Exp; [strict] #include<iostream> using namespace std; Decl; $\{Stmts\}$ while (Exp)Stmtreturn Exps; $Decl(Decls)\{Stmts\}$ if (Exp)Stmt else Stmt [strict(1)] if (Exp)Stmtstd::thread Id(Exps); SYNTAX Pgm ::= StmtsSYNTAX Stmts ::= StmtStmts Stmts SYNTAX $Exps ::= List\{Exp, ", "\}$ [strict] SYNTAX $Decls ::= List\{Decl, ", "\}$ END MODULE MODULE CINK-LANG-SEMANTICS SYNTAX LVal ::= loc (Int)SYNTAX Val ::= voidundefined LVal $\lambda Decls \bullet Stmts$ $\mathbf{SYNTAX} \quad \textit{Vals} ::= List\{Val, ``, "\}$ SYNTAX KResult ::= ValSYNTAX Exp ::= lvalue (Exp)rvalue (Exp) [strict] SYNTAX K :=execute noname SYNTAX ListItem := (List, K)| [Map]CONFIGURATION: threads thread nextLoc name bstack env fstack genv store \$INnoname $\$PGM \curvearrowright \texttt{execute}$ 0 RULE if(B)St[anywhere] if(B)St else $\{\}$ $(KL('_, (E, Es)))$ when isDeclLabel $(KL) \wedge_{Bool} Es = /=K \bullet_{Exps}$ RULE [anywhere] $('_('_;(KL('_`,_(E,\bullet_{Exps}))),'_;(KL(Es)))$ $\frac{ \text{'_:}(KL('_`,_('=_(E1,E2),\bullet_{Exps}))) }{ \text{'_-('_:}(KL('_`,_(E1,\bullet_{Exps}))), \text{'_:}('=_(\text{getName}\;(E1),E2))) }$ when isDeclLabel $(KL) \wedge_{Bool}$ isAlias $('_=_(E1,E2))$ =/=K true [anywhere] store nextLoc $(\underline{\ \ \ }) (\underline{\ \ \ \ }) (Decl, Xl, Sts)$ RULE [structural] $\texttt{getName}\;(Decl)\mapsto L$ $L\mapsto \lambda\, Xl\, \bullet\, Sts$ $L+_{Int}$ 1 when $isDeclLabel\ (\mathit{KL})$ RULE $\mathit{KL}('_`,_(\&\ X = \mathsf{loc}\ (L), \bullet_{Exps}))$ Envwhen $isDeclLabel\ (\mathit{KL})$ [structural] void $\overline{Env[L \mid X]}$ env store nextLoc RULE $KL('_`,_(E,\bullet_{Exps}))$ EnvLwhen is DeclLabel $(\mathit{KL}) \wedge_{Bool}$ is Alias (E) =/=K true [structural] $\overline{Env[L \text{ / getName } (E)]}$ $L+_{Int}$ 1 void $L \mapsto \mathsf{undefined}$ RULE #include<iostream> [structural] using namespace std; RULE [structural] genv env RULE execute Env[structural] '_;('_`($_$ `)(main, \bullet_{Vals})) EnvCONTEXT $rvalue(\Box)$ CONTEXT —+ rvalue (□) RULE I1 + I2[structural] $I1 +_{Int} I2$ CONTEXT \Box $\mathsf{rvalue} \; (\Box)$ CONTEXT — - \Box $\overline{\mathsf{rvalue}\;(\Box)}$ RULE $\frac{I1 - I2}{I1 - I_{nt} I2}$ [structural] CONTEXT \Box * -- rvalue \Box CONTEXT -* respective representation | results | resRULE $\frac{'*(I1, I2)}{I1*_{Int} I2}$ [structural] CONTEXT \Box / — rvalue \Box / — CONTEXT -/ $\frac{\Box}{\text{rvalue}(\Box)}$ RULE I1 / I2 when I2 = = Int 0[structural] $\overbrace{I1 \div_{Int} I2}$ CONTEXT \Box %— rvalue \Box RULE I1%I2 when I2 = -1[structural] $\overline{I1~\%_{Int}~I2}$ $\overline{\mathsf{rvalue}\;(\Box)}$ $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{CONTEXT} & \longrightarrow & \square \\ \hline & \text{rvalue} & (\square) \end{array}$ RULE $\frac{I1 > I2}{I1 >_{Int} I2}$ [structural] CONTEXT \Box \leq \frown rvalue (\Box) CONTEXT $- \le \frac{\Box}{\text{rvalue}(\Box)}$ RULE $\frac{I1 \le I2}{I1 \le_{Int} I2}$ [structural] CONTEXT \Box == \Box rvalue (\Box) CONTEXT $\longrightarrow =$ \square rvalue (\square) RULE I1 == I2[structural] I1 == Int I2RULE true && B[structural] - \dot{B} ${\tt RULE} \quad {\sf false} \ \&\& \ B$ [structural] false ${\tt RULE} \quad {\tt true} \mid \mid B$ [structural] true RULE false $\mid \mid B$ [structural] BRULE ! false [structural] true [structural] ! true RULE false RULE endl [structural] "\n" store $L \mapsto V$ RULE CONTEXT & $lvalue(\Box)$ ${\tt RULE}\quad \& \; {\tt loc}\; (L)$ CONTEXT ++ $lvalue (\Box)$ RULE ++ loc (L) $V+_{Int}$ 1 loc(L)CONTEXT lvalue (\Box) when isLValue (\Box) =/=K true RULE lvalue (L)[structural] loc(L) ${\tt RULE} \quad {\tt lvalue} \; ({\tt loc} \; (L))$ [structural] loc(L)store $\mathsf{rvalue}\;(\mathsf{loc}\;(L))$ $L \mapsto V$ RULE RULE rvalue (V)when 'isLVal(V) =/=K true lvalue(X) $X \mapsto L$ RULE [transition] loc(L)env store lvalue (*X) $X \mapsto L$ [transition] RULE loc(V)store [transition] CONTEXT $\overline{\mathsf{lvalue}} \; (\Box)$ CONTEXT —= $rvalue(\square)$ store RULE [transition] $\quad \text{while } (B)St$ RULE [structural] if (B){St while (B)St} else {} RULE if (false)— else St $\dot{S}t$ RULE if (true)St else — $\dot{S}t$ when $K = /=K \bullet_K$ V ; $\curvearrowright K$ RULE \check{K} bstack $\{Sts\}$ [structural] EnvRULE $Sts \curvearrowright \mathsf{popb}$ [Env]bstack $\{Sts\}$ [Env1]when $Env = /=Map \ Env1$ EnvRULE [structural] $Sts \curvearrowright \mathsf{popb}$ [Env]bstack $\{Sts\}$ Env[Env1]when Env == Map Env1RULE [structural] Sts{} RULE [structural] [structural] Sts Sts'RULE $Sts \curvearrowright Sts'$ RULE $\verb"cout" << V$ CONTEXT $\square >> -$ CONTEXT ->> $lvalue(\Box)$ store cin >> loc (L)RULE $L \mapsto$ cin fstack env genv bstack $'_`(_`)(\lambda Xl \bullet Sts, Vl) \curvearrowright K$ RULE GEnvEnvStackbind Vl to Xl; $\curvearrowright Sts \curvearrowright$ return void, \bullet_{Exps} ; \overrightarrow{GEnv} $([Env]\ Stack, K)$ Context '_`(_`)($\lambda Xl \bullet Sts$, evaluate \square following Xl; $\mathtt{SYNTAX} \quad \textit{Exps} ::= \mathtt{evaluate} \ \textit{Exps} \ \mathtt{following} \ \textit{Decls} \ \mathtt{;}$ CONTEXT evaluate \square , — following int X , \bullet_{Exps} , — ; \square , — following int & X , \bullet_{Exps} , — ; CONTEXT evaluate $lvalue(\Box)$ RULE evaluate V , El following Dec , Xl ; V , evaluate $ec{El}$ following Xl ; $\mathtt{RULE}\quad \text{evaluate} \bullet_{Exps} \texttt{following} \bullet_{Decls}$; $ext{SYNTAX} \quad K ::= ext{bind } ext{Vals to } ext{Decls} \; ;$ env store nextLoc bind V , Vs to int X , \bullet_{Exps} , Xl ; RULE Env $\overline{Env[L / X]}$ $\dot{V}s$ $\dot{X}l$ $L \mapsto V$ $L+_{Int}$ 1 env bind loc (L) , Vs to int & X , $ullet_{Exps}$, Xl ; RULE Env $\tilde{X}l$ Vs $Env[L \mid X]$ RULE bind \bullet_{Vals} to \bullet_{Decls} ; [structural] return $ullet_{Exps}$; RULE [transition] return void, \bullet_{Exps} ; CONTEXT return \Box , Es; when Es =/=K \bullet_{Exps} RULE return V , Es ; [transition] $\operatorname{\mathsf{return}} Es$; fstack env bstack $([Env]\ Stack, K)$ return V , \bullet_{Exps} ; \frown — RULE [transition] EnvStack $V \curvearrowright K$ thread ${\it `std::thread_`(_`);}(T,{\it `_`,_}(F,El))$ EnvRULE $\bullet Bag$ \bullet_K thread env '_;('_`(_`)(F,El)) EnvRULE ${\tt SYNTAX} \quad Bool ::= {\tt isDeclLabel} \ (\textit{KLabel}) \ [function]$ RULE isDeclLabel (KL)when $KL == KLabel 'int_ or Else Bool <math>KL == KLabel 'bool_ or Else Bool <math>KL == KLabel 'void_ or Else Bool 'void_ or Else Bool$ [anywhere] true SYNTAX K := isAlias (Exp) [function] RULE isAlias (& X = E) [anywhere] SYNTAX Bool ::= isLValue(Exp) [function] ${\tt RULE} \quad {\tt isLValue} \; ({\tt lvalue} \; (E))$ [anywhere] true $isLValue\ (loc\ (L))$ [anywhere] true RULE isLValue (X)[anywhere] true RULE isLValue (*X)[anywhere] true SYNTAX Id := getName(Exp) [function] getName(X)[anywhere] RULEX $\mathtt{getName}\;(\&\;X)$ [anywhere] RULE X getName(*X)RULE [anywhere] X RULE getName $(\mathit{KL}(E))$ when isDeclLabel (KL) ==Bool true [anywhere] $\mathtt{getName}\;(E)$ RULE getName (E1 = E2)[anywhere] ${\tt getName}\;(E1)$ $\texttt{RULE} \quad \texttt{getName} \ (\mathit{KL}('_\lq, _(E, \bullet_{\mathit{Exps}})))$ when isDeclLabel (KL) ==Bool true [anywhere] getName(E) ${\tt SYNTAX} \quad K ::= {\tt popb}$ bstack env [Env]RULE popb \check{Env} $^{ullet}List$ END MODULE MODULE CINK-SYNTAX SYNTAX Prop ::= eqTo(Id, Val)END MODULE MODULE CINK ${\tt SYNTAX} \quad {\it\#ModelCheckerState} ::= {\tt KItem} \; ({\it Bag})$ SYNTAX #Prop ::= #eqTo (Id, Val) [function] ${\tt RULE} \quad \operatorname{\sf eqTo} \, (X, \, V)$ [anywhere] $\# \operatorname{eqTo}(X, V)$ SYNTAX Int ::= val(Bag, Id) [function] store genv $X \mapsto L$ $L \mapsto I$ $\rangle, X)$ [anywhere] RULE val (RULE KItem (B) LTL|=#eqTo (X, I)when val (B, X) ==K I[anywhere] true END MODULE