

# Computer Networks

## Lab\_05

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## commonthread.py File:

```
from threading import Thread
import socket
import time
import pickle

SCHEME = "utf-8"
authorization = {}
user_resources = {}
class CommonThread(Thread):
    def __init__(self, clientsocket):
        Thread.__init__(self)

        self.clientsocket = clientsocket

    def run(self):
        print("Client Thread Started ... ")

        # self.clientsocket.send("Assalam ulaikum".encode(SCHEME))
        # data = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
        # time.sleep(2)
        # print("From Client : ", data.decode(SCHEME))
        choice = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
        choice = choice.decode(SCHEME)
        if(choice == "1"):
            #recieving the username and password
            username = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
            password = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
            username = username.decode(SCHEME)
            password = password.decode(SCHEME)

            #setting username and password
            authorization[username] = password

            #printing the username and password from userlist
            print("Users List \n")
            for x , y in authorization.items():
                print(" Username : ",x ,"\n" ,"password : ", y , "\n")

            #assigning resoursrs to the user
            resources = self.clientsocket.recv(4096)
            resources_list = pickle.loads(resources)
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        user_resources[username] = resources_list
        print(user_resources)

        self.clientsocket.send("User Added successfully \n".encode(SCHEME))

    elif(choice == "2"):
        #getting the username and password from clients
        user_name = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
        password = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)

        match = 0
        #decoding the username and password
        check_name = user_name.decode(SCHEME)
        check_pass = password.decode(SCHEME)

        #verifying from our dictionary
        for users , val in authorization.items():
            if(users == check_name and val == check_pass):
                match = match + 1

        #if any match found then it will authenticate otherwise not.
        print("Verifying Please Wait ... \n")
        time.sleep(2)
        if(match != 0):
            self.clientsocket.send("Authorized User".encode(SCHEME))
        else:
            self.clientsocket.send("Unautherized User".encode(SCHEME))

    elif(choice == "3"):
        res = 0
        #reciving the username and resource no.
        username = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
        username = username.decode(SCHEME)
        resource = self.clientsocket.recv(1024)
        resource = resource.decode(SCHEME)
        #assigning the resource no
        if(resource == "1"):
            res = 0
        elif(resource == "2"):
            res = 1
        elif(resource == "3"):
            res = 2
        else:
            print("Error")

```

```

        #checking resource
        print("Searching Please Wait... \n")
        time.sleep(2)
        for user , val in user_resources.items():
            print(user , val)
            if(user == username):
                if(val[res] == 1):
                    self.clientsocket.send("User has access to the Resource".
encode(SCHEME))
                else:
                    match = 0
                    self.clientsocket.send("User does not have access to the
Resource".encode(SCHEME))

        #if no matching user found
        self.clientsocket.send("No User Found".encode(SCHEME))
    elif(choice == "4"):

        data = pickle.dumps(authorization)
        self.clientsocket.send(data)
    else:
        print("Error Encountered")
        self.clientsocket.close()

```

## Multithreadedserver.py File:

```

import socket
from threading import Thread
import time
from commonthread import CommonThread

ADDRESS = "127.0.0.1"

PORT = 2222
def main():

    s = socket.socket()
    s.bind((ADDRESS,PORT))

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s.listen(5)
print("Listing for clients ...")
while True:
    c , addr = s.accept()
    print("Client Connected : " , addr)
    clientThread = CommonThread(c)
    clientThread.start()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

## Client.py File:

```

from commonthread import SCHEME
import socket
import pickle

ADDRESS = "127.0.0.1"

PORT = 2222

c = socket.socket()

c.connect((ADDRESS,PORT))

print("Connected with server successfully \n")

print(" Press 1 to Add New User  \n Press 2 to verify User \n Press 3 to authenti
cate User  \n Press 4 to Display Users \n-----\n")
choice = input("Enter Choice : ")

if(choice == "1"):
    resources = []
    #sending choice
    c.send(choice.encode(SCHEME))

    #adding new username and password and sending it to the server
    username = input("Enter Username : ")
    password = input("Enter Password : ")

    c.send(username.encode(SCHEME))

```

```

c.send(password.encode(SCHEME))
#setting resources for the user
print("please enter 1 for yes and 0 for no for resources to use for the User"
)
for i in range(3):
    print("for resource R",i+1)
    resource = int(input())
    resources.append(resource)
data = pickle.dumps(resources)
c.send(data)

#receiving the output from server
data = c.recv(1024)
print("From Server : " , data.decode(SCHEME))

elif(choice == "2"):
    c.send(choice.encode(SCHEME))

    username = input("Enter Username : ")
    password = input("Enter Password : ")

    c.send(username.encode(SCHEME))
    c.send(password.encode(SCHEME))

    #receiving the output from server
    data = c.recv(1024)
    print("From Server : " , data.decode(SCHEME))

elif(choice == "3"):
    c.send(choice.encode(SCHEME))
    username = input("Enter Username : ")
    c.send(username.encode(SCHEME))
    resource = input("Which resource do you want to check \n Enter R1 , R2 or R3
: ")
    if(resource == "R1" or resource == "r1"):
        res = 1
        c.send(str(res).encode(SCHEME))
    elif(resource == "R2" or resource == "r2"):
        res = 2
        c.send(str(res).encode(SCHEME))
    elif(resource == "R3" or resource == "r3"):
        res = 3
        c.send(str(res).encode(SCHEME))

data = c.recv(1024)

```

```

        print("From Server : " , data.decode(SCHEME))
elif(choice == "4"):
    c.send(choice.encode(SCHEME))

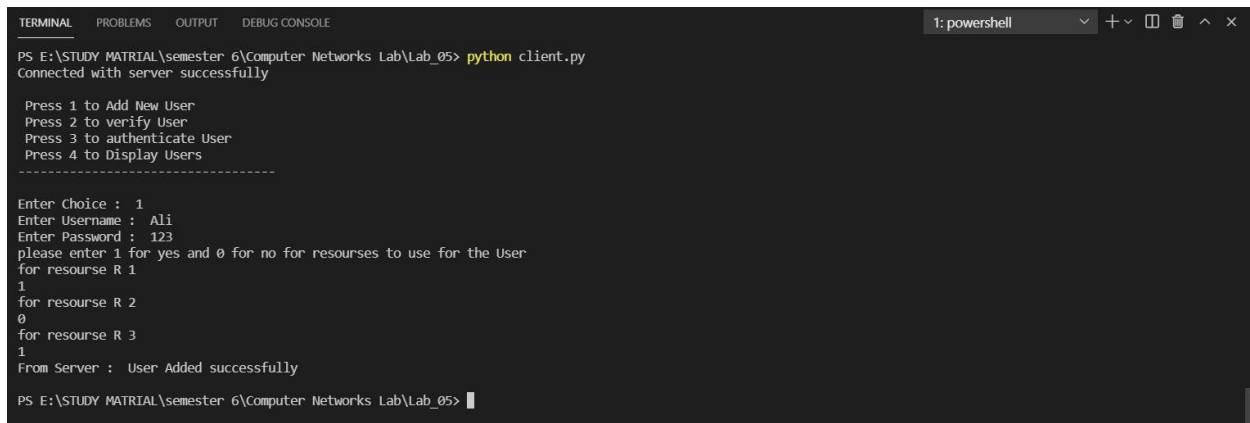
    data = c.recv(4096)
    data_list = pickle.loads(data)
    print(" ---- Users List --- \n")
    for users , val in data_list.items():
        print(" UserName = " , users , "\n" , "Password = " , val, "\n")
else:
    print("Invalid choice")

```

## -----Tasks-----

### Task 01:-

Adding a user with given credentials and access level to resources



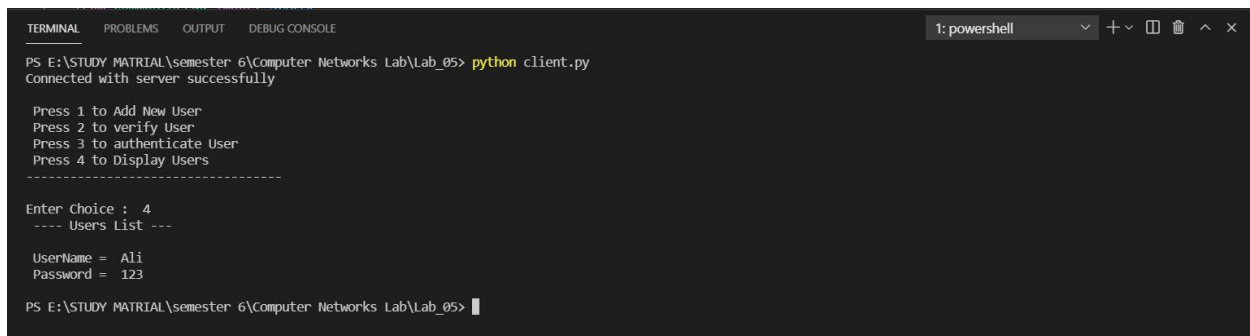
```

TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----
Enter Choice : 1
Enter Username : Ali
Enter Password : 123
please enter 1 for yes and 0 for no for resources to use for the User
for resource R 1
1
for resource R 2
0
for resource R 3
1
From Server : User Added successfully
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05>

```

Figure 1 : Adding credentials and access to resources

A terminal window titled '1: powershell' showing the execution of a Python script. The script prompts the user to choose an option: 1 to Add New User, 2 to verify User, 3 to authenticate User, or 4 to Display Users. The user enters '4', and the script displays a list of users: 'UserName = Ali' and 'Password = 123'.

```
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 4
---- Users List ---

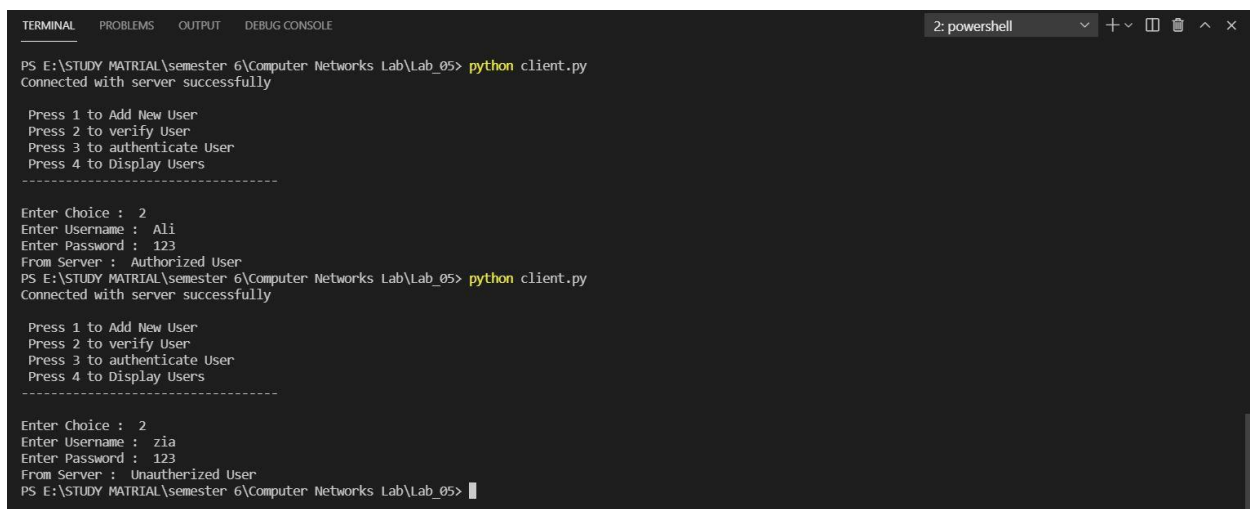
UserName = Ali
Password = 123

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05>
```

Figure 2 : Display of the users

## Task 02:-

### Validating a username and password

A terminal window titled '2: powershell' showing the execution of the same Python script. The user enters '2' to verify a user. The script prompts for 'Enter Username : Ali' and 'Enter Password : 123'. It then displays 'From Server : Authorized User'. The user enters '2' again, and the script prompts for 'Enter Username : zia' and 'Enter Password : 123'. It then displays 'From Server : Unauthorized User'.

```
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 2
Enter Username : Ali
Enter Password : 123
From Server : Authorized User

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 2
Enter Username : zia
Enter Password : 123
From Server : Unauthorized User

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05>
```

Figure 3 : Verification of a User

## Task 03:-

### Authorization of a user



```
TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  2: powershell + - [ ] [ ] ^ x

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 3
Enter Username : Ali
Which resource do you want to check
Enter R1 , R2 or R3 : r1
From Server : User has access to the Resource
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 3
Enter Username : ali
Which resource do you want to check
Enter R1 , R2 or R3 : R3
From Server : User does not have access to the Resource
PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> 
```

Figure 4 : Authorization of the users for a given resource

```
TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  2: powershell + - [ ] [ ] ^ x

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> python client.py
Connected with server successfully

Press 1 to Add New User
Press 2 to verify User
Press 3 to authenticate User
Press 4 to Display Users
-----

Enter Choice : 4
---- Users List ---

UserName = Ali
Password = 123

UserName = Zia
Password = 125

UserName = ali
Password = 126

PS E:\STUDY MATERIAL\semester 6\Computer Networks Lab\Lab_05> 
```

Figure 5 : Display of users