

دانشگاه صنعتی اصفهان دانشکده مهندسی برق و کامپیوتر

عنوان: تکلیف هفتم درس پایگاه دادهها ۱

نام و نام خانوادگی: علیرضا ابره فروش

شماره دانشجویی: ۹۸۱۶۶۰۳

نيم سال تحصيلي: پاييز ۱۴۰۰

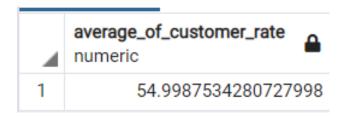
مدرّس: دکتر ناصر قدیری مدرس

دستیاران آموزشی: عارف آسمند - بهاره حاجی هاشمی - پردیس مرادبیکی

- سیدمهدی موسوی



شکل ۱: پیش از آپدیت جدول rental



شکل ۲: پس از آپدیت جدول rental

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4	first_name character varying (45)	last_name character varying (45)	title character varying (255)	?column? interval	
1	Peter	Menard	Rules Human	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
2	Peter	Menard	Majestic Floats	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
3	Peter	Menard	Maiden Home	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
4	Peter	Menard	Hyde Doctor	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
5	Peter	Menard	Massacre Usual	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
6	Peter	Menard	Annie Identity	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
7	Harold	Martino	Wash Heavenly	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
8	Harold	Martino	Lola Agent	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
9	Harold	Martino	Identity Lover	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
10	Douglas	Graf	Opposite Necklace	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
11	Douglas	Graf	Anything Savannah	609 days 22:28:26.996577	
12	Douglas	Graf	Superfly Trip	609 days 22:28:26.996577	

شکل ۳: سوال ۳

سه روش اصلیِ Clob ،Blob و ذخیره در دیسک و استفاده از پوینتر برای درسترسی به فایل است.

Table 1

	Blob	Clob				
1.	The full form of Blob is	The full form of Clob is				
1.	a Binary Large Object.	Character Large Object.				
2.	This is used to store	This is used to store				
۷.	large binary data.	large textual data.				
3.	This stores values in the	This stores values in the form				
3.	form of binary streams.	of character streams.				
	Using this you can stores	Using this you can store files				
4.	files like videos, images,	like text files, PDF documents,				
	gifs, and audio files.	word documents etc.				
	MySQL supports this with	MySQL supports this with the				
	the following datatypes:	following datatypes:				
5.	TINYBLOB	TINYTEXT				
3.	BLOB	TEXT				
	MEDIUMBLOB	MEDIUMTEXT				
	LONGBLOB	LONGTEXT				
6.	In JDBC API it is represented	In JDBC it is represented				
	by java.sql.Blob Interface.	by java.sql.Clob Interface.				
	The Blob object in JDBC	The Blob object in JDBC				
7.	points to the location of	points to the location of				
′•	BLOB instead of holding	BLOB instead of holding				
	its binary data.	its character data.				
	To store Blob JDBC	To store Clob JDBC				
	(PreparedStatement)	(PreparedStatement)				
8.	provides methods like:	provides methods like:				
	setBlob()	setClob()				
	setBinaryStream()	setCharacterStream()				
	And to retrieve	And to retrieve				
	(ResultSet) Blob	(ResultSet) Clob it				
9.	it provides methods	provides methods				
•	like:	like:				
	getBlob()	getClob()				
	getBinaryStream	getCharacterStream()				

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```
2 select
3    A.title
4 from
5    film as A
6 where
7    A.title = 'Chamber Italian'
```

# Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 174 msec. 1 rows affected.

شکل ۴: کوئری پیش از تعریف ایندکس در ۱۷۴ میلی ثانیه اجرا می شود.

```
create index myIdx ON film using btree (title);
select
    A.title
from
film as A
where
    A.title = 'Chamber Italian'
```

## Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 152 msec. 1 rows affected.

شکل ۵: کوئری پس از تعریف ایندکس در ۱۵۲ میلی ثانیه اجرا می شود.

Dat	ta Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications	
4	QUERY PLA	AN			<u></u>
1	Seq Scan o	on film a (co	st=0.0066.50 r	ows=1 width=15)	
2	[] Filter: (	(title)::text =	'Chamber Italiar	ı'::text)	

شکل ۶: خروجی explain پیش از تعریف ایندکس

Dat	ta Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications
4	QUERY PLA	AN		<b>△</b>
1	Index Only	Scan using r	myidx on film a	(cost=0.288.29 rows=1 width=15)
2	[] Index C	ond: (title = '	Chamber Italian	'::text)

شکل ۷: خروجی explain پس از تعریف ایندکس

4	indexname name	tablename name	indexdef text
1	PK_Customer_CustomerID	customer	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_Customer_CustomerID" ON sales.customer USING btree (customerid)
2	PK_CurrencyRate_CurrencyRateID	currencyrate	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_CurrencyRate_CurrencyRateID" ON sales.currencyrate USING btree (currencyrateid)
3	PK_SpecialOffer_SpecialOfferID	specialoffer	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_SpecialOffer_SpecialOfferID" ON sales.specialoffer USING btree (specialofferid)
4	PK_Store_BusinessEntityID	store	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_Store_BusinessEntityID" ON sales.store USING btree (businessentityid)
5	PK_SpecialOfferProduct_SpecialOfferID_ProductID	specialofferproduct	${\tt CREATE~UNIQUE~INDEX~"PK\_SpecialOfferProduct\_SpecialOfferID\_ProductID"~ON~sales.specialofferproduct~USING~bt}$
6	PK_SalesOrderHeaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID	salesorderheadersalesreason	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_SalesOrderHeaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesorderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesorderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesOrderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesOrderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesOrderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesOrderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesReasonID" ON sales.salesOrderheaderSalesReason_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderID_Sales
7	PK_CountryRegionCurrency_CountryRegionCode_CurrencyCode	countryregioncurrency	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_CountryRegionCurrency_CountryRegionCode_CurrencyCode" ON sales.countryregioncu
8	PK_Currency_CurrencyCode	currency	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_Currency_CurrencyCode" ON sales.currency USING btree (currencycode)
9	PK_CreditCard_CreditCardID	creditcard	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_CreditCard_CreditCardID" ON sales.creditcard USING btree (creditcardid)
10	PK_PersonCreditCard_BusinessEntityID_CreditCardID	personcreditcard	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_PersonCreditCard_BusinessEntityID_CreditCardID" ON sales.personcreditcard USING bt
11	PK_SalesOrderHeader_SalesOrderID	salesorderheader	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_SalesOrderHeader_SalesOrderID" ON sales.salesorderheader USING btree (salesorderid
12	PK_SalesOrderDetail_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderDetailID	salesorderdetail	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_SalesOrderDetail_SalesOrderID_SalesOrderDetailID" ON sales.salesorderdetail USING bt
13	PK_ShoppingCartItem_ShoppingCartItemID	shoppingcartitem	CREATE UNIQUE INDEX "PK_ShoppingCartItem_ShoppingCartItemID" ON sales.shoppingcartitem USING btree (shoppingCartItemID")
1.4	DIV Calca Tarritanul liatanu Duainaga Entitul D. Ctart Data, Tarritanul D.	and anterritor bioton.	CDEATE UNIQUE INDEX PDV CalcaTorritand listony Duningsoffstitulb. StartData Torritand D° ON sales salestavitands

شکل ۸: سوال ۶

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PID	Lock type	Target relation	Page	Tuple	vXID (target)	XID (target)	Class	Object ID	vXID (owner)	Mode	Granted?
12112	relation	pg_locks							7/8570	AccessShareLock	true
26840	relation	accounts_pkey							4/681	RowExclusiveLock	true
26840	relation	accounts							4/681	RowExclusiveLock	true

شكل ۹: لاگ پس از تغيير حساب Amir و Ali و پيش از پايان تراكنش(commit)

PID	Lock type	Target relation	Page	Tuple	vXID (target)	XID (target)	Class	Object ID	vXID (owner)	Mode	Granted?
12112	relation	pg_locks							7/8635	AccessShareLock	true

شکل ۱۰: لاگ پس از تغییر حساب Ali و Amir و پس از پایان تراکنش

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

WARNING: there is no transaction in progress
ROLLBACK

Query returned successfully in 119 msec.

شکل ۱۱: پس از پایان تراکنش دیگر rollback صورت نمی گیرد، زیرا تراکنش در حال اجرا نداریم.

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(12,3)	<b>balance</b> numeric (1	name character varying (50)	account_id [PK] integer	4
50.000	185	Ali	1.5	1
50.000	115	Amir	1	2
5	115	Amir	1	2

rollback پس از تغییر حساب Ali و Amir پس از تغییر حساب accounts و بیش از accounts

PID	Lock type	Target relation	Page	Tuple	vXID (target)	XID (target)	Class	Object ID	vXID (owner)	Mode	Granted?
18188	relation	pg_locks							5/15202	AccessShareLock	true

شکل ۱۳: لاگ پس از تغییر حساب Amir و پیش از ۱۳ شکل ۱۳: الاگ پس از تغییر حساب ماند

4	account_id [PK] integer	name character varying (50)	halance numeric (12,3)
1	1	Amir	1000.000
2	2	Ali	2000.000

شکل ۱۴: جدول accounts پس از تغییر حساب Ali و Ali و پس از عنییر ماز تغییر حساب ۱۴

PID	Lock type	Target relation	Page	Tuple	vXID (target)	XID (target)	Class	Object ID	vXID (owner)	Mode	Granted?
18188	relation	pg_locks							5/15340	AccessShareLock	true

شکل ۱۵: لاگ پس از تغییر حساب Amir و Ali و پس از تغییر حساب



شکل ۱۶: خروجی اجرای تابع برای ناحیه Alberta

4	myfunc record
1	(Jennifer,Davis,"Masked Bubble")
2	(Kim,Cruz,"Rouge Squad")
3	(Richard,Mccrary,"Rocketeer Mother")
4	(Bryan, Hardison, "Strictly Scarface")
5	(lan,Still,"Mockingbird Hollywood")

شکل ۱۷: خروجی اجرای تابع برای ناحیه Texas

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4	film_id [PK] integer	title character varying (255)	A.	rating mpaa_rating	d'
1	133	Chamber Italian		NC-17	
2	384	Grosse Wonderful		R	

شکل ۱۸: قبل از اجرای stored procedure

4	film_id [PK] integer	title character varying (255)	rating mpaa_rating
1	133	Chamber Italian	R
2	384	Grosse Wonderful	NC-17

شکل ۱۹: پس از اجرای stored procedure

## منابع

[1] https://www.tutorialspoint.com/what-is-the-difference-between-blob-and-clob-datatypes