3 19/1440 - Sojo 1/0 de 11 - 2)A | B | Control | Status Interface 10000000 1000001 10000010 10000011 01000000 01000001 01000010 01000011 2 00/00000 00/0000/00/000/0 00/000/ 3 000/0000 000/000/0000 000 0011 0000 1000 0000 1000 0000 1010 0000 1011 5 00000 00 0000010 0000011 11 - 9CPU reads status register Yes set CPU transfers 8-bit output flag charactero into transmitter register Mark shift Clear Output flag register apply Yes shift register Completel? No emptal Yes Transfer character transmit 10 from transmitter to bits character shift register, Clear stort bit and set one step bit in thift register serially

$$\alpha \cdot \frac{k(B)}{(m-n)(B)} = \frac{k}{m-n} (sec)$$

12-3

0.307 [1 , = M = 0], [+ (0,0) = 6 1.

12-5

RAM $2048/256 = 8 \text{ chips}; 2048 = 2^{11}; 256 = 2^{8}$ ROM $4096/1024 = 4 \text{ chips}; 4096 = 2^{12}; 1024 = 2^{10}$ Interface $4 \times 4 = 16$ registers; $16 = 2^{4}$

4321

××××

12-21)		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Page reference	(a) first-in		(b)LRU	
	main memory	fIfo	memorx	nost recently we
Init	0124	4201	0124	4201
2	main memory 0124 0124	4201	0124	4012
6	0126	2016	0126	0126
	0126	2016	0126	0261
4	0146	0164	1246	2614
0	0146	0164	0146	6140
	0146	0164	0146	6401
0	0146	0164	0146	646
2	1246	1642	0124	4102
3	2346	6423	0123	1023
5	2345	4235	0235	0235
7	2357	2357	2357	2357
		ربعين حسيني (تعطيل)		
				آبان – آذر