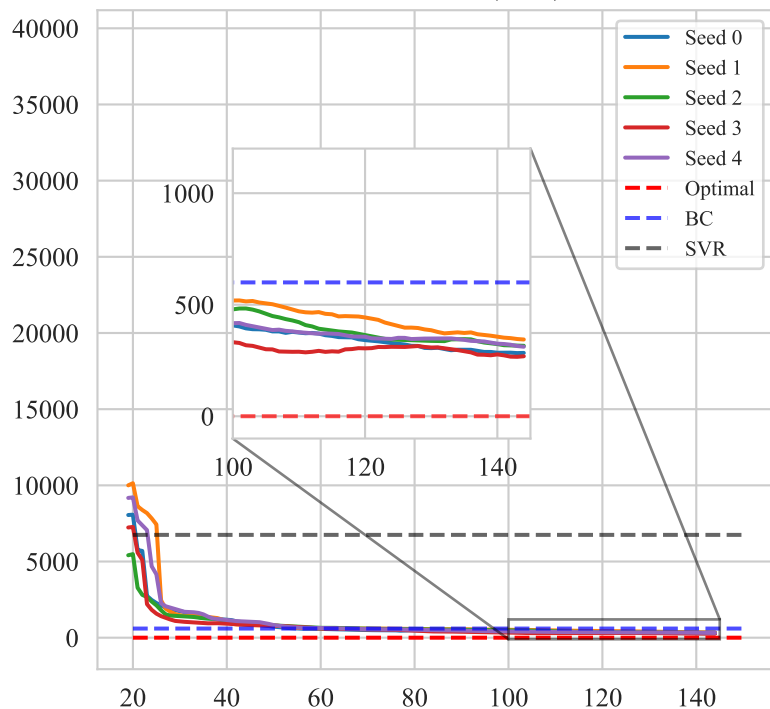
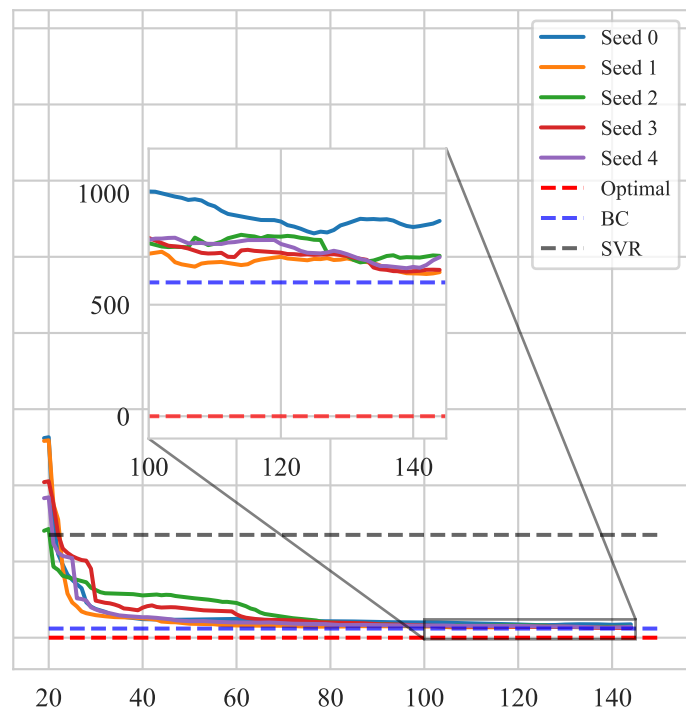


Penalties of Each Algorithm for Different Seeds

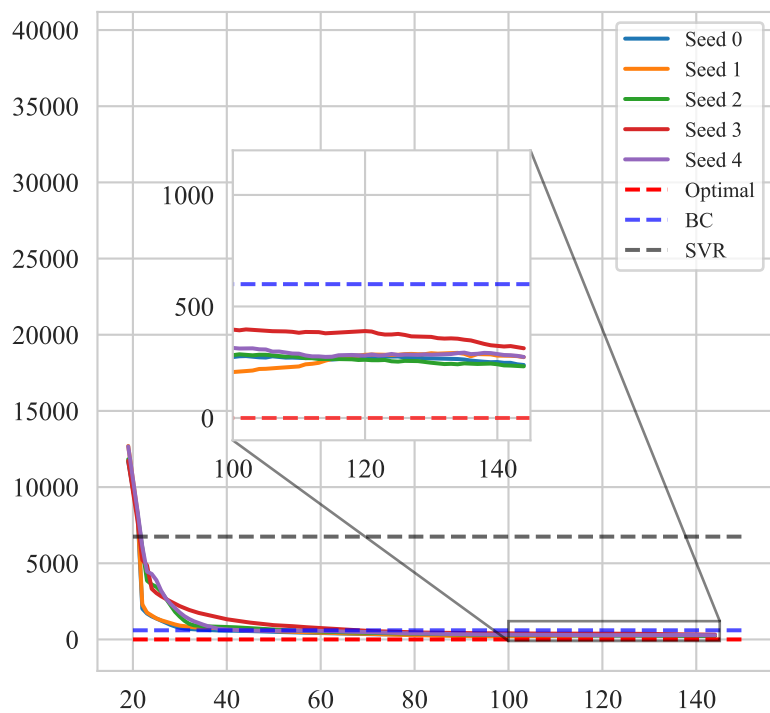
PD-DDPGfD (ours)



DDPGfD



PD-DDPG



DDPG

