

Data is not flat

Working with the data is an art

Alisa Dammer

me: alisadammer.com

May 24, 2018

Structure

Introduction

Examples

Conclusion

Questions?

What do I need and how can I achieve it?

- ▶ From an idea to a MVP
- ▶ Steps required
- ▶ Things to consider beforehand



From the idea to a MVP

- ▶ Is it my core product?
 - ▶ Not that many...
- ▶ Is it an important feature?
 - ▶ Market advantage
 - ▶ Cost advantage
 - ▶ Hype advantage
- ▶ Is it a neat feature?
 - ▶ Is that feature so important?

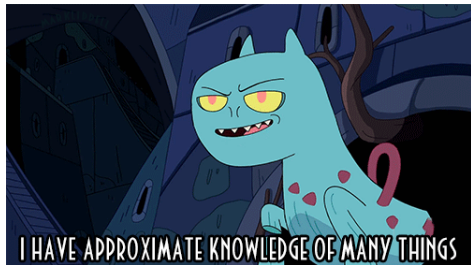


Steps required

- ▶ Data (Legal issues, Cost, Data Mining, Big Data)
- ▶ Infrastructure (Data Engineers, Storage, DevOps, Big Data, Cost)
- ▶ Data Magic (Data Scientists, Statistics, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Cost)
- ▶ Insights incorporation

Things to consider beforehand

- ▶ Fuzzy tasks
- ▶ Fuzzy QA
- ▶ Fuzzy results
- ▶ Cooooooooost
- ▶ Data quality



Feature Engineering

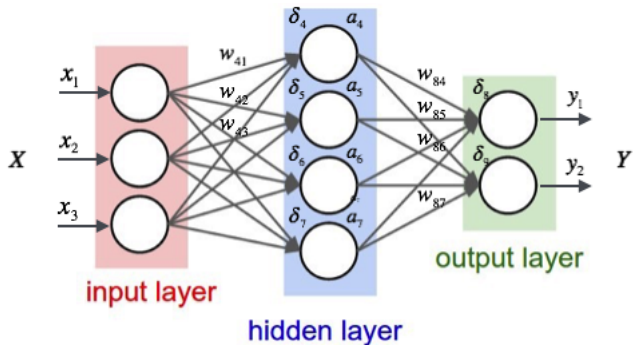
It is not:

- ▶ Part of the pre-processing
- ▶ Part of the data collection

It is:

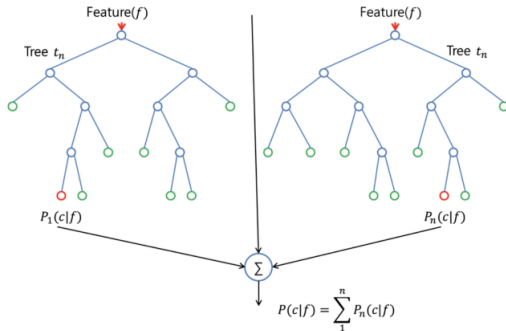
- ▶ Expert domain knowledge
- ▶ Manual and automated process
- ▶ Quite expensive to obtain
- ▶ More relevant than the model

Classification problem



http://localhost:8888/notebooks/classification_example.ipynb

Forecast problem



http://localhost:8888/notebooks/regression_case.ipynb#

Is the problem solved?

- ▶ What is feature engineering, again?
- ▶ Does it work?
- ▶ When to consider it

Thank you for attention!



Some useful information

- ▶ "Applied Predictive Modeling" Max Kuhn, Kjell Johson
- ▶ [https://machinelearningmastery.com/
discover-feature-engineering-how-to-engineer-features-and-how-to-get-g](https://machinelearningmastery.com/discover-feature-engineering-how-to-engineer-features-and-how-to-get-g)
- ▶ <https://homes.cs.washington.edu/~pedrod/papers/cacm12.pdf>
- ▶ <https://elitedatascience.com/feature-engineering-best-practices>
- ▶ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Feature_learning
- ▶ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Random_forest
- ▶ [https://towardsdatascience.com/
under-the-hood-of-neural-networks-part-1-fully-connected-5223b7f78528](https://towardsdatascience.com/under-the-hood-of-neural-networks-part-1-fully-connected-5223b7f78528)
- ▶ Coursera ML and Deep Learning courses from Andrew Ng
- ▶ [https://medium.com/@curiously/
tensorflow-for-hackers-part-iv-neural-network-from-scratch-1a4f504dfa8](https://medium.com/@curiously/tensorflow-for-hackers-part-iv-neural-network-from-scratch-1a4f504dfa8)
- ▶ [https:
//towardsdatascience.com/the-random-forest-algorithm-d457d499ffcd](https://towardsdatascience.com/the-random-forest-algorithm-d457d499ffcd)

Sources for images

- ▶ <http://projectfreight.net/ws/project-freight-planning-part-3/>
- ▶ <https://www.workfromhomechristians.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2012/08/what-can-I-do1-300x300.jpeg>
- ▶ <https://qph.fs.quoracdn.net/main-qimg-a2bdc6297b0091398767e4e4c69866>
- ▶ https://cdn-images-1.medium.com/max/1600/1*QVIyc5HnGDWTNX3m-nIm9w.png
- ▶ https://cdn-images-1.medium.com/max/800/0*tG-IWcxL1jg7RkT0.png