程式用Python編寫,於Colab上執行。

網址:

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1OYelrI8Vu1p9mL1rDUTxetM2Nx09f35O?authuser=1#scrollTo=gqEamhwsrpvP

```
import skimage.io as io
import skimage.filters as fl
import skimage.util as ut
import skimage.exposure as ex
import numpy as np
import scipy.ndimage as ndi
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

上面是程式碼用的函式庫

```
img_lap = fl.laplace(img)
     img_lap -= img_lap.min()
     img_lap /= img_lap.max()
     io.imshow(img_lap, cmap=plt.cm.gray)
     print(img_lap. shape)
(1641, 1026)
1400
1600
```

這是圖片(b)及其程式碼,將圖片套入skimage.filters的laplace,並減去他的最小值(為負數),接著除以最大值,令圖片的數值處於0到1之間

```
sharpened_img = img + img_lap
     sharpened_img /= sharpened_img.max()
     io.imshow(sharpened_img, cmap=plt.cm.gray)
 4
     print(sharpened_img. shape)
(1641, 1026)
 400
 600
1000
1200
1400
1600
              500
                   750 1000
```

這是圖片(c)及其程式碼, 將圖片(b)和原圖相加, 然後做了跟圖片(b)類似的處理。

```
# (d) Sobel gradient of (a)
    img_sobel_h = np.absolute(fl.sobel_h(img))
    img_sobel_v = np.absolute(fl.sobel_v(img))
3
    img_sobel = img_sobel_h + img_sobel_v
4
    img_sobel /= img_sobel.max()
5
    io.imshow(img_sobel, cmap=plt.cm.gray)
6
    print(img_sobel.shape)
1641, 1026)
400
1400
             500
                       1000
```

這是圖片(d)及其程式碼,使用的是skimage.filters的sobel_h、sobel_v,將原圖做了課本上描述的處理後(sobel gradient),然後除以圖片裡的最大值,就是上圖那樣的處理。

```
1 # (e) Sobel image smoothed with a 5x5 box filter

2 img_e = ndi.convolve(img_sobel, np.ones((5, 5)) / 25, mode = 'constant')

3 img_e /= img_e.max()

4 io.imshow(img_e, cmap=plt.cm.gray)

5 print(img_e.shape)

(1641, 1026)

0 200

1000

1000

1200

1400

1500

0 250 500 750 1000
```

這是圖片(e)及其程式碼,用5x5的box filter來smooth得到。

```
# (f) (b) product (e)

img_f = np. empty(img_e. shape)

height = img_f. shape[0]

width = img_f. shape[1]

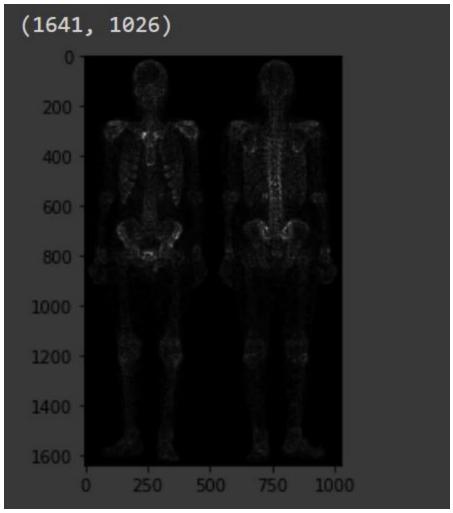
for i in range(height):

for j in range(width):

img_f[i][j] = img_lap[i][j] * img_e[i][j]

io. imshow(img_f, cmap=plt. cm. gray)

print(img_f. shape)
```



這是圖片(f)及其程式碼(幾乎看不到了),由圖片(b)和圖片(e)相乘得到

```
img_g = img + img_f
    io.imshow(img_g / img_g.max(), cmap=plt.cm.gray)
    print(img_g. shape)
(1641, 1026)
 400
 600
1000
1200
1400
1600
              500
```

這是圖片(g)及其程式碼(跟原圖到底有哪裡不同啊),由圖片(f)和原圖相加得到。

```
1  # (h)
2  img_h = ex.adjust_gamma(img, gamma = 0.5, gain = 1)
3  io.imshow(img_h, cmap=plt.cm.gray)
4  print(img_h.shape)

(1641, 1026)

200 - 400 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 - 600 -
```

這是圖片(h)及其程式碼,使用skimage.exposure的adjust_gamma,gamma值設為0.5, gain設成1。

以下放置製作好的圖。

abcdefgh

