


# JVM, Java/Scala basics

---

ПЕРВАЯ ЛЕКЦИЯ

# План курса

- Scala syntax
- Java syntax
- FP in scala
- JDBC (scalikeJDBC/Hibernate)
- HTTP server (Akka/Spring)
- Code generation/parsing (scalameta)
- Scala 3 - ?
- Scala plugin - ?
- Elastic search
- JMS/XML
- Java mail 



```
package ru.itmo.backend_2021;

public class JavaMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello Java");
    }
}
```

# Java program

---

```
public class WordCountJava {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(args[0]);  
        Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();  
        while (st.hasMoreTokens()) {  
            String word = st.nextToken();  
            Integer count = map.get(word);  
            if (count == null)  
                map.put(word, 1);  
            else  
                map.put(word, count + 1);  
        }  
        System.out.println(map);  
    }  
}
```

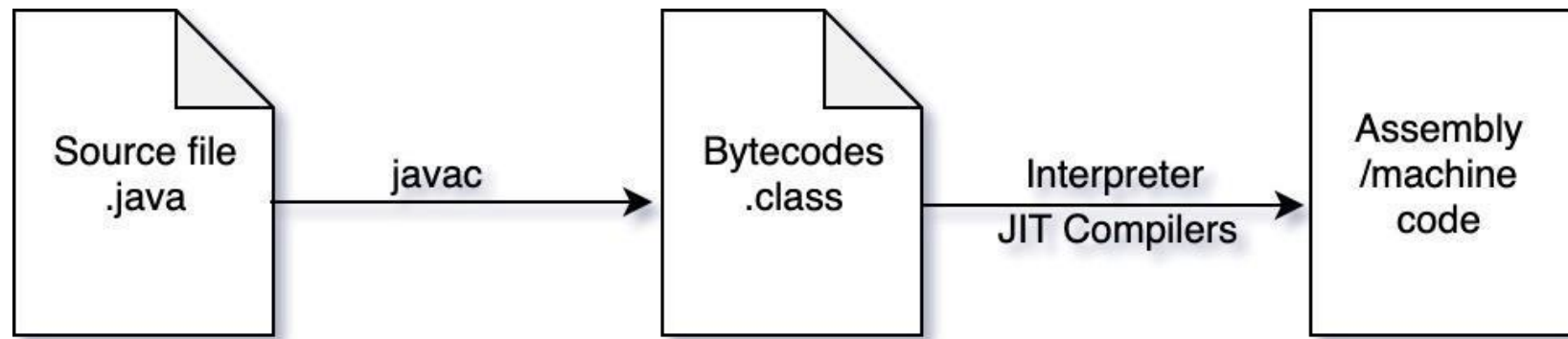
# Java program 2

---

# Java compiler - JavaC

---

- Write once, run everywhere
- Converts Java code to Bytecode without any optimizations\*
- Bytecode is intermediate language



```

public class WordCountJava {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(args[0]);
        Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();
        while (st.hasMoreTokens()) {
            String word = st.nextToken();
            Integer count = map.get(word);
            if (count == null)
                map.put(word, 1);
            else
                map.put(word, count + 1);
        }
        System.out.println(map);
    }
}

```

```

public class WordCountJava {
    public WordCountJava() {
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(args[0]);
        HashMap map = new HashMap();

        while(st.hasMoreTokens()) {
            String word = st.nextToken();
            Integer count = (Integer)map.get(word);
            if (count == null) {
                map.put(word, 1);
            } else {
                map.put(word, count + 1);
            }
        }

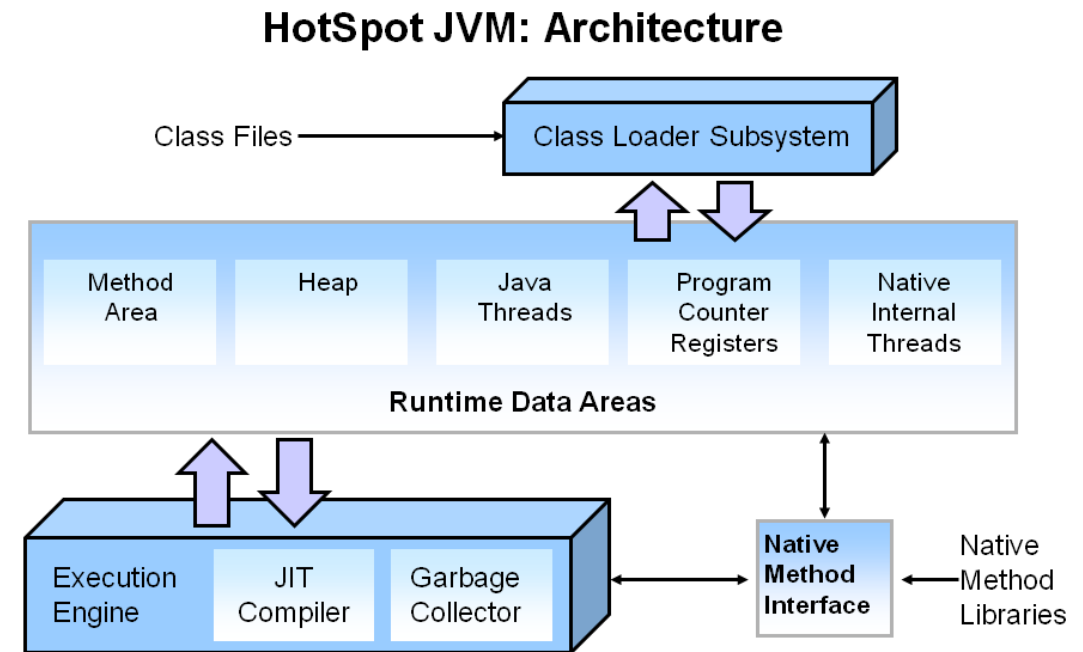
        System.out.println(map);
    }
}

```

# Java compiler - example

# Java Virtual Machine

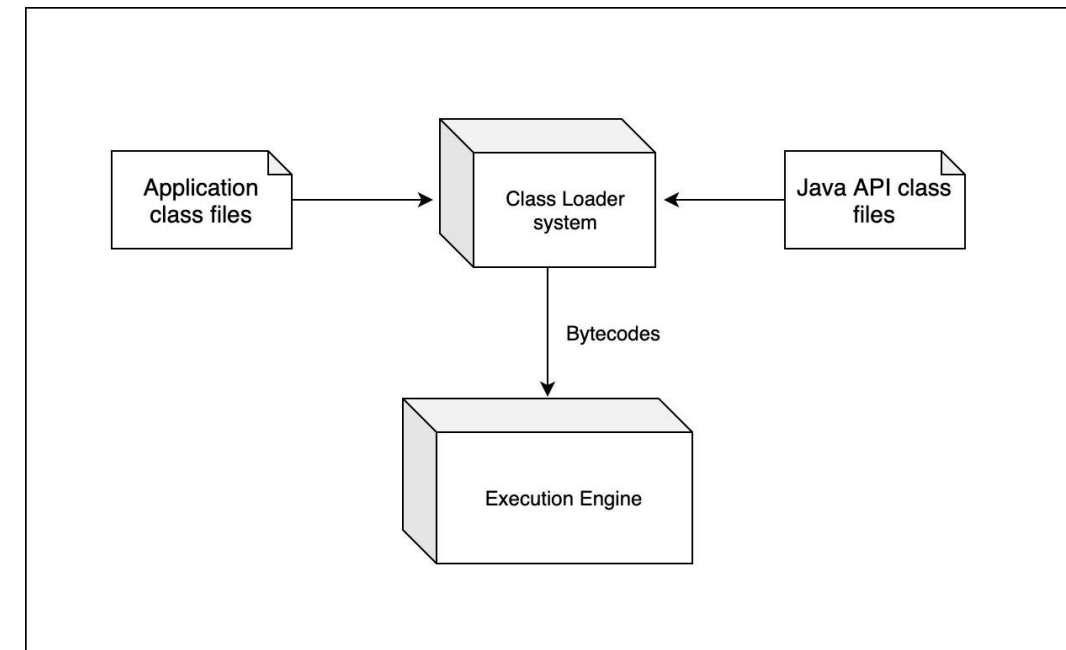
- Class loader
- Runtime Data Areas
- Execution Engine
- Native methods



# JVM – class loader

---

- Loading
- Linking
  - Verification
  - Preparation
  - Resolution
- Initialization





```
package ru.itmo.backend_2021;

public class JavaMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello Java");
    }
}
```

```
package ru.itmo.backend_2021

object ScalaMain {
    def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
        println("Hello Scala")
    }
}
```

# Scala program

---

```

public class WordCountJava {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(args[0]);
        Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<>();
        while (st.hasMoreTokens()) {
            String word = st.nextToken();
            Integer count = map.get(word);
            if (count == null)
                map.put(word, 1);
            else
                map.put(word, count + 1);
        }
        System.out.println(map);
    }
}

```

```

object WordCountScala extends App {
    println(
        args(0)
            .split(regex = " ")
            .groupBy(identity)
            .transform((_, v) => v.length)
    )
}

```

# Scala program

# Scala compiler - ScalaC

---

- Scala is syntactic sugar for Java
- ScalaC compiles scala code into java code

```
object WordCountScala extends App {  
  println(  
    args(0)  
      .split(regex = " ")  
      .groupBy(identity)  
      .transform((_, v) => v.length)  
  )  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Scala REPL session where the `WordCountScala` object is loaded and executed. The input is a string, and the output is a list of words and their counts, demonstrating the functionality of the `WordCountScala` object.

# Scala compiler example

# SBT, Apache Maven

---

Build tool

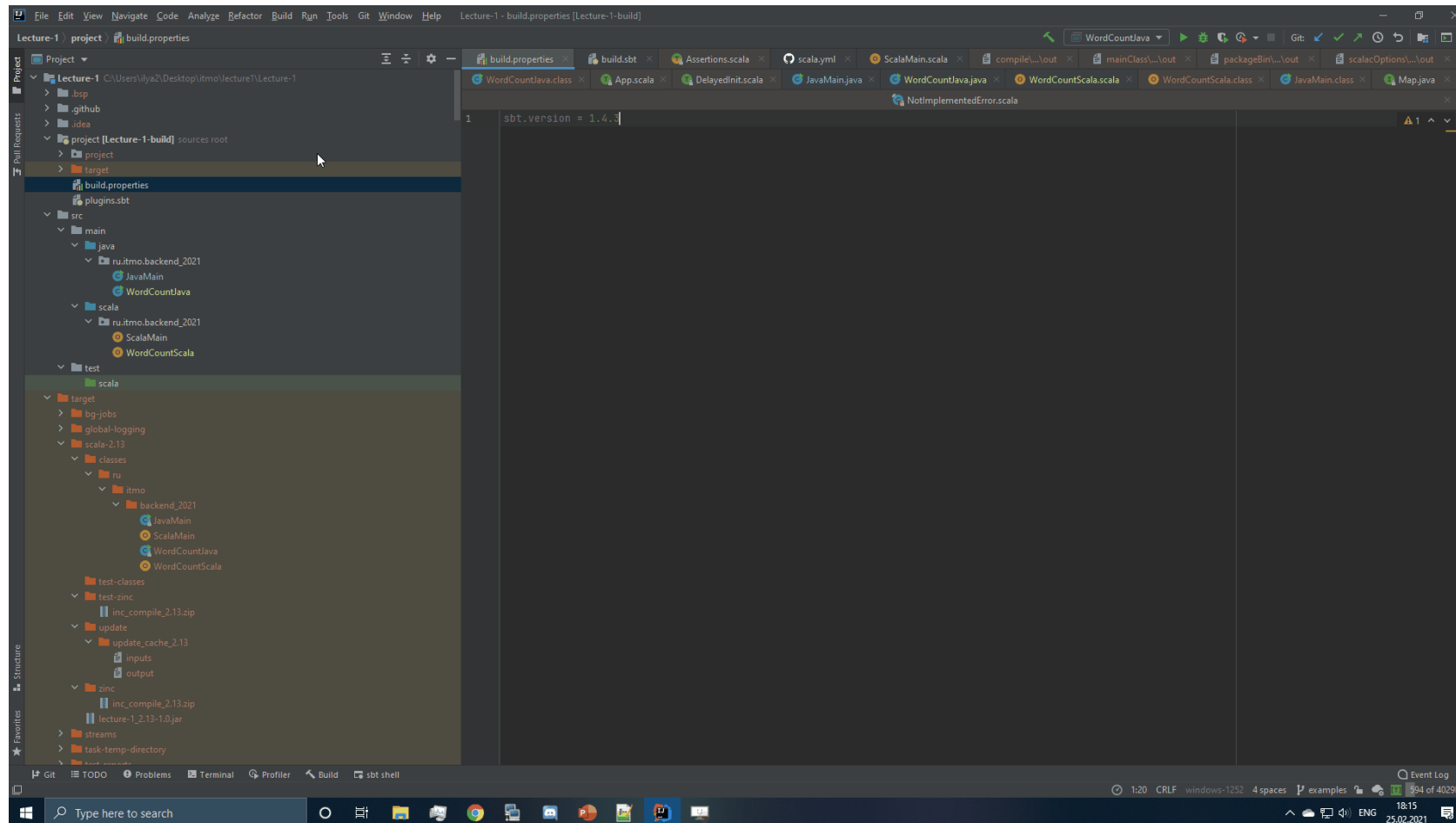
Continuous compilation

Incremental testing and compilation

Dependency management



# Setting up basic project



# Useful links

---

JVM class loader - <https://habr.com/ru/company/otus/blog/468193/>

JVM class structure - <https://habr.com/ru/company/otus/blog/478584/>

Scala compiler steps - <https://www.iteratorshq.com/blog/scala-compiler-phases-with-pictures/>

Lecture 1 homework - <https://github.com/Backend-ITMO-2021/Lecture-1>