

8/8/25

Big Data Lab

BEST

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founder of Hadoop → Google File System

Small Data

1) GB, KB, MB

2) Speed ↓

3) Complex ↓

4) Structured

Big Data

PB, TB

Speed ↑

Complex ↑

Unstructured

Symbol of Hadoop - Elephant

Technologies used in Hadoop -

Language used in → Java

Main funⁿ of Hadoop - Data Analysis

Advantages →

- 1) Speed of Data Processing ↑
- 2) Good Fault Tolerance

$n = \text{int. (enter no. of rows)}$

for i range (n):

for j range (i):

print (*)

SOL queries -

create database employee;

or

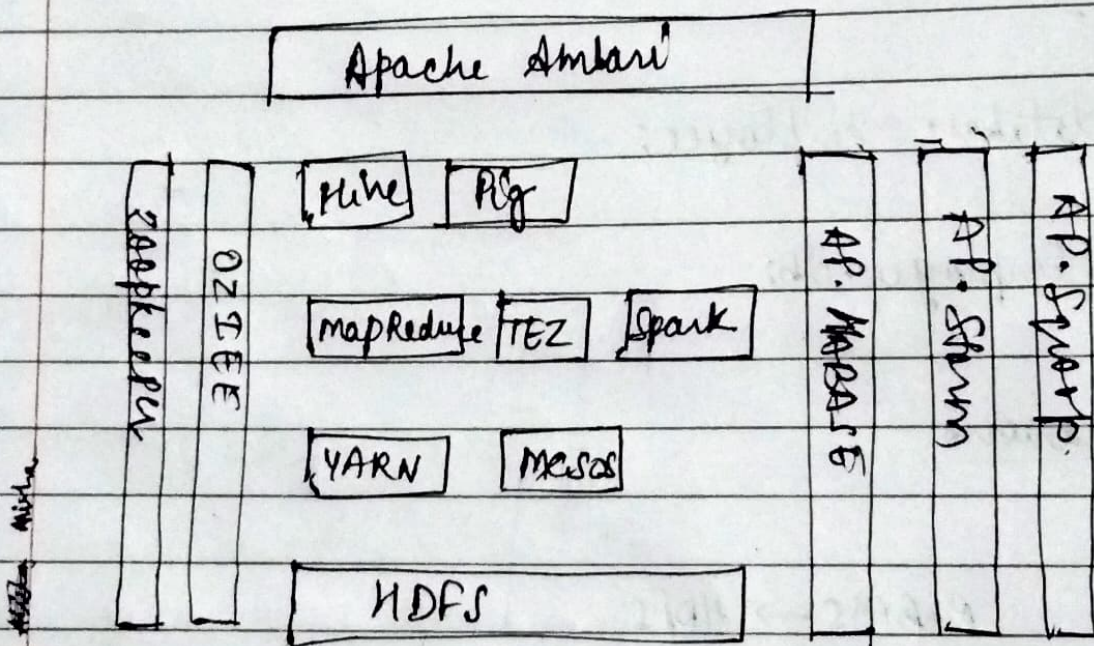
CREATE - Employee.db;

Hadoop Operations -

1) Import - RDBMS \rightarrow HDFS.

2) Analysis - Map Reduce

3) Export - HDFS \rightarrow RDBMS



HDFS → Cluster formation ~~due to~~.

YARN → Yet Another Resource Negotiator
(manages all resources) (Heartbeat of Hadoop System)

mesos → Alternative of YARN

map reduce → Analysis of data

Pig → ^{script} scripting languages or API generating.

Hive → SQL queries can be run in this.

TEZ → Graphical representation

Spark → We can write scripting languages or generate APIs in it.

AL-KABASE → used for storage

Ap. Storm → Real time processing

Ap. Sqoop → ^{direct} connection b/w SQL and HDFS.

Ozice → Scheduling of tasks

Zookeeper → Tells the state of the system.

Apache Ambari → Overall information of the application.