

## Lab Exercise 9– Creating Multiple EC2 Instances with for\_each in Terraform

### Objective:

Learn how to use for\_each in Terraform to create multiple AWS EC2 instances with specific settings for each instance.

### Prerequisites:

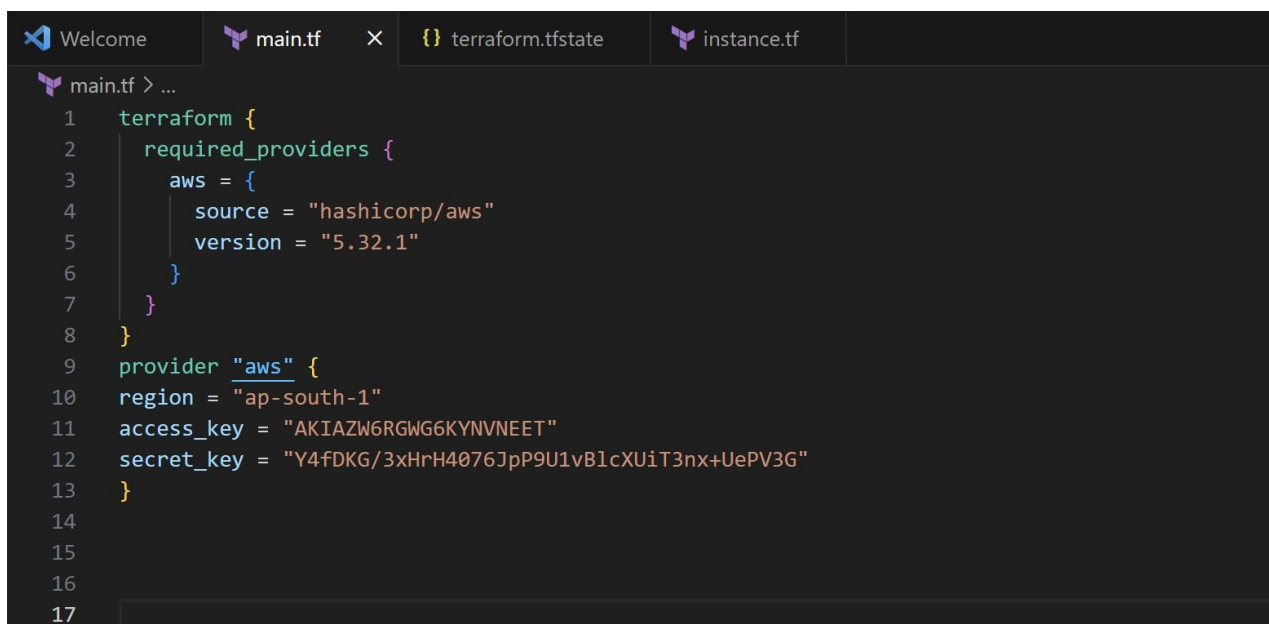
- Terraform installed on your machine.
- AWS CLI configured with the necessary credentials.

### Steps:

#### 1. Create a Terraform Directory:

- Create Terraform Configuration Files:
- Create a file named main.tf:

# main.tf

A screenshot of a code editor with a dark theme. The editor has four tabs at the top: 'Welcome', 'main.tf' (active), 'terraform.tfstate', and 'instance.tf'. The 'main.tf' tab is selected, showing the following Terraform configuration code:

```
1 terraform {
2   required_providers {
3     aws = {
4       source = "hashicorp/aws"
5       version = "5.32.1"
6     }
7   }
8 }
9 provider "aws" {
10  region = "ap-south-1"
11  access_key = "AKIAZW6RGWG6KYNVNEET"
12  secret_key = "Y4fDKG/3xHrH4076JpP9U1vB1cXUiT3nx+UePV3G"
13 }
14
15
16
17
```

- Replace "your-key-pair-name" and "your-subnet-id" with your actual key pair name and subnet ID.
- In this configuration, we define a variable instances as a map containing settings for each EC2 instance. The aws\_instance resource is then used with for\_each to create instances based on the map.

## # Instance.tf

```
instance.tf > variable "instances" > default > instance2 > instance_type
1 resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
2   for_each = var.instances
3   ami      = var.instances[each.key].ami
4   instance_type = var.instances[each.key].instance_type
5   tags = {
6     Name = "EC2-Instance-${each.key}"
7   }
8 }
9 variable "instances" {
10  description = "Map of EC2 instances with settings"
11  default = {
12    "instance1" = {
13      ami      = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
14      instance_type = "t2.micro"
15    },
16    "instance2" = {
17      ami      = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
18      instance_type = "t2.small"
19    },
20    "instance3" = {
21      ami      = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
22      instance_type = "t2.micro"
23    }
24  }
25 }
```

## 2. Initialize and Apply:

- Run the following Terraform commands to initialize and apply the configuration:

## terraform init

## terraform apply

22  
23  
24  
--

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS

Terraform has created a lock file `.terraform.lock.hcl` to record the provider selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when you run "terraform init" in the future.

**Terraform has been successfully initialized!**

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

PS E:\terraform-variables\Terraformexp9>

Column Selection Ln 17, Col 1

Rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

PS E:\terraform-variables\Terraformexp9> terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:  
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ec2_instances" {
  + ami                     = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
  + arn                    = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone       = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count          = (known after apply)
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS

Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

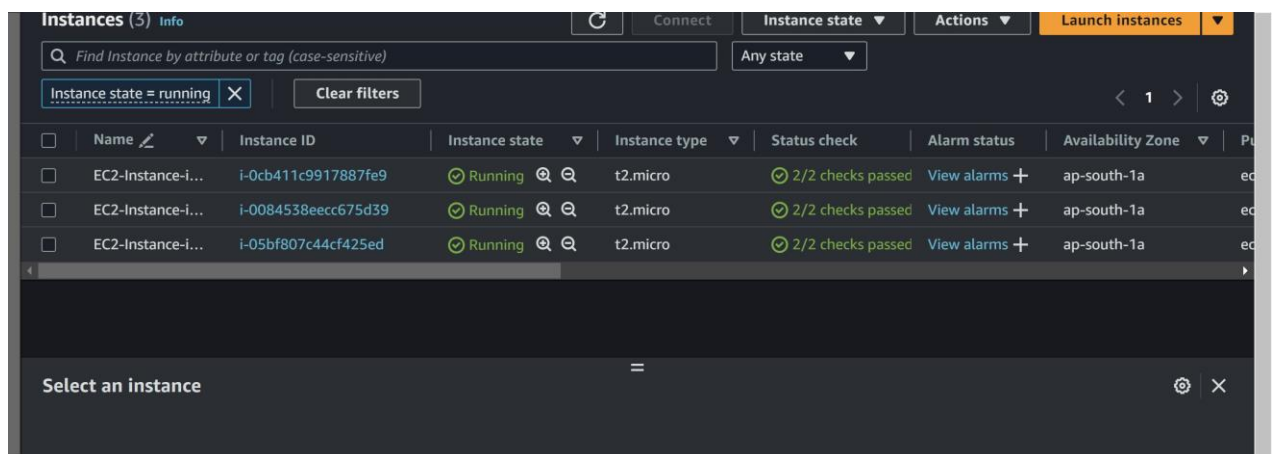
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Creating...
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Creating...
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Creation complete after 25s [id=i-0084538eecd
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Creation complete after 35s [id=i-0cb411c9917

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
PS E:\terraform-variables\Terraformexp9>
```

- Terraform will prompt you to confirm the creation of EC2 instances. Type yes andpress Enter.

### 3. Verify Instances in AWS Console:

- Log in to the AWS Management Console and navigate to the EC2 service.
- Verify that the specified EC2 instances with the specified names and settings havebeen created.



### 4. Update Instance Configuration:

- If you want to modify the EC2 instance configuration, update the main.tf file withthe desired changes.
- Rerun the terraform apply command to apply the changes:

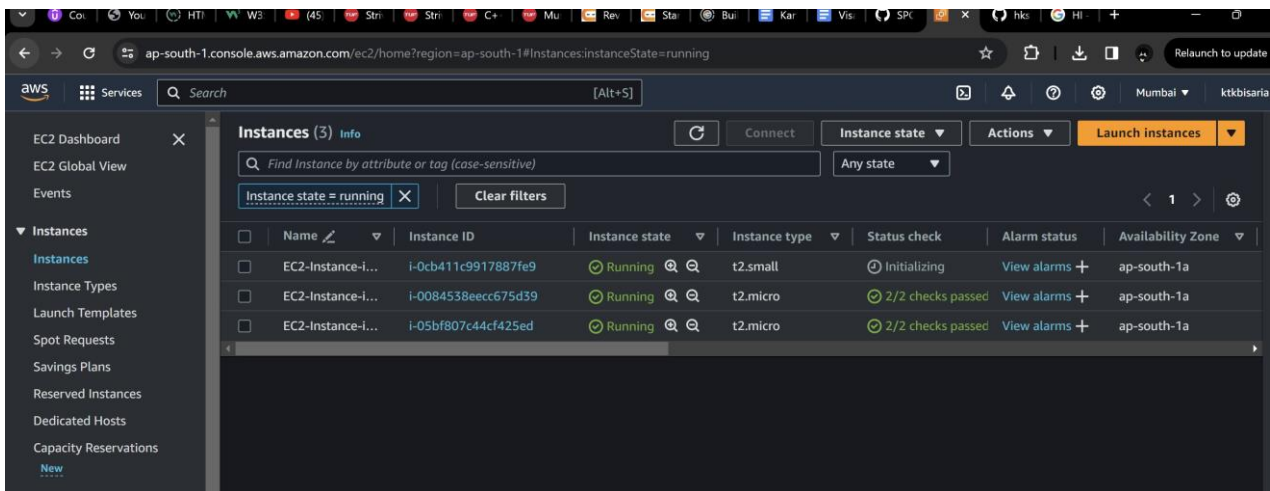
## terraform apply

Enter a value: yes

```
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still modifying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Modifications complete after 1m6s
```

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 1 changed, 0 destroyed.

PS E:\terraform-variables\Terraformexp9>



## 5. Clean Up:

- After testing, you can clean up the EC2 instances:

## terraform destroy

```
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Destroying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0084538eccc675d39, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-05bf807c44cf425ed, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-05bf807c44cf425ed, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0084538eccc675d39, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Still destroying... [id=i-05bf807c44cf425ed, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0084538eccc675d39, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Still destroying... [id=i-0cb411c9917887fe9, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance3"]: Destruction complete after 31s
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance2"]: Destruction complete after 31s
aws_instance.ec2_instances["instance1"]: Destruction complete after 31s

Destroy complete! Resources: 3 destroyed.
PS E:\terraform-variables\Terraformexp9> █
```

- Confirm the destruction by typing yes.

## 6. Conclusion:

This lab exercise demonstrates how to use the `for_each` construct in Terraform to create multiple AWS EC2 instances with specific settings for each instance. The use of a map allows you to define and manage settings for each instance individually.

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Experiment with different instance types, AMIs, and settings in the `main.tf` file to observe how Terraform provisions resources based on your configuration.