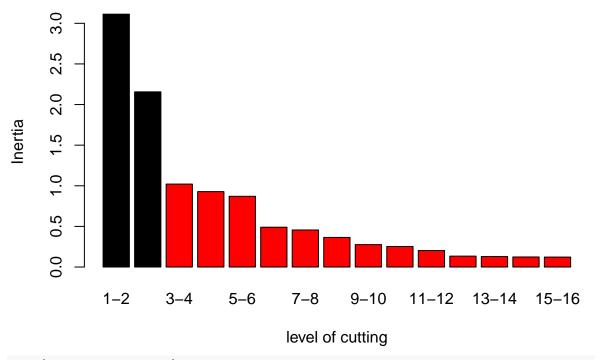
TP4
Slim Kammoun

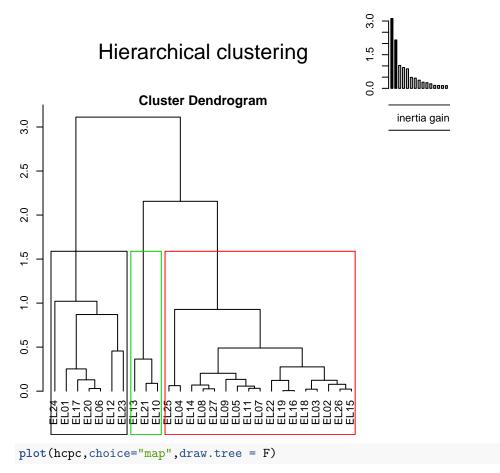
```
mydata<-read.table("Data_eleves_tp1.txt",sep="\t",dec=",",header=TRUE,fileEncoding="UTF16LE") #pb encod
rownames(mydata)=mydata$eleves
mydata=mydata[,-1]## encoding pour lire les accents
##head(mydata)</pre>
Avec 5 facteurs
```

tab1=hcpc\$call
plot(hcpc,choice="bar")

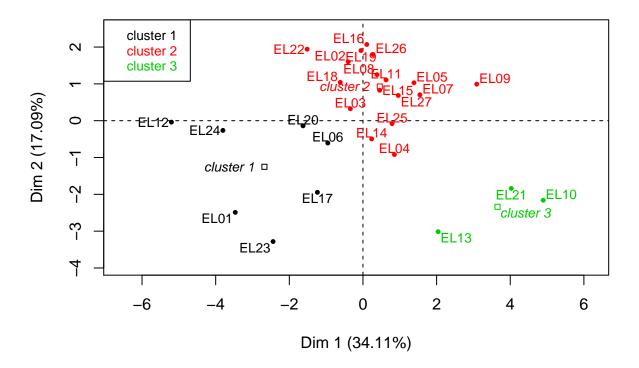
Inter-cluster inertia gains



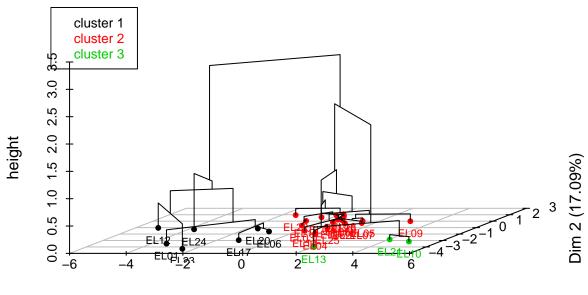
plot(hcpc,choice="tree")



Factor map



Hierarchical clustering on the factor map



Dim 1 (34.11%)

tab2=hcpc\$call

hcpc\$data.clust

```
ORTH GRAM EXPR RECI MATH ANGL HIST BIOL EDMU ARTS TECH
                                                              EPS
                                                                      GEO
## EL01 13.0 10.0
                  2.0 4.0
                            9.0
                                 9.0
                                      8.0
                                           7.0
                                               7.5
                                                            14 10.0 10.50
## EL02
                  8.5 14.0 13.0
                                 7.0 11.0
        6.5
             8.0
                                           8.5 16.0
                                                     4.0
                                                            18 18.0 16.00
## EL03 14.0
             6.5
                  8.0
                       5.0 11.0
                                 8.0
                                      9.5
                                           8.0 18.5
                                                     9.5
                                                           14 16.5 14.00
## EL04 13.0
             7.5
                  9.0 5.0 10.0 10.5 10.0 16.0 16.0 11.5
                                                            0 11.5 15.00
## EL05 15.0
             7.5 10.0 14.0 12.0 11.0
                                      9.0 11.0 16.5 13.5
                                                           16 13.0 15.51
## EL06
        5.0
             8.0 5.5 6.5 16.0 12.0
                                      9.0 7.0 13.5
                                                    5.0
                                                           16 12.5 13.00
## EL07 12.0
             6.5
                  9.0 16.0 18.0 13.5
                                     9.0 10.0 15.0 11.0
                                                           16 13.5 14.00
## EL08
        8.5
             2.5
                 9.0 13.0 12.0 9.5 12.0 13.5 16.5
                                                           13 12.0 14.00
## EL09 15.5
             7.5 12.5 16.0 15.0 13.0 12.0 13.5 17.0 14.0
                                                           15 16.0 15.00
## EL10 20.0 14.5 16.5 10.0 18.0 16.5 15.0 10.5 18.0 13.5
                                                           12 14.5 13.00
## EL11
        6.0
            4.0 11.0 9.5 13.0 12.0 11.0
                                          7.5 17.5 12.0
                                                           18 13.5 13.00
        0.0 5.5
                 6.0
                       6.0
                            9.0
                                 3.0
                                     7.0
                                           2.0 12.0
                                                           15 12.5 14.00
## EL13 15.5 12.0 12.0 8.0 17.0 17.0 11.0 4.5 16.0
                                                     9.0
                                                           13 5.0 12.50
             6.5 11.5 10.0 13.0 12.5
                                                     7.0
## EL14 15.0
                                      7.0 11.0 14.0
                                                           14 11.0 15.00
## EL15 11.0
             9.0 7.5 11.0 12.5 11.0
                                      9.0 11.5 18.0
                                                     8.5
                                                           17 15.0 15.00
             9.0 10.0 10.0 10.0
                                 6.5
                                      7.0 12.5 18.0 14.5
## EL16
        6.5
                                                           16 13.5 13.00
## EL17
        7.0
             4.5
                  6.0 6.0 15.0 13.5 11.0
                                          7.0
                                               7.0
                                                     6.5
                                                           11 10.5 13.50
## EL18 11.5
             8.5
                  7.5 12.0 10.0
                                 7.5
                                      8.0 10.0 17.5
                                                     7.0
                                                           11 16.5 15.50
        4.5
             7.5
                  9.0 12.0 12.0
                                9.0
                                      7.0 11.5 17.0 12.5
## EL19
                                                            12 16.0 13.00
## EL20
             8.0
        5.5
                 8.0 11.0 10.0 12.0
                                     8.0 7.0 12.0
                                                     5.0
                                                            18 10.5 13.00
## EL21 16.0 13.5 14.5 9.5 16.0 17.0 11.5 12.5 19.0 13.5
                                                            6 11.0 16.00
        5.5
             2.0
                  7.5 14.5 11.0 10.0
                                      7.0
                                           8.0 15.5
                                                     8.0
                                                           16 13.5 13.00
## EL23 14.0
                  6.5
                      6.5 10.0 14.5
                                      9.0
                                           5.0
                                               9.5
                                                     3.5
                                                            0 18.5 13.00
## EL24
        5.5
             8.0
                  4.5 15.0 8.0 7.5
                                      5.0
                                           5.0 13.5
                                                     8.0
                                                              9.0 0.00
```

```
## EL25 11.0 4.0 10.5 6.0 11.0 12.0 9.0 17.0 14.0 12.5 8 10.5 17.50
## EL26 4.5 7.0 10.5 11.5 14.0 8.5 7.5 7.0 18.0 14.0 13 15.5 18.00
## EL27 9.0 8.5 7.5 10.0 14.0 11.5 9.0 15.0 17.5 9.0 13 13.5 17.50
     EXPO clust
## EL01 13.0
## EL02 15.0
## EL03 13.0
## EL04 18.0
            2
## EL05 17.0
            2
## EL06 17.5
            1
## EL07 18.0
            2
## EL08 17.0
             2
            2
## EL09 17.0
## EL10 15.0
            3
## EL11 17.0
             2
## EL12 0.0
             1
## EL13 16.5
             3
## EL14 13.0
## EL15 15.0
             2
## EL16 18.0
            2
## EL17 16.0
            1
## EL18 14.0
## EL19 18.0
## EL20 15.0
             1
## EL21 16.0
            3
## EL22 15.0
            2
## EL23 0.0
             1
## EL24 13.0
            1
## EL25 15.0
## EL26 13.0
            2
## EL27 16.0
hcpc$desc.ind
## $para
## Cluster: 1
## EL01 EL20 EL06 EL17 EL12
## 1.695465 1.891662 2.460727 2.890586 3.467758
## -----
## Cluster: 2
                     EL05
## EL15
            EL27
                              EL08
## 0.7336117 0.9432825 1.1502765 1.2387551 1.4105964
## -----
## Cluster: 3
## EL21 EL10 EL13
## 1.508058 1.843671 2.560873
##
## $dist
## Cluster: 1
## EL24
            EL12 EL23 EL01
## 6.549454 6.078931 6.077132 5.293463 4.213412
## Cluster: 2
## EL04 EL25 EL16 EL26
                                   EL27
```

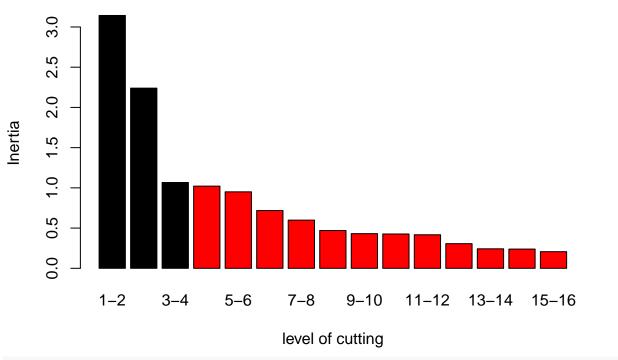
5.255808 5.040745 4.626394 4.417745 4.323927

```
## Cluster: 3
      EL10
             EL13
                       EL21
## 5.811845 5.047106 4.633292
hcpc$desc.var
##
## Link between the cluster variable and the quantitative variables
Eta2
                      P-value
## EXPR 0.71539493 2.824304e-07
## EDMU 0.70890932 3.701175e-07
## GRAM 0.53989807 9.000128e-05
## ARTS 0.51153881 1.844849e-04
## BIOL 0.43199002 1.127903e-03
## ANGL 0.40777314 1.861475e-03
## MATH 0.37029314 3.887417e-03
## ORTH 0.34994451 5.693839e-03
## HIST 0.34711756 5.998185e-03
## GEO 0.28050543 1.924555e-02
## EXPO 0.26410391 2.522307e-02
## EPS 0.22104966 4.990192e-02
## RECI 0.16932766 1.079337e-01
## TECH 0.06459432 4.487454e-01
## Description of each cluster by quantitative variables
## -----
## $`1`
##
           v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## GRAM -0.1356952
                         7.428571
                                     7.555556
                                                   1.699340
                                                              2.822966
## ANGL -0.6563349
                        10.214286
                                    10.925926
                                                   3.711537
                                                              3.270813
## TECH -0.7595873
                       11.428571
                                    12.629630
                                                   5.900536
                                                            4.769876
## EPS -1.1817674
                       11.928571
                                    13.074074
                                                   2.932924
                                                              2.924050
## HIST -1.5331929
                        8.142857
                                    9.203704
                                                   1.726149
                                                              2.087260
## MATH -1.7176060
                       11.000000
                                    12.574074
                                                   2.927700
                                                              2.764536
## ORTH -1.8344889
                        7.142857
                                    10.018519
                                                   4.509627
                                                              4.728717
## RECI -1.9032830
                        7.857143
                                                   3.512369
                                    10.074074
                                                              3.513739
## EXPO -2.6204369
                       10.642857
                                    14.481481
                                                   6.890544
                                                            4.418986
## GEO -2.6451029
                       11.000000
                                  13.796667
                                                   4.605897
                                                              3.189472
## BIOL -3.2264077
                                                            3.626132
                        5.714286
                                    9.592593
                                                   1.749636
## EXPR -3.4205919
                        5.500000
                                    8.888889
                                                   1.732051
                                                              2.988662
## ARTS -3.5872961
                        4.428571
                                    9.018519
                                                   2.258770
                                                            3.859768
## EDMU -4.2619279
                        10.714286
                                  15.203704
                                                   2.519313
                                                            3.177640
##
            p.value
## GRAM 8.920622e-01
## ANGL 5.116087e-01
## TECH 4.475013e-01
## EPS 2.372980e-01
## HIST 1.252283e-01
## MATH 8.586850e-02
## ORTH 6.658146e-02
## RECI 5.700363e-02
## EXPO 8.781717e-03
## GEO 8.166608e-03
```

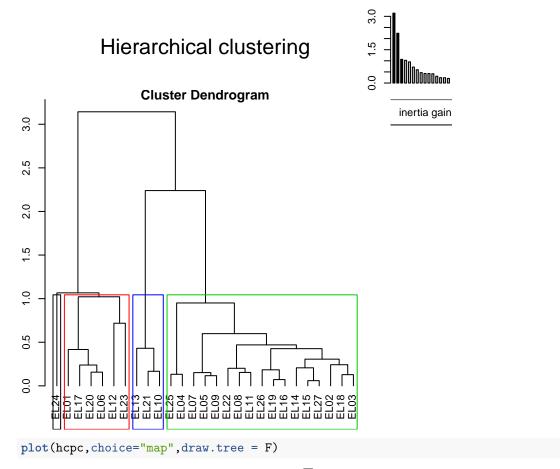
```
## BIOL 1.253547e-03
## EXPR 6.248501e-04
## ARTS 3.341248e-04
## EDMU 2.026709e-05
## $ 2
            v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## BIOL
         3.0657251
                           11.264706
                                         9.592593
                                                         2.926138
                                                                     3.626132
## EDMU
         2.9582747
                           16.617647
                                         15.203704
                                                         1.334270
                                                                     3.177640
## GEO
         2.3869041
                           14.941765
                                        13.796667
                                                         1.570920
                                                                     3.189472
## ARTS
         2.3491548
                           10.382353
                                         9.018519
                                                         2.943235
                                                                     3.859768
## EPS
         2.2389896
                           14.058824
                                         13.074074
                                                         2.078478
                                                                     2.924050
## RECI
         2.0301827
                           11.147059
                                        10.074074
                                                         3.328861
                                                                     3.513739
## EXPO
         2.0190941
                           15.823529
                                         14.481481
                                                         1.790015
                                                                     4.418986
                                                                     4.769876
## TECH
         1.2541268
                           13.529412
                                        12.629630
                                                         4.216461
## EXPR
        0.9668622
                            9.323529
                                         8.888889
                                                         1.484639
                                                                     2.988662
## ORTH -0.1087385
                            9.941176
                                         10.018519
                                                         3.741195
                                                                     4.728717
## MATH -0.3195994
                           12.441176
                                        12.574074
                                                         1.999135
                                                                     2.764536
## HIST -0.4614701
                            9.058824
                                         9.203704
                                                         1.652826
                                                                     2.087260
## ANGL -1.5233553
                           10.176471
                                        10.925926
                                                         2.092994
                                                                     3.270813
## GRAM -2.2781158
                            6.588235
                                         7.555556
                                                         2.109051
                                                                     2.822966
            p.value
## BIOL 0.002171428
## EDMU 0.003093663
## GEO 0.016990921
## ARTS 0.018816082
## EPS
       0.025156590
## RECI 0.042337968
## EXPO 0.043477439
## TECH 0.209795936
## EXPR 0.333612915
## ORTH 0.913409883
## MATH 0.749272015
## HIST 0.644461334
## ANGL 0.127669850
## GRAM 0.022719676
##
## $`3`
##
             v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
                            13.333333
                                          7.555556
                                                         1.0274023
## GRAM 3.68974966
                                                                      2.822966
## EXPR 3.28411603
                            14.333333
                                           8.888889
                                                         1.8408935
                                                                      2.988662
## ANGL
        3.25598884
                            16.833333
                                          10.925926
                                                         0.2357023
                                                                      3.270813
## MATH
         2.88618070
                            17.000000
                                         12.574074
                                                         0.8164966
                                                                      2.764536
## HIST
         2.84702605
                            12.500000
                                          9.203704
                                                         1.7795130
                                                                      2.087260
## ORTH
         2.72515912
                            17.166667
                                          10.018519
                                                         2.0138410
                                                                      4.728717
## EDMU
         1.39731692
                            17.666667
                                          15.203704
                                                         1.2472191
                                                                      3.177640
## ARTS
         1.39255594
                            12.000000
                                          9.018519
                                                         2.1213203
                                                                      3.859768
## EXPO
         0.55150338
                            15.833333
                                          14.481481
                                                         0.6236096
                                                                      4.418986
## GEO
         0.02072499
                            13.833333
                                          13.796667
                                                         1.5456031
                                                                      3.189472
## BIOL -0.21175425
                             9.166667
                                          9.592593
                                                         3.3993463
                                                                      3.626132
## RECI -0.46555870
                             9.166667
                                         10.074074
                                                         0.8498366
                                                                      3.513739
## TECH -0.86788571
                            10.333333
                                         12.629630
                                                         3.0912062
                                                                      4.769876
## EPS -1.79251490
                            10.166667
                                         13.074074
                                                         3.9228674
                                                                      2.924050
##
             p.value
```

```
## GRAM 0.0002244748
## EXPR 0.0010230279
## ANGL 0.0011299819
## MATH 0.0038994820
## HIST 0.0044129752
## ORTH 0.0064270504
## EDMU 0.1623182909
## ARTS 0.1637541137
## EXPO 0.5812886471
## GEO
       0.9834650360
## BIOL 0.8322987625
## RECI 0.6415314109
## TECH 0.3854569006
## EPS 0.0730505250
pl1=fviz_cluster(hcpc, ellipse=F)
mydata1<-cbind(mydata,hcpc$call$X[,6][match(rownames(mydata), rownames(hcpc$call$X))])</pre>
colnames(mydata1)<-c(colnames(mydata), "Classe")</pre>
avec 14 facteurs
tab1=hcpc$call
plot(hcpc,choice="bar")
```

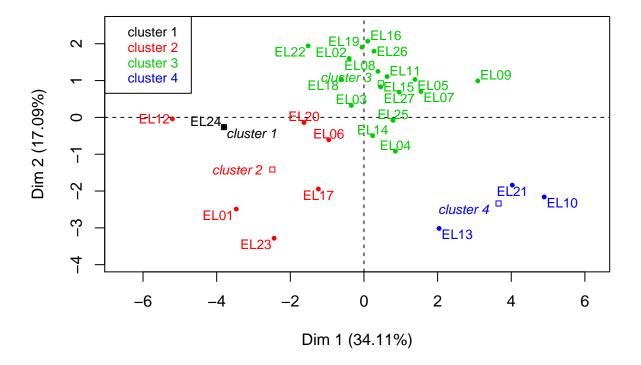
Inter-cluster inertia gains



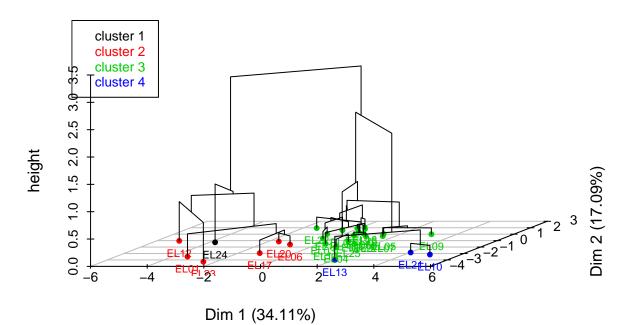
plot(hcpc,choice="tree")



Factor map



Hierarchical clustering on the factor map



tab2=hcpc\$call

hcpc\$data.clust

```
ORTH GRAM EXPR RECI MATH ANGL HIST BIOL EDMU ARTS TECH
                                                               EPS
                                                                      GEO
## EL01 13.0 10.0
                  2.0 4.0
                            9.0
                                 9.0
                                      8.0
                                           7.0
                                                7.5
                                                            14 10.0 10.50
## EL02
                  8.5 14.0 13.0
                                 7.0 11.0
        6.5
             8.0
                                           8.5 16.0
                                                     4.0
                                                            18 18.0 16.00
## EL03 14.0
             6.5
                  8.0
                       5.0 11.0
                                 8.0
                                      9.5
                                           8.0 18.5
                                                     9.5
                                                            14 16.5 14.00
## EL04 13.0
             7.5
                  9.0 5.0 10.0 10.5 10.0 16.0 16.0 11.5
                                                             0 11.5 15.00
## EL05 15.0
             7.5 10.0 14.0 12.0 11.0
                                      9.0 11.0 16.5 13.5
                                                            16 13.0 15.51
## EL06
        5.0
             8.0 5.5 6.5 16.0 12.0
                                      9.0 7.0 13.5
                                                    5.0
                                                            16 12.5 13.00
## EL07 12.0
             6.5
                  9.0 16.0 18.0 13.5
                                     9.0 10.0 15.0 11.0
                                                            16 13.5 14.00
## EL08
        8.5
             2.5
                 9.0 13.0 12.0 9.5 12.0 13.5 16.5
                                                            13 12.0 14.00
## EL09 15.5
             7.5 12.5 16.0 15.0 13.0 12.0 13.5 17.0 14.0
                                                            15 16.0 15.00
## EL10 20.0 14.5 16.5 10.0 18.0 16.5 15.0 10.5 18.0 13.5
                                                            12 14.5 13.00
## EL11
        6.0
             4.0 11.0 9.5 13.0 12.0 11.0
                                          7.5 17.5 12.0
                                                            18 13.5 13.00
        0.0 5.5
                 6.0
                       6.0
                            9.0
                                 3.0
                                      7.0
                                           2.0 12.0
                                                            15 12.5 14.00
## EL13 15.5 12.0 12.0 8.0 17.0 17.0 11.0 4.5 16.0
                                                     9.0
                                                            13 5.0 12.50
             6.5 11.5 10.0 13.0 12.5
                                                     7.0
## EL14 15.0
                                      7.0 11.0 14.0
                                                            14 11.0 15.00
## EL15 11.0
             9.0 7.5 11.0 12.5 11.0
                                      9.0 11.5 18.0
                                                     8.5
                                                            17 15.0 15.00
             9.0 10.0 10.0 10.0
                                 6.5
                                      7.0 12.5 18.0 14.5
## EL16
        6.5
                                                            16 13.5 13.00
## EL17
        7.0
             4.5
                  6.0 6.0 15.0 13.5 11.0
                                          7.0
                                               7.0
                                                     6.5
                                                            11 10.5 13.50
## EL18 11.5
             8.5
                  7.5 12.0 10.0
                                 7.5
                                      8.0 10.0 17.5
                                                     7.0
                                                            11 16.5 15.50
        4.5
             7.5
                  9.0 12.0 12.0
                                 9.0
                                      7.0 11.5 17.0 12.5
## EL19
                                                            12 16.0 13.00
## EL20
             8.0
        5.5
                  8.0 11.0 10.0 12.0
                                     8.0 7.0 12.0
                                                     5.0
                                                            18 10.5 13.00
## EL21 16.0 13.5 14.5 9.5 16.0 17.0 11.5 12.5 19.0 13.5
                                                            6 11.0 16.00
        5.5
             2.0
                  7.5 14.5 11.0 10.0
                                      7.0
                                           8.0 15.5
                                                     8.0
                                                            16 13.5 13.00
## EL23 14.0
                  6.5
                      6.5 10.0 14.5
                                      9.0
                                           5.0
                                                9.5
                                                     3.5
                                                             0 18.5 13.00
## EL24
        5.5
             8.0
                  4.5 15.0 8.0 7.5
                                      5.0
                                           5.0 13.5
                                                     8.0
                                                              9.0 0.00
```

```
## EL25 11.0 4.0 10.5 6.0 11.0 12.0 9.0 17.0 14.0 12.5 8 10.5 17.50
## EL26 4.5 7.0 10.5 11.5 14.0 8.5 7.5 7.0 18.0 14.0 13 15.5 18.00
## EL27 9.0 8.5 7.5 10.0 14.0 11.5 9.0 15.0 17.5 9.0 13 13.5 17.50
      EXPO clust
## EL01 13.0
## EL02 15.0
             3
## EL03 13.0
## EL04 18.0
             3
## EL05 17.0
             3
## EL06 17.5
            2
## EL07 18.0
            3
## EL08 17.0
             3
## EL09 17.0
             3
## EL10 15.0
## EL11 17.0
             3
## EL12 0.0
             2
## EL13 16.5
             4
## EL14 13.0
## EL15 15.0
            3
## EL16 18.0
             3
## EL17 16.0
             2
## EL18 14.0
## EL19 18.0
            3
## EL20 15.0
             2
## EL21 16.0
            4
## EL22 15.0
            3
## EL23 0.0
             2
## EL24 13.0
            1
## EL25 15.0
            3
## EL26 13.0
## EL27 16.0
             3
hcpc$desc.ind
## $para
## Cluster: 1
## EL24
##
## -----
## Cluster: 2
           EL06 EL01
## EL20
                          EL17
## 2.531889 2.773215 2.914207 2.921985 4.182515
## -----
## Cluster: 3
## EL15 EL05 EL27 EL19 EL18
## 1.522523 1.791672 1.849280 2.025643 2.202491
## -----
## Cluster: 4
## EL21 EL10 EL13
## 1.726560 2.325256 2.784566
## $dist
## Cluster: 1
## EL24
## 5.795936
```

```
## Cluster: 2
     EL12 EL23 EL01 EL17
## 6.520057 6.393968 5.757894 4.538136 3.471892
## -----
## Cluster: 3
     EL04
           EL16 EL25
                          EL26
## 5.382701 5.168707 5.031229 4.858357 4.711478
## -----
## Cluster: 4
     EL10 EL13
                  EL21
## 5.962563 5.335127 4.823028
hcpc$desc.var
##
## Link between the cluster variable and the quantitative variables
Eta2
                 P-value
## GEO 0.7944671 4.458321e-08
## EDMU 0.7421176 5.875901e-07
## EXPR 0.7202325 1.479369e-06
## ARTS 0.5485339 3.221334e-04
## GRAM 0.5416686 3.811058e-04
## HIST 0.4450845 3.159979e-03
## ANGL 0.4375297 3.665175e-03
## BIOL 0.4336667 3.950598e-03
## MATH 0.4211771 5.015329e-03
## ORTH 0.3551600 1.618963e-02
## RECI 0.3478892 1.826402e-02
## EXPO 0.2763984 5.515801e-02
## EPS 0.2643933 6.551873e-02
## TECH 0.1205623 3.889685e-01
## Description of each cluster by quantitative variables
##
        v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## RECI 1.4019042 15.0 10.074074
                                                 0 3.513739
                        8.0
                                                  0 2.822966
## GRAM 0.1574388
                               7.555556
                        8.0
                                                  0 3.859768
## ARTS -0.2638808
                               9.018519
                      13.0 14.481481
13.5 15.203704
## EXPO -0.3352537
                                                  0
                                                     4.418986
## EDMU -0.5361538
                                                  0 3.177640
                        5.5 10.018519
## ORTH -0.9555484
                                                 0 4.728717
                        7.5
                                                 0 3.270813
## ANGL -1.0474234
                               10.925926
                                                 0 3.626132
## BIOL -1.2665266
                        5.0
                               9.592593
## TECH -1.3898957
                        6.0 12.629630
                                                 0 4.769876
## EPS -1.3932983
                        9.0 13.074074
                                                 0 2.924050
## EXPR -1.4685131
                        4.5
                                8.888889
                                                  0
                                                    2.988662
                     8.0 12.574074
## MATH -1.6545538
                                                 0 2.764536
## HIST -2.0139821
                        5.0
                               9.203704
                                                 0 2.087260
## GEO -4.3256895
                        0.0 13.796667
                                                 0 3.189472
          p.value
## RECI 1.609439e-01
## GRAM 8.748990e-01
```

```
## ARTS 7.918718e-01
## EXPO 7.374337e-01
## EDMU 5.918522e-01
## ORTH 3.393004e-01
## ANGL 2.949043e-01
## BIOL 2.053246e-01
## TECH 1.645606e-01
## EPS 1.635296e-01
## EXPR 1.419649e-01
## MATH 9.801504e-02
## HIST 4.401141e-02
## GEO
       1.520555e-05
##
## $ 2
##
            v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## TECH -0.1693058
                           12.333333
                                         12.629630
                                                         5.906682
                                                                     4.769876
  GRAM -0.2145530
                                         7.555556
                                                                     2.822966
                            7.333333
                                                         1.818119
## ANGL -0.2160385
                           10.666667
                                         10.925926
                                                         3.826080
                                                                     3.270813
## EPS -0.6127770
                           12.416667
                                        13.074074
                                                         2.892759
                                                                     2.924050
## HIST -0.7012622
                            8.666667
                                         9.203704
                                                         1.247219
                                                                     2.087260
## GEO
       -0.8232096
                           12.833333
                                        13.796667
                                                         1.105542
                                                                     3.189472
## MATH -1.0589235
                           11.500000
                                        12.574074
                                                         2.872281
                                                                     2.764536
## ORTH -1.4996567
                            7.416667
                                                         4.816782
                                                                     4.728717
                                        10.018519
## EXPO -2.6098918
                           10.250000
                                        14.481481
                                                         7.369701
                                                                     4.418986
## RECI -2.6430608
                            6.666667
                                        10.074074
                                                         2.114763
                                                                     3.513739
## BIOL -2.8256041
                            5.833333
                                         9.592593
                                                         1.863390
                                                                     3.626132
## EXPR -2.9385385
                            5.666667
                                         8.888889
                                                         1.818119
                                                                     2.988662
## ARTS -3.6614725
                            3.833333
                                         9.018519
                                                         1.863390
                                                                     3.859768
## EDMU -4.2489149
                           10.250000
                                        15.203704
                                                         2.428134
                                                                     3.177640
##
             p.value
## TECH 8.655561e-01
## GRAM 8.301159e-01
## ANGL 8.289577e-01
## EPS
       5.400238e-01
## HIST 4.831394e-01
## GEO 4.103888e-01
## MATH 2.896346e-01
## ORTH 1.337033e-01
## EXPO 9.057087e-03
## RECI 8.216027e-03
## BIOL 4.719155e-03
## EXPR 3.297637e-03
## ARTS 2.507698e-04
## EDMU 2.148085e-05
##
## $`3`
##
            v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## BIOL
         3.0657251
                           11.264706
                                         9.592593
                                                         2.926138
                                                                     3.626132
                                                         1.334270
## EDMU
         2.9582747
                           16.617647
                                         15.203704
                                                                     3.177640
## GEO
         2.3869041
                           14.941765
                                         13.796667
                                                         1.570920
                                                                     3.189472
## ARTS
         2.3491548
                           10.382353
                                                         2.943235
                                                                     3.859768
                                         9.018519
## EPS
         2.2389896
                           14.058824
                                        13.074074
                                                         2.078478
                                                                     2.924050
## RECI
        2.0301827
                           11.147059
                                        10.074074
                                                         3.328861
                                                                     3.513739
## EXPO
        2.0190941
                           15.823529
                                         14.481481
                                                         1.790015
                                                                     4.418986
```

```
## TECH 1.2541268
                          13.529412
                                        12.629630
                                                         4.216461
                                                                    4.769876
                                                                    2.988662
## EXPR 0.9668622
                                                         1.484639
                           9.323529
                                         8.888889
                                                                    4.728717
## ORTH -0.1087385
                           9.941176
                                        10.018519
                                                         3.741195
## MATH -0.3195994
                          12.441176
                                        12.574074
                                                         1.999135
                                                                    2.764536
## HIST -0.4614701
                           9.058824
                                         9.203704
                                                         1.652826
                                                                    2.087260
## ANGL -1.5233553
                                                                    3.270813
                          10.176471
                                        10.925926
                                                         2.092994
## GRAM -2.2781158
                           6.588235
                                                         2.109051
                                                                    2.822966
                                         7.555556
            p.value
## BIOL 0.002171428
## EDMU 0.003093663
## GEO
       0.016990921
## ARTS 0.018816082
## EPS
       0.025156590
## RECI 0.042337968
## EXPO 0.043477439
## TECH 0.209795936
## EXPR 0.333612915
## ORTH 0.913409883
## MATH 0.749272015
## HIST 0.644461334
## ANGL 0.127669850
## GRAM 0.022719676
##
## $`4`
##
             v.test Mean in category Overall mean sd in category Overall sd
## GRAM 3.68974966
                            13.333333
                                         7.555556
                                                         1.0274023
                                                                     2.822966
## EXPR
        3.28411603
                            14.333333
                                          8.888889
                                                         1.8408935
                                                                     2.988662
## ANGL
                            16.833333
         3.25598884
                                         10.925926
                                                         0.2357023
                                                                     3.270813
## MATH
        2.88618070
                            17.000000
                                         12.574074
                                                         0.8164966
                                                                     2.764536
## HIST
         2.84702605
                            12.500000
                                         9.203704
                                                         1.7795130
                                                                     2.087260
## ORTH
         2.72515912
                            17.166667
                                         10.018519
                                                         2.0138410
                                                                     4.728717
                                         15.203704
## EDMU
         1.39731692
                            17.666667
                                                         1.2472191
                                                                     3.177640
## ARTS
         1.39255594
                            12.000000
                                         9.018519
                                                         2.1213203
                                                                     3.859768
## EXPO
        0.55150338
                                                         0.6236096
                            15.833333
                                         14.481481
                                                                     4.418986
## GEO
         0.02072499
                            13.833333
                                         13.796667
                                                         1.5456031
                                                                     3.189472
                            9.166667
                                                         3.3993463
## BIOL -0.21175425
                                                                     3.626132
                                         9.592593
## RECI -0.46555870
                             9.166667
                                         10.074074
                                                         0.8498366
                                                                     3.513739
## TECH -0.86788571
                            10.333333
                                         12.629630
                                                         3.0912062
                                                                     4.769876
## EPS -1.79251490
                            10.166667
                                         13.074074
                                                         3.9228674
                                                                     2.924050
##
             p.value
## GRAM 0.0002244748
## EXPR 0.0010230279
## ANGL 0.0011299819
## MATH 0.0038994820
## HIST 0.0044129752
## ORTH 0.0064270504
## EDMU 0.1623182909
## ARTS 0.1637541137
## EXPO 0.5812886471
## GEO
       0.9834650360
## BIOL 0.8322987625
## RECI 0.6415314109
## TECH 0.3854569006
## EPS 0.0730505250
```