



请遵循下面四个步骤，完成今日的无忧听写练习。

053.mp3

步骤一 难词先睹为快

在听写之前，请浏览下列单词，并重点记忆。

rejection 拒绝

disrespectful 不尊敬的

enhance 提高，改善

chew 咀嚼

applause 鼓掌

步骤二 无忧听写练习（参考答案见章末）

不看下文，听录音，按照录音中的要求，把你听到的内容写到空白练习纸上。

While Gale Obcamp, an American artist, was giving a speech on the art of Japanese brush painting to an audience that included visitors from Japan, she was confused to see that many of her Japanese listeners had their eyes closed. Were they turned off because an American had the nerve to instruct Japanese in their own art form or they deliberately trying to signal their **rejection** of her? Obcamp later found out that her listeners were not being **disrespectful**. Japanese listeners sometimes close their eyes to **enhance** concentration. Her listeners were showing their respect for her by **chewing** on her words. Someday, you may be either a speaker or a listener in a situation involving people from other countries or members of a minority group in North America. Learning how different cultural signal respect can help you avoid misunderstandings. Here are some examples. In the Deaf Culture of North American, many listeners show **applause** not by clapping their hands but by waving them in the air. In some cultures, both overseas and in some minority groups in North America, listeners are considered disrespectful if they look directly at the speaker. Respect is shown by looking in the general direction but avoiding direct eye contact. In some countries, whistling by listeners is a sign of approval while in other countries it is a form of insult.

步骤三 听力理解测试

根据刚才听到的录音，为下列各题选择正确的答案。

- What did Obcamp's speech focus on?
 - Characteristics of Japanese artists.
 - Some features of Japanese culture.
 - The art of Japanese brush painting.
 - The uniqueness of Japanese art.
- Why do Japanese listeners sometimes close their eyes while listening to a speech?
 - To calm themselves down.
 - To enhance concentration.
 - To show their impatience.

- D) To signal lack of interest.
3. What does the speaker try to explain?
- A) How listeners in different cultures show respect.
- B) How speakers can win approval from the audience.
- C) How speakers can misunderstand the audience.
- D) How different Western and Eastern art forms are.

步骤四 核对总结分析

核对听力原文，把听写中的各类错误总结规划到下表，日后重点复习。

序号	错误类型	实例汇总
1	连读、弱读	
2	美式发音	
3	纯生词	
4	拼写错误（单复数）	
5	单词发音不熟	
6	语法问题（时态等）	

MEMO

Step by step the ladder is ascended.

按部就班，循序渐进。

——Anonymous

句型拓展

We should advance step by step. 我们应当一步一步来。

Things go on well step by step. 事物一步一步地向好的方面发展。

人生真谛

成功有道，任何成就都不能一蹴而就，而是一个循序渐进的自我实现过程。成功需要扎实的基础，需要非凡的耐性，需要时间和经验的积累。相信只要你坚持不懈地努力，再辅之以正确的观念和有效的行动，成功就在触手可及的地方！