

**Figure 1. Probability of perceived discrimination (95%CI) predicted by wealth (USD) in England and US.**

**Note.** y-axis: probability of perceived discrimination (yes, no); x-axis: wealth (USD) – a net sum of dept, financial wealth, housing, and physical wealth (i.e., land, businesses, and jewellery). The probability of perceived discrimination predicted by wealth (USD) in England (green) and US (red). Plots are produced from dataset restricted to the respective demographic or biometric characteristic (i.e., physical limitation, wealth>sample median (i.e., low SES), ethnic minority, women, and BMI>30). Sexual orientation discrimination was not restricted to LGB.