

### Objectives

- To create parent-child processes using fork() system call.
- To create a process chain and prevent child processes from becoming zombie using wait() system call.
- To create a process fan and prevent child processes from becoming zombies using a wait() system call.
- To create a process tree and prevent child processes from becoming zombie using wait() system call.
- To execute a new process from a process using an exec() system call.

### Pre-Lab Tasks

#### 1. Testing of gcc compiler

- i) type a source file with printf “helloworld” msg ii) compilation statement : `$gcc -o helloworld.out helloworld.c`

#### 1. Display of command line arguments

Type the code below in the file cmdargs.c, and then compile and execute with arguments from the command line and write the output

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){  
    int i; for(i=0; i<argc; i++)  
        printf("%s\n", argv[i]);  
}
```

### In-Lab Tasks

## LAB # 2 Process Creation

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header file: *unistd.h, stdio.h*

System call: *fork(), getpid(), getppid(), wait()*

*Task1: Compile and run the following program and study its behavior a)*

*Write the output of the child process*

*b) Write the output of the parent process*

```
$ gcc q1.c -o q1.o
(tayyab123@kali)~[~/Desktop/faizan]
$ ./q1.o
I am parent: my process id is 2992 and my child process id is 2993
I am child: my process id is 2993 and my parent process id is 2992
```

*c) Mention any unusual thing noticed in the output of child process*      `#include <stdio.h>`

`#include <unistd.h>`

```
int main() {
int pid; pid
= fork();
if(pid > 0)
```

```
printf("I am parent: my process id is %d and my child  
process id is %d\n", getpid(),pid);
```

```
else if (pid == 0)  
printf("I am child: my process id is %d and my parent  
process id is %d\n",getpid(), getppid()); else  
printf("ERROR in executing fork()");  
return  
0;  
}
```

*Task2a: Compile and run the following code and write the output. From the output Also draw the process interconnected diagram to show process chain or fan or tree.*

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
int main(int argc,char* argv[]) {  
int pid; int i; for(i=0;i<4;i++){  
pid = fork();      if(pid > 0)  
        break;  
        else if(pid == 0)  
        continue;      else  
        printf("ERROR: In fork()");  
} //end of for  
printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is  
%d\n",getpid(),getppid());
```

## LAB # 2 Process Creation

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```
}//end of main
```

```
L$ ./q2a.o
My process id is 3825 and my Parent process id is 1833
My process id is 3826 and my Parent process id is 1847

My process id is 3827 and my Parent process id is 1847
My process id is 3828 and my Parent process id is 3827
My process id is 3829 and my Parent process id is 3828
```

*Task 2b: Modify the code to get the number of process value from the command line argument. Compile and run the program with number of process value other than 4 and write the output.*

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int pid; int i;
```

```
    printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is
%d\n", getpid(), getppid());
```

```
}//end of main
```

Output:

```
L$ ./q2b.c 3
My process id is 4166 and my Parent process id is 1833
I am parent: my process id is 4166 and my child process id is 4167
I am parent: my process id is 4166 and my child process id is 4168
I am child: my process id is 4168 and my parent process id is 4166
I am parent: my process id is 4166 and my child process id is 4169
I am child: my process id is 4167 and my parent process id is 4166
I am child: my process id is 4169 and my parent process id is 1847

argv[] {
    user provided exactly one argument (the number of processes
    <number_of_processes>\n", argv[0]);
    return error code 1 for improper usage
```

## LAB # 2 Process Crea on

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*Task 2c: Write the modified code to prevent the parent process from terminating before the child processes through wait() system call and also write the output system call: wait()*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int pid; int i;

    printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is %d\n", getpid(), getppid());
} //end of main
```

Output:

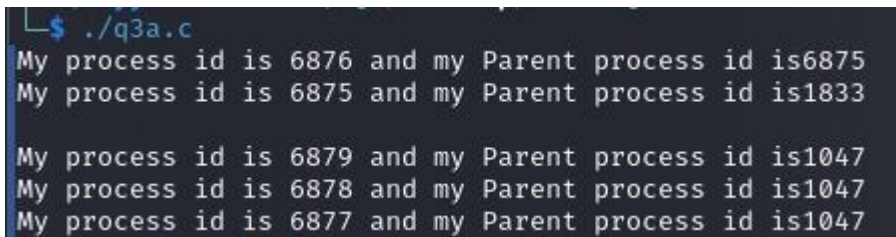
A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of a C program. The output consists of several lines of text: "My process id is 4516 and my Parent process id is 1833", "I am parent: my process id is 4516 and my child process id is 4517", "I am parent: my process id is 4516 and my child process id is 4518", "I am child: my process id is 4517 and my parent process id is 4516", "I am child: my process id is 4518 and my parent process id is 4516", "I am parent: my process id is 4516 and my child process id is 4519", "I am child: my process id is 4519 and my parent process id is 4516", and "Parent: All child processes have completed". The terminal has a dark background with light-colored text.

*Task 3a: Compile and run the following code and write the output. From the output Also draw the process interconnected diagram to show process chain or fan or tree.*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    int pid; int i; for(i=0; i<4; i++){
        pid = fork();        if(pid > 0)
            continue;
            else if(pid == 0)
                break;
    }
    else
        printf("ERROR: In fork()");
} //end of for
printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is
%d\n", getpid(), getppid());
} //end of main
```

*Output:*



```
$ ./q3a.c
My process id is 6876 and my Parent process id is 6875
My process id is 6875 and my Parent process id is 1833
My process id is 6879 and my Parent process id is 1047
My process id is 6878 and my Parent process id is 1047
My process id is 6877 and my Parent process id is 1047
```

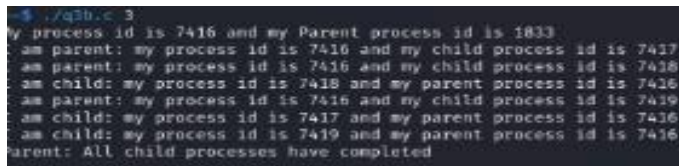
*Task 3b: Write the modified code to get the number of process value from the command line argument. Compile and run the program with a number of process value other than 4 and write the output.*

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
```

## LAB # 2 Process Crea on

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```
int main(int argc,char* argv[]) {  
    int pid; int i;  
  
    printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is  
    %d\n",getpid(),getppid());  
} //end of main
```



```
$ ./q3b.c 3  
My process id is 7416 and my Parent process id is 1833  
am parent: my process id is 7416 and my child process id is 7417  
am child: my process id is 7416 and my parent process id is 7416  
am child: my process id is 7418 and my parent process id is 7416  
am parent: my process id is 7416 and my child process id is 7419  
am child: my process id is 7417 and my parent process id is 7416  
am child: my process id is 7419 and my parent process id is 7416  
parent: All child processes have completed
```

Output:

*Task 3c: Write the modified code to prevent the parent process from terminating before the child processes through wait() system call and also write the output system call: wait()*

```
#include <stdio.h>  
  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
int main(int argc,char* argv[]) {  
    int pid; int i;
```

```
    printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is  
    %d\n",getpid(),getppid());  
} //end of main
```

Output:

## LAB # 2 Process Crea on

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```
└─$ ./q3c.c
Parent: Created child with process id 7602
Parent: Created child with process id 7603
Child: My process id is 7603 and my Parent process id is 7601
Parent: Created child with process id 7604
Child: My process id is 7602 and my Parent process id is 7601
Parent: Created child with process id 7605
Child: My process id is 7604 and my Parent process id is 7601
Child: My process id is 7605 and my Parent process id is 7601
Parent: All child processes have terminated. My process id is 7601
```

*Task 4a: Creating the Process Tree, write the code and output similarly as in process chain and process fan with  $n=4$*

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
```

```
int pid; int i;
```

```
printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is %d\n", getpid(), getppid());
```

```
} //end of main
```

```
└─$ ./q4a.c
Parent: Created child with process id 7760
Parent: Created child with process id 7761
Child: My process id is 7760 and my Parent process id is 7759
Parent: Created child with process id 7762
Child: My process id is 7761 and my Parent process id is 7759
Parent: Created child with process id 7763
Child: My process id is 7762 and my Parent process id is 7759
Child: My process id is 7763 and my Parent process id is 7759
```

Output:



## LAB # 2 Process Creation

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*Task4c: In Process Tree with  $n=4$ , Prevent the parent process from terminating before child processes and write the modified code and output system call:*

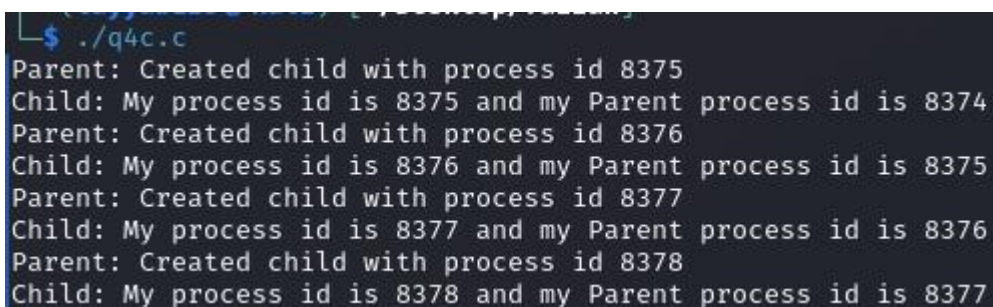
*wait()*

*hint: while(wait())>0);*

```
#include <stdio.h> #include  
<unistd.h> int main(int  
argc, char* argv[]) { int pid; int  
i;
```

```
printf("My process id is %d and my Parent process id is  
%d\n", getpid(), getppid());
```

```
} //end of main Output:
```



```
$ ./q4c.c  
Parent: Created child with process id 8375  
Child: My process id is 8375 and my Parent process id is 8374  
Parent: Created child with process id 8376  
Child: My process id is 8376 and my Parent process id is 8375  
Parent: Created child with process id 8377  
Child: My process id is 8377 and my Parent process id is 8376  
Parent: Created child with process id 8378  
Child: My process id is 8378 and my Parent process id is 8377
```

## LAB # 2 Process Crea on

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*Task5: write the code to create a child process and execute `ls -l` command in the child process system call: `exec()` hint: explore the variants `exec()` call*

```
└─$ ./q5.c
Child: Executing 'ls -l' command
total 164
-rw-r--r-- 1 tayyab123 tayyab123  797 Sep 25 22:19 q1.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16104 Sep 25 21:09 q1.o
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16104 Sep 25 21:13 q2a.o
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16200 Sep 25 21:16 q2b.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16296 Sep 25 21:20 q2c.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16104 Sep 25 21:49 q3a.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16296 Sep 25 21:58 q3b.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16200 Sep 25 22:01 q3c.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16200 Sep 25 22:04 q4a.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16200 Sep 25 22:12 q4c.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 tayyab123 tayyab123 16144 Sep 25 22:19 q5.c
Parent: Child process finished
```