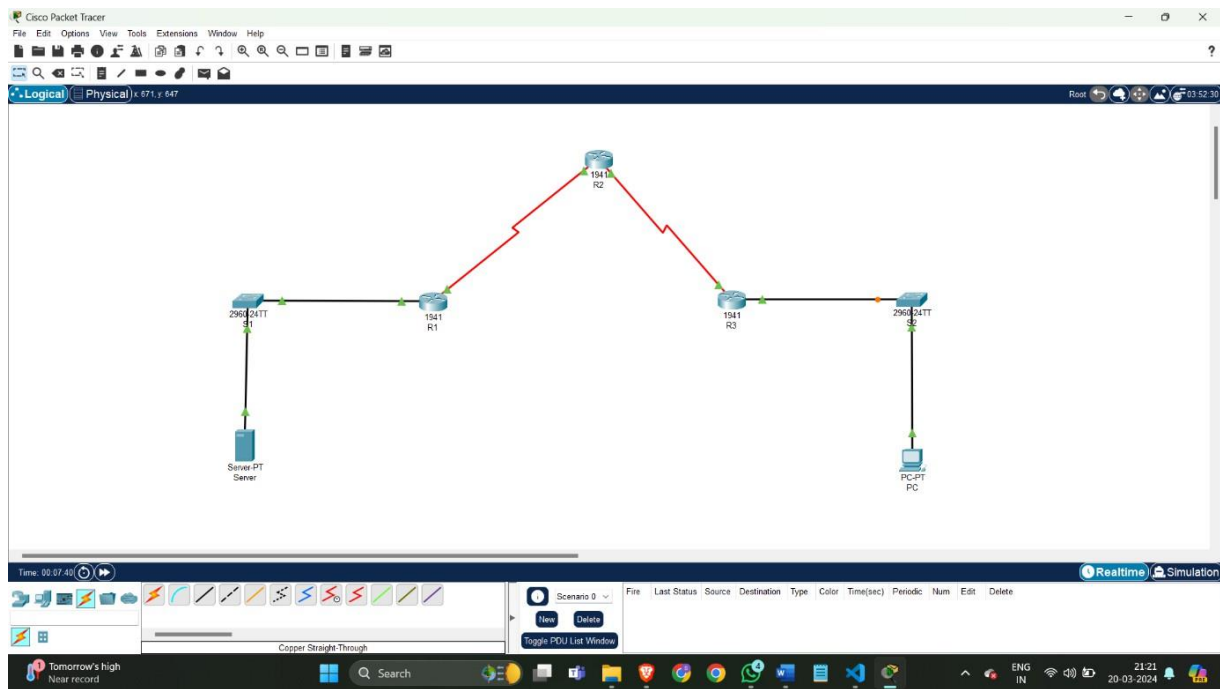


PRACTICAL 6

AIM: CONFIGURING A ZONE-BASED POLICY FIREWALL

Topology Diagram:



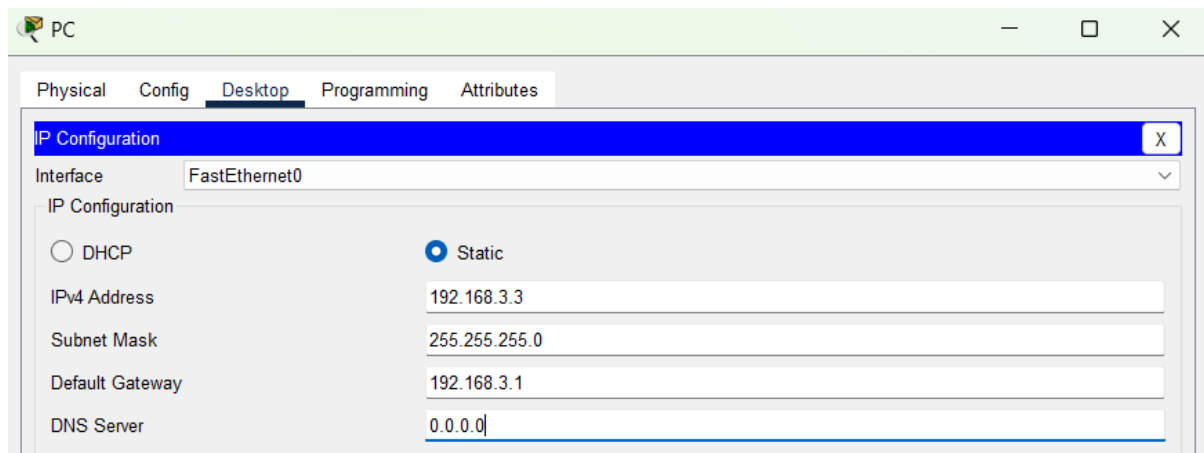
Assigning IP Addresses

1. SERVER

The screenshot shows the configuration window for a Server in Cisco Packet Tracer. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, and the 'IP Configuration' section is expanded. The configuration is set to 'Static' with the following values:

Field	Value
IP Configuration	Static
IPv4 Address	192.168.1.3
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.1.1
DNS Server	0.0.0.0

2. PC



3. Router 1

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R1
R1(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

4. Router 2

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R2
R2(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

5. Router 3

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R3
R3(config)#interface Serial0/0/1
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/1
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Displaying IP Address Details of Routers

Router 1

```
R1>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

Router 2

```
R2>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	10.2.2.2	YES	manual	up	up
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

Router 3

```
R3>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/1	192.168.3.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/1	10.2.2.1	YES	manual	up	up
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

Configure RIP on routers

Router 1

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router rip
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
R1(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R1(config-router)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Router 2

```
R2>en
R2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#router rip
R2(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R2(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R2(config-router)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Router 3

```
R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#router rip
R3(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
R3(config-router)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Displaying routing table of routers

Router 1

```
R1>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R       10.2.2.0/30 [120/1] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:26, Serial0/0/0
    192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
R       192.168.3.0/24 [120/2] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:26, Serial0/0/0
```

Router 2

```
R2>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C       10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
L       10.2.2.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R       192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 10.1.1.1, 00:00:08, Serial0/0/0
R       192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 10.2.2.1, 00:00:08, Serial0/0/1
```

Router 3

```
R3>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
R       10.1.1.0/30 [120/1] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:09, Serial0/0/1
C       10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
L       10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R       192.168.1.0/24 [120/2] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:09, Serial0/0/1
    192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L       192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
```

Configure SSH on R2

Router 2

```
R2>en
R2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#ip domain-name securityincomputing.com
R2(config)#username admin secret pwd
R2(config)#line vty 0 4
R2(config-line)#login local
R2(config-line)#transport input ssh
R2(config-line)#crypto key zeroize rsa
% No Signature RSA Keys found in configuration.

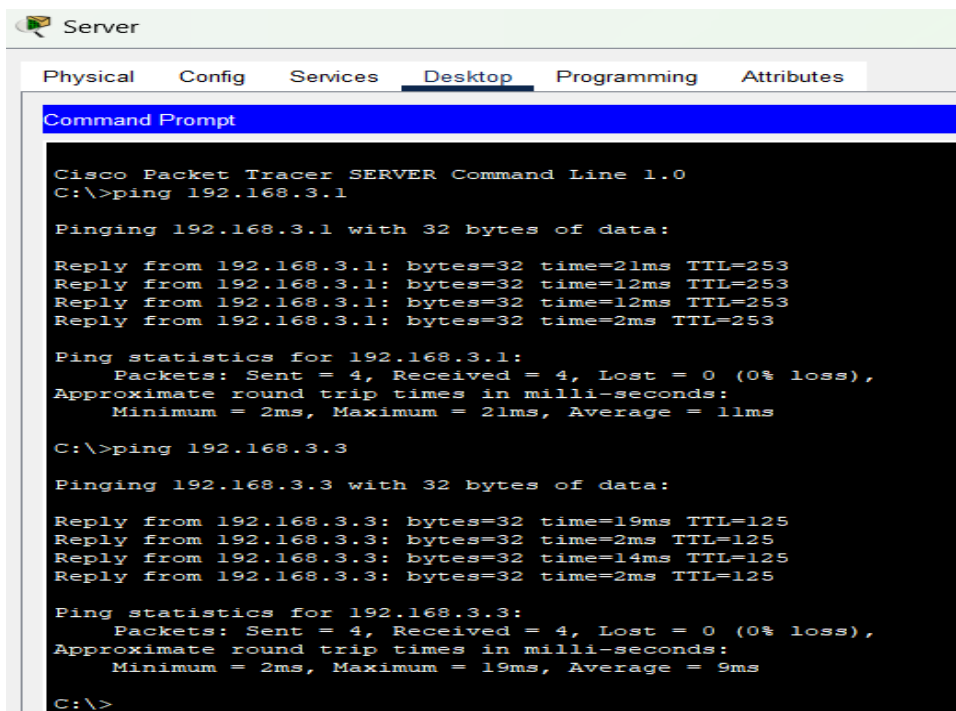
R2(config)#crypto key generate rsa
The name for the keys will be: R2.securityincomputing.com
Choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 4096 for your
General Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take
a few minutes.

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 1024
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]

R2(config)#ip ssh time-out 90
*Mar 1 0:19:52.966: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
R2(config)#ip ssh authentication-retries 2
R2(config)#ip ssh version 2
R2(config)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Verify Basic Network Connectivity before ACL Configuration

SERVER



The screenshot shows a Cisco Packet Tracer window titled "Server". The "Desktop" tab is selected, displaying a "Command Prompt" window. The command prompt shows the output of two ping commands: one to 192.168.3.1 and another to 192.168.3.3. Both pings are successful, showing 4 packets sent, 4 received, and 0% loss. The ping statistics for 192.168.3.1 show a minimum round trip time of 2ms, a maximum of 21ms, and an average of 11ms. The ping statistics for 192.168.3.3 show a minimum round trip time of 2ms, a maximum of 19ms, and an average of 9ms.

```
Cisco Packet Tracer SERVER Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.3.1

Pinging 192.168.3.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.1: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.3.1: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.3.1: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=253
Reply from 192.168.3.1: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=253

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 21ms, Average = 11ms

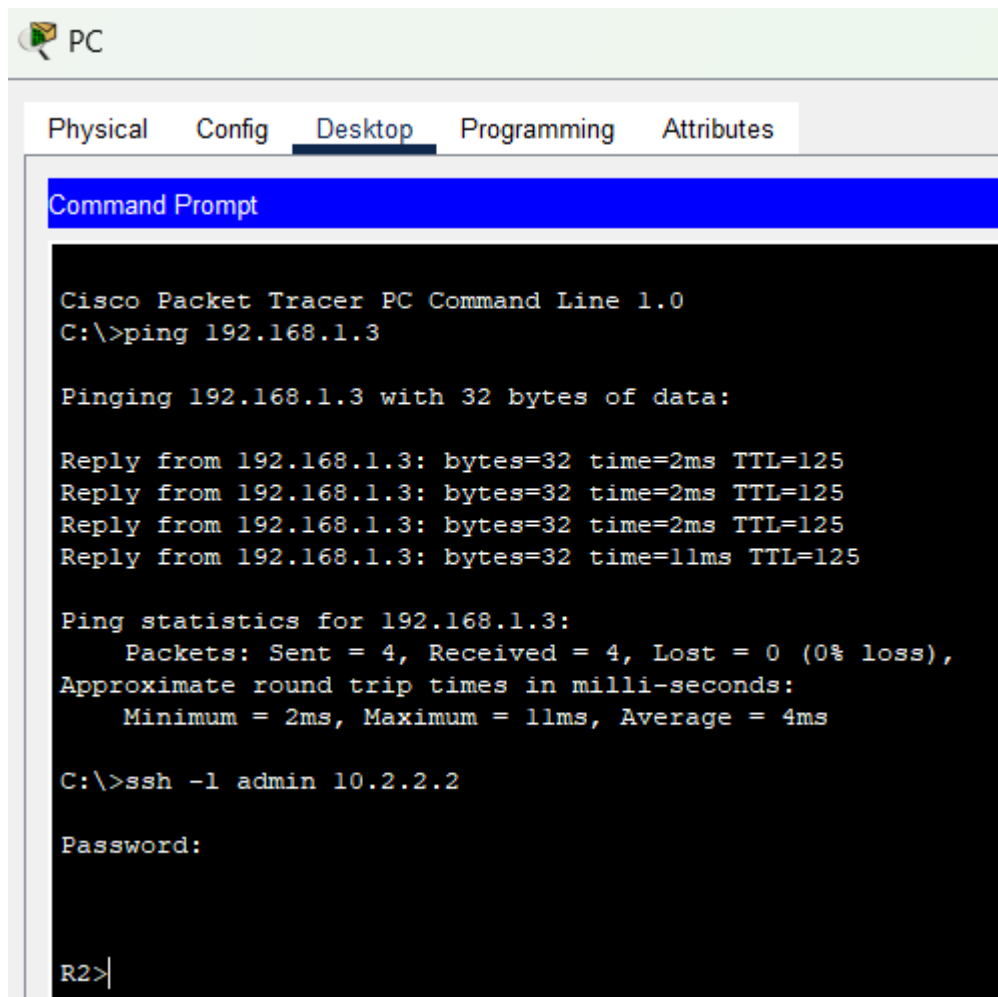
C:\>ping 192.168.3.3

Pinging 192.168.3.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.3: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.3: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.3: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.3: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 19ms, Average = 9ms

C:\>
```



The screenshot shows a PC window titled "PC" with tabs for Physical, Config, Desktop, Programming, and Attributes. The Desktop tab is active, displaying a "Command Prompt" window. The Command Prompt shows the output of a ping command to 192.168.1.3, which was successful with 0% loss. It also shows the start of an SSH command to connect to 10.2.2.2 as the 'admin' user, with a password prompt.

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.1.3

Pinging 192.168.1.3 with 32 bytes of data:

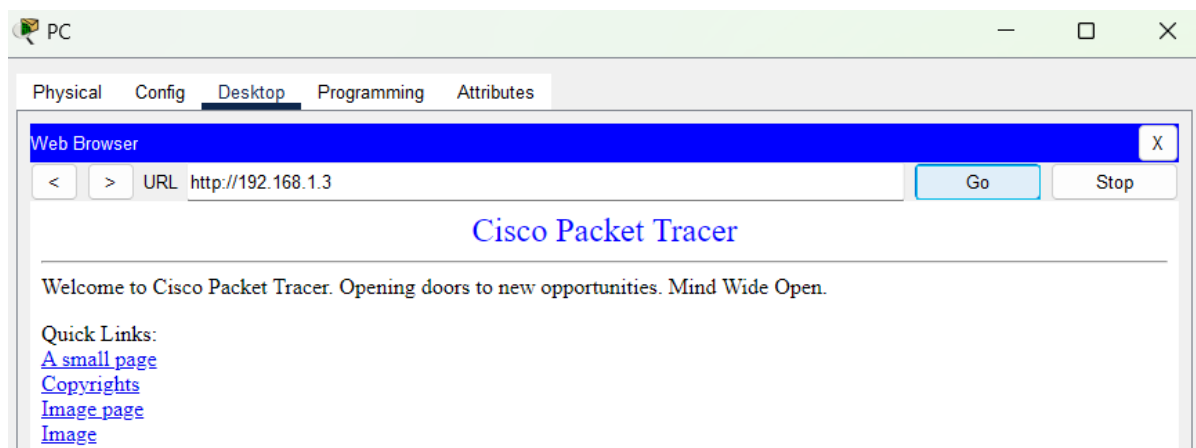
Reply from 192.168.1.3: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.3: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.3: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.3: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 4ms

C:\>ssh -l admin 10.2.2.2

Password:

R2>|
```



Enable the Security Technology package on R

Router 3

```
R3>show version

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
              Current      Type      Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9      Permanent ipbasek9
security        None          None      None
data            None          None      None

Configuration register is 0x2102

R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9

ACCEPT? [yes/no]: yes
% use 'write' command to make license boot config take effect on next boot
-----

R3(config)#exit
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
reload
System configuration has been modified. Save? [yes/no]:yes
Building configuration...
[OK]
Proceed with reload? [confirm]
System Bootstrap, Version 15.1(4)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 2010 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Total memory size = 512 MB - On-board = 512 MB, DIMM0 = 0 MB
CISCO1941/K9 platform with 524288 Kbytes of main memory
Main memory is configured to 64/-1(On-board/DIMM0) bit mode with ECC disabled

Readonly ROMMON initialized

program load complete, entry point: 0x80803000, size: 0x1b340
program load complete, entry point: 0x80803000, size: 0x1b340

IOS Image Load Test

Digitally Signed Release Software
program load complete, entry point: 0x81000000, size: 0x2bblc58
Self decompressing the image :
##### [OK]
Smart Init is enabled
smart init is sizing iomem
              TYPE      MEMORY_REQ
              HWIC Slot 0      0x00200000      Onboard devices &
              buffer pools      0x01E8F000
-----
              TOTAL:      0x0268F000
Rounded IOMEM up to: 40Mb.
Using 6 percent iomem. [40Mb/512Mb]
```



```
R3>show version

Technology Package License Information for Module:'cl900'

-----
Technology      Technology-package      Technology-package
Current          Type                    Next reboot
-----
ipbase          ipbasek9                ipbasek9
security        securityk9               securityk9
data            disable                 None
Configuration register is 0x2102
```

Create the Firewall Zones, Class Maps and ACLs on R3:-
(Permit all IP protocols from the 192.168.3.0/24 source network to any destination.)

Router 3

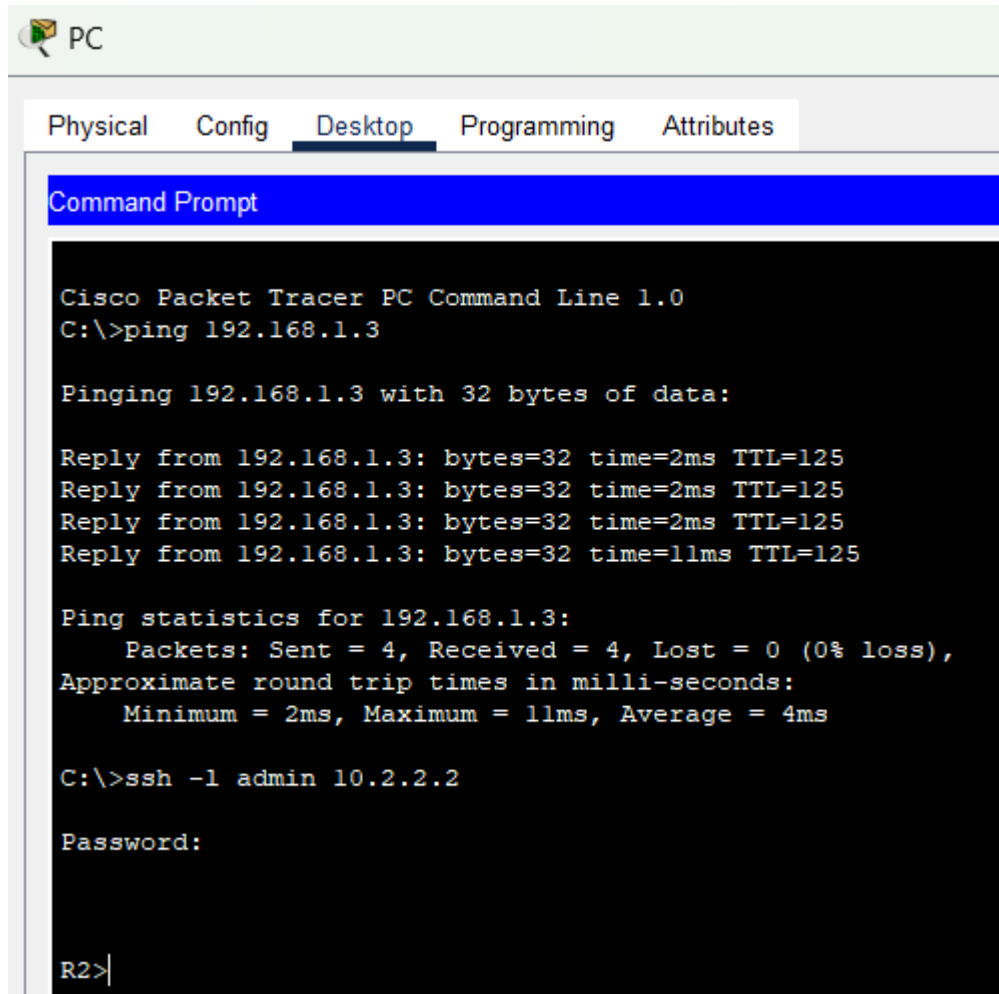
```
R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#zone security IN-ZONE
R3(config-sec-zone)#exit
R3(config)#zone security OUT-ZONE
R3(config-sec-zone)#exit
R3(config)#access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.255 any
R3(config)#class-map type inspect match-all IN-NET-CLASS-MAP
R3(config-cmap)#match access-group 101
R3(config-cmap)#exit
R3(config)#policy-map type inspect IN-2-OUT-PMAP
R3(config-pmap)#class type inspect IN-NET-CLASS-MAP
R3(config-pmap-c)#inspect
%No specific protocol configured in class IN-NET-CLASS-MAP for inspection. All protocols will be
inspected
R3(config-pmap-c)#exit
R3(config-pmap)#exit

R3(config)#zone-pair security IN-2-OUT-ZPAIR source IN-ZONE destination OUT-ZONE
R3(config-sec-zone-pair)#service-policy type inspect IN-2-OUT-PMAP
R3(config-sec-zone-pair)#exit
R3(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/1
R3(config-if)#zone-member security IN-ZONE
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#interface Serial0/0/1
R3(config-if)#zone-member security OUT-ZONE
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#exit
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R3#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
R3#exit
```

Test Firewall Functionality from IN-ZONE to OUT-ZONE

PC



Router 3

```
R3>en
R3#show policy-map type inspect zone-pair sessions

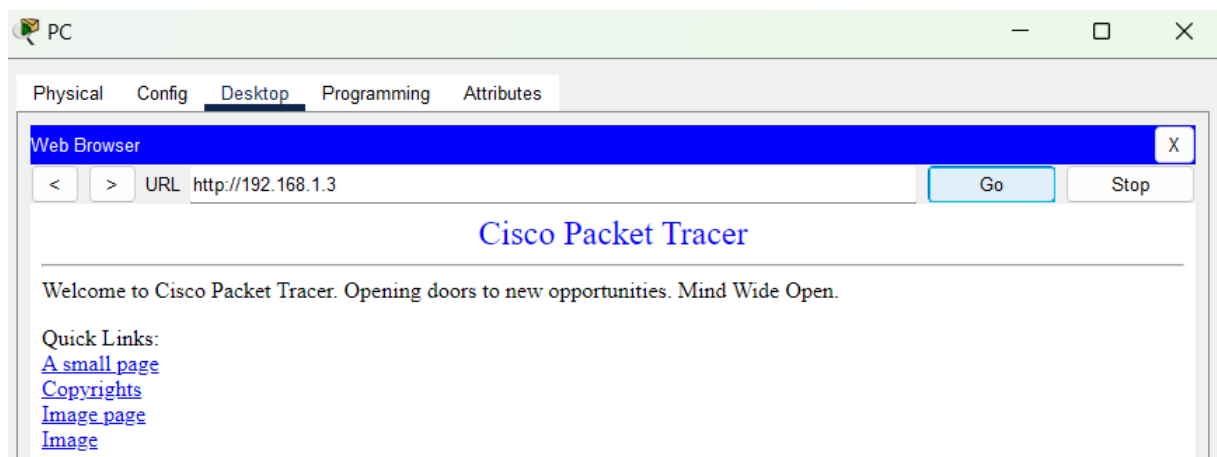
policy exists on zp IN-2-OUT-ZPAIR
Zone-pair: IN-2-OUT-ZPAIR

Service-policy inspect : IN-2-OUT-PMAP

Class-map: IN-NET-CLASS-MAP (match-all)
  Match: access-group 101
  Inspect

    Number of Established Sessions = 1
    Established Sessions
      Session 911617136 (192.168.3.3:1027)=>(10.2.2.2:22) tcp SIS_OPEN/TCP_ESTAB
        Created 00:00:46, Last heard 00:00:42
        Bytes sent (initiator:responder) [578:656]
    Class-map: class-default (match-any)
      Match: any
      Drop (default action)
        0 packets, 0 bytes
```

PC



Router 3

```
R3>en
R3#show policy-map type inspect zone-pair sessions

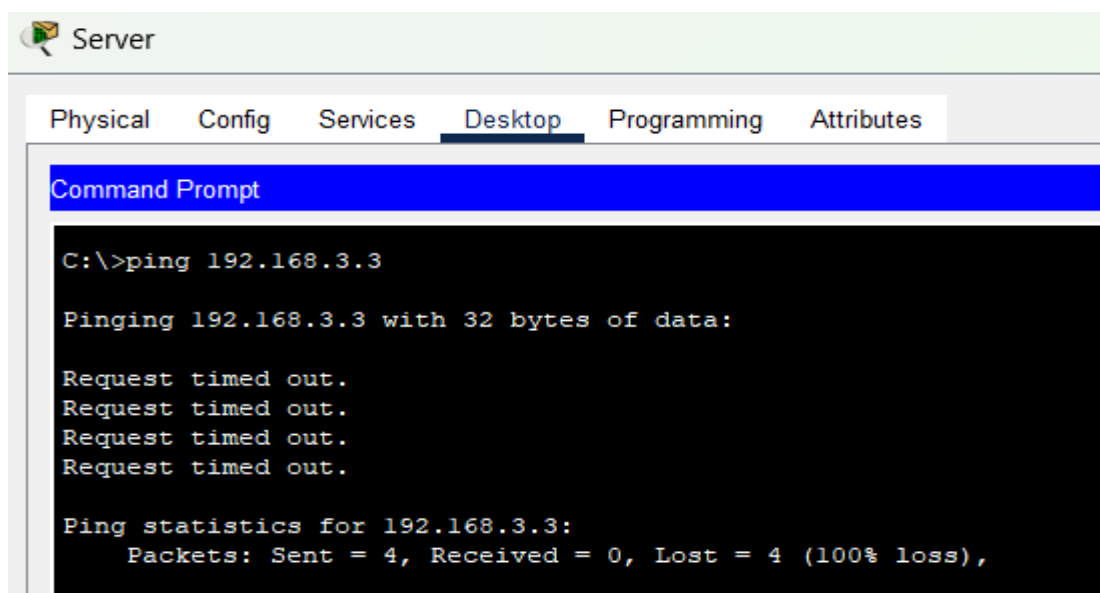
policy exists on zp IN-2-OUT-ZPAIR
Zone-pair: IN-2-OUT-ZPAIR

Service-policy inspect : IN-2-OUT-PMAP

Class-map: IN-NET-CLASS-MAP (match-all)
  Match: access-group 101
  Inspect
Class-map: class-default (match-any)
  Match: any
  Drop (default action)
    0 packets, 0 bytes
```

Testing Firewall Functionality from OUT-ZONE to IN-ZONE

SERVER



Router 2

```
R2>ping 192.168.3.3
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.3.3, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
.....
```

```
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5)
```