

## HarmonyOS驱动子系统开发—GPIO中断

## ■ 前言

#### 本节主要介绍:

- GPIO中断相关API
- 如何使用GPIO中断相关API
- 如何通过GPIO中断判断按键状态



#### : 目录

- 1. GPIO中断API介绍
- 2. 查看按键对应的GPIO引脚
- 3. GPIO中断读取按键状态
- 4. GPIO中断扩展实验
- 5. 总结





## GPIO 中断API介绍

#### wifiiot\_gpio.h接口简介:

wifiiot\_gpio.h中包含声明GPIO中断相关函数。

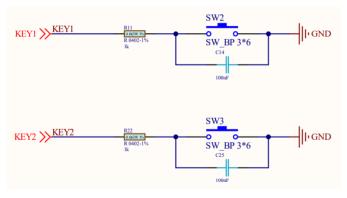
接口名	功能描述
GpioRegisterIsrFunc	设置GPIO引脚中断功能
GpioUnregisterIsrFunc	取消GPIO引脚中断功能
GpioSetIsrMask	屏蔽GPIO引脚中断功能
GpioSetIsrMode	设置GPIO引脚中断触发模式



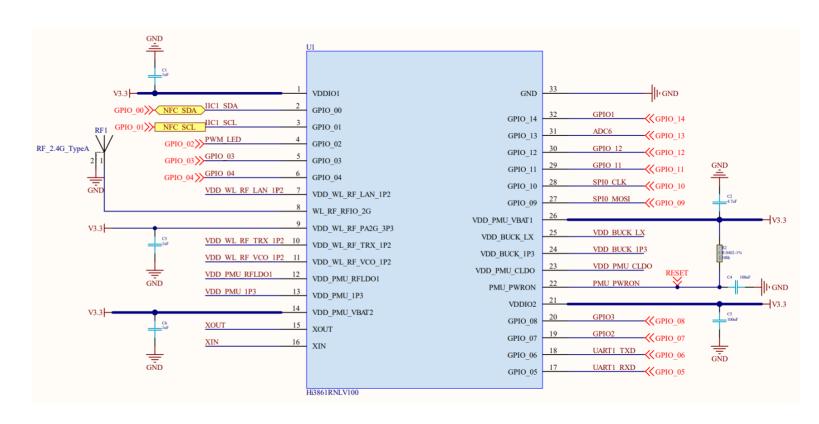


#### 查看按键对应的GPIO引脚

F1和F2按键对应的GPIO引脚是分 别是GPIO11和GPIO12,通过检测 GPIO的电平信号来判断按键的状态。



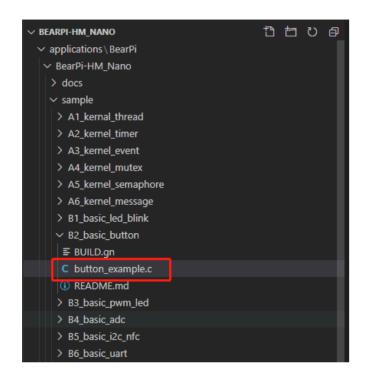






#### 操作GPIO点亮LED

打开 "B2\_basic\_button" 工程的 button\_example.c文件,可在代码中查看实 现按键控制LED灯亮灭的代码



```
static void F1 Pressed(char *arg)
   (void)arg;
   GpioSetOutputVal(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 2, 1);
static void F2 Pressed(char *arg)
   (void)arg;
   GpioSetOutputVal(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 2, 0):
static void ButtonExampleEntry(void)
   GpioInit():
   //初始化LED灯
   IoSetFunc(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 2, WIFI IOT_IO_FUNC_GPIO_2_GPIO);
   GpioSetDir(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 2, WIFI IOT GPIO DIR OUT);
   //初始化F1按键,设置为下降沿触发中断
   IoSetFunc(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 11, WIFI IOT IO FUNC GPIO 11 GPIO);
   GpioSetDir(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 11, WIFI IOT GPIO DIR IN);
   IoSetPull(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 11, WIFI IOT IO PULL UP);
   GpioRegisterIsrFunc(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 11, WIFI IOT INT TYPE EDGE,
WIFI IOT GPIO EDGE FALL LEVEL LOW, F1 Pressed, NULL);
   //初始化F2按键,设置为下降沿触发中断
   IoSetFunc(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 12, WIFI IOT IO FUNC GPIO 12 GPIO);
   GpioSetDir(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 12, WIFI IOT GPIO DIR IN);
   IoSetPull(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 12, WIFI IOT IO PULL UP);
   GpioRegisterIsrFunc(WIFI IOT IO NAME GPIO 12, WIFI IOT INT TYPE EDGE,
WIFI IOT GPIO EDGE FALL LEVEL LOW, F2 Pressed, NULL);
```





#### GPIO扩展实验

#### 实验效果:

改变中断触发模式,观察现象。

```
static void F1_Pressed(char *arg)
{
    (void)arg;
    GpioSetOutputVal(WIFI_IOT_IO_NAME_GPIO_2, 1);
    printf("This is F1_Pressed\r\n");
    GpioSetIsrMode(WIFI_IOT_IO_NAME_GPIO_11,WIFI_IOT_INT_TYPE_EDGE,WIFI_IOT_GPIO_EDGE_RISE_LEVEL_HIGH);
}
static void F2_Pressed(char *arg)
{
    (void)arg;
    GpioSetOutputVal(WIFI_IOT_IO_NAME_GPIO_2, 0);
    printf("This is F2_Pressed\r\n");
    GpioSetIsrMask(WIFI_IOT_IO_NAME_GPIO_12,1);
}
```



### **全**本节小结

- 1、了解GPIO中断API
- · 2、掌握如何通过按键去控制LED
- 3、如何改变GPIO中断的模式



# 谢谢观看

开源从小熊派开始 OPEN-SOURCE STARTED WITH THE BEARPI