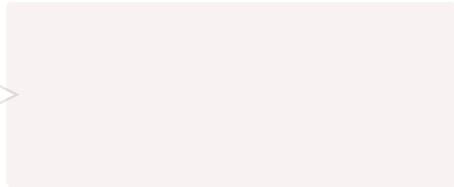


Phenomenon

Observational
Process



Observation, \tilde{y}



Inferences and
Decisions