

Protocol Audit Report

Version 1.0

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Protocol Summary

Protocol does X, Y, Z

Disclaimer

The Cura team makes all effort to find as many vulnerabilities in the code in the given time period, but holds no responsibilities for the findings provided in this document. A security audit by the team is not an endorsement of the underlying business or product. The audit was time-boxed and the review of the code was solely on the security aspects of the Solidity implementation of the contracts.

Risk Classification

| | | Impact | | |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| | | High | Medium | Low |
| | High | Н | H/M | М |
| Likelihood | Medium | H/M | М | M/L |
| | Low | M | M/L | L |

We use the CodeHawks severity matrix to determine severity. See the documentation for more details.

Audit Details

The findings described in this document correspond the following commit hash:

```
1 2e8f81e263b3a9d18fab4fb5c46805ffc10a9990
```

Scope

```
1 src/
2 --- PasswordStore.sol
```

Protocol Summary

PasswordStore is a protocol dedicated to storage and retrieval of a user's passwords. The protocol is designed to be used by a single user, and is not designed to be used by multiple users. Only the owner should be able to set and access this password.

Roles

• Owner: Is the only one who should be able to set and access the password.

For this contract, only the owner should be able to interact with the contract.

Executive Summary

Issues found

| Severity | Number of issues found | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| High | 2 | | |
| Medium | 0 | | |
| Low | 0 | | |
| Info | 1 | | |
| Gas Optimizations | 0 | | |
| Total | 3 | | |

Findings

High

[H-1] Storing the password on-chain makes it visible to everyone and no longer private.

Description: All data stored on-chain is visible to everyone, and can be read by anyone. The PasswordStore::s_password variable is intended to be a private variable and only accessed through.

He show one such method of reading any data off-chain below.

Impact: Anyone can read the private password, severely breaking the functionality of the protocol.

Proof of Concept:

1. Run the anvil node

```
1 make anvil
```

2. Deploy the contract

```
1 make deploy
```

3. Use cast call to read the contract storage slot

Recommended Mitigation: The recommended mitigation is to store the password off-chain, hash it, and store the hash on-chain.

[H-2] Missing access control on PasswordStore::setPassword allows anyone to change the password.

Description: The PasswordStore::setPassword function does not have any access control, allowing anyone to change the password. This is a critical vulnerability as it allows anyone to change the password, breaking the functionality of the protocol.

Impact: Anyone can change the password, severely breaking the functionality of the protocol.

Proof of Concept:

1. Run the anvil node

```
1 make anvil
```

2. Deploy the contract

```
1 make deploy
```

3. Use cast send to make a transaction to change the password

```
1 cast send 0x5FbDB2315678afecb367f032d93F642f64180aa3 "setPassword(
    string)" "newPassword" --rpc-url 127.0.0.1:8545 --account password-
    store
```

Output:

```
1 blockHash
                        0
     xed294339213c91c457c3006dfc5eb834206279f72ccfa07bf96203050b2f92cd
2 blockNumber
3 contractAddress
4 cumulativeGasUsed
                        28290
5 effectiveGasPrice
                        768110363
6 from
                        0xf39Fd6e51aad88F6F4ce6aB8827279cffFb92266
7 gasUsed
                        28290
                        [{"address":"0
8 logs
      x5fbdb2315678afecb367f032d93f642f64180aa3","topics":["0
      x2d90f9f3484ad964397201b45d21cb99b91c92f18f4417b4597ee71ebb055762"],
      "data":"0x","blockHash":"0
      xed294339213c91c457c3006dfc5eb834206279f72ccfa07bf96203050b2f92cd","
      blockNumber":"0x3","blockTimestamp":"0x67cdcbd3","transactionHash":"
      0xba825230a184b8ec712b1de55fd59d1422b3011a4089ca7ff36f8e737f69c210",
      "transactionIndex":"0x0","logIndex":"0x0","removed":false}]
9 logsBloom
      10 root
11 status
                        1 (success)
12 transactionHash
      xba825230a184b8ec712b1de55fd59d1422b3011a4089ca7ff36f8e737f69c210
13 transactionIndex 0
14 type
                        2
15 blobGasPrice
                        1
16 blobGasUsed
17 authorizationList
18 to
                        0x5FbDB2315678afecb367f032d93F642f64180aa3
```

Recommended Mitigation: The recommended mitigation is to add access control to the PasswordStore::setPassword function. This can be done by adding a modifier that checks if the sender is the owner of the contract. Or adding a check in the function to ensure that only the owner can change the password.

```
function setPassword(string memory newPassword) external {
   if (msg.sender != s_owner) {
        revert PasswordStore__NotOwner();
   }
   s_password = newPassword;
   emit SetNewPassword();
}
```

Informational

[I-1] The PasswordStore: getPassword function does not have any paramater whereas comments says it does which is confusing.

Description: The PasswordStore::getPassword function signature is function getPassword()external view returns (string memory) but the natspec say it is function getPassword(string memory newPassword)external view returns (string memory). This is confusing and can lead to confusion.

Impact: The natspec is incorrect.

Recommended Mitigation: Update the natspec to match the function signature.

```
1 - * @param newPassword The new password to set.
```

—### [I-1] The PasswordStore: : getPassword function does not have any paramater whereas comments says it does which is confusing.

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