

## ADVERBS

Comparison, systems of

-w" -teron -tata

-# -(i)wn -isto"

-# ma'llon/mavla + positive pavnu/mavlista/sfovdra/livan + positive  
irregular

Compounds, types of (not including morpheme-root combinations)

non-prepositional compounds

root + \_\_\_\_\_

root + \_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_

prepositional compounds

preposition + \_\_\_\_\_

preposition + \_\_\_\_\_

preposition + preposition + \_\_\_\_\_

preposition + preposition + \_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_

Degree

positive

comparative

superlative

### **Formation: Morpheme Classification**

a-privative: manner

    a-privatives before consonants

    a-privatives before smooth breathing

    a-privatives before rough breathing

a-collective or intensive

ajrci-, dus-, euj-, hJmi-, nh-,

-de/ze added to the accusative place name denotes direction to [ze is used after s,

which \_\_\_\_\_ is then dropped]

-dovn or -dav or -hdovn or -dhn or -avdhn: manner

-h/: manner, location

-qa: related to a place

-qade: to/at a place

-qen: direction from whence

-qi: location

-i/si added to place/time name means "at \_\_\_\_\_"

-(ak)i" or ki": frequency

-ista [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree

-(i)on [equal neut A sg of cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree

-ote: time

-ou: location

-se: to where

-tata [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree  
-teron [equal neut A of the cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree

-terw: manner, comparative degree  
-tiv: manner  
-to": related to a place  
-fi/fin: locative  
-w: location  
-w" [equal neut G pl with n□"]: manner, positive degree  
equal D neut sg of cognate adj  
no formal characteristics

### **Formation: Meaning Classification**

direction  
frequency  
location: w ou h/  
manner [see also "comparison of adverbs"]: ± having corresponding adjectives  
a-privative: negative manner  
-w" [equal neut G pl with n□"]: manner, positive degree  
-teron[equal neut A of the cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree  
-(i)on [equal neut A sg of cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree  
-tata [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree  
-ista [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree  
-don or -dav or hdavn or -dhn or -avdhn  
-tiv  
equal D neut sg of cognate adj  
no formal characteristics

Enclitics (?)

Indefinites

Interrogatives

Negatives

a-privative  
nh-  
ouj, and cognates  
mhv, and cognates

Postpositives

Relatives [239, Goetchius]

Root [See Metzger Lex Aids, 49; Trenchard Voc Guide, 5]