

ADVERBS

Comparison, systems of

-w" -teron -tata

-# -(i)wn -isto"

-# ma'llon/mavla + positive pavnu/mavlista/sfovdra/livan + positive

irregular

Compounds, types of (not including morpheme-root combinations)

non-prepositional compounds

root + _____

root + _____ + _____

prepositional compounds

preposition + _____

preposition + _____

preposition + preposition + _____

preposition + preposition + _____ + _____

Degree

positive

comparative

superlative

Formation: Morpheme Classification

a-privative: manner

a-privatives before consonants

a-privatives before smooth breathing

a-privatives before rough breathing

a-collective or intensive

ajrci-, dus-, euj-, hJmi-, nh-,

which -de/ze added to the accusative place name denotes direction to [ze is used after s, is then dropped]

-dovn or -dav or -hdovn or -dhn or -avdhn: manner

-h/: manner, location

-qa: related to a place

-qade: to/at a place

-qen: direction from whence

-qi: location

-i/si added to place/time name means "at ____"

-(ak)i" or ki": frequency

-ista [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree

-(i)on [equal neut A sg of cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree

-ote: time

-ou: location

-se: to where

-tata [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree
-teron [equal neut A of the cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree

-terw: manner, comparative degree
-tiv: manner
-to": related to a place
-fi/fin: locative
-w: location
-w" [equal neut G pl with n□"]: manner, positive degree
equal D neut sg of cognate adj
no formal characteristics

Formation: Meaning Classification

direction
frequency
location: w ou h/
manner [see also "comparison of adverbs"]: ± having corresponding adjectives
a-privative: negative manner
-w" [equal neut G pl with n□"]: manner, positive degree
-teron[equal neut A of the cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree
-(i)on [equal neut A sg of cognate adj]: manner, comparative degree
-tata [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree
-ista [equal neut A pl of cognate adj]: manner, superlative degree
-don or -dav or hdown or -dhn or -avdhn
-tiv
equal D neut sg of cognate adj
no formal characteristics

Enclitics (?)

Indefinites

Interrogatives

Negatives

a-privative
nh-
ouj, and cognates
mhv, and cognates

Postpositives

Relatives [239, Goetchius]

Root [See Metzger Lex Aids, 49; Trenchard Voc Guide, 5]