考研英语词汇常见51个前缀

- 1. ab=away, from absent 缺席的; 心不在焉的
- 2. ad=to, toward advance 发展,前进; 预先的
- 3. am=love amour 恋情
- 4. anti=against, opposing antipathy 反感
- 5. auto=self, same autocracy 独裁政治
- 6. bene, bon=good benefit 利益,好处; bonus 奖金
- 7. bi=two biannual 一年两次的
- 8. circum=around circumstance 环境;境遇
- 9. co, com, con=with cooperate 合作,协力; compose 构成,组成; convene 召集,集合
- 10. contra, counter=against contrary 相反的; counteract 抵消,中和
- 11. crypt=secret cryptogram 密码
- 12. de=from, away, down descend 下降
- 13. dia=through, across dialogue 对话
- 14. demi=half demitasse 小咖啡杯

15. di=two dioxide 二氧化物

16. dis=not, opposite, remove disease 病; disappear 消失

17. e, ec, ex=out emigrate 移民; ecstasy 入迷; 忘形; export 出口; 输出

18. en= to make; to cause to be enlarge 扩大

19. fore=front, before forecast 预测; 预报

20. in, im=in, into, on invade 侵略; immigrate 移民

21. inter=between international 国际的

22. intro, intra=within introspect 反省,内省;intravenous 静脉内的

23. in, im, il, ir=not inequality 不平等; illegal 非法的; irrational 不合理的

24. mal=bad, abnormal malfunction 故障,失灵

25. micro=small microchip 微芯片

26. mis=bad, wrong misunderstand 误解

27. mono=one monopoly 垄断

28. multi=many multiply 多样的,乘,繁殖

29. neo=new neocolonialism 新移民主义

30. ob, op, of=against, facing object 反对;目标; opposite 相反的; offend 冒犯;违反

31. omni=all omniscience 全知

32. poly=many polyphonic 多音的

33. post=after postpone 延期,延迟

34. pre=before, prior to prepare 准备

35. pro=supporting, in favor of pro-abortion 流产

36. pro=forward promote 促进

37. proto=first, original prototype 原型

38. re=back, again return 返回

39. retro=backward retrospect 回顾

40. sub, sup, sus=under, below, after subsidize 资助; support 支持; 维持; suspend 延缓, 推迟

41. super=above superimpose 添加; 重叠

42. syn, sym, syl=with, together synthesis 综合;合成; symbol 象征; syllabus 教学大纲

43. tele=far, distant telephone 电话

44. trans=across, beyond

translate 翻译

45. un=not unreasonable 不合理的

46. uni=one uniform 制服,统一的

47. out=beyond outlive 比······活得长

48. over=outside overcoat 外套

49. over=too much overtime 超时的;加班的

50. pan=all pantheism 多神教;泛神论

51. para=beside, alongside parameter 参数