

2013（一）

完形 - 背景信息

Part1 单词

- 1、defendant n.被告
- defend v.保卫
- defensible a.合乎情理的
- plaintiff n.原告
- 2、scale n.等级，级别；规模；比例；刻度
- 3、float v.使汇率浮动
- 4、fluctuate v.涨落，波动
- 5、undo v.使无效，取消
- 6、otherwise 并非如此；在另外的情况下

Part2 短语

- 1、sentence sb. (to do) 宣判
- 2、minor part / role in a play 剧中的次要角色
- 3、the big picture 整体情形
- 4、in principle 原则上；大体上，基本上

-
- 5、be otherwise 并非如此
- 6、a defensible theory 站得住脚的理论
- 7、on a scale of / from ... to ... 按...到...的等级
- a scale of wages / taxation 工资、税率的等级
- 8、in conjunction with sb. / sth. 与 sb. / sth. 在一起
- 9、mark out of 从总分中给分
- 10、float the pound / dollar 使英镑、美元的对外汇率浮动

Text 1 – 快时尚

Part1 单词

- 1、bin n.箱子
- 2、feverish a.发热的；焦躁不安的
- 3、indictment n.起诉书
- indicate v.标示
- 4、anticipate v.预期
- 5、inventory n.存货
- 6、turnaround n.周转
- 7、accusation n.谴责
- accurate a.准确的
- 8、strain v.滥用；拉紧

restrain v.阻止

9、Omnivore n.杂食者

10、answer n.[僻]对等物

11、knit a.针织的

12、vanity n.虚荣心

13、satire n.讽刺

14、synonym n.同义词

Part2 短语

1、at odds with 与...相矛盾

2、long accustomed to 长久以来, 习惯于

3、give away 捐赠

4、towards the end of 在...即将结束之时

5、as sb. is the first to note / mention / write 正如被...首次注意到一样

6、knock off 迅速而轻松的完成

7、collection line 某一时装系列

Text 2 - 行为广告

Part1 单词

1、fraction n.部分

friction n.竞争

2、fine-grained a.精准的

3、February n.二月

January n.一月

4、default v.系统默认值

n.拖欠, 违约

Part2 短语

1、make / enter into / forge alliance 联盟

2、get cracking to do 立即着手做某事

3、set off the row 挑起争论

4、worse off 恶化

better off 情况好转

5、press on 坚定地继续

6、on that count 在那一方面

Text 3 - 人类光明未来

Part1 单词

1、glowingly ad.白热化地

-
- 2、ill n.不幸, 困难
- 3、fulfillment n.完成, 实现
- 4、epidemic a.流行的
- 5、tempt v.诱惑
- 6、endure v.持续
- 7、willfully ad.任性固执地
- 8、dazzlingly ad.耀眼地
- 9、fad n.时尚
- 10、rosy a.美好的
- 11、lot n.[僻]命运
- 12、complicacy n.复杂

Part2 短语

- 1、by no means 绝不
- 2、speak ill of ... 说...的坏话; 批评
- 3、tempt fate 玩命, 冒很大的风险
- 4、look up 查阅
- 5、mark time 计时
- 6、as so often 正如许多时候, 用于引出“普遍适用, 得到确认”
- 7、a passing fad 一时的风尚
- 8、improve the lot of ... 改善...的命运

Text 4 – 移民法与三权分立

Part1 单词

- 1、provision n.条款
- 2、overturn v.推翻
- 3、defeat n.失败
- 4、contest n.比赛；争夺
v.质疑；争夺
- 5、deprive v.剥夺
- 6、contradict v.抵抗
- 7、deliberately a.慎重地；故意地
- 8、intrude v.闯入
- 9、verify v.核实；查证
- 10、status n.地位，身份
- statute n.法规
- 11、intervention n.干预
- 12、withhold v.保留；扣留
- 13、defense n.辩护
- 14、robust a.强有力的
- 15、objection n.异议

16、outweigh v.重于

17、rightly a.合适地；理所当然地

18、reject v.反对

Part2 短语

1、Alien and Sedition Acts 外国人与煽动叛乱法

2、knock out 破坏；使无效

3、fly too close to the sun 得意忘形，挑战权威

4、intrude on 侵犯，违背

5、the Court's liberals 自由派大法官

6、law enforcement 执法

7、legitimate role 合法地位

8、conflict with 与...相抵触

9、turn on 以...为中心，取决于

10、to the letter 丝毫不差；不折不扣

新题型 - 社会研究

Part1 单词

1、swollen a.浮肿的

swallow v. 吞咽

2、eradicate v. 根除

3、category n. 类别

4、horizon n. 地平线

5、trick n. 窍门

6、inclusive n. 包容

7、stem v. 阻止

8、corporate n. 企业

9、marine a. 海洋的

10、mindset n. 心态

11、cross-cutting n. 跨领域, 交叉

Part2 短语

1、As for ... 自...起/到...为止

2、root cause 根本原因

3、as much about ... A as it is about B 不仅关乎 B, 还关于 A

4、be up in arms over 竭力反对

5、higher education 高教

翻译 - 花园

Part1 单词

1、irrepressible a.抑制不住的

2、strike v.突然想到

strike - stuck

3、fundamental a.根本的

n.基本规律

4、beyond 除...外

5、inarticulate a.口齿不清的；沉默无言的

artificial a.人造的

6、sacred a.神圣的

scare n.惊恐

7、cruel a.残忍的

crude a.粗糙的；未经加工的

8、composure n.镇静

9、discernible a.可识别的

10、abiding a.持久的

abide v.容忍

11、clump n.丛生

12、stuff v.填充

13、implicit a.隐晦的

explicit a.明确的

explicate v.详细解说

14、**liberated** a.放纵的

15、**synthetic** a.合成的

16、**uncanny** a.神秘的

17、**yearning** n.思念, 渴望

Part2 短语

1、**it strikes me that ...** 我突然意识到...

2、**as it is ...** 正如...

3、**call forth** 唤起, 振作

4、**a yearning for sth.** 对某物的渴望

小作文 – 邮件

范文

Dear Pro. John

I am exceedingly delighted to recall the last successful English Speech Contest in which you were one of major judges. And today, I am writing for the purpose of inviting you to be the judge again for this year's contest.

We are much grateful for your hard work in teaching, and it is your warmhearted help that enable students to build up interest for English. Thus, compared with last year, more youngsters will participate in this contest. During

the past three years, you focused much eyesight and interest on teaching speech. Accordingly, it is appropriate for you to give participants professional advice he contest will be held in the Center of Students Activities at 18: 30 on May 21th.

Please consider and accept our sincere invitation and we are looking forward to your favorable reply.

Yours truly
Li Ming

译：

尊敬的约翰教授，

我非常高兴地回忆起上一次成功的英语演讲比赛，当时您是主要评委之一。今天，我写信是为了邀请您再次担任今年比赛的评委。

我们非常感谢您在教学中的辛勤工作，正是你热情的帮助让学生对英语产生了兴趣。因此，与去年相比，更多的年轻人将参加这次比赛。在过去的三年里，您把很多目光和兴趣集中在教学演讲上。因此，您给参赛选手一些专业性建议是再合适不过了。比赛将于5月21日18:30在学生活动中心举行。

请考虑并接受我们诚挚的邀请，我们期待您的回复。

您真诚的

李明

大作文 - 毕业选择

范文

This is a simple but enlightening cartoon: in front of many choices stand a host of graduates, staring at various directions-hunting for jobs, furthering their study as postgraduates, studying abroad and starting their own business. Although the choices are diverse, these youngsters lose their goals. Finally, two Chinese characters can be noticed, which say "Choices".

The contemporary society is best characterized by wide opportunities but such a scenario can be naturally associated with a great many confused young people in real life. To be specific an increasing number of college students get puzzled when they have to make choices after graduation. This trend is particularly worth concern for the background that many universities may focus too much eyesight on students academic study, Ignoring the importance of career guidance. It is schools ignorance that does not enable young people to build up adequate competence and confidence to make intelligent choices To my understanding, full preparation can be likened to the key to the gate of opportunities. Good preparation brings them power, arouses their enthusiasm for future and helps them adjust to social life.

Accordingly, it is of great necessity for college students to make plans for future. For one thing, universities as a whole should forge a wholesome atmosphere to help, advocate and educate youngsters to cultivate this awareness. For another, it is advisable for graduates to enhance themselves by consulting teachers, parents and successful people.

译:

这是一部简单但有启发性的卡通片:在许多选择面前站着一群毕业生,他们盯着不同的方向——寻找工作,作为研究生继续深造,出国留学和创业。虽然选择多种多样,但这些年轻人失去了他们的目标。最后,可以注意到两个汉字,它们表示“选择”。

当代社会最大的特点是机会广泛,但这种情况自然会与现实生活中许多困惑的年轻人联系在一起。具体来说,越来越多的大学生在毕业后不得不做出选择时感到困惑。这一趋势尤其值得关注,因为许多大学可能过于关注学生的学术研究,而忽视了职业指导的重要性。正是学校的无知使年轻人无法建立足够的能力和信心来做出明智的选择。根

据我的理解，充分的准备可以被比作打开机会之门的钥匙。良好的准备给他们带来力量，
激发他们对未来的热情，帮助他们适应社会生活。

因此，大学生为未来做计划是非常必要的。首先，大学作为一个整体应该营造一种
有益健康的氛围，帮助、倡导和教育年轻人培养这种意识。另一方面，毕业生最好通过
咨询老师、父母和成功人士来提升自己。