

Labo Linux

Kernel-compilatie

project 2

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1^{ste} fase bachelor electronica-ICT

1 Inhoud

Inhoudsopgave

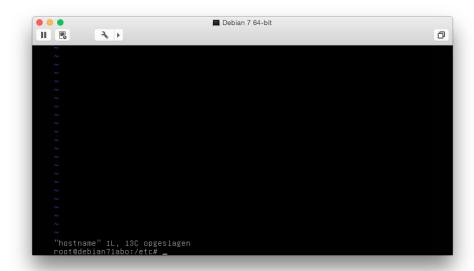
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2 Doelstelling

De doelstelling van dit project is om zelf een linux-kernel te compileren. Dit werd in de jaren '90 meer gedaan, omdat toen voor het updaten van je OS, je altijd de kernel moest hercompileren. Tegenwoordig is dit niet meer zo nodig, maar het is wel een handige les om

3 Installatie benodigde pakketten

Er wordt eerst ingelogd in root, door naar de eerste space te gaan (CTRL-ALT-1)¹. Hierin wordt de hostname veranderd naar haroenviaene door naar het bestand te gaan, cd /etc/; vim hostname en in vim aan te passen.



Figuur 1: Na de verandering van de hostname

Nu worden de vermelde packages (linux-source-3.2, libc6-dev, init ramfs-tools, gcc, libncurses5-dev) met apt-get ... geïnstalleerd. Hierna wordt in /usr/src met tar xvjf linux-source-3.2.tar.gz de kernel-source uitgepakt.

¹of door het commando su te gebruiken in een Terminal-venster

```
root@debian7labo:/usr/src# ls -1
totaal 75504
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 131469 sep 30 01:01 linux-patch-3.2-rt.patch.bz2
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root 4096 sep 30 01:01 linux-source-3.2
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 77173952 sep 30 01:02 linux-source-3.2.tar.bz2
```

Figuur 2: Na het uitpakken van de kernel-source

4 Kernel configuratie en compilatie

```
Config - Linux/x86_64 3.2.63 Kernel Configuration

General Setup

Arrow keys navigate the menu. 〈Enter〉 selects submenus --->.

Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing 〈Y〉 includes, 〈N〉 excludes, 〈M〉 modularizes features. Press 〈Esc〉 ⟨Esc〉 to exit, 〈?〉 for Help, 〈/〉 for Search. Legend: [**] built-in [**] excluded 〈M〉 module 〈〉

[a] Prompt for development and/or incomplete code/drivers
() Dross-compiler tool prefix
() Local version - append to kernel release
[ ] Automatically append version information to the version strin bernel compression mode (Gzip) --->
((none)) Default hostname
[ ***] support for paging of anonymous memory (swap)
[ ***] System V IPC
[ ***] POSIX Message Queues
[ ***] BSD Process Accounting
[ ***] BSD Process Accounting version 3 file format

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```

Figuur 3: make menuconfig

Figuur 4: File systems

```
Config - Linux/x86_64 3.2.63 Kernel Configuration

Ethernet driver support

Arrow keys navigate the menu. (Enter) selects submenus --->.

Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing 
(M) modularizes features. Press <Esc> (Esc> to exit, <?? for Help, </p>
for Search. Legend: [*] built-in [] excluded 
(M) 3.590/3c900 series (592/595/597) "Vortex/Boomerang" suppored
(M) 3.r990 series "Typhoon" support
[*] Adaptec devices
(M) Helpe Starfire/DuraLAN support
[*] Alteon devices
(M) Alteon AceNIC/3Com 3C985/NetGear GA620 Gigabit support
[*] AMD devices
(M) AND 8111 (new PCI LANCE) support
(M) AMD 8111 (new PCI LANCE) support
(M) New Media PCMCIA support
** AMD PCnet32 PCI support
(M) New Media PCMCIA support
** ** AMD PCnet32 PCI Support
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```

Figuur 5: Ethernet-support

```
HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost of HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost Occinits/mod/modpost HOSTCC scripts/mod/modpost Occinits/mod/modpost Occinits/ocommakehash Occinits/modicalcommakehash Occinits/modicalcommakehash Occinits/modicalcommakehash Occinits/modicalcommakehash Occinits/modicalcommakehash Occinits/ocommakehash O
```

Figuur 6: Tijdens het compileren

```
Debian 7 64-bit

CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mcheck/threshold.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mcheck/therm_throt.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mcheck/mc-apel.0
LD arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mcheck/built-in.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/main.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/fl.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/cleanup.0
LD arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/cleanup.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/built-in.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/mtrr/built-in.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/perfevent_amd_ibs.0
LD arch/x86/kernel/cpu/perfevent_amd_ibs.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/built-in.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/cpu/built-in.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/reboot.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/reboot.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/smp.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/smp.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/smp.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/setup_percpu.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/setup_percpu.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/setup_percpu.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/setup_percpu.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/setup_percpu.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/reloate_kernel_64.0
As arch/x86/kernel/reloate_kernel_64.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/crash_dump_64.0
CC arch/x86/kernel/kprobes.0
```

Figuur 7: Tijdens het compileren

Hierna worden de modules aangemaakt, en de kernel geïnstalleerd.

```
root@haroenviaene:/lib/modules# ls -l
totaal 8
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 sep 15 13:35 3.2.0-4-amd64
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 okt 30 19:56 3.2.63

Figuur 8: ls -l in /lib/modules
```

5 Installatie van de nieuwe kernel

Nu wordt er aan de echte installatie begonnen. Eerst wordt er een backup van /boot gemaakt in /root/boot-backup. Dit doe je met het commando cp -r /boot /root/boot-backup.

Nadat het .initrd -bestand aangemaakt is met mkinitramfs -o /boot/initrd.img-3.2.60 3.2.60, wordt er nagekeken wat er in /boot zit.

```
root@haroenviaene:~# ls -l /boot
totaal 25008
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       129206 jul 23 19:32 config-3.2.0-4-amd64
                       129284 okt 30 22:51 config-3.2.63
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                         12288 okt 30 22:51 grub
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10665217 sep 15 13:31 initrd.img-3.2.0-4-amd64
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       2161085 okt 30 23:00 initrd.img-3.2.60
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       2161088 okt 30 22:51 initrd.img-3.2.63
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2112778 jul 23 19:32 System.map-3.2.0-4-amd64
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                       2285492 okt 30 22:51 System.map-3.2.63
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                        2839712 jul 23 19:26 vmlinuz-3.2.0-4-amd64
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3098160 okt 30 22:51 vmlinuz-3.2.63
```

Figuur 9: ls -l in /boot

```
root@haroenviaene:/# update-grub
Generating grub.cfg ...
Found background image: /usr/share/images/desktop-base/desktop-grub.png
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-3.2.63
Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-3.2.63
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-3.2.0-4-amd64
Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-3.2.0-4-amd64
done
```

Figuur 10: Daarna wordt GRUB geüpdate met update-grub

Ten slotte wordt er opgestart, en wordt er kernel 3.2.60 gekozen. Als bewijs hiervan:

```
student@haroenviaene:~$ dmesg | grep "Linux version"
[ 0.000000] Linux version 3.2.0-4-amd64 (debian-kernel@lists.debian.org) (gcc
version 4.6.3 (Debian 4.6.3-14) ) #1 SMP Debian 3.2.60-1+deb7u3
```

Figuur 11: Hier is te zien welke soort kernel er gebruikt is.

Als extra test wordt ook een ping-opdracht naar www.linux.org gemaakt.

```
student@haroenviaene:~$ ping www.linux.org
PING linux.org (107.170.40.56) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=2 ttl=53 time=165
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp req=2 ttl=52 time=165
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp req=3 ttl=53 time=172
ms
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=3 ttl=52 time=173
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp req=4 ttl=53 time=128
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=4 ttl=52 time=128
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=5 ttl=53 time=121
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp req=5 ttl=52 time=121
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=6 ttl=53 time=121
MS
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=6 ttl=52 time=121
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp req=7 ttl=53 time=118
64 bytes from iqdigl1.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=7 ttl=52 time=118
ms (DUP!)
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=8 ttl=53 time=122
64 bytes from iqdig11.iqnection.com (107.170.40.56): icmp_req=8 ttl=52 time=122
ms (DUP!)
^C
--- linux.org ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 7 received, +7 duplicates, 12% packet loss, time 7021ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 118.490/135.894/173.014/21.473 ms
```

Figuur 12: ping www.linux.org