

E-Commerce Sales Analysis & Customer Insights Dashboard

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Domain: Data Analyst

Organization: Uniconverge Technology Pvt. Ltd.

Duration: 20 Days

Introduction

This report presents the complete 20-day capstone project conducted as part of my Data Analyst internship. The project focused on analyzing a large-scale e-commerce dataset to extract insights using SQL, Python, Machine Learning, Excel, and BI tools like Power BI and Tableau.

Data Source

The dataset consisted of 500,000+ transactional records containing:

- Customer information
- Product details
- Order quantities and pricing
- Purchase timestamps
- Country and region information

The data was provided as CSV files, imported into SQL databases, and further processed using Python and Excel.

Phase 1: Data Acquisition & Exploration

Tools: SQL (MySQL/PostgreSQL), Python (Pandas), Jupyter Notebook

- Imported raw dataset into SQL
- Executed SQL queries (joins, CTEs, window functions)
- Conducted Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
- Identified missing values, anomalies, and data distributions

Phase 2: Data Cleaning & Transformation

- Removed duplicates and handled missing values

- Conducted outlier detection using IQR and Z-score
- Performed feature engineering: CLV, RFM, seasonality features
- Cleaned categorical text with regex
- Created aggregated tables for further analysis

Phase 3: Statistical Analysis

- Generated descriptive statistics
- Built correlation matrix
- Performed hypothesis tests including:
 - * Weekend vs Weekday sales (T-test)
 - * Country influence on sales (ANOVA / Chi-square)
- Conducted time-series decomposition

Phase 4: Data Visualization

- Tools: Python (Matplotlib, Seaborn), Power BI,
- Created heatmaps, pair plots, time-series graphs
 - Developed interactive dashboards with KPIs
 - Used Power BI DAX measures for dynamic calculations

Phase 5: Advanced Analytics & Machine Learning

Algorithms Used:

- K-Means Clustering (Customer Segmentation via RFM)
- Linear Regression (Sales Prediction)
- Logistic Regression (Customer Churn Classification)
- Decision Tree (Product Category Classification)

Model Evaluation Metrics:

- RMSE, R², Accuracy, Precision, Recall

Phase 6: Excel Analysis & Final Deliverables

- Created pivot tables and dashboards

- Applied VLOOKUP, INDEX-MATCH, SUMIFS

- Automated tasks using VBA macro

- Conducted What-If analysis

- Compiled 15-20 page report

- Created 10-12 slide presentation

Conclusion

This project provided hands-on experience across the full data analytics pipeline: data acquisition, cleaning, analysis, modeling, visualization, and reporting. The insights generated can support decision-making in e-commerce businesses and strengthen customer understanding.