LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN MOBILE MODUL 5



CONNECT TO THE INTERNET

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LEMBAR PENGESAHAN LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN MOBILE MODUL 5

Laporan Praktikum Pemrograman Mobile Modul 5: Connect To The Internet ini disusun sebagai syarat lulus mata kuliah Praktikum Pemrograman Mobile. Laporan Praktikum ini dikerjakan oleh:

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SOAL 1

Soal Praktikum:

- 1. Lanjutkan aplikasi Android yang sudah dibuat pada Modul 4 dengan menambahkan modifikasi sesuai ketentuan berikut:
 - a. Gunakan networking library seperti Retrofit atau Ktor agar aplikasi dapat mengambil data dari remote API. Dalam penggunaan networking library, sertakan generic response untuk status dan error handling pada API dan Flow untuk data stream.
 - b. Gunakan KotlinX Serialization sebagai library JSON.
 - c. Gunakan library seperti Coil atau Glide untuk image loading.
 - d. API yang digunakan pada modul ini bebas, contoh API gratis The Movie Database (TMDB) API yang menampilkan data film. Berikut link dokumentasi API: https://developer.themoviedb.org/docs/getting-started
 - e. Implementasikan konsep data persistence (misalnya offline-first app, pengaturan dark/light mode, fitur favorite, dll)
 - f. Gunakan caching strategy pada Room..
 - g. Untuk Modul 5, bebas memilih UI yang ingin digunakan, antara berbasis XML atau Jetpack Compose.

Aplikasi harus mempertahankan fitur-fitur yang dibuat pada modul sebelumnya.

A. Source Code

1. AppDatabase.kt

Tabel 1. Source Code AppDatabase.kt

```
package com.allano.alguran.data.local
2
3
   import android.content.Context
4
   import androidx.room.Database
5
   import androidx.room.Room
6
   import androidx.room.RoomDatabase
7
8
   @Database(entities = [SurahEntity::class,
   AyahEntity::class], version = 4, exportSchema = false)
9
   abstract class AppDatabase : RoomDatabase() {
       abstract fun surahDao(): SurahDao
10
       abstract fun ayahDao(): AyahDao
11
```

```
12
13
        companion object {
14
            @Volatile
15
            private var INSTANCE: AppDatabase? = null
16
17
            fun getDatabase(context: Context): AppDatabase {
                return INSTANCE ?: synchronized(this) {
18
19
                    val instance = Room.databaseBuilder(
20
                         context.applicationContext,
21
                         AppDatabase::class.java,
22
                         "quran database"
23
                   ).fallbackToDestructiveMigration().build()
2.4
                    INSTANCE = instance
25
                    instance
26
                }
27
            }
28
29
```

2. AyahDao.kt

Tabel 2. Source Code AyahDao.kt

```
package com.allano.alguran.data.local
1
2
3
   import androidx.room.Dao
4
   import androidx.room.Insert
5
   import androidx.room.OnConflictStrategy
   import androidx.room.Query
6
7
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.Flow
8
9
   @Dao
10
   interface AyahDao {
11
12
       @Query("SELECT * FROM ayahs WHERE surahNumber =
   :surahNumber ORDER BY numberInSurah ASC")
13
       fun getAyahsBySurahNumber(surahNumber: Int):
   Flow<List<AyahEntity>>
14
15
       @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
16
       suspend fun insertAll(ayahs: List<AyahEntity>)
17
18
```

3. AyahEntity.kt

Tabel 3. Source Code AyahEntity.kt

```
package com.allano.alquran.data.local
```

```
import androidx.room.Entity
4
   import androidx.room.ForeignKey
   import androidx.room.Index
5
   import androidx.room.PrimaryKey
7
8
   @Entity(
9
       tableName = "ayahs",
10
        foreignKeys = [
11
            ForeignKey(
12
                entity = SurahEntity::class,
13
                parentColumns = ["number"],
14
                childColumns = ["surahNumber"],
15
                onDelete = ForeignKey.CASCADE
16
            )
17
        ],
18
        indices = [Index(value = ["surahNumber"])]
19
20
   data class AyahEntity(
21
       @PrimaryKey
22
       val number: Int,
23
       val surahNumber: Int,
24
       val numberInSurah: Int,
25
       val arabicText: String,
26
       val englishText: String
27
```

4. SurahDao.kt

Tabel 4. Source Code SurahDao.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alguran.data.local
2
3
   import androidx.room.Dao
4
   import androidx.room.Insert
5
   import androidx.room.OnConflictStrategy
6
   import androidx.room.Query
7
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.Flow
8
9
   @Dao
   interface SurahDao {
10
11
       @Query("SELECT * FROM surahs")
12
       fun getAllSurahs(): Flow<List<SurahEntity>>
13
14
       @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
15
       suspend fun insertAll(surahs: List<SurahEntity>)
16
17
       @Query("DELETE FROM surahs")
18
```

```
19 suspend fun deleteAll() }
```

5. SurahEntity.kt

Tabel 5. Source Code SurahEntity.kt

```
package com.allano.alguran.data.local
1
2
3
   import androidx.room.Entity
4
   import androidx.room.PrimaryKey
5
6
   @Entity(tableName = "surahs")
7
   data class SurahEntity(
       @PrimaryKey val number: Int,
8
9
       val name: String,
10
       val englishName: String,
11
       val englishNameTranslation: String,
12
       val revelationType: String,
13
       val numberOfAyahs: Int
14
```

6. Ayah.kt

Tabel 6. Source Code Ayah.kt

```
@file:OptIn(InternalSerializationApi::class)
2
3
   package com.allano.alguran.data.model
4
5
   import kotlinx.serialization.InternalSerializationApi
6
   import kotlinx.serialization.Serializable
7
8
   @Serializable
9
   data class Ayah (
10
       val number: Int,
11
       val numberInSurah: Int,
12
       val text: String,
13
       val juz: Int
14
15
16
   @Serializable
17
   data class SurahDetail(
18
       val number: Int,
19
       val name: String,
20
       val englishName: String,
       val englishNameTranslation: String,
21
22
       val revelationType: String,
23
       val ayahs: List<Ayah>
24
```

```
25
26
   @Serializable
27
   data class MultiEditionSurahDetailResponse(
28
       val code: Int,
29
       val status: String,
30
       val data: List<SurahDetail>
31
32
33
   data class MergedAyah (
34
       val numberInSurah: Int,
35
       val arabicText: String,
36
       val englishText: String
37
```

7. Surah.kt

Tabel 7. Source Code Surah.kt

```
@file:OptIn(InternalSerializationApi::class)
1
2
3
   package com.allano.alquran.data.model
4
5
   import kotlinx.serialization.InternalSerializationApi
6
   import kotlinx.serialization.SerialName
   import kotlinx.serialization.Serializable
8
   import kotlin.OptIn
9
10
11
   @Serializable
12
   data class Surah (
13
       val number: Int,
14
       val name: String,
15
       @SerialName("englishName")
16
       val englishName: String,
17
       @SerialName("englishNameTranslation")
18
       val englishNameTranslation: String,
19
       @SerialName("revelationType")
20
       val revelationType: String,
21
       val numberOfAyahs: Int
22
23
24
   @Serializable
25
   data class SurahResponse (
26
       val code: Int,
27
       val status: String,
28
       val data: List<Surah>
29
30
31
   sealed class ApiResponse<out T> {
```

```
32
       data class Success<out T>(val data: T) :
   ApiResponse<T>()
33
       data class Error(val errorMessage: String) :
   ApiResponse<Nothing>()
34
```

8. ApiClient.kt

1

Tabel 8. Source Code ApiClient.kt

```
package com.allano.alguran.data.network
2
3
   import
   com.jakewharton.retrofit2.converter.kotlinx.serialization.asConverterFactory
   import kotlinx.serialization.json.Json
4
5
   import okhttp3.OkHttpClient
   import okhttp3.logging.HttpLoggingInterceptor
6
7
   import okhttp3.MediaType.Companion.toMediaType
8
   import retrofit2. Retrofit
9
   import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit
10
   object ApiClient {
11
12
       private const val BASE URL = "https://api.alguran.cloud/"
13
14
       private val json = Json { ignoreUnknownKeys = true }
15
16
       private val loggingInterceptor = HttpLoggingInterceptor().apply {
17
            level = HttpLoggingInterceptor.Level.BODY
18
       }
19
20
       private val client = OkHttpClient.Builder()
21
            .addInterceptor(loggingInterceptor)
22
            .connectTimeout(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
23
            .readTimeout(30, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
24
            .build()
25
26
       val apiService: ApiService by lazy {
27
            Retrofit.Builder()
28
                .baseUrl(BASE URL)
   .addConverterFactory(json.asConverterFactory("application/json".toMediaType()))
29
                .client(client)
30
                .build()
31
                .create(ApiService::class.java)
32
       }
33
   }
```

9. ApiService.kt

Tabel 9. Source Code ApiService.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alguran.data.network
2
3
   import com.allano.alguran.data.model.SurahResponse
   import
   com.allano.alguran.data.model.MultiEditionSurahDetailResponse
5
   import retrofit2.Response
6
   import retrofit2.http.GET
7
   import retrofit2.http.Path
8
9
10
   interface ApiService {
11
       @GET("v1/surah")
12
       suspend fun getAllSurahs(): Response<SurahResponse>
13
14
       @GET("v1/surah/{number}/editions/quran-uthmani,en.asad")
15
       suspend fun getSurahDetailWithMultipleEditions(
16
            @Path("number") surahNumber: Int
17
       ): Response<MultiEditionSurahDetailResponse>
18
19
```

10. SurahRepository.kt

Tabel 10. Source Code SurahRepository.kt

```
1
    package com.allano.alquran.data
2
3
    import android.util.Log
4
    import com.allano.alguran.data.local.AyahDao
5
    import com.allano.alguran.data.local.AyahEntity
6
    import com.allano.alguran.data.local.SurahDao
7
    import com.allano.alguran.data.local.SurahEntity
8
    import com.allano.alguran.data.model.MergedAyah
9
    import com.allano.alguran.data.model.Surah
10
    import com.allano.alguran.data.network.ApiClient
11
    import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.Flow
12
13
    class SurahRepository(private val surahDao: SurahDao, private val
    ayahDao: AyahDao) {
14
15
16
        fun getSurahsStream(): Flow<List<SurahEntity>> =
    surahDao.getAllSurahs()
17
18
        suspend fun refreshSurahs() {
19
            try {
20
                Log.d("SurahRepository", "Mencoba mengambil data dari
```

```
network...")
21
                 val response = ApiClient.apiService.getAllSurahs()
22
23
                 if (response.isSuccessful) {
24
                     val surahsFromApi = response.body()?.data ?:
    emptyList()
25
                     Log.d("SurahRepository", "Sukses mengambil
    ${surahsFromApi.size} surah dari API")
26
                     if (surahsFromApi.isNotEmpty()) {
27
                         val surahEntities = surahsFromApi.map {
    it.toEntity() }
28
                         surahDao.insertAll(surahEntities)
29
                         Log.d("SurahRepository", "Data berhasil disimpan
    ke Room.")
30
31
                 } else {
32
                     Log.e("SurahRepository", "API Error:
    ${response.code()} ${response.message()}")
33
34
             } catch (e: Exception) {
35
                 Log.e("SurahRepository", "Network Error: ${e.message}",
    e)
36
37
38
        fun getAyahStream(surahNumber: Int): Flow<List<AyahEntity>> {
39
            return ayahDao.getAyahsBySurahNumber(surahNumber)
40
41
        suspend fun refreshSurahDetail(surahNumber: Int) {
42
            try {
43
                 val response =
    ApiClient.apiService.getSurahDetailWithMultipleEditions(surahNumber)
44
                 if (response.isSuccessful) {
45
                     val responseData = response.body()?.data
46
                     val arabicEdition = responseData?.getOrNull(0)
47
                     val englishEdition = responseData?.getOrNull(1)
48
49
                     if (arabicEdition != null && englishEdition != null)
50
                         val mergedAyahs =
    arabicEdition.ayahs.zip(englishEdition.ayahs).map { (arabicAyah,
    englishAyah) ->
51
                             AyahEntity(
52
                                 number = arabicAyah.number,
53
                                 surahNumber = surahNumber,
54
                                 numberInSurah =
    arabicAyah.numberInSurah,
55
                                 arabicText = arabicAyah.text,
```

```
56
                                 englishText = englishAyah.text
57
                             )
58
                         }
59
                         ayahDao.insertAll(mergedAyahs)
                         Log.d("SurahRepository", "Detail ayat untuk
60
    surah $surahNumber disimpan ke DB.")
61
62
63
             } catch (e: Exception) {
64
                 Log.e("SurahRepository", "Gagal me-refresh detail surah:
    ", e)
65
66
67
        suspend fun getSurahDetailFromApi(surahNumber: Int):
    List<MergedAyah>? {
68
            Log.d("RepoDetail", "Memulai pengambilan detail untuk surah:
    $surahNumber")
69
            return try {
70
                 val response =
    ApiClient.apiService.getSurahDetailWithMultipleEditions(surahNumber)
                 Log.d("RepoDetail", "Panggilan API berhasil
71
    (isSuccessful): ${response.isSuccessful}")
72
73
                 if (response.isSuccessful) {
74
                     val responseData = response.body()?.data
                     Log.d("RepoDetail", "Jumlah edisi yang diterima dari
75
    API: ${responseData?.size}")
76
77
                     val arabicEdition = responseData?.getOrNull(0)
78
                     val englishEdition = responseData?.getOrNull(1)
79
                     Log.d("RepoDetail", "Edisi Arab ditemukan:
    ${arabicEdition != null}")
80
                     Log.d("RepoDetail", "Edisi Inggris ditemukan:
    ${englishEdition != null}")
81
82
                     if (arabicEdition != null && englishEdition != null)
83
                         val mergedList =
    arabicEdition.ayahs.zip(englishEdition.ayahs).map { (arabicAyah,
    englishAyah) ->
84
                             MergedAyah (
85
                                 numberInSurah =
    arabicAyah.numberInSurah,
86
                                 arabicText = arabicAyah.text,
87
                                 englishText = englishAyah.text
88
89
                         }
```

```
Log.d("RepoDetail", "Berhasil menggabungkan
90
    ${mergedList.size} ayat.")
91
                         return mergedList
92
93
                         Log.e("RepoDetail", "Salah satu atau kedua edisi
     (Arab/Inggris) tidak ditemukan dalam respons API.")
94
                         return null
95
96
                 } else {
97
                     Log.e("RepoDetail", "Panggilan API tidak sukses.
    Kode: ${response.code()}")
98
                     return null
99
100
             } catch (e: Exception) {
                 Log.e("RepoDetail", "Terjadi EXCEPTION saat mengambil
101
    detail: ", e)
102
                 return null
103
104
105
        private fun Surah.toEntity(): SurahEntity {
106
             return SurahEntity(
107
                 number = this.number,
108
                 name = this.name,
109
                 englishName = this.englishName,
110
                 englishNameTranslation = this.englishNameTranslation,
111
                 revelationType = this.revelationType,
112
                 numberOfAyahs = this.numberOfAyahs
113
             )
114
        }
115
```

11. AyahAdapter.kt

Tabel 11. Source Code AyahAdapter.kt

```
package com.allano.alguran.ui
1
2
3
   import android.view.LayoutInflater
4
   import android.view.ViewGroup
5
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.DiffUtil
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.ListAdapter
6
7
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
8
   import com.allano.alquran.data.local.AyahEntity
   import com.allano.alguran.databinding.ItemAyahBinding
9
10
11
   class AyahAdapter : ListAdapter<AyahEntity,</pre>
   AyahAdapter.AyahViewHolder>(AyahDiffCallback()) {
12
13
       override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup,
```

```
viewType: Int): AyahViewHolder {
14
           val binding =
   ItemAyahBinding.inflate(LayoutInflater.from(parent.context),
   parent, false)
15
            return AyahViewHolder(binding)
16
17
18
       override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: AyahViewHolder,
   position: Int) {
19
           holder.bind(getItem(position))
20
21
2.2
       class AyahViewHolder(private val binding:
   ItemAyahBinding) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(binding.root) {
23
            fun bind(ayahEntity: AyahEntity) {
24
                binding.tvAyahNumber.text =
   ayahEntity.numberInSurah.toString()
25
                binding.tvAyahTextArabic.text =
   ayahEntity.arabicText
2.6
                binding.tvAyahTextEnglish.text =
   ayahEntity.englishText
27
28
29
30
31
   class AyahDiffCallback : DiffUtil.ItemCallback<AyahEntity>()
32
       override fun areItemsTheSame(oldItem: AyahEntity,
   newItem: AyahEntity): Boolean {
            return oldItem.number == newItem.number
33
34
35
36
       override fun areContentsTheSame(oldItem: AyahEntity,
   newItem: AyahEntity): Boolean {
37
           return oldItem == newItem
38
39
```

12. DetailFragment.kt

Tabel 12. Source Code DetailFragment.kt

```
package com.allano.alquran.ui

import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import android.view.LayoutInflater
import android.view.View
import android.view.ViewGroup
```

```
import androidx.core.view.isVisible
9
   import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment
10
   import androidx.fragment.app.activityViewModels
11
   import androidx.fragment.app.viewModels
12
   import androidx.lifecycle.lifecycleScope
13
   import androidx.navigation.fragment.navArgs
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager
14
15
   import
   com.allano.alquran.databinding.FragmentDetailBinding
16
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.collectLatest
17
   import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
18
19
   class DetailFragment : Fragment() {
20
21
       private var binding: FragmentDetailBinding? = null
22
       private val binding get() = binding!!
23
24
       private val args: DetailFragmentArgs by navArgs()
25
26
       private val detailViewModel: DetailViewModel by
   viewModels {
27
28
   DetailViewModel.Factory(requireActivity().application,
   args.surahNumber)
29
       }
30
31
       private val surahViewModel: SurahViewModel by
   activityViewModels()
32
33
       private lateinit var ayahAdapter: AyahAdapter
34
35
       override fun onCreateView(
36
           inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
37
           savedInstanceState: Bundle?
       ): View {
38
            binding =
   FragmentDetailBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
39
           return binding.root
40
       }
41
42
       override fun onViewCreated(view: View,
   savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
43
           super.onViewCreated(view, savedInstanceState)
44
45
           setupInfoAwal()
46
           setupRecyclerView()
47
           observeAyahs()
```

```
48
49
50
       private fun setupInfoAwal() {
            val surah = surahViewModel.surahs.value.find {
51
   it.number == args.surahNumber }
52
            surah?.let {
53
                binding.tvDetailSurahName.text =
   it.englishName
54
                binding.tvDetailSurahArabicName.text =
   it.name
55
                binding.tvDetailTranslation.text =
   "\"${it.englishNameTranslation}\""
56
                binding.tvDetailInfo.text = "Surah No:
   ${it.number} • ${it.revelationType} • ${it.numberOfAyahs}
   Verses"
57
58
            }
59
        }
60
       private fun setupRecyclerView() {
61
62
            ayahAdapter = AyahAdapter()
63
            binding.rvAyahs.apply {
64
                adapter = ayahAdapter
65
                layoutManager =
   LinearLayoutManager(requireContext())
66
            }
67
        }
68
69
       private fun observeAyahs() {
70
            viewLifecycleOwner.lifecycleScope.launch {
71
                detailViewModel.ayahs.collectLatest {
   ayahsList ->
72
                    Log.d("DetailFragmentUI", "Menerima
   update dengan ${ayahsList.size} ayat.")
73
74
                    binding.detailProgressBar.isVisible =
   ayahsList.isEmpty()
75
76
                    ayahAdapter.submitList(ayahsList)
77
                }
78
            }
79
        }
80
81
        override fun onDestroyView() {
81
            super.onDestroyView()
83
            binding = null
84
```

```
85 }
```

13. DetailViewModel.kt.

Tabel 13. Source Code DetailViewModel.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alguran.ui
2
3
   import android.app.Application
4
   import androidx.lifecycle.*
5
   import com.allano.alguran.data.SurahRepository
6
   import com.allano.alguran.data.local.AppDatabase
7
   import com.allano.alquran.data.local.AyahEntity
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.SharingStarted
8
9
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.StateFlow
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.stateIn
10
11
   import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
12
13
   class DetailViewModel(application: Application, private
   val surahNumber: Int) : AndroidViewModel(application) {
14
15
       private val repository: SurahRepository
16
17
       val ayahs: StateFlow<List<AyahEntity>>
18
19
       init {
20
            val surahDao =
   AppDatabase.getDatabase(application).surahDao()
21
            val ayahDao =
   AppDatabase.getDatabase(application).ayahDao()
22
            repository = SurahRepository(surahDao, ayahDao)
2.3
2.4
            ayahs =
   repository.getAyahStream(surahNumber).stateIn(
25
                scope = viewModelScope,
26
                started =
   SharingStarted.WhileSubscribed(5000),
27
                initialValue = emptyList()
28
            )
29
30
            viewModelScope.launch {
31
                repository.refreshSurahDetail(surahNumber)
32
            }
33
       }
34
35
       class Factory (private val app: Application, private
   val surahNumber: Int) : ViewModelProvider.Factory {
36
            override fun <T : ViewModel> create(modelClass:
```

```
Class<T>): T {
37
                if
    (modelClass.isAssignableFrom(DetailViewModel::class.java))
38
                    @Suppress("UNCHECKED CAST")
39
                    return DetailViewModel(app, surahNumber)
   as T
40
41
                throw IllegalArgumentException("Unknown
   ViewModel class")
42
            }
43
44
   }
```

14. HomeFragment.kt

Tabel 14. Source Code HomeFragment.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alquran.ui
2
3
   import android.os.Bundle
   import android.util.Log
4
5
   import android.view.LayoutInflater
   import android.view.View
6
7
   import android.view.ViewGroup
   import androidx.core.view.isVisible
8
9
   import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment
   import androidx.lifecycle.lifecycleScope
10
   import androidx.navigation.fragment.findNavController
11
12
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.collectLatest
1.3
14
   import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
15
   import com.allano.alguran.databinding.FragmentHomeBinding
16
   import androidx.fragment.app.activityViewModels
17
18
   class HomeFragment : Fragment() {
19
20
       private var binding: FragmentHomeBinding? = null
21
       private val binding get() = binding!!
22
23
       private val viewModel: SurahViewModel by activityViewModels {
24
           SurahViewModel.Factory(requireActivity().application)
25
       }
26
27
       override fun onCreateView(
28
           inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
29
           savedInstanceState: Bundle?
30
       ): View {
```

```
binding = FragmentHomeBinding.inflate(inflater, container,
31
   false)
32
           return binding.root
33
       }
34
       override fun onViewCreated(view: View, savedInstanceState:
35
   Bundle?) {
36
            super.onViewCreated(view, savedInstanceState)
37
38
           val surahAdapter = SurahAdapter(viewModel)
39
           binding.recyclerView.apply {
40
                layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(context)
41
                adapter = surahAdapter
42
            }
43
44
            viewLifecycleOwner.lifecycleScope.launch {
45
                binding.progressBar.isVisible = true
46
47
                viewModel.surahs.collectLatest { surahs ->
48
                    Log.d("HomeFragment", "Updating UI with
   ${surahs.size} surahs.")
49
50
                    binding.progressBar.isVisible = false
51
52
                    if (surahs.isNotEmpty()) {
53
                        binding.tvError.isVisible = false
54
                        surahAdapter.submitList(surahs)
55
                    } else {
56
                        binding.tvError.isVisible = true
57
                    }
58
                }
59
           }
60
61
            viewLifecycleOwner.lifecycleScope.launch {
62
                viewModel.navigateToDetail.collect { surah ->
63
                    surah?.let {
64
                        val action =
   HomeFragmentDirections.actionHomeFragmentToDetailFragment(it.number)
65
                        findNavController().navigate(action)
66
                        viewModel.onDetailNavigated()
67
                    }
68
                }
69
            }
70
       }
71
72
       override fun onDestroyView() {
73
            super.onDestroyView()
```

```
74 __binding = null
75 }
76 }
```

15. SurahAdapter.kt

Tabel 15. Source Code SurahAdapter.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alguran.ui
2
3
   import android.util.Log
4
   import android.view.LayoutInflater
   import android.view.ViewGroup
5
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.DiffUtil
6
7
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.ListAdapter
8
   import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
9
   import com.allano.alguran.data.local.SurahEntity
10
   import com.allano.alguran.databinding.ItemSurahBinding
11
12
   class SurahAdapter(private val viewModel: SurahViewModel) :
13
       ListAdapter<SurahEntity,
   SurahAdapter.SurahViewHolder>(SurahDiffCallback()) {
14
15
       override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup,
   viewType: Int): SurahViewHolder {
16
            val binding =
   ItemSurahBinding.inflate(LayoutInflater.from(parent.context),
   parent, false)
17
            return SurahViewHolder(binding)
18
19
2.0
       override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: SurahViewHolder,
   position: Int) {
21
           val surah = getItem(position)
22
           holder.bind(surah)
24
           holder.itemView.setOnClickListener {
25
                Log.d("SurahAdapter", "Item clicked:
   ${surah.englishName}")
26
                viewModel.onSurahClicked(surah)
27
            }
28
        }
29
30
       class SurahViewHolder(private val binding:
   ItemSurahBinding) :
31
           RecyclerView.ViewHolder(binding.root) {
32
            fun bind(surah: SurahEntity) {
33
                binding.tvSurahNumber.text =
   surah.number.toString()
```

```
binding.tvSurahName.text = surah.englishName
35
               binding.tvSurahTranslation.text =
   surah.englishNameTranslation
36
               binding.tvSurahInfo.text =
   "${surah.revelationType} - ${surah.numberOfAyahs} verses"
37
38
39
40
41
   class SurahDiffCallback :
   DiffUtil.ItemCallback<SurahEntity>() {
42
       override fun areItemsTheSame(oldItem: SurahEntity,
   newItem: SurahEntity): Boolean {
43
           return oldItem.number == newItem.number
44
45
46
       override fun areContentsTheSame(oldItem: SurahEntity,
   newItem: SurahEntity): Boolean {
47
           return oldItem == newItem
48
49
```

16. SurahViewModel.kt

Tabel 16. Source Code SurahViewModel.kt

```
package com.allano.alquran.ui
1
2
3
   import android.app.Application
4
   import android.util.Log
5
   import androidx.lifecycle.*
   import com.allano.alguran.data.SurahRepository
6
7
   import com.allano.alguran.data.local.AppDatabase
8
   import com.allano.alguran.data.local.SurahEntity
   import com.allano.alguran.data.model.MergedAyah
9
10
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.MutableStateFlow
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.StateFlow
11
12
   import kotlinx.coroutines.flow.catch
14
   import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
15
16
   class SurahViewModel(application: Application) :
   AndroidViewModel(application) {
18
19
       private val repository: SurahRepository
20
2.1
       private val surahs =
   MutableStateFlow<List<SurahEntity>>(emptyList())
       val surahs: StateFlow<List<SurahEntity>> = surahs
22
```

```
23
24
       private val navigateToDetail =
   MutableStateFlow<SurahEntity?>(null)
25
       val navigateToDetail: StateFlow<SurahEntity?> =
    navigateToDetail
26
27
       init {
28
            val database =
   AppDatabase.getDatabase(application)
29
            val surahDao = database.surahDao()
30
            val ayahDao = database.ayahDao()
31
            repository = SurahRepository(surahDao, ayahDao)
32
            listenToDatabase()
33
            refreshDataFromServer()
34
        }
35
36
       private fun listenToDatabase() {
37
            viewModelScope.launch {
38
                repository.getSurahsStream()
39
                    .catch { e ->
40
                        Log.e("SurahViewModel", "Error
   collecting from DB", e)
41
42
                    .collect { surahList ->
43
                        surahs.value = surahList
                        Log.d("SurahViewModel", "Menerima
44
   ${surahList.size} surah dari database.")
45
                    }
46
            }
47
        }
48
49
       private fun refreshDataFromServer() {
50
            viewModelScope.launch {
51
                repository.refreshSurahs()
52
            }
53
        }
54
55
       suspend fun getSurahDetailFromApi(surahNumber: Int):
   List<MergedAyah>? {
56
            return
   repository.getSurahDetailFromApi(surahNumber)
57
       }
58
59
        fun onSurahClicked(surah: SurahEntity) {
60
            navigateToDetail.value = surah
61
        }
62
```

```
63
       fun onDetailNavigated() {
64
            navigateToDetail.value = null
65
66
67
       class Factory (private val app: Application) :
   ViewModelProvider.Factory {
68
            override fun <T : ViewModel> create(modelClass:
   Class<T>): T {
69
    (modelClass.isAssignableFrom(SurahViewModel::class.java))
70
71
                    @Suppress("UNCHECKED CAST")
                    return SurahViewModel(app) as T
72
73
74
                throw IllegalArgumentException("Unable to
   construct viewmodel")
75
76
        }
77
```

17. MainActivity.kt

Tabel 17. Source Code MainActivity.kt

```
1
   package com.allano.alguran
2
3
   import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
4
   import android.os.Bundle
5
6
   class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
7
        override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
8
            super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
9
            setContentView(R.layout.activity main)
10
11
```

18. activity main.xml

Tabel 18. Source Code activity_main.xml

```
1
   <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2
   <androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3
       xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
       android:id="@+id/nav host fragment"
4
       android:layout width="match parent"
5
6
       android:layout height="match parent"
7
   android: name="androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment"
8
       app:defaultNavHost="true"
9
```

```
app:navGraph="@navigation/nav_graph"
/>
```

19. fragment detail.xml

Tabel 19. Source Code fragment detail.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
1
2
   <androidx.core.widget.NestedScrollView</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3
       xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
       xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
4
       android:layout width="match parent"
5
       android:layout height="match parent"
6
7
       tools:context=".ui.DetailFragment">
8
9
       <LinearLayout
10
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
11
12
            android:orientation="vertical">
13
14
            <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
15
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout height="wrap content"
16
                android:padding="24dp">
17
18
19
                <TextView
20
                    android:id="@+id/tv detail surah name"
                    android:layout width="0dp"
21
22
                    android:layout height="wrap content"
23
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceHeadline4"
24
                    android:textStyle="bold"
2.5
                    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
26
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
27
                    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
28
                    tools:text="Al-Fatiha" />
29
30
                <TextView
31
   android:id="@+id/tv detail surah arabic name"
32
                    android:layout width="0dp"
33
                    android:layout height="wrap content"
                    android:layout marginTop="8dp"
34
35
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceHeadline5"
                    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
36
37
```

```
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
38
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/tv detail surah
   name"
39
                    /> "سُورَةُ ٱلْفَاتِحَةِ"=tools:text
40
                <TextView
41
42
                    android:id="@+id/tv detail translation"
43
                    android:layout width="0dp"
                    android:layout height="wrap content"
44
45
                    android:layout marginTop="4dp"
46
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceBody1"
47
                    android:textStyle="italic"
48
                    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
49
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
50
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/tv detail surah
   arabic name"
51
                    tools:text=""The Opening"" />
52
53
                <TextView
54
                    android:id="@+id/tv detail info"
55
                    android:layout width="0dp"
                    android:layout height="wrap content"
56
                    android:layout marginTop="16dp"
57
58
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceBody2"
59
   android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorSecondary"
60
                    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
61
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
62
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/tv detail transl
   ation"
63
                    tools:text="Surah No: 1 • Meccan • 7
   Verses" />
64
65
   </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
66
67
           <ProgressBar
68
                android:id="@+id/detail progress bar"
69
                style="?android:attr/progressBarStyle"
70
                android:layout width="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
                android:layout gravity="center horizontal"
72
73
                android:layout marginTop="16dp"
                android:visibility="visible"
74
75
                tools:visibility="gone" />
76
77
            <androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView</pre>
78
                android:id="@+id/rv ayahs"
                android:layout width="match parent"
79
                android:layout height="wrap content"
80
81
                android:nestedScrollingEnabled="false"
                tools:itemCount="5"
82
8.3
                tools:listitem="@layout/item ayah" />
84
85
        </LinearLayout>
   </androidx.core.widget.NestedScrollView>
```

20. fragment home.xml

Tabel 20. Source Code fragment_home.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
1
2
   <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3
       xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
4
       xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
5
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="match parent"
6
       tools:context=".ui.HomeFragment">
7
8
9
        <androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView</pre>
            android:id="@+id/recycler view"
10
11
            android:layout width="0dp"
            android:layout height="0dp"
12
            android:clipToPadding="false"
13
            android:paddingVertical="4dp"
14
            android:contentDescription="FUCK THE BLINDS"
15
            app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
16
            app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
17
            app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
18
            app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent" />
19
20
21
       <ProgressBar
22
            android:id="@+id/progress bar"
            style="?android:attr/progressBarStyle"
23
            android:layout width="wrap content"
24
            android:layout height="wrap content"
25
            android:visibility="gone"
26
27
            app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
28
29
            app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
30
            app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
            android:contentDescription="Fuck the blinds"
31
32
            tools:visibility="visible"/>
33
34
       <TextView
35
            android:id="@+id/tv error"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
36
            android:layout height="wrap content"
37
38
            android:text="Loading."
            android:visibility="gone"
39
40
            app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
            app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
41
            app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
42
43
            app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
            tools:visibility="visible"/>
44
45
   </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

21. item ayah.xml

Tabel 21. Source Code item ayah.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
1
2
   <LinearLayout
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3
       xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
4
       android:layout width="match parent"
5
       android:layout height="wrap content"
6
       android:orientation="vertical"
       android:paddingHorizontal="16dp"
8
       android:paddingVertical="12dp">
9
10
       <TextView
            android:id="@+id/tv ayah number"
11
12
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
13
            android:layout gravity="start"
14
15
            android:paddingHorizontal="8dp"
            android:paddingVertical="2dp"
16
17
            android:textColor="?attr/colorPrimary"
18
            android:textStyle="bold"
19
            tools:text="1" />
20
21
       <TextView
22
            android:id="@+id/tv ayah text arabic"
            android:layout width="match parent"
23
24
            android:layout height="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout marginTop="8dp"
25
26
            android:gravity="end"
27
            android:lineSpacingMultiplier="1.5"
        android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceHeadline6"
28
29
            android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorPrimary"
            "بِسْم ٱللهِ ٱلرَّحْمَاٰن ٱلرَّحِيم"=tools:text
30
31
32
        <TextView
33
34
            android:id="@+id/tv ayah text english"
35
            android:layout width="match parent"
36
            android:layout height="wrap content"
37
            android:layout marginTop="4dp"
            android:lineSpacingMultiplier="1.2"
38
39
            android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceBody2"
40
   android:textColor="?android:attr/textColorSecondary"
            tools:text="In the name of Allah, the Entirely
41
   Merciful, the Especially Merciful." />
42
43
   </LinearLayout>
```

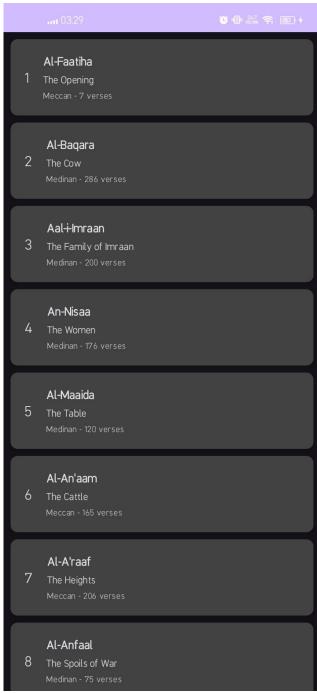
22. item surah.xml

Tabel 22. Source Code item surah.xml

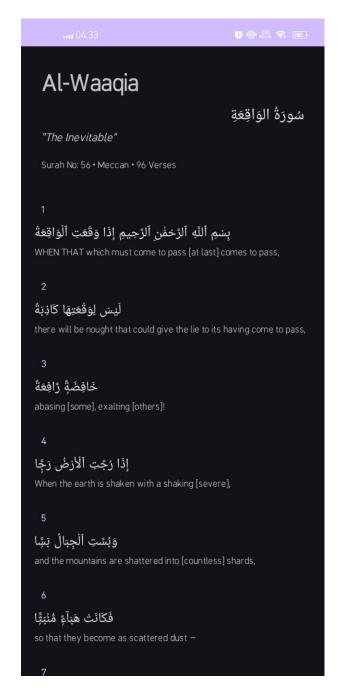
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
1
2
   <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3
        xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
4
        xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
        android:layout width="match parent"
5
6
        android:layout height="wrap content"
7
        android:layout marginHorizontal="8dp"
        android:layout marginVertical="4dp"
8
        app:cardCornerRadius="8dp"
9
        app:cardElevation="4dp">
10
11
12
        <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
13
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
14
15
            android:padding="16dp">
16
17
            <TextView
18
                android:id="@+id/tvSurahNumber"
19
                android:layout width="wrap content"
20
                android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceHeadline6"
21
22
                app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
23
24
                app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
25
                tools:text="1" />
26
27
           <TextView
28
                android:id="@+id/tvSurahName"
29
                android:layout width="0dp"
30
                android:layout height="wrap content"
31
                android:layout marginStart="16dp"
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceListItem"
32
33
                android:textStyle="bold"
34
                app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
         app:layout constraintStart toEndOf="@id/tvSurahNumber"
35
36
                app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
                tools:text="Al-Fatiha" />
37
38
39
           <TextView
40
                android:id="@+id/tvSurahTranslation"
41
                android:layout width="0dp"
42
                android:layout height="wrap content"
43
                android:layout marginTop="4dp"
44
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceBody2"
45
             app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="@id/tvSurahName"
46
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@id/tvSurahName"
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@id/tvSurahName"
47
                tools:text="The Opening" />
48
49
50
           <TextView
51
                android:id="@+id/tvSurahInfo"
52
                android:layout width="0dp"
53
                android:layout height="wrap content"
54
                android:layout marginTop="4dp"
55
   android:textAppearance="?attr/textAppearanceCaption"
   app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="@id/tvSurahName"
56
57
   app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@id/tvSurahTranslation"
58
                tools:text="Meccan - 7 verses" />
59
60
       </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
61
   </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
```

B. Output Program



Gambar 1. Screenshot Halaman Utama



Gambar 2. Screenshot Halaman Detail

C. Pembahasan

1. SurahEntity.kt dan AyahEntity.kt:

File ini berfungsi sebagai skema untuk tabel dalam database SQLite. Anotasi @Entity memberitahu Room bahwa data class ini harus diubah menjadi tabel, setiap property di dalam class, seperti number, arabicText, dan atribut lainnya akan menjadi kolom dalam tabel

tersebut. Anotasi @PrimaryKey menandakan kolom yang nilainya unik untuk setiap baris (Unique Key) yang digunakan sebagai pengenal utama. Di AyahEntity.kt, didefinisikan @ForeignKey sebagai penghubung relasional ke tabel surah untuk menjaga integritas data

2. SurahDao.kt dan AyahDao.kt:

Data Access Object (DAO) adalah interface yang berisi daftar fungsi untuk berinteraksi dengan database. Dengan anotasi @Dao, room akan secara otomatis membuatkan implementasi dari setiap fungsi yang didefinisikan. Anotasi @Query berfungsi untuk menulis perintah yang akan divalidasi oleh room. Anotasi @Insert SOL OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE akan menimpa data lama jika ada data baru dengan Primary Key yang sama. Semua fungsi Input/Output ditandai sebagai suspend agar bisa dipanggil coroutine tanpa memblokir thread utama, sementara fungsi yang mengembalikan Flow menyediakan stream data yang otomatis mengirimkan data terbaru ke subscribernya setiap ada perubahan di tabel.

3. AppDatabase.kt

Anotasi @Database mendaftarkan semua kelas @Entity yang menjadi bagian dari skema databse dan juga mendefinisikan nomor version dari database tersebut. Nomor versi wajib dinaikkan setiap kali ada perubahan di struktur tabel. Metode .fallbackToDestructioveMigration() memerintahkan Room untuk menghapus dan membuat ulang seluruh database jika terdeteksi kenaikan versi dan tidak ada skrip migrasi spesifik yang diberikan.

4. Ayah.kt dan SurahDetail.kt

File-file ini berisi data class yang strukturnya berbentuk JSON yang dikirimkan API. Anotasi @Serializabel dari library KotlinX Serialization memungkinkan proses deserialization yang mengkonversi teks JSON menjadi objek Kotlin yang bisa digunakan dalam kode ini. Anotasi @SerialName digunakan sebagai pemetaan jika nama field di JSON berbeda dengan nama property di kelas Kotlin

5. ApiService.kt

Fungsi didalamnya merepresentasikan satu endpoint API. Anotasi @GET mendefinisikan tipe request HTTP dan relative pathnya. Anotasi @Path digunakan untuk menyisipkan nilai dinamis ke URL seperti nomor surah. Seluruh fungsi didefinisikan sebagai suspend karena panggilan jaringan adalah operasi yang harus dijalankan diluar thread utama.

6. ApiClient.kt

File ini bertanggung jawab untuk membuat dan mengkonfigurasi satu instance Retrofit untuk seluruh aplikasi. Didalamnya didefinisikan baseUrl dari API, konfigurasi OkHttpClient, dan ConverterFactory yang memberitahu Retrofit bagaimana memparsing JSON menjadi objek Kotlin menggunakan Serialization.

7. SurahRepository.kt:

Repository bertindak sebagai mediator antar sumber data (jaringan dan lokal) dan bagian dari viewModel. SurahRepository mengimplementasikan pola offline-first dengan menyediakan fungsi get...Stream yang mengembalikan Flow langsung dari DAO sebagai sumber Tunggal untuk UI, dan fungsi refresh yang merupakan fungsi suspend untuk mengambil data terbaru dari jaringan dan menyimpannya ke database lokal, yang kemudian akan diupdate secara otomatis.

8. SurahViewModel.kt dan DetailViewModel.kt:

ViewModel menyimpan dan mengelola data yang berhubungan dengan UI. Data didalamnya akan selamat dari perubahan konfigurasi, seperti perubahan rotasi layar. StateFlow digunakan untuk menampung state seperti daftar surah dan mengeksposnya ke UI. Operasi yang akan berjalan lama seperti meminta data ke repository akan dijalankan dalam viewModelScope, yang secara otomatis akan membatalkan semua tugasnya jika viewmodel dihancurkan.

9. HomeFragment.kt dan DetailFragment.kt:

Dalam onViewCreated, logika untuk menginisialisasi UI ditempatkan. ViewBinding digunakan untuk mengakses elemen dari XML secara aman. Fungsi utamanya adalam mengamati StateFlow dari Viewmodel yang menggunakan viewLifecycleOwner.lifecycleScope. setiap ada data baru dari ViewModel, blok collect akan dieksekusi untuk memperbarui tampilan. File-file ini juga mendeteksi interaksi pengguna seperti onClick dan meneruskannya ke viewModel.

10. SurahAdapter.kt dan ListAdapter.kt:

Adapter berguna sebagai jembatan data dan RecyclerView. ListAdapter di extend untuk menampilkan daftar data yang bisa berubah. ListAdapter menggunakan DiffUtil.ItemCallback untuk menghitung perbedaan antara data lama dan data baru lalu secara otomatis memperbaruinya. Didalamnya ada sebuah template yang memegang referensi ke item di file XML.

11. Layout.xml

File-file layout XML mendefinisikan tampilan visual aplikasi secara deklaratif seperti CSS. Fragment_home.xml dan fragment_detail.xml menampilkan struktur komponen untuk masing masing layar, sementara item_surah.xml dan item_ayah.xml mendefinisikan tampilan perbaris.

Tautan Git

Berikut adalah tautan untuk source code yang telah dibuat. https://github.com/AllanoLintang/pemro-mobile/tree/main/modul4