

Paths of analysis*

C123

Synthia

March 3, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: FGI, FGI with protections

Max. paths returned: 5

Max. iterations: 300

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1000 \$/g

Published:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 10

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: $\text{TUNNEL_COEF} * \text{FGI_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

Chemical scoring formula: $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

Strategies: none selected

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FGI Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

3 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

2.1 Path 1

Score: 138.68

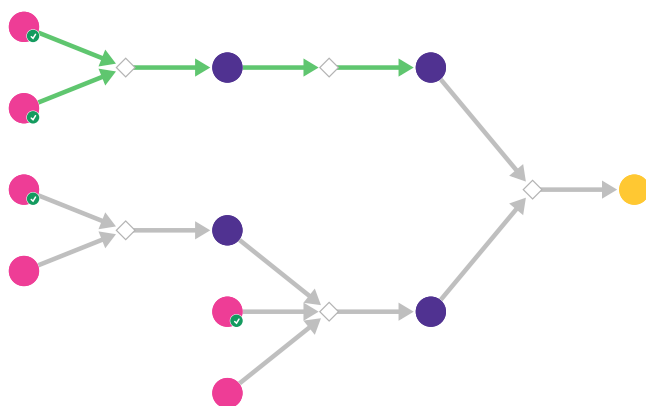
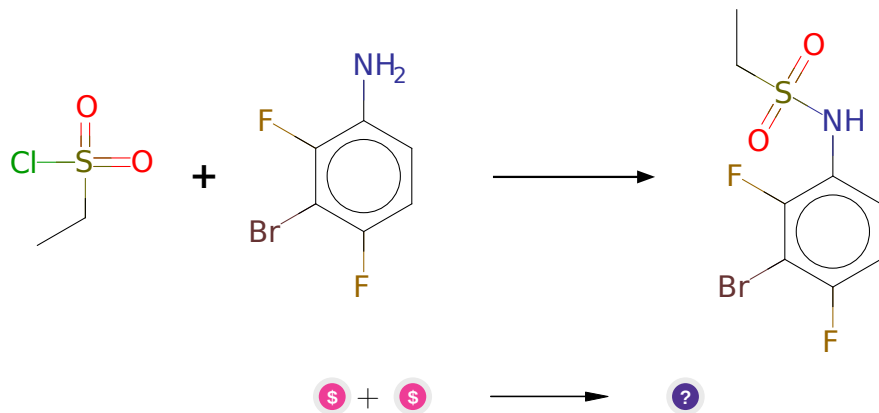


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 N-Sulfonylation



Substrates:

1. Ethanesulfonyl chloride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 3-Bromo-2,4-difluoroaniline - *AstaTech*

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(Br)c1F

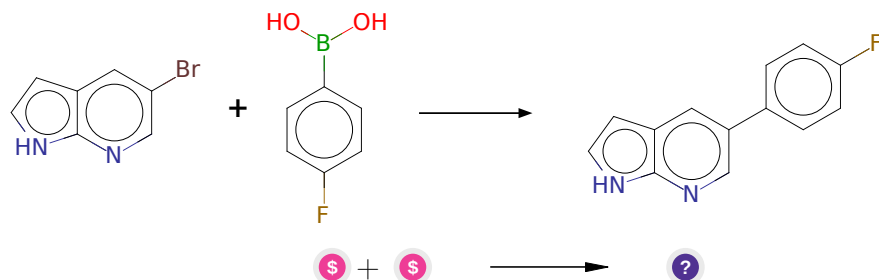
Typical conditions: THF.rt

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1055/s-0029-1217565](#) and [10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-0690\(199806\)1998:6<945::AID-EJOC945>3.0.CO;2-3](#) and [10.1055/s-2001-14567](#) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2014.07.022](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 14718

2.1.2 Suzuki coupling of arylboronic acids with aryl bromides**Substrates:**

1. 5-Bromo-7-azaindole - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. (p-Fluorophenyl)boric acid - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]ccc3c2)cc1

Typical conditions: Pd catalyst.base.solvent

Protections: none

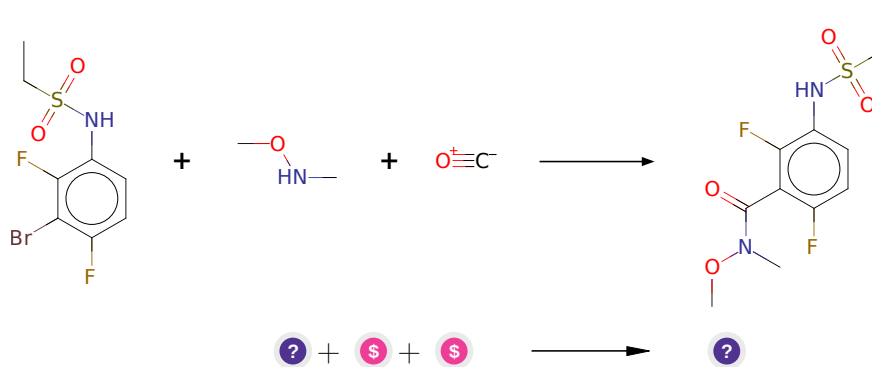
Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/cr00039a007](#) and [10.1007/3418_2012_32](#) and [10.1021/cr0505268](#) and [10.1016/j.jfluchem.2016.01.018](#) and [10.1039/C3CS60197H](#)

and [10.1016/j.ejmech.2018.08.092](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejmech.2018.08.092) and [10.1038/s41929-020-00564-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41929-020-00564-z) (metal-free coupling)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25150

2.1.3 Pd-catalyzed conversion of aryl bromides to Weinreb amides



Substrates:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(Br)c1F
2. Carbon monoxide - [available at Sigma-Aldrich](#)
3. n-methoxymethylamine - [ChemImpexInternational](#)

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(C(=O)N(C)OC)c1F

Typical conditions: Pd(OAc)₂.Xantphos.CO(1 atm).Na₂CO₃.toluene.80C

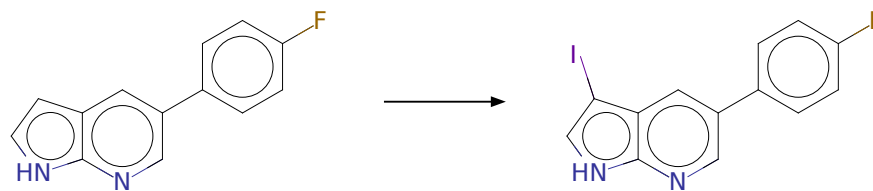
Protections: none

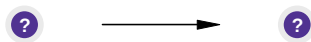
Yield: moderate

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ol061902t](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol061902t)

Retrosynthesis ID: 1688

2.1.4 Iodination of aromatic compounds





Substrates:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]ccc3c2)cc1

Products:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]cc(I)c3c2)cc1

Typical conditions: I₂ or other iodinating agent e.g. NIS

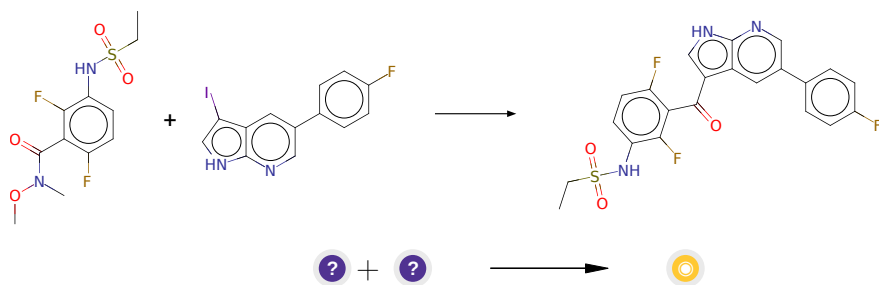
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: DOI: [10.1039/C5SC00964B](https://doi.org/10.1039/C5SC00964B) and [10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117) and [10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10697

2.1.5 Synthesis of ketones from Weinreb amides



Substrates:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(C(=O)N(C)OC)c1F
2. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]cc(I)c3c2)cc1

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(C(=O)c2c[nH]c3ncc(-c4ccc(F)cc4)cc23)c1F

Typical conditions: 1.RmgBr.THF 2.TFA.DCM

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/jm051185t](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm051185t) and [10.1021/ol101021v](https://doi.org/10.1021/ol101021v) (supporting info)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5060

2.2 Path 2

Score: 165.66

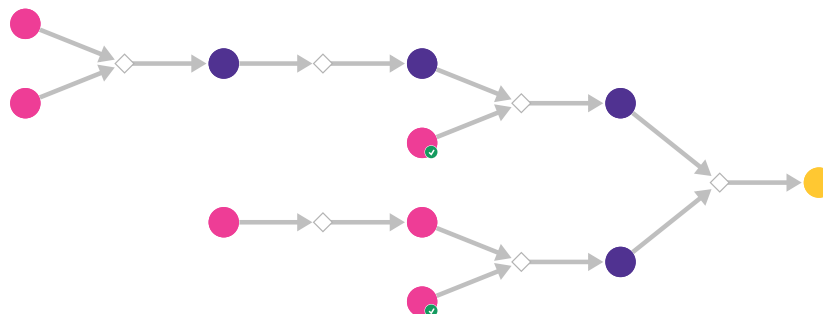
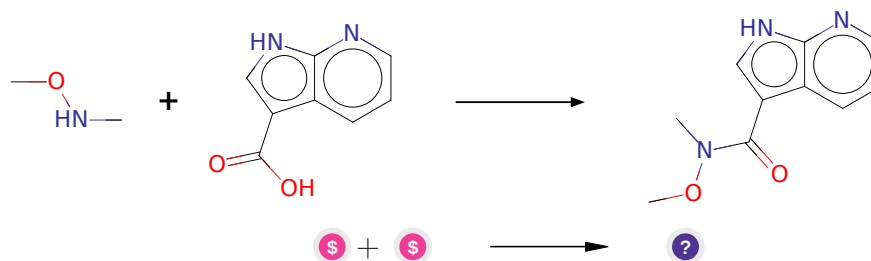


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Synthesis of O-substituted N-substituted hydroxamic acids



Substrates:

1. n-methoxymethylamine - [ChemImpexInternational](#)
2. 7-Azaindole-3-carboxylic acid - [Combi-Blocks](#)

Products:

1. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncccc12

Typical conditions: DCC.DMAP or CDI.TEA.DCM

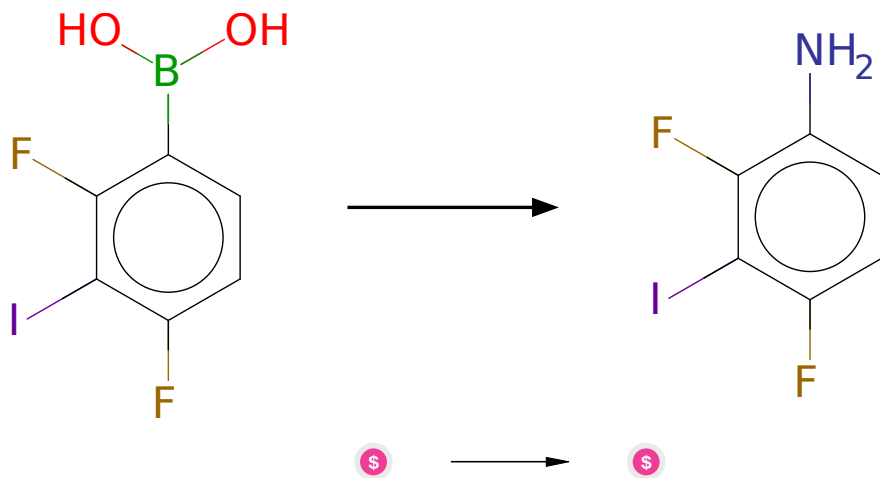
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: Patent: WO2007/67333A2, 2007 & [10.1016/j.bmcl.2008.09.100](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 1152

2.2.2 Synthesis of anilines from aryl boronic acids



Substrates:

1. 2,4-Difluoro-3-iodophenylboronic acid - *AOBChem*

Products:

1. 2,4-Difluoro-3-iodoaniline - *Enamine*

Typical conditions: Cu₂O.NH₃.H₂O.air.rt

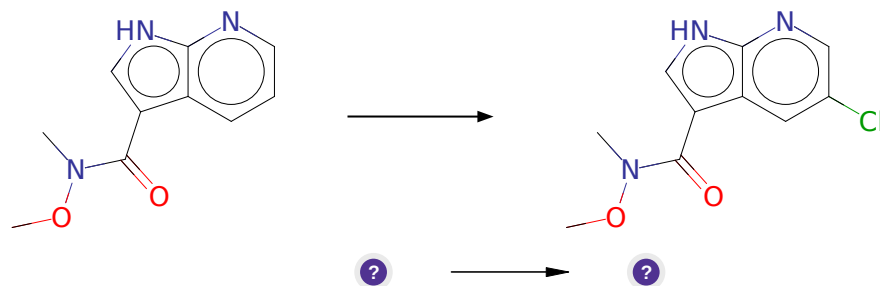
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/chem.201003711](https://doi.org/10.1002/chem.201003711)

Retrosynthesis ID: 2265

2.2.3 Chlorination of aromatic compounds



Substrates:

1. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncccc12

Products:

1. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncc(Cl)cc12

Typical conditions: Cl₂ or other chlorinating agent like NCS

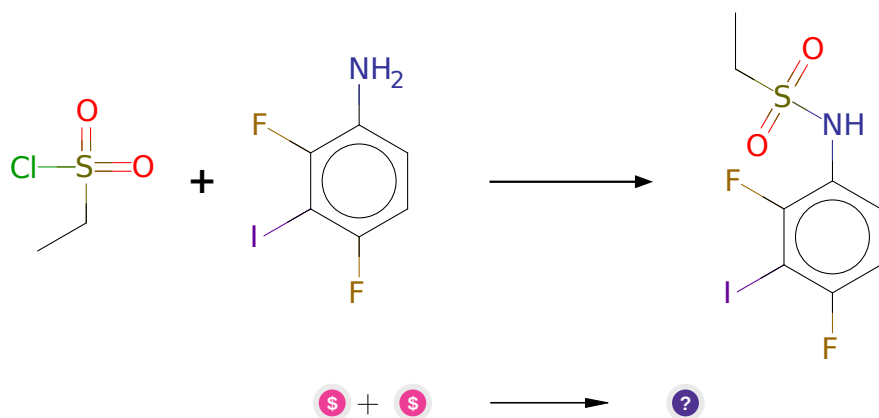
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: DOI: [10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11125

2.2.4 N-Sulfonylation



Substrates:

- 2,4-Difluoro-3-iodoaniline - *Enamine*
- Ethanesulfonyl chloride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1cc(F)c(I)c1F

Typical conditions: THF, rt

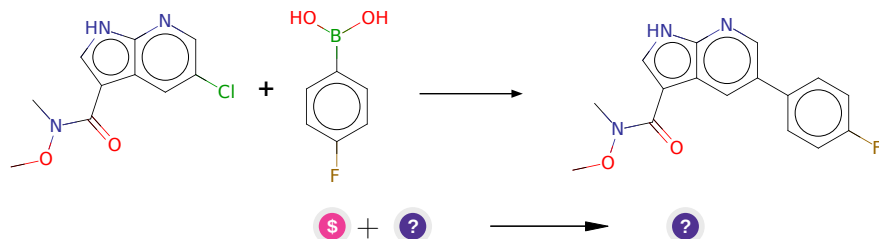
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1055/s-0029-1217565](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0029-1217565) and [10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-0690\(199806\)1998:6<945::AID-EJOC945>3.0.CO;2-3](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-0690(199806)1998:6<945::AID-EJOC945>3.0.CO;2-3) and [10.1055/s-2001-14567](https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2001-14567) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2014.07.022](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmc.2014.07.022)

Retrosynthesis ID: 14718

2.2.5 Suzuki coupling with aryl chlorides



Substrates:

1. (p-Fluorophenyl)boric acid - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncc(Cl)cc12

Products:

1. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncc(-c3ccc(F)cc3)cc12

Typical conditions: [Pd].catalyst.base.

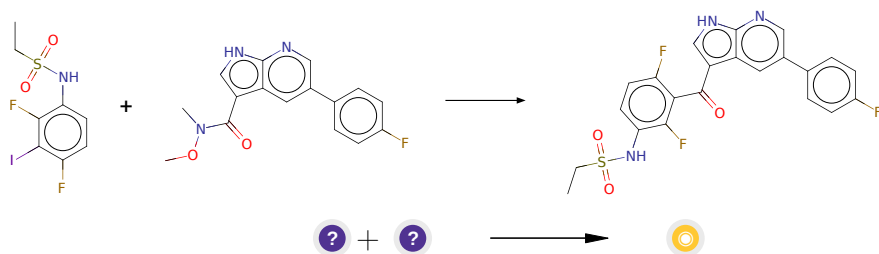
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1002/anie.201108608](#) and [10.1002/anie.200801465](#) and [10.1055/s-0033-1338293](#) and [10.1039/c1cc10708a](#) and [10.1055/s-0030-1260169](#) and [10.1016/j.tet.2005.05.071](#) and [10.1038/s41929-020-00564-z](#) (metal-free coupling)

Retrosynthesis ID: 26284

2.2.6 Synthesis of ketones from Weinreb amides



Substrates:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(I)c1F
2. CON(C)C(=O)c1c[nH]c2ncc(-c3ccc(F)cc3)cc12

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(C(=O)c2c[nH]c3ncc(-c4ccc(F)cc4)cc23)c1F

Typical conditions: 1.RmgBr.THF 2.TFA.DCM

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/jm051185t](#) and [10.1021/ol101021v](#) (supporting info)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5060

2.3 Path 3

Score: 187.60

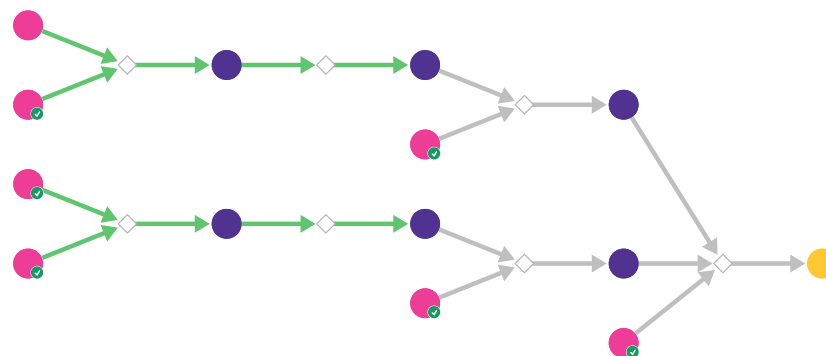
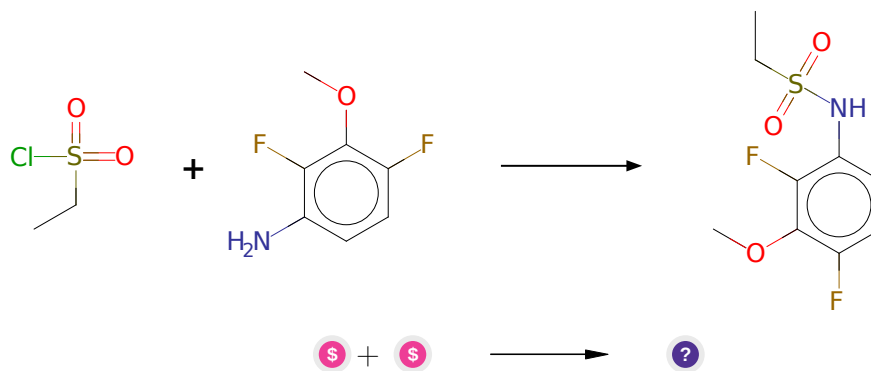


Figure 3: Outline of path 3

2.3.1 N-Sulfonylation



Substrates:

1. Ethanesulfonyl chloride - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 2,4-Difluoro-3-methoxyaniline 1g pack - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(OC)c1F

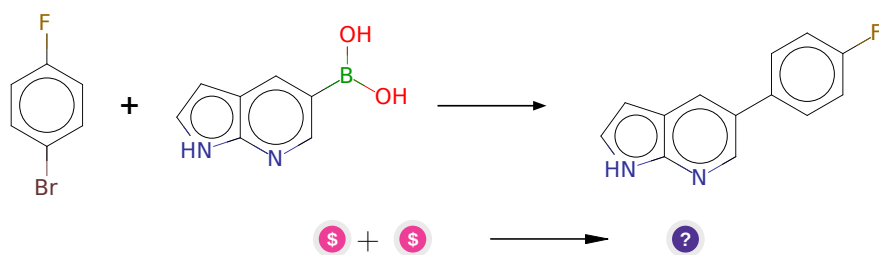
Typical conditions: THF.rt

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1055/s-0029-1217565](#) and [10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-0690\(199806\)1998:6<945::AID-EJOC945>3.0.CO;2-3](#) and [10.1055/s-2001-14567](#) and [10.1016/j.bmc.2014.07.022](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 14718

2.3.2 Suzuki coupling of arylboronic acids with aryl bromides**Substrates:**

1. (1H-Pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-5-yl)boronic acid - *Combi-Blocks*
2. 4-Bromofluorobenzene - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]ccc3c2)cc1

Typical conditions: Pd catalyst.base.solvent

Protections: none

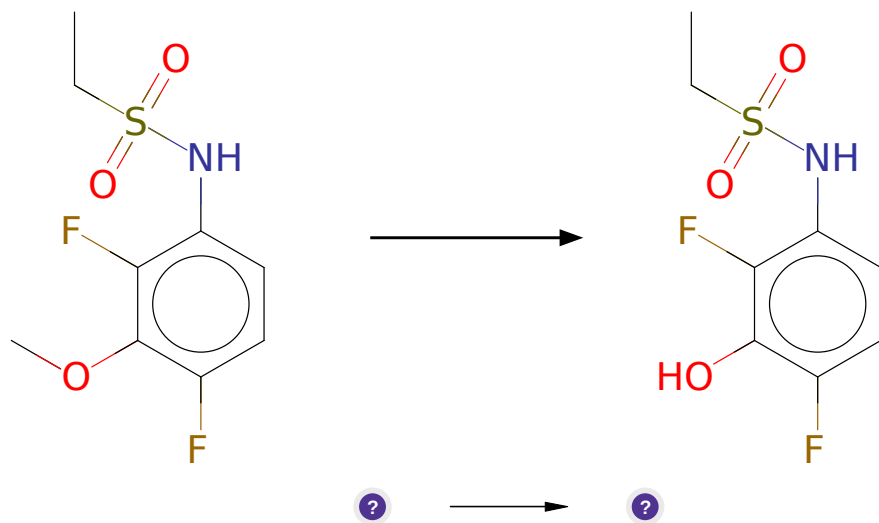
Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/cr00039a007](#) and [10.1007/3418_2012_32](#) and [10.1021/cr0505268](#) and [10.1016/j.jfluchem.2016.01.018](#) and [10.1039/C3CS60197H](#)

and [10.1016/j.ejmech.2018.08.092](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejmech.2018.08.092) and [10.1038/s41929-020-00564-z](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41929-020-00564-z) (metal-free coupling)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25150

2.3.3 Demethylation of Phenols



Substrates:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(OC)c1F

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(O)c1F

Typical conditions: BBr₃.CH₂Cl₂

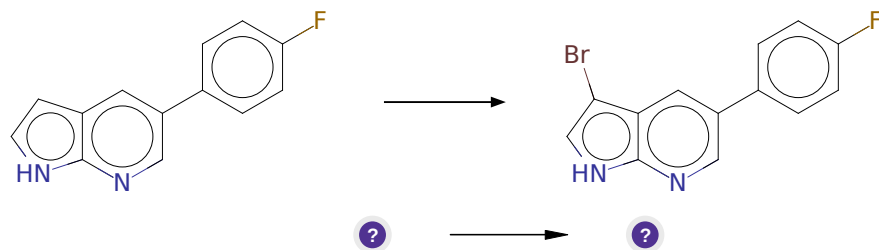
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: DOI: [10.1021/ja00105a021](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00105a021) and [10.1021/jm00176a011](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm00176a011) and [10.1021/jm970277i](https://doi.org/10.1021/jm970277i) and [10.1021/ja0106164](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja0106164) and Patent: US2010/16298, 2010, A1, page 185

Retrosynthesis ID: 10011837

2.3.4 Bromination of aromatic compounds



Substrates:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]ccc3c2)cc1

Products:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]cc(Br)c3c2)cc1

Typical conditions: Br₂.Fe

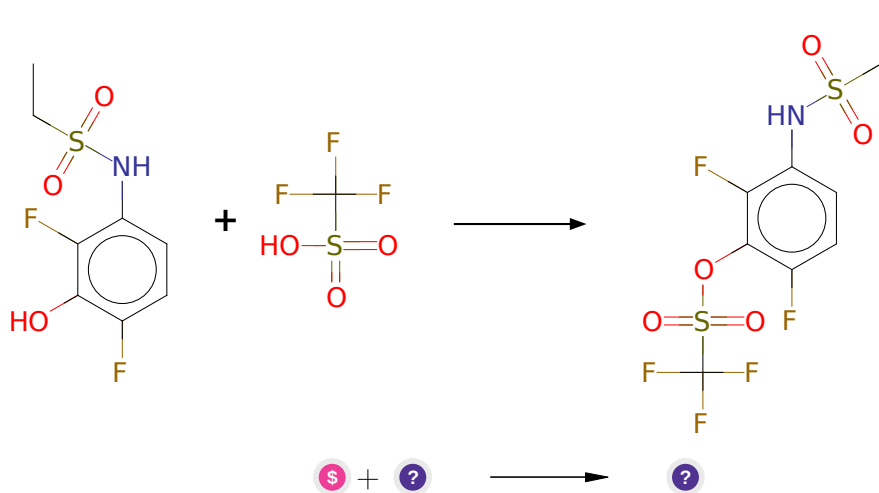
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/acs.accounts.6b00120](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 7777000

2.3.5 Synthesis of aryl triflates



Substrates:

1. TFMSA - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

2. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(O)c1F

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(OS(=O)(=O)C(F)(F)F)c1F

Typical conditions: Tf₂O, pyridine, dmap or other base

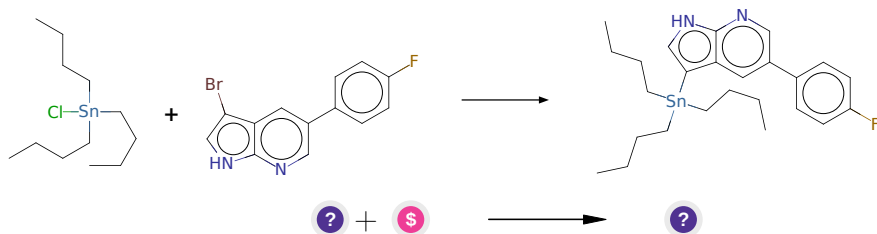
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: [10.1021/jacs.9b05224](#) (Supplementary, page S39) and [10.1021/jo971377z](#) and [10.1021/jo035309q](#) (supplementary, page S6)

Retrosynthesis ID: 11335

2.3.6 Synthesis of arylstannanes



Substrates:

1. Fc1ccc(-c2cnc3[nH]cc(Br)c3c2)cc1
2. Tributylchlorotin - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCCC[Sn](CCCC)(CCCC)c1c[nH]c2ncc(-c3ccc(F)cc3)cc12

Typical conditions: 1. nBuLi, 2. ClSiR₃

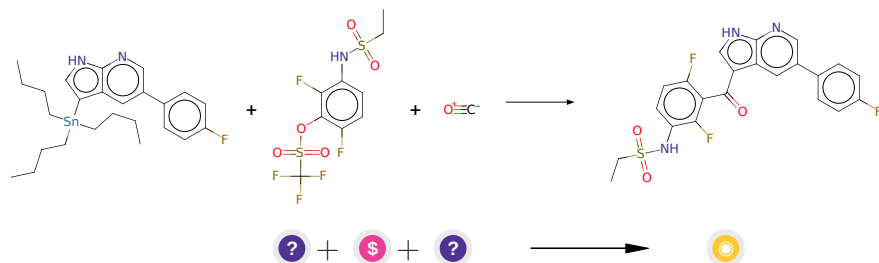
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1016/j.dyepig.2012.11.014](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5368

2.3.7 Stille Carbonylative Cross-Coupling



Substrates:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(OS(=O)(=O)C(F)(F)F)c1F
2. Carbon monoxide - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
3. CCCC[Sn](CCCC)(CCCC)c1c[nH]c2ncc(-c3ccc(F)cc3)cc12

Products:

1. CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(F)c(C(=O)c2c[nH]c3ncc(-c4ccc(F)cc4)cc23)c1F

Typical conditions: Pd(0) complex

Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: DOI: [10.1002/anie.198605081](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.198605081)

Retrosynthesis ID: 245570