

Paths of analysis*

C64

Synthia

March 3, 2022

1 Analysis parameters

Analysis type: Automatic Retrosynthesis

Rules: none selected

Filters: FGI, FGI with protections

Max. paths returned: 5

Max. iterations: 300

Commercial:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Max. price - 1000 \$/g

Published:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol
2. Popularity - 10

My Stockroom:

1. Max. molecular weight - 1000 g/mol

Reaction scoring formula: $\text{TUNNEL_COEF} * \text{FGI_COEF} * \text{STEP} * 20 + 1000000 * (\text{CONFLICT} + \text{NON_SELECTIVITY} + \text{FILTERS} + \text{PROTECT})$

Chemical scoring formula: $\text{SMALLER}^3, \text{SMALLER}^{1.5}$

Min. search width: 400

Max. reactions per product: 60

Strategies: none selected

*The results stated herein were generated using the proprietary platform owned and maintained by Grzybowski Scientific Inventions, Inc., a subsidiary of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt Germany. The results are provided on an as is basis, and shall be used solely in connection with the rights afforded in the license agreement and for no other purpose.

FGI Coeff: 0

JSON Parameters: {}

2 Paths

2 paths found. *Paths are sorted by score. Reactions are sorted in appearance order for each path.*

2.1 Path 1

Score: 103.76

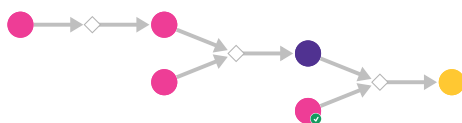
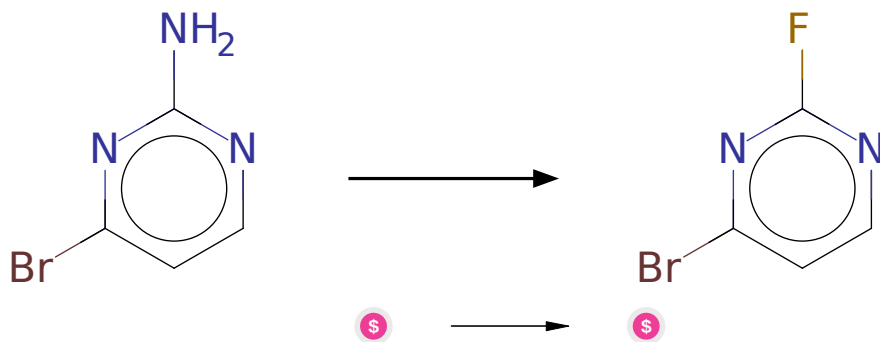


Figure 1: Outline of path 1

2.1.1 Balz-Schiemann Reaction



Substrates:

1. 4-Bromopyrimidin-2-amine - *Combi-Blocks*

Products:

1. 4-Bromo-2-fluoropyrimidine - *Enamine*

Typical conditions: NaNO₂.HF-pyridine.-25 to 0C

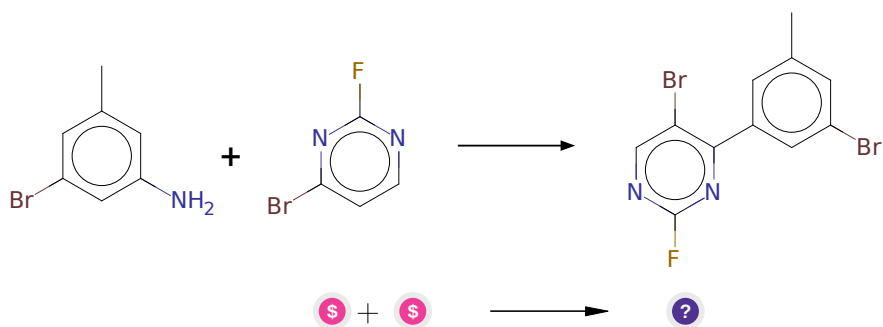
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: [10.1021/jm100432w](#) and [10.1021/jm5008177](#) and [10.1021/ol401540k](#) and [10.1021/jm401551n](#) (main text and SI, page S8) and [10.1515/chempap-2016-0033](#) and [10.1021/jm0311442](#) and [10.1016/j.jfluchem.2007.03.012](#) and [10.1021/jo00185a023](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 29906

2.1.2 Meerwein coupling of diazonium salt with heteroaryl



Substrates:

1. 4-Bromo-2-fluoropyrimidine - *Enamine*
2. 3-Bromo-5-methylaniline - *Combi-Blocks*

Products:

1. Cc1cc(Br)cc(-c2nc(F)ncc2Br)c1

Typical conditions: 1) HCl.NaNO₂ 2) [Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂]*6H₂O.45W bulb.H₂O.rt

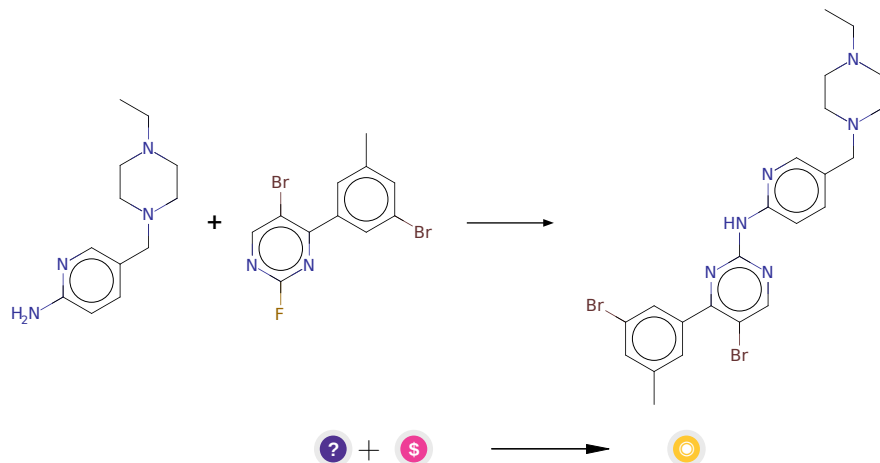
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: [10.1002/chem.201304120](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10001815

2.1.3 Nucleophilic aromatic substitution



Substrates:

1. Cc1cc(Br)cc(-c2nc(F)ncc2Br)c1
2. 5-((4-Ethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)pyridin-2-amine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCN1CCN(Cc2ccc(Nc3ncc(Br)c(-c4cc(C)cc(Br)c4)n3)nc2)CC1

Typical conditions: Solvent

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: *10.1002/9781118093559.ch4*

Retrosynthesis ID: 49476

2.2 Path 2

Score: 149.19

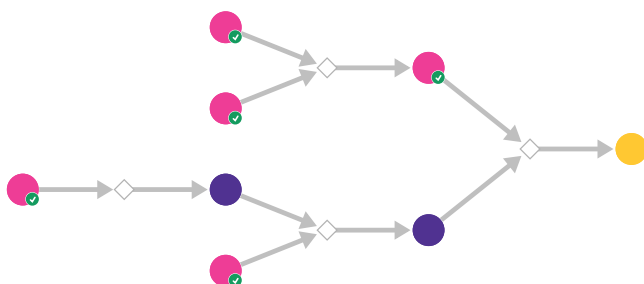
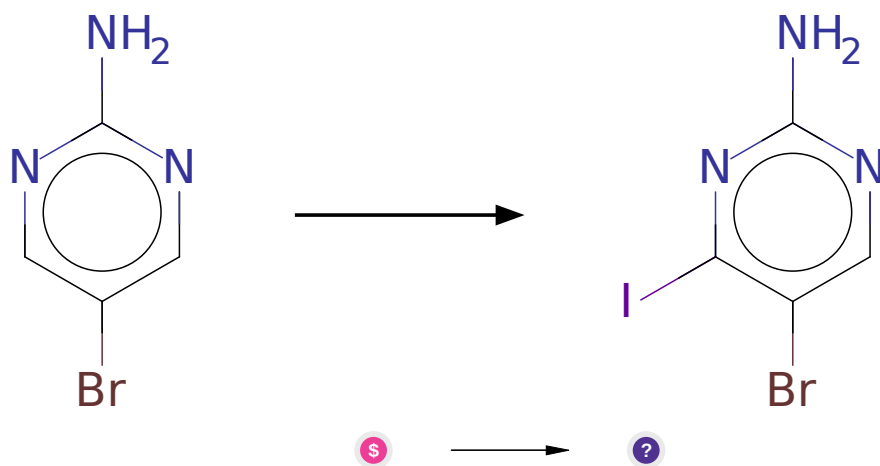


Figure 2: Outline of path 2

2.2.1 Iodination of aromatic compounds



Substrates:

1. 2-Amino-5-bromopyrimidine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. Nc1ncc(Br)c(I)n1

Typical conditions: I₂ or other iodinating agent e.g. NIS

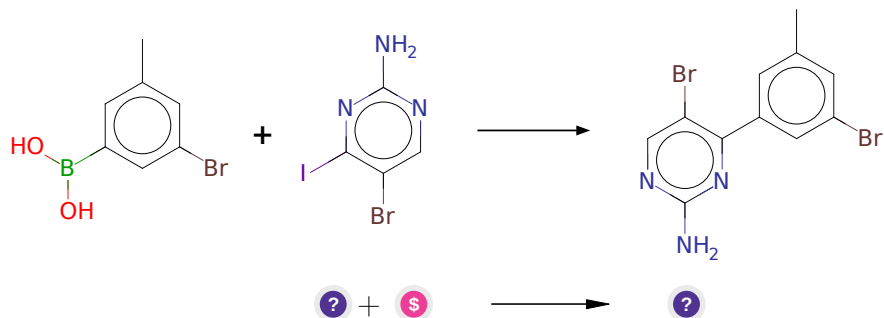
Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: DOI: [10.1039/C5SC00964B](https://doi.org/10.1039/C5SC00964B) and [10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tetlet.2005.05.117) and [10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11178-005-0256-1)

Retrosynthesis ID: 10697

2.2.2 Suzuki coupling of arylboronic acids with aryl iodides



Substrates:

1. Nc1ncc(Br)c(I)n1
2. 3-Bromo-5-methylphenylboronic acid - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. Cc1cc(Br)cc(-c2nc(N)ncc2Br)c1

Typical conditions: Pd catalyst.base.solvent

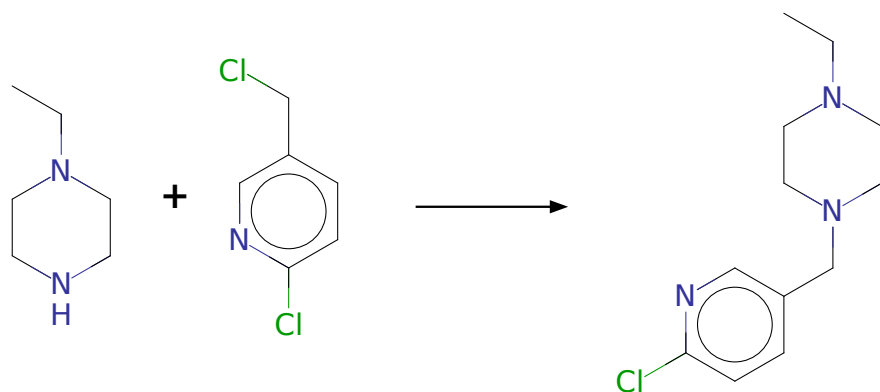
Protections: none

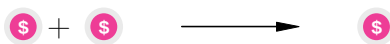
Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/cr00039a007](#) and [10.1007/3418_2012_32](#) and [10.1021/cr0505268](#) and [10.1016/j.jfluchem.2016.01.018](#) and [10.1039/C3CS60197H](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 25149

2.2.3 Alkylation of amines with alkyl chlorides





Substrates:

1. 2-Chloro-5-(chloromethyl)pyridine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*
2. 1-Ethylpiperazine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. 1-[(6-Chloropyridin-3-yl)methyl]-4-ethylpiperazine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Typical conditions: KOH. toluene. PTC. catalyst or KI. base e.g. K₂CO₃

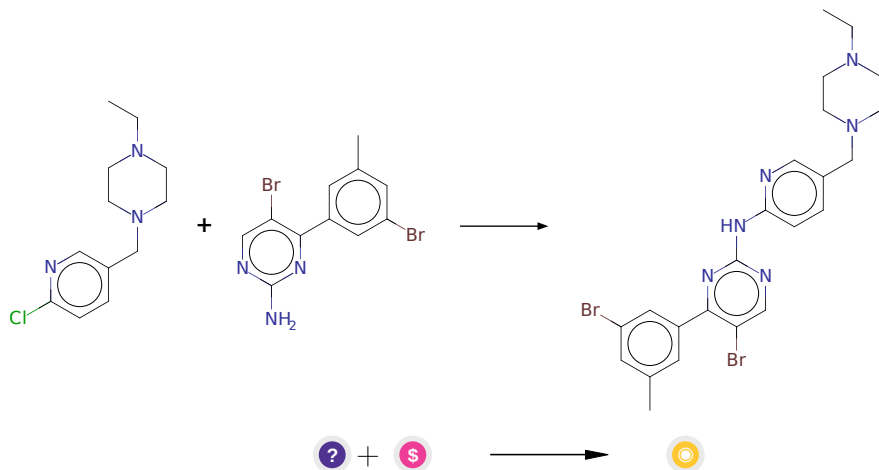
Protections: none

Yield: moderate

Reference: [10.1016/S0040-4020\(01\)00989-9](#) and [10.1021/acs.oprd.8b00074](#) and [10.1016/s0040-4039\(00\)74286-9](#) and [10.1080/00397911.2013.828077](#) and [10.1016/j.bmcl.2012.08.032](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 4784

2.2.4 Nucleophilic aromatic substitution



Substrates:

1. Cc1cc(Br)cc(-c2nc(N)ncc2Br)c1
2. 1-[(6-Chloropyridin-3-yl)methyl]-4-ethylpiperazine - *available at Sigma-Aldrich*

Products:

1. CCN1CCN(Cc2ccc(Nc3ncc(Br)c(-c4cc(C)cc(Br)c4)n3)nc2)CC1

Typical conditions: solvent. Heating or pressure

Protections: none

Yield: good

Reference: [10.1021/jm00040a009](#) or [10.1111/bph.12233](#) or [10.1246/cl.1987.1187](#)

Retrosynthesis ID: 5003