CMPSC 301
Data Analytics
Fall 2018

Course Project:
19th October 2018

Summary

The final project invites you to employ the methods explored in this course to conduct a comprehensive analysis of a real-world data set. You will select an application area and exploratory questions that are of interest to you, find an appropriate data set, conduct an in-depth analysis of this data set, and examine your findings in the context of the application area and your exploratory questions while keeping in mind the issues of ethics, privacy, and power dynamics. During the analysis process you will carry out the steps of data collection, cleaning and transformation (as necessary), wrangling and modeling, if necessary, and visualization.

Since much of an data analysis is to provide communication in efforts to change a policy, your report is to argue for or against the continuance of a particular policy, either instated or potential. In other words, your report is to introduce its pieces of analysis as a way to influence a policy (of some type). You are at liberty to select a real-world policy to contest or to provide the discussion of a potential policy that your group believes to be a benefit after an analysis of its data.

All of your project deliverables should be submitted through a project repository after you or your group has accepted the project assignment. For your final project, you can work individually or in groups of up to four people. If you decide to work in a group, each member of the group will be evaluated separately based on his or her contributions to the project. This evaluation will be determined largely from the feedback of the group members. **As always, please be sure to include all the names of the group members.**

Assignment Specifications

For the project assignment you have to select one application area that is of interest to you from which you can draw data (e.g., health, politics, economics, etc.). You should choose a broad exploratory question(s) to consider in this area. Then, while keeping in mind your selected area and questions you would like to explore, find a specific real-world data set that you can analyze. Finally, you are to conduct a comprehensive analysis of your selected data set, answering questions you have designed, creating new questions to ask, and commenting on any issues with the data or its analysis. You may use anything and everything we have learned (or will learn) in class and also you should research additional resources beyond of what we discussed in class. You may also extend any of the programs or concepts we have developed in the labs or in class. However, you are not allowed to use the data sets that we have explored during the labs or in class.

Handed out: 19th October 2018

GitHub Starter Link: Group work

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https://classroom.github.com/g/yQ5vE06A

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To use this link, please follow the steps below.

- Your group leader will click on the link and accept the assignment and prepare a team name. All other members will later click on the link and select their team's name from the list that will appear.

- Once the importing task has completed, click on the created assignment link which will take you to your newly created GitHub repository for this lab.

- Clone this repository (bearing your name) and work on the lab locally.

- As you are working on your lab, you are to commit and push regularly. You can use the following commands to add a single file, you must be in the directory where the file is located (or add the path to the file in the command):

    - `git commit <nameOfFile> -m ''Your notes about commit here''`
    - `git push`

    Alternatively, you can use the following commands to add multiple files from your repository:

    - `git add -A`
    - `git commit -m ''Your notes about commit here''`
    - `git push`

Requirements

1. Research relevant background and find at least five (5) academic references related to the selected area and your exploratory questions. Please do not use blogs or web sites for this work. Instead you are to use library resources or Google Scholar to locate scholarly articles which have been published by a reputable organization.

2. Determine what you would like to research. Isolate your question into some manageable articulation that your group and you will be able to address using an analysis of data. Try to be realistic in how you choose your research question: do not choose a topic which has too many smaller pieces that must be researched before your actual question may be addressed by analysis for discovery and conclusion.

3. Select a **large-size**, **real-world data** set to investigate your phenomena. Your data may originate from the library online databases (`https://allegheny.libguides.com/az.php` which is likely to house countless data sets to choose from.

    It may be necessary to clean and transform the data. In addition, you will be asked to justify all steps taken to treat your data, or to explain why such steps were not taken. Note: There is

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HANDED OUT: 19th OCTOBER 2018

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much free and public data available online. Please perform necessary searches to locate public and credible data sets are able to be referenced in articles. Your data should be credible and originate from sources of good standing. Examples of places to find (Global Health) data may be the following, although if your topic is not Global Health, then you may find other data sources elsewhere.

- World Health Organization: `http://www.who.int/`
- The World Bank: `https://www.worldbank.org/` and `https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/en/`
- Demographic and Health Surveys: `https://dhsprogram.com/`
- Harvest Choice: `https://harvestchoice.org/`
- Food and Agricultural Organization: `http://www.fao.org/home/en/`
- World Population Prospects: `https://population.un.org/wpp/`
- Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): `https://www.cdc.gov/`
- US Food and Drug Administration Home Page: `https://www.fda.gov/`
- The US Census: `https://www.census.gov`
- Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation: `www.healthdata.org/`
- And many more that you may find.

4. Identify the method of your analysis: what will you measure and which techniques will be required.

5. Develop computational techniques (e.g., R code and programs) to conduct your analysis. Your analysis must include basic statistics on the data, as well as exploration of the relationships between variables and/or modelling of data. Your analysis may try to discover new features in the data or try to confirm/deny a hypothesis.

6. Summarize and interpret your results. *You must have visualizations to show your results.* You must also address any data or inherent flaws and faults of the data which cannot be easily corrected (i.e., missing data entries, data collected on skewed population, too few data-points and etc.) You are to determine some of the reasons to explain biases, discrimination, stereotypes, etc. that may be present during collection, analysis, and reflect on the latent trends in real-world data sets.

Timeline: Deliverables

1. **Proposal** (at least one page) Deadline: Tuesday, October 30th, 2018 by 5:00pm:
Develop an idea for your project including preliminary research on the importance of the questions you decided to consider and data availability. Your proposal should include at least five references that motivate the importance of your selected area of exploration. You do not need to include any specifications on how exactly you will analyze at this point, however you should discuss the data set that you will analyze and potential techniques/tools you maybe able to utilize for your project.

HANDED OUT: 19th OCTOBER 2018

2. **Progress report** (3-4 pages) Deadline: Friday, 15th November, 2018 by 5:00pm:
Describe everything you have done so far in your progress report. By this point, you should have conducted necessary research on the background, examined in detail the data set you have selected, decided on the approach you will use to analyze it, and made a significant progress towards implementation. Describe anything new that you have learned so far and any unexpected challenges that you have encountered.

3. **Presentation** Friday, 7th and Tuesday 11^{11} December, 2018, during the lab session (another date may be added, depending on the number of projects): In the presentation, you should describe the motivation, definition, challenges, approaches, and results and analysis. Use diagrams and a few bullet points rather than long sentences and equations. The goal of the presentation is to convey the important high-level ideas and give intuition rather than be a formal specification of everything you did. Prepare for ~ 7 minute presentation. Design at least five slides, including a slide with the title of your project and group members' names. Every member of the group needs to contribute to the presentation talk. At the end of the presentation give a demonstration of your project or showcase your main accomplishments for your work.

4. **Final report** (6 or more pages) Deadline: Thursday, 13th December, 2018 by 7pm: Incorporate any feedback from the progress report and the presentation session. Your final report should be clear, concise and, most importantly, well written, this includes no typos or grammatical errors. Your report should be written in a professional manner and should include explanation of all of the requirements outlined above.

Grading rubric

10 points: **Proposal**

20 points: **Progress report**

25 points: **Presentation and demonstration**

45 points: **Final report and project implementation**

For each deliverable, you are to submit a main Markdown file for your report (or a PDF document with your presentation slides). For your final report you are to submit any necessary and supplementary material. This includes programs, data sets, a *README.md* Markdown file documenting what everything is (i.e., a justification of the existence of the files that you have left for the instructor in your repository). Finally, for your code, you will need to write up documentation to instruct how the code is to be used and what its expected inputs and outputs should be.

In adherence to the Honor Code, students should complete this assignment while exclusively collaborating with the other member of their team. While it is appropriate for students in this class who are not in the same team to have high-level conversations about the assignment, it is necessary to distinguish carefully between the team that discusses the principles underlying a problem with another team and the team that produces an assignment that is identical to, or merely a variation on, the work of another team. Deliverables from one team that are nearly identical to the work of

another team will be taken as evidence of violating Allegheny College's Honor Code. Do not be tempted to look online for possible problems and solutions, that institutes a violation to the Honor code! Please be original!