

## Diamond Prices

### Understanding the Model

1. According to the linear model provided, if a diamond is 1 carat heavier than another with the same cut and clarity, how much more would the retail price of the heavier diamond be? Why?

Retail price for a diamond 1 carat heavier than another is **\$8,413 more**, with the cut quality and the clarity being the same.

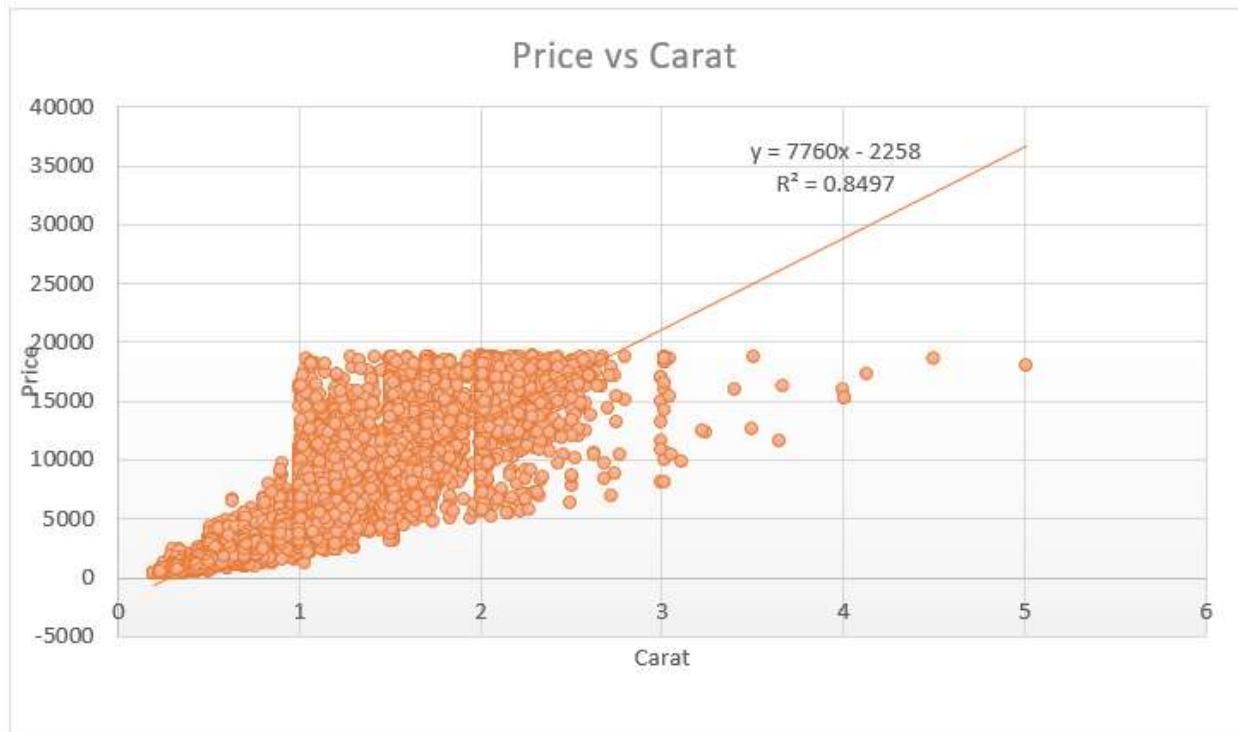
2. If you were interested in a 1.5 carat diamond with a Very Good cut (represented by a 3 in the model) and a VS2 clarity rating (represented by a 5 in the model), what retail price would the model predict for the diamond?

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Price} &= -5,269 + 8,413 \times \text{Carat} + 158.1 \times \text{Cut} + 454 \times \text{Clarity} \\ &= -5,269 + 8,413 \times (1.5) + 158.1 \times (3) + 454 \times (5) \\ &= \$10,094.8\end{aligned}$$

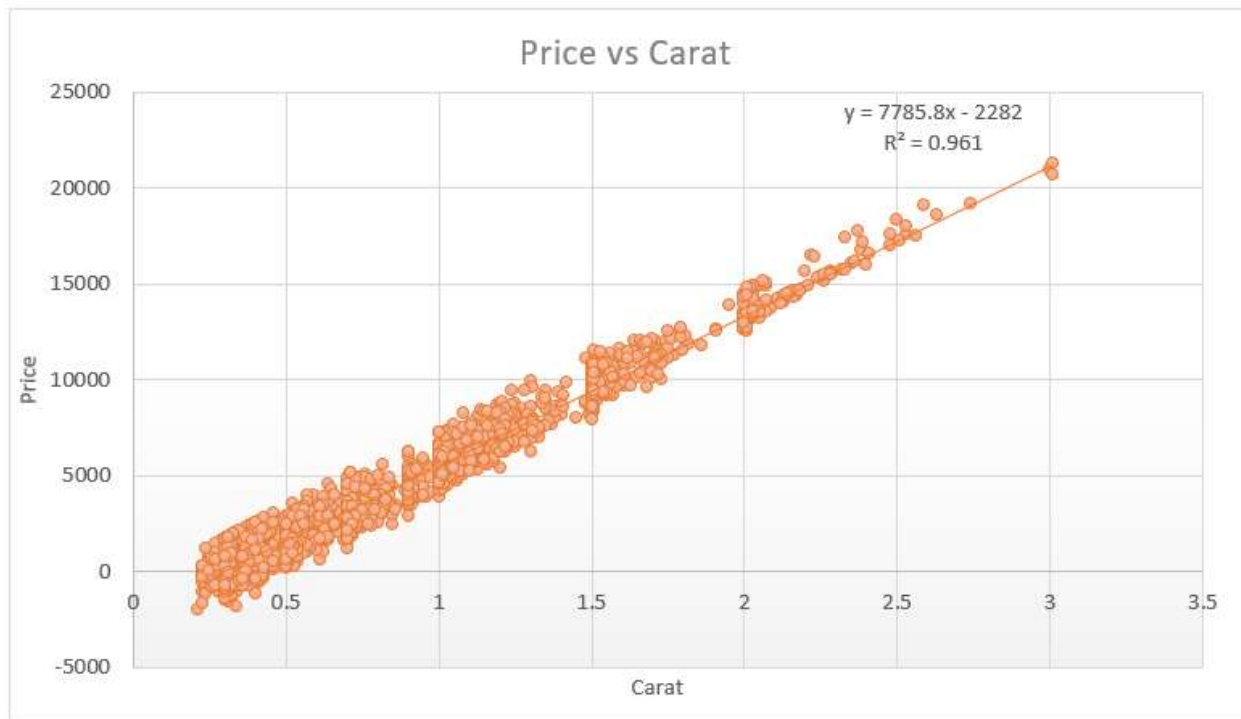
Using linear regression model, it would cost **\$10,094.80**.

### Visualize the Data

**Plot 1 - Plot the data for the diamonds in the database, with carat on the x-axis and price on the y-axis.**



**2. Plot 2 - Plot the data for the diamonds for which you are predicting prices with carat on the x-axis and predicted price on the y-axis.**



**3. What strikes you about this comparison? After seeing this plot, do you feel confident in the model's ability to predict prices?**

- The relationship between price and carat are less obvious when the diamond carat is less than 0.5 because the predicted price can often fall below \$0 which is not possible
- It also predicts a higher price for diamond larger than 3 carats
- There should be more factors in determining the price of diamond
- The model shows a strong correlation between carat and price when carat is between 0.5 to 2

**Make a Recommendation**

**What bid do you recommend for the jewelry company? Please explain how you arrived at that number.**

- Each diamond price is predicted using linear regression model
- The predicted prices are summed up
- Apply a 70% on the summation for all predicted prices for bidding price

The bid price is recommended to be **\$8,213,466**.