Image Processing HW1

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Assignment:

1. (10%) Create a program that combines two perfectly aligned pictures (laptop_left.png and laptop_right.png).

Sol:

先取得圖像的長寬,再創造一個寬度為原圖2倍的新圖像(前提是2張圖必須同寬高),接著將2張圖像並排貼到新圖像上,並保存新圖像以生成下圖。



2. (20%) Following Q1, please rotate the combined image by 15 degrees clockwise (using an off-the-shelf function only gets 10%, while implementing it by yourself gets the full credit)

Sol:

先寫一個Bilinear interpolation的function,再定義一個function用來計算圖像的大小、輸入和輸出圖像的中心點、輸出圖像像素時的相對座標及旋轉座標(此部分再帶入Bilinear interpolation的function),之後保存旋轉後的圖像以生成下圖。



3. (20%) Please implement a program (not using any off-the-shelf functions) to resize "lena.bmp" to 1024x1024 using bilinear interpolation.

Sol:

先寫一個Bilinear interpolation的function,再將目標像素大小填入這個function的參數中,並保存新圖像以生成下圖。

影像

尺寸 1024×1024 寬度 1024個像素 高度 1024個像素

位元深度 24

檔室

名稱 lena_resized.bmp

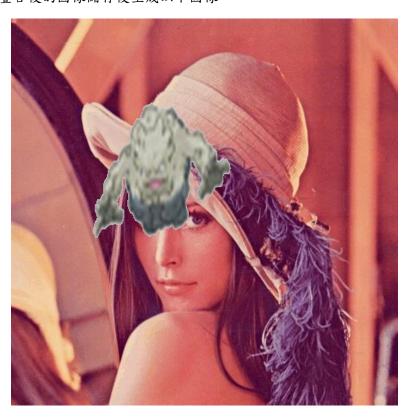
項目類型 BMP 檔案



4. (25%) Please overlay the image "graveler.bmp" without the white background onto the enlarged lena image.

Sol:

先寫一個將白色部分去除的function,接著由於原圖過小,所以寫一個重製像素大小的function,最後再寫一個將2圖疊合的function並將其他function導入這個function中,並將疊合後的圖像儲存後生成以下圖像。



5. (25%, 25%)

- (a) Please use a watermarking technique to embed "graveler.bmp" into the flipped lena image. You need to demonstrate how to embed and retrieve "graveler.bmp" from the image with the watermark.
- (b) Please use the JPEG standard to encode the image with the watermark using different compression ratios (with 3 different ratios), and decode it. Please check whether you can retrieve the watermark from the decoded image using the objective quality metric, PSNR.

Sol:

(a)

先將圖片導入,再調整浮水印大小,接著翻轉Lena的照片,再將調整後的浮水印嵌入Lena中,並保存新圖像以生成下圖。



(b)

先將圖片導入,再訂好3種壓縮率,接著設好Compressed及Decode後圖像的資料夾,接著寫一個迴圈讓Image符合JPEG standard,並儲存Compressed後的圖像。接著再次載入壓縮後的圖像並將圖像轉成numpy array以計算PSNR,接著將計算後的PSNR值顯示在終端機上(如下圖),並將Decode後的圖像保存為新的圖像。Output:

• (venv) PS D:\helloworld> python Q5_b.py
Compression ratio: 10 PSNR: 31.389664713057677
Compression ratio: 30 PSNR: 34.85745413589815
Compression ratio: 50 PSNR: 36.078371384618514

compressed ratio: 10



decoded ratio: 10



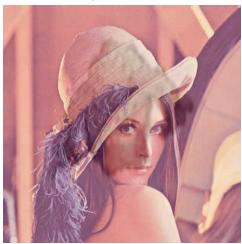
compressed ratio: 30



decoded ratio: 30



compressed ratio: 50



decoded ratio: 50

