作业 4 (2019年3月26号)

计算作业:

1 下图列出一幅数字图像(没有注明灰度级的背景均为 4)。如中值滤波分别采用 3*3 方形窗口与 5*5 十字形窗口,试计算滤波后的两种结果并比较之。

4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	4	4	48	4	4	4	4
4	4	64	64	64	64	4	4
4	17	64	64	94	64	4	4
4	4	64	85	64	64	8	4
4	4	64	64	64	64	4	4
4	56	4	4	23	4	4	4
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

2 、3.21 (v2, 3.22)

实验作业

- 1、用 matlab 实现均值滤波去除高斯白噪声. 不能用 Imfilter(X,mask)
- 2 、用 matlab 实现中值滤波去除脉冲噪声. 不能用 median(a)
- 3、 分别用 Laplacian 算子和 sobel 算子 实现图像的锐化增强,并对比实验结果。

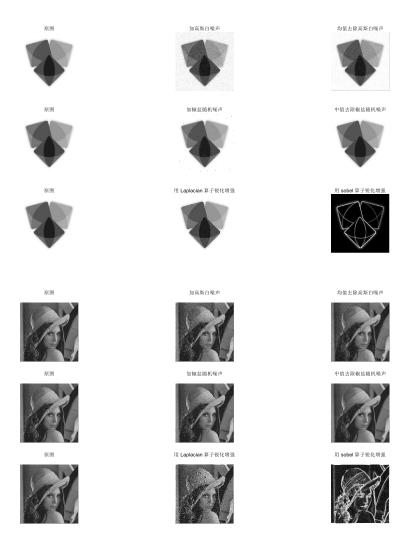
上机实验代码:

```
clc;
clear;
I=imread( 'lena.jpg');
I0=rgb2gray(I);
[a,b]=size(I0);
figure;
subplot(331);imshow(I0);title('原图');
subplot(334);imshow(I0);title('原图');
subplot(337);imshow(I0);title('原图');
% 加高斯噪声
noise=randn(a,b)*20;
I1=double(I0)+noise;
subplot(332);imshow( uint8(I1));title('加高斯白噪声');
```

```
% 拓展
I2=zeros(a+2,b+2);
for m=1:a
            for n=1:b
                        I2(m+1,n+1)=I1(m,n);
            end;
end;
% 均值滤波去除高斯白噪声
I3=zeros(a,b);
for m=2:a+1
            for n=2:b+1
                        I3(m-1, n-1) = (I2(m-1, n-1) + I2(m-1, n) + I2(m-1, n+1) + I2(m, n-1) + I2(m-1, n+1) + I2(m-1,
1) +I2 (m, n) +I2 (m, n+1) +I2 (m+1, n-1) +I2 (m+1, n) +I2 (m+1, n+1) ) /9;
            end;
end;
subplot(333);imshow(uint8(I3));title('均值去除高斯白噪声');
% 加椒盐随机噪声
I4=I0;
for n=0:100
           I4(ceil(rand*a),ceil(rand*b))=0;
end;
for n=0:100
            I4(ceil(rand*a),ceil(rand*b))=255;
end;
subplot(335);imshow(uint8(I4));title('加椒盐随机噪声');
% 拓展
I5=zeros(a+2,b+2);
for m=1:a
            for n=1:b
                        I5(m+1,n+1)=I4(m,n);
           end;
end;
% 中值去除椒盐随机噪声
I6=zeros(a,b);
for m=2:a+1
            for n=2:b+1
                         temp1=[I5(m-1,n-1),I5(m-1,n),I5(m-1,n+1),I5(m,n-1)]
1), I5 (m,n), I5 (m,n+1), I5 (m+1,n-1), I5 (m+1,n), I5 (m+1,n+1)];
                         temp2=sort(temp1);
                         I6(m-1, n-1) = temp2(5);
```

```
end;
end;
subplot(336);imshow(uint8(I6));title('中值去除椒盐随机噪声');
% 直接拓展
I7=zeros(a+2,b+2);
for m=1:a
           for n=1:b
                        I7(m+1,n+1)=I0(m,n);
            end;
end;
% 用 Laplacian 算子实现图像的锐化增强
% Laplacian 算子
% [ 0 -1 0
% -1 5 -1
% 0 -1 0]
18=zeros(a,b);
for m=2:a+1
            for n=2:b+1
                         I8(m-1, n-1) = -I7(m-1, n) -I7(m, n-1) + 5*I7(m, n) -I7(m, n+1) -
I7(m+1,n);
            end;
end:
subplot(338);imshow(uint8(I8));title('用 Laplacian 算子锐化增强');
% 用 sobel 算子实现图像的锐化增强
% sobel 算子
% [-1 -2 -1
8 0 0 0
% 1 2 11
% [-1 0 1
% -2 0 2
% -1 0 1]
I9=zeros(a,b);
for m=2:a+1
            for n=2:b+1
                          19(m-1,n-1) = abs(-17(m-1,n-1)-2*17(m-1,n)-17(m-1,n+1)+17(m+1,n-1)
1) + 2 \times I7 (m+1, n) + I7 (m+1, n+1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) - I7 (m+1, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1) + abs (-I7 (m-1, n-1) - 2 \times I7 (m, n-1)
1) + I7 (m-1, n+1) +2 * I7 (m, n+1) + I7 (m+1, n+1));
            end;
end:
subplot(339);imshow(uint8(I9));title('用 sobel 算子锐化增强');
```

运行结果:



结果分析:

实验作业 1,2 我都是按照加噪、拓展、加窗的步骤完成的,实验作业 3 我先对原图进行拓展,然后采用两个算子的窗矩阵进行运算,发现用 sobel 算子锐化增强效果较强。上机实验由于老师上课讲的清楚所以整体比较简单。实验的效果也是十分明显。