



# Institute of Geographical Information Systems

## CS-212 - Object Oriented Programming LAB

**Semester: Fall 2025**

**Class: SCEE-IGIS - 2024**

**Name: Ali Nawaz**

**CMS ID : 00000526123**

**Submitted to: Ma'am Alvina Anjum**

**Due Date: Sep 10, 2025**

### Lab 01: Functions

#### Question No 1:

Write a program using functions in which it asks the user to enter their data based on which the program decides whether the student got admission in NUST or not. The program takes name, CNIC, date of birth, NUST test % and FSc % as input. The criteria for admission is given below:

A student is given admission if the age is more than 16 years old and less than 25 and the aggregate percentage is greater than 75%. Aggregate percentage is calculated by taking 75% of FSc percentage and 25% of NUST entry test %. Assume that this program is written in year 2022.

If the student passes the criteria for admission, he/she is awarded scholarship based on following criteria

NUST Entry Test %	Scholarship
< 80	Nil
>= 80	50%
>= 90	100%

A sample output is shown below:

Name: Hassan

CNIC: 37405-2225477-0

DOB: 20-10-2005

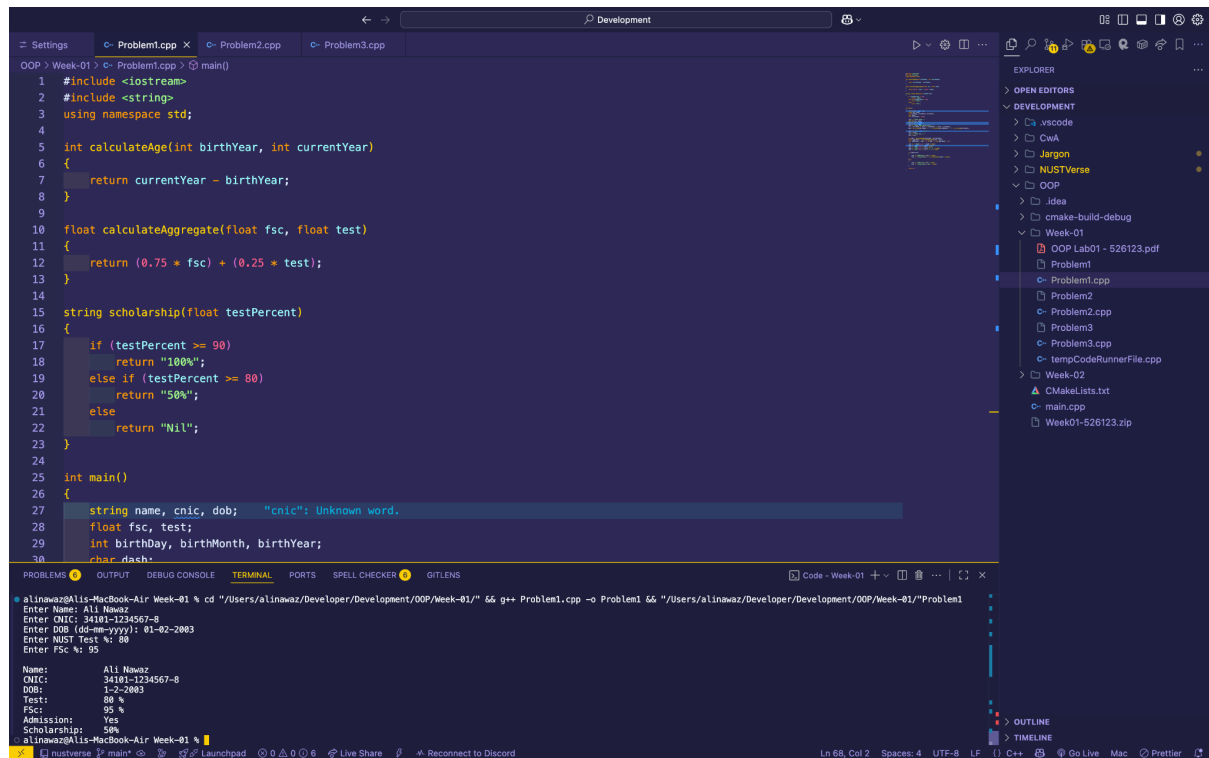
Test: 80 %

FSc: 80%

Admission: Yes

Scholarship: 50%

## Screenshot:



```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
3 using namespace std;
4
5 int calculateAge(int birthYear, int currentYear)
6 {
7     return currentYear - birthYear;
8 }
9
10 float calculateAggregate(float fsc, float test)
11 {
12     return (0.75 * fsc) + (0.25 * test);
13 }
14
15 string scholarship(float testPercent)
16 {
17     if (testPercent >= 90)
18         return "100%";
19     else if (testPercent >= 80)
20         return "50%";
21     else
22         return "Nil";
23 }
24
25 int main()
26 {
27     string name, cnic, dob; "cnic": Unknown word.
28     float fsc, test;
29     int birthDay, birthMonth, birthYear;
30     char dash;
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SPELL CHECKER GITLENS

```
alinalawaz@Alis-MacBook-Air Week-01 % cd "/Users/alinalawaz/Developer/Development/OOP/Week-01/" && g++ Problem1.cpp -o Problem1
Enter Name: Ali Nawaz
Enter CNIC: 34101-1234567-8
Enter DOB (dd-mm-yyyy): 01-02-2003
Enter MUST Test %: 80
Enter FSC %: 95

Name: Ali Nawaz
CNIC: 34101-1234567-8
DOB: 1-2-2003
Test: 80 %
FSC: 95 %
Admission: Yes
Scholarship: 50%

alinalawaz@Alis-MacBook-Air Week-01 %
```

## Question No 2:

In the Counting Poetry Slam, you start at 1 and want to reach a number N.

- Normally, you just add 1 each time.
- But you have a twist: at most once, you can reverse the digits of the current number.

Write a program that calculates the minimum steps needed to reach N using these rules.

**Input:**

- A single integer N (the target number).

**Output:**

- The minimum steps required.

Example 1:

Input: 19

Output: 19

Explanation: Just count from 1 to 19.

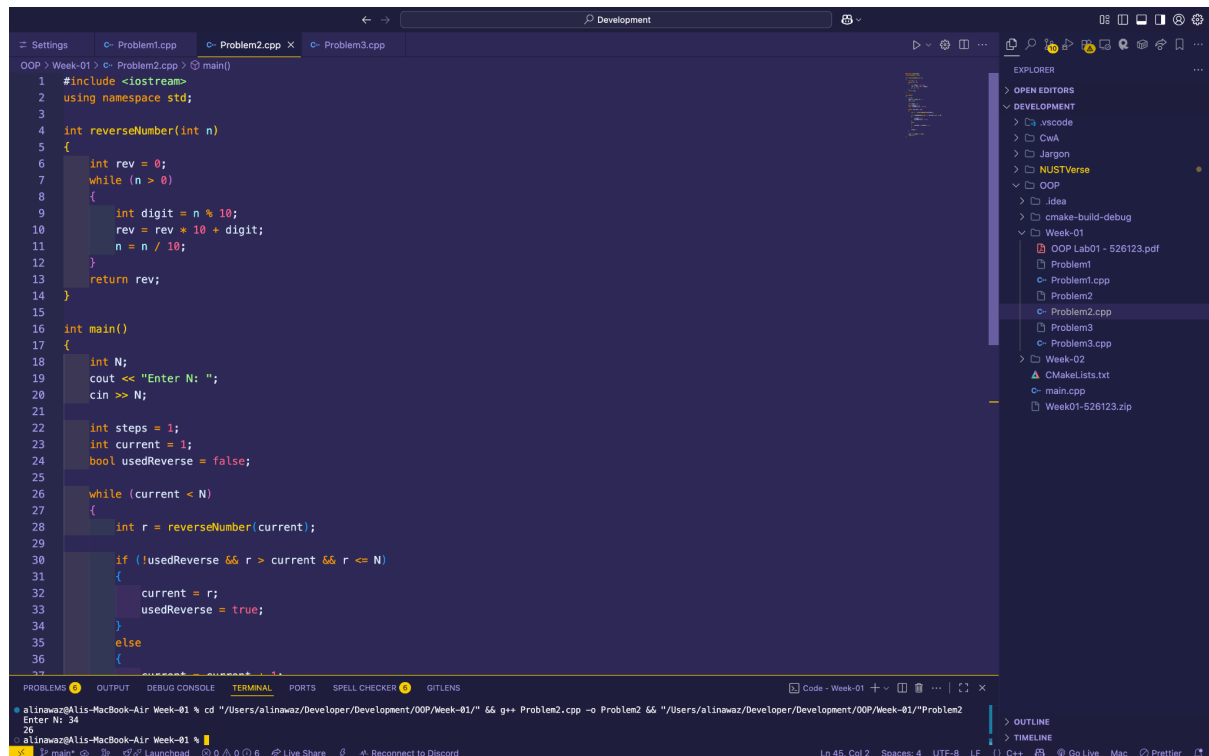
Example 2:

Input: 23

Output: 13

Explanation:  $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow \text{reverse}(12=21) \rightarrow 22 \rightarrow 23$

## Screenshot:



```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int reverseNumber(int n)
5 {
6     int rev = 0;
7     while (n > 0)
8     {
9         int digit = n % 10;
10        rev = rev * 10 + digit;
11        n = n / 10;
12    }
13    return rev;
14 }
15
16 int main()
17 {
18     int N;
19     cout << "Enter N: ";
20     cin >> N;
21
22     int steps = 1;
23     int current = 1;
24     bool usedReverse = false;
25
26     while (current < N)
27     {
28         int r = reverseNumber(current);
29
30         if (!usedReverse && r > current && r <= N)
31         {
32             current = r;
33             usedReverse = true;
34         }
35         else
36         {
37             current = current * 2;
38         }
39     }
40 }
```

## Question No 3:

When you invest money in a savings account your money earns a certain amount of interest over a period of time. For example, investing \$100 in an account that yields 1% interest annually would mean that after 1 year your account would be worth \$101.

If you left this money in your account you would earn additional interest in the following year due to the fact that your account now has \$101 instead of the initial deposit of \$100. You would earn interest on the initial deposit plus the \$1 you earned in interest—this is called “compound interest.”

For this problem, you will write a program that calculates how much a person can earn by investing in a high-yield savings account. The program should ask the user for an initial deposit amount and an interest rate. The program will then generate a 3-month projection that illustrates how much money the user can expect to earn. Assume that interest is compounded monthly (i.e. if your account earns a rate of 12% interest annually then you would earn a rate of 1% per month). Here’s a sample running of the program:

```
This program will project how much you can earn by investing money in a high-yield savings account over a 3-month period.

To begin, enter how much money you would like to initially invest (i.e. 500): 500
Next, enter your projected annual interest rate. For example, enter 0.05 for 5%: 0.05

Calculating . . .

Month Starting Balance    Interest    Ending Balance
1      500.00              2.08        502.08
2      502.08              2.09        504.18
3      504.18              2.10        506.28
```

## Screenshot:

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int reverse_digits(int n)
5 {
6     int reversed_n = 0;
7     while (n > 0)
8     {
9         int digit = n % 10;
10        reversed_n = reversed_n * 10 + digit;
11        n /= 10;
12    }
13    return reversed_n;
14 }
15
16 int main()
17 {
18     int N;
19     cin >> N;
20
21     int min_steps = N - 1;
22
23     for (int i = 1; i <= N; ++i)
24     {
25         int reversed_i = reverse_digits(i);
26
27         if (reversed_i <= N)
28         {
29             // ...
30         }
31     }
32 }
```

Terminal output:

```
alinalwaz@Alis-MacBook-Air Week-01 % cd "/Users/alinalwaz/Developer/Development/OOP/Week-01/" && g++ Problem2.cpp -o Problem2 && "/Users/alinalwaz/Developer/Development/OOP/Week-01/"Problem2
23
13
alinalwaz@Alis-MacBook-Air Week-01 % cd "/Users/alinalwaz/Developer/Development/OOP/Week-01/" && g++ Problem2.cpp -o Problem2 && "/Users/alinalwaz/Developer/Development/OOP/Week-01/"Problem2
21
21
alinalwaz@Alis-MacBook-Air Week-01 %
```