

Date: / /

$$A\vec{v} = \lambda\vec{v}$$

$$\det(A - \lambda I) = 0$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 8 & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -9 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 10 & 5 & -10 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & -13 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det \left(\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 8 & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -9 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 10 & 5 & -10 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & -13 \end{bmatrix} - \lambda \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right) = 0$$

$$\det \left(\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 8 & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -9 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 10 & 5 & -10 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & -13 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \lambda \end{bmatrix} \right) = 0$$

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} 4-\lambda & 8 & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -9-\lambda & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 10 & 5-\lambda & -10 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & -13-\lambda \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

~~2(-2)~~

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 4-\lambda & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 & -4 \\ -1 & -14 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4-\lambda) \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ -14 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix} + 1 \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ -1 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix} - 2 \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -1 & -14 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4-\lambda)((+26+2\lambda)+50) + ((26+2\lambda)(-4)) - 2(28+2)$$

$$(4-\lambda)(2\lambda+76) + (2\lambda+26)(-4) - 40$$

$$(4-\lambda)(2\lambda+76) + (2\lambda+26)(-4) - 40$$

$$8\lambda - 120 - 2\lambda^2 + 30\lambda + 2\lambda + 22 - 52$$

$$-2\lambda^2 + 40\lambda - 150$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 4-\lambda & 8 & -2 \\ -2 & -9-\lambda & -4 \\ -1 & -13 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= (4-\lambda) \det \begin{pmatrix} -9-\lambda & -4 \\ -13 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix} - 8 \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ -1 & -13-\lambda \end{pmatrix} + (-2) \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -9-\lambda \\ -1 & -13 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4-\lambda)((-9-\lambda)(-13-\lambda) - (52)) - 8((+26+2\lambda) - (-4)) - 2(26 - (-9-\lambda))$$

$$(4-\lambda)(\lambda^2 + 22\lambda + 65) - 8(2\lambda + 30) - 2(26 + 9 + \lambda)$$

$$(4-\lambda)(\lambda^2 + 22\lambda + 65) - 8(2\lambda + 30) - 2(35 + \lambda)$$

$$(4\lambda^2 + 88\lambda + 260 - \lambda^3 - 22\lambda^2 - 65\lambda) - 16\lambda - 176 + 2\lambda - 34$$

$$= -\lambda^3 - 18\lambda^2 + 23\lambda + 260 - 16\lambda - 176 + 2\lambda - 34$$

$$-\lambda^3 - 18\lambda^2 - 9\lambda + 50$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 4-\lambda & 8 & -1 \\ -2 & -9-\lambda & -2 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$(4-\lambda) \det \begin{pmatrix} -9-\lambda & -2 \\ -13 & -14 \end{pmatrix} - 8 \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -2 \\ -1 & -14 \end{pmatrix} + (-1) \det \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -9-\lambda \\ -1 & -13 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4-\lambda)((126+14\lambda) + 26) - 8(28-2) - (26 - (9+\lambda))$$

$$(4-\lambda)(14\lambda + 152) - 224 + 16 - (26 - 9 - \lambda)$$

$$56\lambda + 400 - 14\lambda^2 - 152\lambda - 224 + 16 - 17 + \lambda$$

$$-14\lambda^2 - 95\lambda + 175$$

for $\lambda = -21.125$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 25.125 & 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & 12.125 & -2 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 26.125 & -10 & 0 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & 8.125 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ -2 & 12.125 & -2 & -4 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 26.125 & -10 & 0 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & 8.125 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 12.761 & -2.080 & -4.159 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 26.125 & -10 & 0 \\ -1 & -13 & -14 & 8.125 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 12.761 & -2.080 & -4.159 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 26.125 & -10 & 0 \\ 1 & -12.682 & -14.040 & 8.045 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -0.163 & -0.326 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 27.754 & -6.741 & 0 \\ 0 & -12.682 & -14.040 & 8.045 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -0.163 & -0.326 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 27.754 & -6.741 & 0 \\ 0 & -12.682 & -16.106 & 3.912 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -0.163 & -0.326 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -0.243 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -16.106 & 3.912 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -0.163 & -0.326 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -0.243 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & -0.040 & -0.080 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -0.365 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -0.243 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.318 & 0 & -0.089 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -0.365 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -0.243 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0.027 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -0.365 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -0.243 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 0.027x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 - 0.365x_4 = 0 \\ x_3 - 0.243x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$V_1 \approx \begin{pmatrix} -0.027 \\ 0.365 \\ 0.243 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

This equation $\lambda^4 + 13\lambda^3 - 219\lambda^2 - 835\lambda + 3000$ has no real/possible roots but we tried estimating to nearest values.