

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

Sixth Semester B.Tech Degree (R, S) Examination May 2024 (2019 Scheme)

**Course Code: ADT302****Course Name: CONCEPTS IN BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A***Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 1  | Explain the differences between data analysis and data reporting.                  | (3) |
| 2  | What is big data platform? What are its features?                                  | (3) |
| 3  | What are the challenges in stream processing?                                      | (3) |
| 4  | Describe estimating moments and its types.   | (3) |
| 5  | Compare name node and data node in HDFS.   | (3) |
| 6  | Describe the Map Reduce job implementation in the case of Road Enrichment Example. | (3) |
| 7  | State the differences between Pig and SQL.   | (3) |
| 8  | What is Hbase? What are its features?  | (3) |
| 9  | Illustrate any three R functions used in data analytics.                           | (3) |
| 10 | Write an R program to print Fibonacci series.                                      | (3) |

**PART B***Answer one question from each module, each carries 14 marks.***Module I**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 11 | a) Explain big data architecture in detail with the help of a neat diagram.           | (7) |
|    | b) What are the different phases in big data analytics life cycle? Explain in detail. | (7) |

**OR**

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|----|---|-----|
| 12 | a) Explain the Evolution of Big Data and their characteristics. What are the different types of big data? | (7) |
|    | b) Explain in detail about Nature of Data and its applications. What are the different types of data.     | (7) |

**Module II**

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 13 | a) Illustrate working of Bloom filter with examples. Explain in detail the operations that a Bloom filter supports. | (7) |
|----|---|-----|

- b) Find the number of distinct elements in the given input stream (7)  
1,3,2,1,2,3,4,3,1,2,3,1. The hash function is  $h(x)=6x+1 \bmod 5$ . Explain in detail the algorithm used to count distinct elements in the stream.

**OR**

- 14 a) What are the different sampling techniques for efficient stream processing? (7)  
Explain in detail.
- b) Illustrate DGIM algorithm in detail with example. Explain the rules for forming the buckets. (7)

**Module III**

- 15 a) Illustrate map reduce job execution flow. (7)
- b) Explain in detail the anatomy of file write operation in HDFS with neat diagram. (7)

**OR**

- 16 a) Explain how map reduce can be used as a framework for parallel processing. (7)
- b) What is Hadoop ecosystem? Explain in detail its components with neat diagram. (7)

**Module IV**

- 17 a) Explain Pig architecture in detail. What are its components? (7)
- b) Illustrate features and Architecture of Hive with neat diagram. (7)

**OR**

- 18 a) Write the syntax to create a table and partition in Hive. (7)
- b) What are the different data types used in Pig Latin and describe its various operators. (7)

**Module V**

- 19 a) Describe about vectors in R. What are the operations that can be performed on vectors? (7)
- b) Explain the different categories of attributes and data types in R. (7)

**OR**

- 20 a) What are lists in R? How lists are handled? (7)
- b) Describe data frames in R. How it can be created and explain the various operations on frames. (7)

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