【DFS/BFS】-开心消消乐

题目描述与示例

题目描述

给定一个 N 行 M 列的二维矩阵,矩阵中每个位置的数字取值为 O 或 1 ,矩阵示例如:

```
1 1 1 0 0
2 0 0 0 1
3 0 0 1 1
4 1 1 1 1
```

现需要将矩阵中所有的 1 进行反转为 0 ,规则如下:

- 1. 当点击一个 1 时,该 1 被反转为 0 ,同时相邻的上、下、左、右,以及左上、左下、右上、右下 8 个方向的 1 (如果存在 1)均会自动反转为 0;
- 2. 进一步地,一个位置上的 1 被反转为 0 时,与其相邻的 8 个方向的 1 (如果存在 1)均会自动反转为 0。

按照上述规则示例中的矩阵只最少需要点击 2 次后,所有均值 0 。请问,给定一个矩阵,最少需要点击几次后,所有数字均为 0?

输入

第一行输入两个整数,分别表示矩阵的行数 N 和列数 M ,取值范围均为 [1,100] 接下来 N 行表示矩阵的初始值,每行均为 M 个数,取值范围 [0,1]

输出

输出一个整数,表示最少需要点击的次数

示例一

输入

```
1 3 3
2 1 0 1
3 0 1 0
```

```
4 1 0 1
```

输出

1 1

说明

上述样例中,四个角上的 1 均在中间的 1 的相邻 8 个方向上,因此只需要点击一次即可。

示例二

输入

```
1 4 4
2 1 1 0 0
3 0 0 0 1
4 0 0 1 1
5 1 1 1 1
```

输出

1 2

解题思路

注意,本题和<mark>LC200. 岛屿数量</mark>几乎完全一致。唯一的区别在于,本题需要**考虑八个方向而不是四个方向。**

考虑八个方向时,我们需要定义方向数组为

```
1 DIRECTIONS = [(0,1), (1,0), (-1,0), (0,-1), (1,1), (1,-1), (-1,1), (-1,-1)]
```

剩余过程就是常规的DFS/BFS过程。

代码

解法一: BFS

Python

```
1 # 题目: 2023Q1A-开心消消乐
2 # 分值: 100
3 # 作者: 闭着眼睛学数理化
4 # 算法: BFS
5 # 代码看不懂的地方,请直接在群上提问
6
7
8 from collections import deque
9
10 #表示八个方向的数组
11 DIRECTIONS = [(0,1), (1,0), (-1,0), (0,-1), (1,1), (1,-1), (-1,1), (-1,-1)]
12
13 # 输入行数、列数
14 n, m = map(int, input().split())
15 grid = list()
16 for i in range(n):
      row = input().split()
17
      grid.append(row)
18
19
20
21 # 答案变量,用于记录连通块的个数
22 ans = 0
23 # 用于检查的二维矩阵
24 # 0表示没检查过,1表示检查过了
25 check_list = [[0] * m for _ in range(n)]
26
27 # 最外层的大的双重循环,是用来找BFS的起始搜索位置的
28 for i in range(n):
29
      for j in range(m):
         # 找到一个1,并且这个1从未被搜索过:那么可以进行BFS的搜索
30
         # 1. 值是1 2. 没被搜索过
31
         if grid[i][j] == "1" and check_list[i][j] == 0:
32
             # BFS的过程
33
34
             q = deque()
             q.append([i, j])
                                # BFS的起始点
35
             check_list[i][j] = 1
36
37
             while(len(q) > 0):
                                 # 当队列中还有元素时,持续地进行搜索
```

```
38
                qSize = len(q)
39
                for _ in range(qSize):
                   # 弹出队头元素,为当前点
40
                   x, y = q.popleft()
41
                   for dx, dy in DIRECTIONS:
42
43
                      nxt_x, nxt_y = x+dx, y+dy
                      # 若下一个点要加入队列,应该满足以下三个条件:
44
                      # 1.没有越界
45
                      # 2.在grid中值为"1"
46
                      # 3.尚未被检查过
47
                      48
                         # 在grid中为"1",尚未被检查过
49
                         if grid[nxt_x][nxt_y] == "1" and check_list[nxt_x]
50
  [nxt_y] == 0:
                                                      # \\ \B\
51
                             q.append([nxt_x, nxt_y])
                             check_list[nxt_x][nxt_y] = 1 # 标记为已检查过
52
53
54
            # BFS搜索完成,多了一个连通块
            ans += 1
55
56
57 print(ans)
```

Java

```
1 import java.util.ArrayDeque;
      2 import java.util.Queue;
      3 import java.util.Scanner;
      4
     5 public class Main {
                                static int[][] DIRECTIONS = \{\{0, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{-1, 0\}, \{0, -1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 1
                  -1}, \{-1, 1\}, \{-1, -1\}};
    7
                                       static int n, m;
                                        static String[][] grid;
     8
                                         static int[][] checkList;
     9
10
11
                                        public static void main(String[] args) {
12
                                                               Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
13
                                                              n = scanner.nextInt();
14
                                                               m = scanner.nextInt();
15
                                                               grid = new String[n][m];
16
                                                               checkList = new int[n][m];
17
18
                                                              for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
19
                                                                                      for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
20
```

```
21
                    grid[i][j] = scanner.next();
                }
22
           }
23
24
25
           int ans = 0;
26
27
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
28
                for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
29
                    if (grid[i][j].equals("1") && checkList[i][j] == 0) {
30
                        bfs(i, j);
                        ans++;
31
32
                    }
                }
33
           }
34
35
36
           System.out.println(ans);
       }
37
38
39
       static void bfs(int i, int j) {
            Queue<int[]> queue = new ArrayDeque<>();
40
41
            queue.offer(new int[]{i, j});
           checkList[i][i] = 1;
42
43
44
           while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
45
                int[] current = queue.poll();
                int x = current[0];
46
47
                int y = current[1];
48
                for (int[] dir : DIRECTIONS) {
49
                    int nxt_x = x + dir[0];
50
51
                    int nxt_y = y + dir[1];
52
53
                    if (nxt_x >= 0 && nxt_x < n && nxt_y >= 0 && nxt_y < m &&
54
                            grid[nxt_x][nxt_y].equals("1") && checkList[nxt_x]
   [nxt_y] == 0) {
55
                        queue.offer(new int[]{nxt_x, nxt_y});
                        checkList[nxt_x][nxt_y] = 1;
56
                    }
57
                }
58
           }
59
       }
60
61 }
62
```

```
1 #include <iostream>
   2 #include <vector>
   3 #include <queue>
   4 using namespace std;
   5
   6 int DIRECTIONS[][2] = \{\{0, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{-1, 0\}, \{0, -1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, -1\}, \{-1, 0\}, \{0, -1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}
           1}, {-1, -1}};
   7 int n, m;
   8 vector<vector<string>> grid;
   9 vector<vector<int>> checkList;
10
11 void bfs(int i, int j) {
                          queue<pair<int, int>> q;
12
                          q.push({i, j});
13
                          checkList[i][j] = 1;
14
15
                         while (!q.empty()) {
16
17
                                        pair<int, int> current = q.front();
18
                                        q.pop();
                                       int x = current.first;
19
20
                                        int y = current.second;
21
                                       for (auto dir : DIRECTIONS) {
22
23
                                                      int nxt_x = x + dir[0];
                                                     int nxt_y = y + dir[1];
24
25
                                                      if (nxt_x >= 0 && nxt_x < n && nxt_y >= 0 && nxt_y < m &&
26
                                                                    grid[nxt_x][nxt_y] == "1" && checkList[nxt_x][nxt_y] == 0) {
27
                                                                    q.push({nxt_x, nxt_y});
28
                                                                    checkList[nxt_x][nxt_y] = 1;
29
30
                                                      }
                                       }
31
                          }
32
33 }
34
35 int main() {
                          cin >> n >> m;
36
                          grid.resize(n, vector<string>(m));
37
                          checkList.resize(n, vector<int>(m, 0));
38
39
                         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
40
                                        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
41
42
                                                      cin >> grid[i][j];
43
                                        }
44
                          }
45
46
                          int ans = 0;
```

```
47
       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
48
            for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
49
                if (grid[i][j] == "1" && checkList[i][j] == 0) {
50
                    bfs(i, j);
51
                    ans++;
52
53
                }
           }
54
55
       }
56
57
       cout << ans << endl;</pre>
58
59
       return 0;
60 }
61
```

时空复杂度

时间复杂度: O(MN)。

空间复杂度: O(MN)。

解法二: DFS

Python

```
1 # 题目: 2023Q1A-开心消消乐
2 # 分值: 100
3 # 作者: 闭着眼睛学数理化
4 # 算法: DFS
5 # 代码看不懂的地方,请直接在群上提问
6
7 # 表示八个方向的数组
8 DIRECTIONS = [(0,1), (1,0), (-1,0), (0,-1), (1,1), (1,-1), (-1,1)]
9
10 # 输入行数、列数
11 n, m = map(int, input().split())
12 grid = list()
13 for i in range(n):
14 row = input().split()
15 grid.append(row)
```

```
16
17
18 # 答案变量,用于记录连通块的个数
19 ans = 0
20 # 用于检查的二维矩阵
21 # 0表示没检查过,1表示检查过了
22 check_list = [[0] * m for _ in range(n)]
23
24 # dfs递归函数
25 def dfs(check_list, x, y):
     # 将点(x, y)标记为已检查过
26
     check_list[x][y] = 1
27
     for dx, dy in DIRECTIONS:
28
         nxt_x, nxt_y = x + dx, y + dy
29
         #若下一个点继续进行dfs,应该满足以下三个条件:
30
         # 1.没有越界
31
        # 2.在grid中值为"1"
32
        # 3.尚未被检查过
33
        34
            # 在grid中为"1",尚未被检查过
35
            # 可以进行dfs
36
            if grid[nxt x][nxt y] == "1" and check list[nxt x][nxt y] == 0:
37
               dfs(check_list, nxt_x, nxt_y)
38
39
40
41 # 最外层的大的双重循环,是用来找DFS的起始搜索位置的
42 for i in range(n):
43
     for j in range(m):
         # 找到一个"1",并且这个"1"从未被搜索过:那么可以进行DFS的搜索
44
         # 1. 值得是"1" 2. 没被搜索过
45
         if grid[i][j] == "1" and check_list[i][j] == 0:
46
            dfs(check_list, i, j)
47
            # DFS搜索完成,多了一个连通块
48
49
            ans += 1
50
51 print(ans)
```

Java

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class Main {
4    static int[][] DIRECTIONS = {{0, 1}, {1, 0}, {-1, 0}, {0, -1}, {1, 1}, {1, -1}, {-1, 1}, {-1, -1}};
5    static int n, m;
```

```
6
       static String[][] grid;
7
       static int[][] checkList;
8
9
       public static void main(String[] args) {
           Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
10
11
12
           n = scanner.nextInt();
           m = scanner.nextInt();
13
14
           grid = new String[n][m];
           checkList = new int[n][m];
15
16
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
17
               for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
18
                    grid[i][j] = scanner.next();
19
               }
20
           }
21
22
23
           int ans = 0;
24
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
25
                for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
26
                    if (grid[i][j].equals("1") && checkList[i][j] == 0) {
27
                        dfs(i, j);
28
29
                        ans++;
                    }
30
               }
31
32
           }
33
           System.out.println(ans);
34
       }
35
36
       static void dfs(int x, int y) {
37
           checkList[x][y] = 1;
38
39
40
           for (int[] dir : DIRECTIONS) {
41
               int nxt_x = x + dir[0];
42
               int nxt_y = y + dir[1];
43
               if (nxt_x >= 0 && nxt_x < n && nxt_y >= 0 && nxt_y < m &&
44
                        grid[nxt_x][nxt_y].equals("1") && checkList[nxt_x][nxt_y]
45
   == 0) {
                   dfs(nxt_x, nxt_y);
46
47
               }
48
           }
49
       }
50 }
51
```

C++

```
1 #include <iostream>
    2 #include <vector>
    3 using namespace std;
   4
    5 int DIRECTIONS[][2] = \{\{0, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{-1, 0\}, \{0, -1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, -1\}, \{-1, 0\}, \{0, -1\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}, \{1, 0\}
            1}, {-1, -1}};
   6 int n, m;
   7 vector<vector<string>> grid;
   8 vector<vector<int>> checkList;
   9
10 void dfs(int x, int y) {
                           checkList[x][y] = 1;
11
12
13
                            for (auto dir : DIRECTIONS) {
14
                                          int nxt_x = x + dir[0];
                                          int nxt_y = y + dir[1];
15
16
17
                                          if (nxt_x >= 0 && nxt_x < n && nxt_y >= 0 && nxt_y < m &&
                                                          grid[nxt_x][nxt_y] == "1" && checkList[nxt_x][nxt_y] == 0) {
18
19
                                                                        dfs(nxt_x, nxt_y);
20
                                          }
21
                           }
22 }
23
24 int main() {
                           cin >> n >> m;
25
                            grid.resize(n, vector<string>(m));
26
27
                           checkList.resize(n, vector<int>(m, 0));
28
29
                           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
30
                                           for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
                                                          cin >> grid[i][j];
31
                                          }
32
                           }
33
34
35
                           int ans = 0;
36
                            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
37
38
                                           for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
39
                                                          if (grid[i][j] == "1" && checkList[i][j] == 0) {
                                                                         dfs(i, j);
40
                                                                         ans++;
41
42
                                                          }
```

```
43      }
44      }
45
46      cout << ans << endl;
47
48      return 0;
49      }
50</pre>
```

时空复杂度

时间复杂度: O(MN)。

空间复杂度: O(MN)。