

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH
FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS AND STATES: 1990**

Data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questionnaire items 15a, 15b, and 15c, which were asked of a sample of persons 5 years old and over.

Data are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND
STATES: 1990**

For each area, the 50 languages with greatest number of speakers.

**TABLES 1-56. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990**

For the United States, Regions, and States, detailed tabulations of all languages reported in the 1990 census.

COMPLETE LANGUAGE CODE LIST

All languages coded in the 1990 census, classified into major groups and language families.

ASCII data files, showing tabulations of all languages (in code order) by English speaking ability for all States, are available on two high density floppy disks for \$25.00.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division
Education and Social Stratification Branch, 1990 Census special tabulation.

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY								
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL	1990	LANGUAGE		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL	1990	LANGUAGE		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL					
	UNITED STATES	230,445,777	NORTHEAST REGION						47,319,352	MIDWEST REGION						LANGUAGE	55,272,756	ENGLISH ABILITY						
1	ENGLISH ONLY	198,600,798	ENGLISH ONLY						39,495,067	ENGLISH ONLY						LANGUAGE	51,352,098	ENGLISH ABILITY						
2	TOTAL NONENGLISH	31,844,979	17,862,477	7,310,301	4,826,958	1,845,243				7,824,285	4,498,207	1,831,657	1,135,045	359,376		LANGUAGE	3,920,660	2,431,426	877,033	507,553	104,648			
3	1 SPANISH	17,339,172	9,033,407	3,804,792	3,040,828	1,460,145	1	SPANISH	3,132,314	1,618,105	723,586	562,614	228,009		LANGUAGE	1,400,368	798,772	296,150	240,264	65,182				
4	2 FRENCH	1,702,176	1,226,043	318,409	149,505	8,219	2	ITALIAN	837,680	543,643	187,692	93,076	13,269		LANGUAGE	508,250	362,509	108,654	35,484	1,603				
5	3 GERMAN	1,547,099	1,161,127	284,809	96,804	4,359	3	FRENCH	604,911	435,685	119,956	45,967	3,303		LANGUAGE	280,439	173,264	64,704	36,239	6,232				
6	4 ITALIAN	1,308,648	874,032	283,354	134,114	17,148	4	CHINESE	362,133	134,864	102,229	83,403	41,637		LANGUAGE	217,119	157,000	35,123	24,264	732				
7	5 CHINESE	1,249,213	496,277	379,720	264,240	108,976	5	POLISH	332,590	209,109	78,364	39,116	6,001		LANGUAGE	177,340	118,410	38,734	18,242	1,954				
8	6 TAGALOG	843,251	556,252	223,971	58,320	4,708	6	GERMAN	315,936	239,179	60,544	15,437	776		LANGUAGE	100,677	46,813	32,433	16,456	4,975				
9	7 POLISH	723,483	455,551	169,548	85,298	13,086	7	PORTUGUESE	294,989	151,203	66,260	55,465	22,061		LANGUAGE	89,502	57,846	21,109	8,597	1,950				
10	8 KOREAN	626,478	242,939	195,120	154,617	33,802	8	GREEK	184,675	121,282	38,854	21,473	3,066		LANGUAGE	86,571	59,599	17,336	8,525	1,111				
11	9 VIETNAMESE	507,069	186,207	177,689	118,180	24,993	9	YIDDISH	146,037	98,869	33,053	12,357	1,758		LANGUAGE	75,098	53,318	17,451	4,083	246				
12	10 PORTUGUESE	429,860	235,283	96,243	71,305	27,029	10	KOREAN	142,366	50,914	44,581	39,108	7,763		LANGUAGE	73,615	31,910	23,695	14,956	3,054				
13	11 JAPANESE	427,657	203,197	133,364	83,276	7,820	11	RUSSIAN	125,415	52,216	36,677	27,848	8,674		LANGUAGE	60,225	43,840	11,582	4,038	785				
14	12 GREEK	388,260	266,072	78,153	38,799	5,236	12	HINDI (URDU)	112,142	74,945	25,305	9,751	2,141		LANGUAGE	46,290	21,302	14,000	9,887	1,101				
15	13 ARABIC	355,150	235,509	82,149	31,596	5,896	13	TAGALOG	101,253	72,310	23,951	4,544	448		LANGUAGE	41,483	16,103	14,442	9,433	1,505				
16	14 HINDI (URDU)	331,484	234,705	67,276	24,365	5,138	14	ARABIC	98,608	64,108	23,789	9,331	1,380		LANGUAGE	39,934	28,776	8,827	2,196	135				
17	15 RUSSIAN	241,798	110,368	66,126	50,365	14,939	15	FRENCH CREOLE	84,037	41,537	26,516	13,227	2,757		LANGUAGE	38,140	29,611	6,231	2,232	66				
18	16 YIDDISH	213,064	151,377	44,213	15,431	2,043	16	HEBREW	76,851	58,300	14,587	3,483	481		LANGUAGE	38,133	26,124	8,857	2,937	215				
19	17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	206,266	78,246	70,177	47,374	10,469	17	JAPANESE	61,168	25,236	21,211	13,511	1,210		LANGUAGE	36,305	26,610	7,417	2,176	102				
20	18 PERSIAN	201,865	125,135	51,517	19,749	5,464	18	HUNGARIAN	58,521	36,377	16,041	5,624	479		LANGUAGE	34,431	13,540	11,997	7,476	1,418				
21	19 FRENCH CREOLE	187,658	89,056	56,730	35,710	6,162	19	UKRAINIAN	54,844	34,338	13,300	6,670	536		LANGUAGE	33,254	8,042	10,911	10,418	3,083				
22	20 ARMENIAN	149,694	74,588	36,408	25,401	13,299	20	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	49,725	30,122	17,236	2,115	252		LANGUAGE	32,371	15,513	8,732	6,422	1,704				
23	21 NAVAHO	148,530	82,261	44,481	14,172	7,616	21	VIETNAMESE	46,884	17,083	15,704	11,893	2,204		LANGUAGE	27,221	13,035	12,062	1,726	398				
24	22 HUNGARIAN	147,902	96,200	37,875	12,691	1,136	22	SLOVAK	41,244	30,033	8,412	2,692	107		LANGUAGE	26,125	18,869	5,277	1,905	74				
25	23 HEBREW	144,292	110,440	26,685	6,471	696	23	GUJARATHI	38,847	24,394	9,055	3,963	1,435		LANGUAGE	25,606	16,334	5,826	3,150	296				
26	24 DUTCH	142,684	108,936	27,888	5,470	390	24	PERSIAN	29,371	17,876	7,415	3,355	725		LANGUAGE	20,857	13,255	5,238	1,849	515				
27	25 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	127,441	33,996	38,782	40,921	13,742	25	DUTCH	28,662	22,065	5,705	820	72		LANGUAGE	20,571	11,835	5,599	2,309	828				
28	26 GUJARATHI	102,418	67,704	22,657	8,998	3,059	26	ARMENIAN	28,642	19,035	6,463	2,759	385		LANGUAGE	19,784	13,206	4,749	1,700	129				
29	27 UKRAINIAN	96,568	60,949	22,515	11,870	1,234	27	SERBOCROATIAN	27,689	15,937	7,574	3,682	496		LANGUAGE	18,773	9,729	5,745	2,519	780				
30	28 CZECH	92,485	65,336	21,435	5,422	292	28	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	25,509	7,342	7,850	8,143	2,174		LANGUAGE	17,022	10,487	4,084	2,194	257				
31	29 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	83,525	47,402	31,310	4,112	701	29	THAI (LAOTIAN)	25,295	10,293	8,803	5,458	741		LANGUAGE	16,127	12,546	2,595	881	105				
32	30 SWEDISH	81,877	18,328	25,645	26,505	11,399	30	KRU	22,754	18,123	4,143	424	64		LANGUAGE	15,623	10,660	3,538	1,176	249				
33	31 NORWEGIAN	80,723	65,681	12,706	4,174	162	31	LITHUANIAN	22,031	15,980	4,272	1,696	83		LANGUAGE	13,566	11,090	1,984	492	0				
34	32 FINNISH	80,388	58,311	16,322	5,503	252	32	RUUMANIAN	20,295	10,189	6,967	2,652	487		LANGUAGE	12,083	8,839	2,411	808	25				
35	33 SERBOCROATIAN	77,511	62,724	11,364	3,234	189	33	TURKISH	18,932	10,892	4,795	2,776	469		LANGUAGE	10,275	2,910	3,414	3,350	601				
36	34 KRU	70,964	43,303	18,149	8,365	1,147	34	BENGALI	18,679	11,493	5,431	1,589	166		LANGUAGE	9,968	6,934	2,083	921	50				
37	35 DANISH	65,848	53,563	10,630	1,511	144	35	MALAYALAM	16,696	9,626	5,405	1,193	472		LANGUAGE	9,906	5,960	2,909	972	65				
38	36 RUMANIAN	65,265	33,552	20,332	8,922	2,459	36	SWEDISH	16,572	13,702	2,281	521	68		LANGUAGE	9,690	6,529	2,454	654	53				
39	37 LITHUANIAN	55,781	38,775	11,930	4,820	256	37	IRISH GAELIC	14,021	11,412	1,990	576	43		LANGUAGE	8,103	5,638	1,627	607	143				
40	38 FINNISH	54,350	40,996	10,230	3,001	123	38	CROATIAN	13,626	8,760	3,403	1,332	131		LANGUAGE	8,013	5,638	1,627	607	143				
41	39 PANJABI	50,005	31,837	10,448	5,616	2,104	39	ALBANIAN	13,367	7,715	3,405	1,837	410		LANGUAGE	7,998	4,016	1,154	499	185				
42	40 FORMOSAN	46,044	20,791	15,562	7,712	1,979	40	CZECH	12,905	8,456	3,371	1,045	33		LANGUAGE	7,996	5,960	2,909	972	65				
43	41 CROATIAN	45,206	29,989	10,984	3,912	341	41	NORWEGIAN	11,878	9,616	1,820	411	31		LANGUAGE	7,990	5,960	2,909	972	65				
44	42 TURKISH	41,876	25,684	10,515	4,653	1,024	42	JAMAICAN CREOLE	10,551	7,811	2,240	442	58		LANGUAGE	7,990	5,960	2,909	972	65				
45	43 ILLOCANO	41,131	18,197	14,770	7,354	810	43	FORMOSAN	9,956	4,827	3,199	1,503	427		LANGUAGE	7,990	5,960	2,909	972	65				
46	44 BENGALI	38,101	25,417	9,808	2,578	298	44	PANJABI	9,661	6,161	2,183	1,083	234		LANGUAGE	7,990	5,960	2,909	972	65				
47	45 DANISH	35,639	29,665	4,771	1,135	68	45	FINNISH	8,893	6,506	1,907	468	12		LANGUAGE	6,444	3,992	1,470	790	192				
48	46 SYRIAC	35,146	20,636	9,106	3,956	1,448	46	TAMIL	8,740	7,173	1,167	304	96		LANGUAGE	6,106	5,036	887	162	21				
49	47 SAMOAN	34,914	23,660	7,712	3,129	413	47	LETISH	7,462	4,457	2,391	584	30		LANGUAGE</									

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --																			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL	1990 LANGUAGE RANK		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL	1990 LANGUAGE RANK		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL																
		SOUTH REGION	79,248,852	WEST REGION	48,604,817 <th>ALABAMA</th> <td>3,759,802<th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>3,651,936<th>TOTAL</th><td>107,866</td><th>71,848</th><th>22,656</th><th>12,434</th><th>928</th><th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>3,759,802</td><th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>3,651,936<th>TOTAL</th><td>107,866</td><th>71,848</th><th>22,656</th><th>12,434</th><th>928</th></td></td></td>	ALABAMA	3,759,802 <th>ENGLISH ONLY</th> <td>3,651,936<th>TOTAL</th><td>107,866</td><th>71,848</th><th>22,656</th><th>12,434</th><th>928</th><th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>3,759,802</td><th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>3,651,936<th>TOTAL</th><td>107,866</td><th>71,848</th><th>22,656</th><th>12,434</th><th>928</th></td></td>	ENGLISH ONLY	3,651,936 <th>TOTAL</th> <td>107,866</td> <th>71,848</th> <th>22,656</th> <th>12,434</th> <th>928</th> <th>ENGLISH ONLY</th> <td>3,759,802</td> <th>ENGLISH ONLY</th> <td>3,651,936<th>TOTAL</th><td>107,866</td><th>71,848</th><th>22,656</th><th>12,434</th><th>928</th></td>	TOTAL	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928	ENGLISH ONLY	3,759,802	ENGLISH ONLY	3,651,936 <th>TOTAL</th> <td>107,866</td> <th>71,848</th> <th>22,656</th> <th>12,434</th> <th>928</th>	TOTAL	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928										
1 SPANISH	8,669,631	5,004,919	1,966,402	1,223,057	475,253	1 SPANISH	37,174,414	ENGLISH ONLY	37,174,414	1 SPANISH	42,653	28,485	8,203	5,671	294	ENGLISH ONLY	3,759,802	ENGLISH ONLY	3,651,936	TOTAL	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928										
2 FRENCH	5,814,187	3,141,950	1,315,604	921,612	435,021	2 CHINESE	6,992,303	3,474,580	1,469,452	1,316,338	731,933	1 SPANISH	17,468	12,126	3,327	1,950	65	2 FRENCH	14,603	10,915	2,479	1,145	64	2 FRENCH	14,603	10,915	2,479	1,145	64						
3 GERMAN	396,426	302,496	65,240	27,404	1,286	3 TAGALOG	570,912	363,141	159,191	44,856	3,724	2 CHINESE	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71	3 GERMAN	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71	3 GERMAN	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71						
4 CHINESE	155,628	71,224	52,205	26,328	5,871	4 GERMAN	326,487	256,943	50,371	18,479	694	4 CHINESE	3,232	1,672	975	455	130	5 KOREAN	3,232	1,672	975	455	130	5 KOREAN	3,232	1,672	975	455	130						
5 ITALIAN	145,762	105,332	28,091	11,386	953	6 VIETNAMESE	283,505	105,161	86,801	73,447	18,096	5 KOREAN	2,853	1,984	584	285	0	6 VIETNAMESE	2,480	1,360	762	346	12	6 VIETNAMESE	2,480	1,360	762	346	12						
6 VIETNAMESE	141,725	60,046	46,725	29,226	5,728	7 JAPANESE	276,977	92,975	100,818	67,628	15,556	6 ITALIAN	2,231	941	802	444	44	7 JAPANESE	2,231	941	802	444	44	7 JAPANESE	2,231	941	802	444	44						
7 KOREAN	126,992	54,954	40,043	27,106	4,889	8 FRENCH	261,302	127,323	80,034	49,197	4,748	7 JAPANESE	2,069	1,432	557	69	11	9 ITALIAN	1,937	1,368	365	191	13	9 ITALIAN	1,937	1,368	365	191	13						
8 FRENCH CREOLE	97,257	42,971	28,824	22,148	3,314	10 NAVAHO	213,414	165,196	31,286	16,227	705	8 ITALIAN	1,680	1,106	440	92	42	10 NAVAHO	2,480	1,360	762	346	12	10 NAVAHO	2,480	1,360	762	346	12						
9 TAGALOG	95,988	67,483	23,378	4,837	290	11 PERSIAN	147,866	106,647	28,837	11,410	972	9 ARABIC	1,315	481	473	318	43	11 PERSIAN	1,019	730	278	11	0	9 ARABIC	1,019	730	278	11	0						
10 HINDI (URDU)	82,600	60,797	15,453	5,423	945	12 ARMENIAN	146,378	80,673	44,020	14,093	7,592	10 GREEK	920	679	116	121	4	12 ARMENIAN	109,800	65,950	28,736	11,634	3,480	11 HINDI (URDU)	920	679	116	121	4						
11 ARABIC	77,845	55,606	15,930	5,364	945	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	106,555	45,197	27,135	21,553	12,670	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	780	540	187	46	7	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	780	540	187	46	7	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	780	540	187	46	7						
12 GREEK	70,391	51,280	13,310	5,155	646	14 ARABIC	95,661	32,531	31,703	24,792	6,635	14 POLISH	396	311	41	44	0	14 ARABIC	89,195	57,949	21,321	8,304	1,621	15 PERSIAN	396	311	41	44	0	15 PERSIAN	396	311	41	44	0
13 POLISH	65,295	44,066	15,409	5,316	504	15 PORTUGUESE	87,825	54,512	18,639	10,583	4,091	16 DUTCH	365	288	49	22	6	15 PORTUGUESE	87,825	54,512	18,639	10,583	4,091	16 DUTCH	87,825	540	187	46	7	16 DUTCH	87,825	540	187	46	7
14 JAPANESE	58,897	29,336	18,119	10,681	761	16 HINDI (URDU)	76,517	55,123	14,956	5,153	1,285	17 KRU	723	606	87	30	0	16 HINDI (URDU)	76,517	55,123	14,956	5,153	1,285	17 KRU	723	606	87	30	0	17 KRU	723	606	87	30	0
15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	50,879	21,882	17,674	9,648	1,675	17 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	74,249	18,234	21,816	24,534	9,665	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	505	464	41	0	0	17 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	74,249	18,234	21,816	24,534	9,665	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	505	464	41	0	0	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	505	464	41	0	0
16 PERSIAN	47,071	30,649	11,828	3,584	1,010	18 RUSSIAN	60,275	29,128	15,073	12,433	3,641	19 PORTUGUESE	321	287	9	17	15	18 RUSSIAN	48,046	37,505	8,926	1,574	41	19 PORTUGUESE	321	287	9	17	15	19 PORTUGUESE	321	287	9	17	15
17 PORTUGUESE	37,078	22,634	9,281	4,336	827	20 GREEK	48,623	33,911	8,653	3,646	413	20 SWEDISH	365	288	49	22	6	20 GREEK	45,165	9,092	13,507	15,397	7,169	21 GUJARATHI	365	288	49	22	6	21 GUJARATHI	365	288	49	22	6
18 YIDDISH	35,202	27,583	6,085	1,457	77	21 MIAO (HMONG)	45,159	29,112	11,071	4,627	349	22 HEBREW	343	235	52	40	16	21 MIAO (HMONG)	45,159	29,112	11,071	4,627	349	22 HEBREW	343	235	52	40	16	22 HEBREW	343	235	52	40	16
19 CAJUN	32,463	22,892	7,388	1,997	186	22 POLISH	39,177	16,954	14,271	7,169	783	23 TURKISH	334	193	109	17	15	22 POLISH	39,177	16,954	14,271	7,169	783	23 TURKISH	334	193	109	17	15	23 TURKISH	334	193	109	17	15
20 CZECH	28,959	20,250	7,157	1,467	85	23 PANJABI	31,942	24,120	6,184	1,517	121	24 RUSSIAN	321	287	9	17	15	23 PANJABI	28,959	20,250	7,157	1,467	85	24 RUSSIAN	321	287	9	17	15	24 RUSSIAN	321	287	9	17	15
21 KRU	26,390	21,625	4,068	655	42	24 SWEDISH	31,613	21,348	7,111	2,761	393	25 CAJUN	307	253	36	18	0	24 SWEDISH	31,613	21,348	7,111	2,761	393	25 CAJUN	307	253	36	18	0	25 CAJUN	307	253	36	18	0
22 DUTCH	26,042	20,590	4,430	880	142	25 FORMOSAN	28,312	18,244	7,373	2,436	259	26 BENGALI	300	261	24	15	0	25 FORMOSAN	28,312	18,244	7,373	2,436	259	26 BENGALI	300	261	24	15	0	26 BENGALI	300	261	24	15	0
23 GUJARATHI	24,360	17,025	4,884	1,802	649	26 HUNGARIAN	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	27 PANJABI	250	200	43	7	0	26 HUNGARIAN	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	27 PANJABI	250	200	43	7	0	27 PANJABI	250	200	43	7	0
24 RUSSIAN	23,737	13,511	5,644	3,662	920	27 SWEDISH	24,092	19,761	3,454	829	48	28 TELUGU	249	190	13	46	0	28 TELUGU	24,092	19,761	3,454	829	48	28 TELUGU	249	190	13	46	0	28 TELUGU	249	190	13	46	0
25 HUNGARIAN	22,936	15,455	5,604	1,674	183	28 YIDDISH	22,525	8,996	7,946	4,426	1,157	29 NORWEGIAN	236	165	29	42	0	29 NORWEGIAN	22,525	8,996	7,946	4,426	1,157	29 NORWEGIAN	236	165	29	42	0	29 NORWEGIAN	236	165	29	42	0
26 HEBREW	21,933	16,930	3,930	979	94	29 SWAHILI	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47	30 TAMIL	226	176	19	23	8	30 TAMIL	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47	30 TAMIL	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47	30 TAMIL	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47
27 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	17,408	5,510	5,702	4,894	1,302	30 NORWEGIAN	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	31 HUNGARIAN	226	176	19	23	8	31 HUNGARIAN	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	31 HUNGARIAN	226	176	19	23	8	31 HUNGARIAN	226	176	19	23	8
28 AMHARIC	13,006	7,966	3,755	1,132	153	31 YIDDISH	21,974	9,392	5,675	2,854	1,053	32 FRENCH CREOLE	203	143	52	8	0	32 FRENCH CREOLE	21,974	9,392	5,675	2,854	1,053	32 FRENCH CREOLE	203	143	52	8	0	32 FRENCH CREOLE	203	143	52	8	0
29 SWEDISH	12,196	9,906	1,770	490	30	33 YIDDISH	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460	33 SLOVAK	197	77	72	41	7	33 SLOVAK	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460	33 SLOVAK	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460	33 SLOVAK	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460
30 TURKISH	9,835	6,505	2,506	625	199	34 SERBOCROATIAN	15,698	12,379	2,480	736	103	34 FORMOSAN	181	113	61	7	0	34 FORMOSAN	15,698	12,379	2,480	736	103	34 FORMOSAN	181	113	61	7	0	34 FORMOSAN	181	113	61	7	0
31 CHEROKEE	9,734	6,397	2,303	905	129	35 DANISH	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42	35 KANNADA	138	138	0	0	0	35 KANNADA	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42	35 KANNADA	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42	35 KANNADA	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42
32 MALAYALAM	9,102	6,023	2,485	446	148	36 MANDARIN	14,432	6,891	4,605	2,303	633	36 BANTU	130	106	24	15</td																			

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990: LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY							
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990	WELL	NOT WELL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990	WELL	NOT WELL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
		1 ALASKA	495,425	2 ENGLISH ONLY	435,260	3 TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	4 YUPIK	13,048	5 SPANISH	10,020	6 TAGALOG	5,124	7 INUITIK	4,885	8 ESKIMO	3,839	9 GERMAN	3,342	10 KOREAN	3,333	11 FRENCH	2,002
1 ALASKA	495,425	2 ENGLISH ONLY	435,260	3 TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	4 YUPIK	13,048	5 SPANISH	10,020	6 TAGALOG	5,124	7 INUITIK	4,885	8 ESKIMO	3,839	9 GERMAN	3,342	10 KOREAN	3,333	11 FRENCH	2,002	12 RUSSIAN	1,111
1 ENGLISH ONLY	495,425	2 ENGLISH ONLY	435,260	3 TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	4 YUPIK	13,048	5 SPANISH	10,020	6 TAGALOG	5,124	7 INUITIK	4,885	8 ESKIMO	3,839	9 GERMAN	3,342	10 KOREAN	3,333	11 FRENCH	2,002	12 RUSSIAN	1,111
1 TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	2,376	14,846	6,585	1,049	1 SPANISH	7,129	2 SPANISH	6,786	3 SPANISH	1,871	4 SPANISH	1,190	5 SPANISH	1,190	6 SPANISH	1,190	7 SPANISH	1,190	8 SPANISH	1,190	9 SPANISH	1,190
2 YUPIK	13,048	7,129	4,198	1,345	376	1 SPANISH	7,129	2 SPANISH	6,786	3 SPANISH	1,871	4 SPANISH	1,190	5 SPANISH	1,190	6 SPANISH	1,190	7 SPANISH	1,190	8 SPANISH	1,190	9 SPANISH	1,190
2 SPANISH	10,020	6,786	1,871	1,190	173	2 NAVAH	79,045	3 TAGALOG	5,124	4 TAGALOG	2,706	5 TAGALOG	1,733	6 TAGALOG	1,733	7 TAGALOG	1,733	8 TAGALOG	1,733	9 TAGALOG	1,733	10 TAGALOG	1,733
3 TAGALOG	5,124	2,706	1,733	672	13	3 GERMAN	21,323	4 INUITIK	4,885	5 INUITIK	3,583	6 INUITIK	957	7 INUITIK	343	8 INUITIK	343	9 INUITIK	343	10 INUITIK	343	11 INUITIK	343
4 INUITIK	4,885	3,583	957	343	2	4 FRENCH	13,007	5 ESKIMO	3,839	6 ESKIMO	2,532	7 ESKIMO	907	8 ESKIMO	340	9 ESKIMO	340	10 ESKIMO	340	11 ESKIMO	340	12 ESKIMO	340
5 ESKIMO	3,839	2,532	907	340	60	5 PIMA	11,559	6 GERMAN	3,342	7 GERMAN	2,699	8 GERMAN	338	9 GERMAN	296	10 GERMAN	296	11 GERMAN	296	12 GERMAN	296	13 GERMAN	296
6 GERMAN	3,342	2,699	338	296	9	6 APACHE	10,700	7 KOREAN	3,333	8 KOREAN	1,271	9 KOREAN	923	10 KOREAN	927	11 KOREAN	927	12 KOREAN	927	13 KOREAN	927	14 KOREAN	927
7 KOREAN	3,333	1,271	923	927	212	7 CHINESE	8,988	8 FRENCH	2,002	9 FRENCH	1,652	10 FRENCH	131	11 FRENCH	131	12 FRENCH	131	13 FRENCH	131	14 FRENCH	131	15 FRENCH	131
8 FRENCH	2,002	1,652	212	131	7	8 ITALIAN	8,892	9 GERMAN	3,342	10 GERMAN	1,271	11 GERMAN	923	12 GERMAN	927	13 GERMAN	927	14 GERMAN	927	15 GERMAN	927	16 GERMAN	927
9 GERMAN	1,519	956	462	99	2	9 POLISH	5,033	10 GERMAN	3,342	11 GERMAN	1,271	12 GERMAN	923	13 GERMAN	927	14 GERMAN	927	15 GERMAN	927	16 GERMAN	927	17 GERMAN	927
10 GERMAN	1,450	775	443	170	62	10 HOPI	4,917	11 KOREAN	3,333	12 KOREAN	1,271	13 KOREAN	923	14 KOREAN	927	15 KOREAN	927	16 KOREAN	927	17 KOREAN	927	18 KOREAN	927
11 KOREAN	1,111	479	424	156	52	11 KOREAN	4,829	12 TAGALOG	4,188	13 TAGALOG	1,190	14 TAGALOG	1,190	15 TAGALOG	1,190	16 TAGALOG	1,190	17 TAGALOG	1,190	18 TAGALOG	1,190	19 TAGALOG	1,190
12 TAGALOG	991	781	177	33	0	12 TAGALOG	4,188	13 VIETNAMESE	4,186	14 VIETNAMESE	1,190	15 VIETNAMESE	1,190	16 VIETNAMESE	1,190	17 VIETNAMESE	1,190	18 VIETNAMESE	1,190	19 VIETNAMESE	1,190	20 VIETNAMESE	1,190
13 VIETNAMESE	897	663	172	62	0	13 VIETNAMESE	4,186	14 VIETNAMESE	4,186	15 VIETNAMESE	1,190	16 VIETNAMESE	1,190	17 VIETNAMESE	1,190	18 VIETNAMESE	1,190	19 VIETNAMESE	1,190	20 VIETNAMESE	1,190	21 VIETNAMESE	1,190
14 VIETNAMESE	806	431	217	123	35	14 ARABIC	3,531	15 JAPANESE	3,531	16 JAPANESE	1,190	17 JAPANESE	1,190	18 JAPANESE	1,190	19 JAPANESE	1,190	20 JAPANESE	1,190	21 JAPANESE	1,190	22 JAPANESE	1,190
15 JAPANESE	790	613	161	16	0	15 JAPANESE	3,382	16 HINDI (URDU)	2,286	17 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	18 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	19 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	20 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	21 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	22 HINDI (URDU)	1,190	23 HINDI (URDU)	1,190
16 HINDI (URDU)	573	220	228	125	0	16 HINDI (URDU)	2,286	17 GREEK	2,202	18 GREEK	1,190	19 GREEK	1,190	20 GREEK	1,190	21 GREEK	1,190	22 GREEK	1,190	23 GREEK	1,190	24 GREEK	1,190
17 GREEK	402	308	43	49	2	17 GREEK	2,202	18 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,035	19 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	20 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	21 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	22 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	23 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	24 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190	25 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,190
18 THAI (LAOTIAN)	377	217	81	79	0	18 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,035	19 POLISH	1,647	20 POLISH	1,190	21 POLISH	1,190	22 POLISH	1,190	23 POLISH	1,190	24 POLISH	1,190	25 POLISH	1,190	26 POLISH	1,190
19 POLISH	377	217	81	79	0	19 POLISH	1,647	20 HUNGARIAN	1,893	21 HUNGARIAN	1,190	22 HUNGARIAN	1,190	23 HUNGARIAN	1,190	24 HUNGARIAN	1,190	25 HUNGARIAN	1,190	26 HUNGARIAN	1,190	27 HUNGARIAN	1,190
20 HUNGARIAN	330	246	75	9	0	20 HUNGARIAN	1,893	21 SWEDISH	1,647	22 SWEDISH	1,190	23 SWEDISH	1,190	24 SWEDISH	1,190	25 SWEDISH	1,190	26 SWEDISH	1,190	27 SWEDISH	1,190	28 SWEDISH	1,190
21 SWEDISH	328	211	86	27	4	20 HUNGARIAN	1,893	22 SERBOCROATIAN	1,278	23 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	24 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	25 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	26 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	27 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	28 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190	29 SERBOCROATIAN	1,190
22 SERBOCROATIAN	273	136	55	71	11	22 SERBOCROATIAN	1,278	23 PORTUGUESE	1,266	24 PORTUGUESE	1,190	25 PORTUGUESE	1,190	26 PORTUGUESE	1,190	27 PORTUGUESE	1,190	28 PORTUGUESE	1,190	29 PORTUGUESE	1,190	30 PORTUGUESE	1,190
23 PORTUGUESE	272	227	38	7	0	23 PORTUGUESE	1,278	24 CZECH	1,266	25 CZECH	1,190	26 CZECH	1,190	27 CZECH	1,190	28 CZECH	1,190	29 CZECH	1,190	30 CZECH	1,190	31 CZECH	1,190
24 CZECH	262	201	51	10	0	24 CZECH	1,266	25 RUSSIAN	1,153	26 RUSSIAN	1,190	27 RUSSIAN	1,190	28 RUSSIAN	1,190	29 RUSSIAN	1,190	30 RUSSIAN	1,190	31 RUSSIAN	1,190	32 RUSSIAN	1,190
25 RUSSIAN	255	181	62	12	0	25 RUSSIAN	1,153	26 HEBREW	1,059	27 HEBREW	1,190	28 HEBREW	1,190	29 HEBREW	1,190	30 HEBREW	1,190	31 HEBREW	1,190	32 HEBREW	1,190	33 HEBREW	1,190
26 HEBREW	234	208	13	13	0	26 HEBREW	1,059	27 UCRAINIAN	938	28 UCRAINIAN	1,190	29 UCRAINIAN	1,190	30 UCRAINIAN	1,190	31 UCRAINIAN	1,190	32 UCRAINIAN	1,190	33 UCRAINIAN	1,190	34 UCRAINIAN	1,190
27 UCRAINIAN	231	134	42	42	13	27 UCRAINIAN	938	28 YIDDISH	921	29 YIDDISH	1,190	30 YIDDISH	1,190	31 YIDDISH	1,190	32 YIDDISH	1,190	33 YIDDISH	1,190	34 YIDDISH	1,190	35 YIDDISH	1,190
28 YIDDISH	212	172	20	14	6	28 SWEDISH	977	29 NORWEGIAN	951	30 NORWEGIAN	1,190	31 NORWEGIAN	1,190	32 NORWEGIAN	1,190	33 NORWEGIAN	1,190	34 NORWEGIAN	1,190	35 NORWEGIAN	1,190	36 NORWEGIAN	1,190
29 NORWEGIAN	158	97	17	40	4	29 NORWEGIAN	951	30 DANISH	722	31 DANISH	1,190	32 DANISH	1,190	33 DANISH	1,190	34 DANISH	1,190	35 DANISH	1,190	36 DANISH	1,190	37 DANISH	1,190
30 DANISH	155	83	52	18	2	30 DANISH	722	31 YIDDISH	653	32 YIDDISH	1,190	33 YIDDISH	1,190	34 YIDDISH	1,190	35 YIDDISH	1,190	36 YIDDISH	1,190	37 YIDDISH	1,190	38 YIDDISH	1,190
31 YIDDISH	153	98	47	8	0	31 YIDDISH	653	32 FINNISH	511	33 FINNISH	1,190	34 FINNISH	1,190	35 FINNISH	1,190	36 FINNISH	1,190	37 FINNISH	1,190	38 FINNISH	1,190	39 FINNISH	1,190
32 FINNISH	151	130	21	0	0	32 FINNISH	511	33 AMERICAN INDIAN	509	34 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	35 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	36 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	37 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	38 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	39 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190	40 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,190
33 AMERICAN INDIAN	135	75	51	9	0	33 AMERICAN INDIAN	509	34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	394	35 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	36 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	37 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	38 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	39 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	40 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190	41 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,190
34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	107	81	26	0	0	34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	394	35 LITHUANIAN	384	36 LITHUANIAN	1,190	37 LITHUANIAN	1,190	38 LITHUANIAN	1,190	39 LITHUANIAN	1,190	40 LITHUANIAN	1,190	41 LITHUANIAN	1,190	42 LITHUANIAN	1,190
35 LITHUANIAN	98	11	87	0	0	35 LITHUANIAN	384	36 TURKISH	350	37 TURKISH	1,190	38 TURKISH	1,190	39 TURKISH	1,190	40 TURKISH	1,190	41 TURKISH	1,190	42 TURKISH	1,190	43 TURKISH	1,190
36 TURKISH	66	66	0	0	0	36 TURKISH	350	37 CROATIAN	333	38 CROATIAN	1,190	39 CROATIAN	1,190	40 CROATIAN	1,190	41 CROATIAN	1,190	42 CROATIAN	1,190	43 CROATIAN	1,190	44 CROATIAN	1,190
37 CROATIAN	66	66	17	0	0	37 CROATIAN	333	38 SLOVAK	309	39 SLOVAK</td													

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY							
		VERY WELL!	NOT WELL!	NOT AT ALL!	WELL!			NOT WELL!	NOT AT ALL!	WELL!	NOT WELL!			NOT WELL!	NOT AT ALL!	WELL!	NOT WELL!	NOT AT ALL!			
		CALIFORNIA	27,383,547	ENGLISH ONLY	18,764,213	TOTAL NONENGLISH	8,619,334	1,196,551	2,010,713	1,608,830	803,240	COLORADO	3,042,986	ENGLISH ONLY	2,722,355 <th>TOTAL NONENGLISH</th> <td>320,631</td> <th>210,742</th> <th>65,502</th> <th>36,713</th> <th>7,674</th> <th>CONNECTICUT</th> <td>3,060,000</td>	TOTAL NONENGLISH	320,631	210,742	65,502	36,713	7,674
1 SPANISH	5,475,367	2,517,874	1,177,281	1,122,793	657,419	1 SPANISH	203,877	134,796	40,097	23,379	5,605	1 SPANISH	466,175	282,157	111,698	58,085	14,235	ENGLISH ONLY	2,593,825		
2 CHINESE	542,888	205,018	165,974	120,524	51,372	2 GERMAN	30,460	23,837	4,562	1,995	66	2 ITALIAN	167,007	89,035	41,927	27,177	8,868	ENGLISH ONLY	167,007		
3 TAGALOG	464,644	303,963	126,075	31,728	2,878	3 FRENCH	12,712	9,787	1,798	1,079	48	3 FRENCH	71,309	46,159	16,679	7,478	993	ENGLISH ONLY	71,309		
4 VIETNAMESE	233,074	75,935	85,728	57,544	13,867	4 KOREAN	8,306	3,312	2,735	1,781	478	4 POLISH	51,251	36,452	11,737	2,891	171	ENGLISH ONLY	51,251		
5 KOREAN	215,845	76,713	65,883	58,253	14,996	5 CHINESE	5,977	2,630	1,747	1,270	330	5 PORTUGUESE	40,306	24,484	10,025	5,054	743	ENGLISH ONLY	40,306		
6 GERMAN	165,903	132,858	25,007	7,678	360	6 VIETNAMESE	5,901	1,999	1,969	1,620	313	6 GERMAN	24,936	12,592	6,016	4,761	1,567	ENGLISH ONLY	24,936		
7 JAPANESE	147,451	69,104	45,305	29,996	3,046	7 ITALIAN	5,656	4,026	1,124	490	16	7 GREEK	17,344	13,792	2,871	610	71	ENGLISH ONLY	17,344		
8 FRENCH	129,132	100,888	19,755	8,056	433	8 JAPANESE	5,083	2,611	1,720	696	56	8 CHINESE	10,554	7,134	2,205	1,120	95	ENGLISH ONLY	10,554		
9 ITALIAN	111,133	79,701	22,003	8,587	842	9 POLISH	2,937	1,714	820	389	14	9 HUNGARIAN	7,745	3,747	2,337	1,230	431	ENGLISH ONLY	7,745		
10 ARMENIAN	104,925	44,051	26,775	21,437	12,662	10 ARABIC	2,787	1,833	669	246	39	10 HINDI (URDU)	6,152	3,896	1,692	535	29	ENGLISH ONLY	6,152		
11 PERSIAN	98,875	59,048	25,873	10,715	3,239	11 TAGALOG	2,769	1,984	574	203	8	11 RUSSIAN	5,297	3,694	1,028	408	187	ENGLISH ONLY	5,297		
12 PORTUGUESE	78,224	47,286	16,952	10,003	3,983	12 RUSSIAN	2,537	1,199	615	569	154	12 UKRAINIAN	4,126	2,206	1,028	704	188	ENGLISH ONLY	4,126		
13 ARABIC	73,738	47,758	17,523	7,148	1,309	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,421	868	762	628	163	13 VIETNAMESE	3,756	2,401	879	434	40	ENGLISH ONLY	3,756		
14 THAI (LAOTIAN)	71,735	22,839	23,414	19,597	5,885	14 GREEK	2,226	1,594	382	237	13	14 ARABIC	3,378	1,379	1,022	832	145	ENGLISH ONLY	3,378		
15 HINDI (URDU)	66,128	47,529	12,880	4,571	1,148	15 DUTCH	1,657	1,214	351	92	0	15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,352	2,433	680	205	34	ENGLISH ONLY	3,352		
16 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	59,622	13,881	17,079	20,311	8,351	16 NAVAHO	1,514	1,104	328	75	7	16 TAGALOG	3,041	1,136	1,044	768	93	ENGLISH ONLY	3,041		
17 RUSSIAN	44,978	21,611	11,517	9,133	2,717	17 CZECH	1,489	1,048	404	37	0	17 JAPANESE	3,026	2,236	637	140	13	ENGLISH ONLY	3,026		
18 MIAO (HMONG)	42,105	7,999	12,580	14,521	7,005	18 HUNGARIAN	1,382	951	306	120	5	18 LITHUANIAN	2,918	1,416	915	550	37	ENGLISH ONLY	2,918		
19 GREEK	32,889	23,779	6,193	2,614	303	19 MIAO (HMONG)	1,380	454	480	395	51	19 KOREAN	2,867	1,924	697	239	7	ENGLISH ONLY	2,867		
20 DUTCH	32,857	25,717	6,175	924	41	20 PERSIAN	1,374	890	255	206	23	20 SLOVAK	2,792	1,273	880	602	37	ENGLISH ONLY	2,792		
21 POLISH	28,528	18,231	7,209	2,821	267	21 HINDI (URDU)	1,299	1,009	233	57	0	21 SWEDISH	2,527	1,855	331	64	7	ENGLISH ONLY	2,527		
22 HEBREW	27,839	20,903	5,530	1,300	106	22 SWEDISH	1,229	1,043	136	50	0	22 FRENCH CREOLE	2,203	1,112	731	348	12	ENGLISH ONLY	2,203		
23 PANJABI	25,725	15,248	5,647	3,422	1,408	23 NORWEGIAN	867	689	152	26	0	23 YIDDISH	2,188	1,778	281	129	0	ENGLISH ONLY	2,188		
24 HUNGARIAN	21,186	13,600	5,594	1,778	214	24 UTE	860	558	216	66	20	24 DUTCH	1,798	1,396	379	21	0	ENGLISH ONLY	1,798		
25 FORMOSAN	19,957	7,833	7,014	3,988	1,122	25 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	807	312	218	205	72	25 GUJARATHI	1,777	1,087	447	85	158	ENGLISH ONLY	1,777		
26 SAMOAN	17,705	12,447	3,690	1,401	167	26 PORTUGUESE	727	438	222	57	10	26 HEBREW	1,684	1,297	373	14	0	ENGLISH ONLY	1,684		
27 GUJARATHI	16,230	11,514	3,071	1,235	410	27 HEBREW	710	548	99	63	0	27 ALBANIAN	1,276	721	371	161	23	ENGLISH ONLY	1,276		
28 RUMANIAN	13,936	7,006	4,120	2,004	806	28 YIDDISH	704	579	105	20	0	28 RUMANIAN	1,134	633	365	75	61	ENGLISH ONLY	1,134		
29 SWEDISH	13,006	10,835	1,747	389	35	29 UKRAINIAN	609	414	116	73	6	29 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,116	485	286	301	44	ENGLISH ONLY	1,116		
30 YIDDISH	12,691	9,935	2,014	639	103	30 LETTISH	609	376	190	43	0	30 PERSIAN	1,108	864	153	83	8	ENGLISH ONLY	1,108		
31 MANDARIN	12,238	5,731	3,954	2,023	530	31 AMHARIC	608	307	248	42	11	31 ARMENIAN	1,024	715	238	53	18	ENGLISH ONLY	1,024		
32 SYRIAC	12,134	6,942	3,153	1,459	580	32 DANISH	466	409	37	16	4	32 KRU	927	750	129	19	29	ENGLISH ONLY	927		
33 INDONESIAN	11,890	5,278	5,176	1,285	151	33 SERBOCROATIAN	458	335	102	21	0	33 JAMAICAN CREOLE	904	660	234	10	0	ENGLISH ONLY	904		
34 ILOCANO	11,250	5,646	3,852	1,500	252	34 SLOVENE	439	337	99	3	0	34 CZECH	896	635	220	33	8	ENGLISH ONLY	896		
35 SERBOCROATIAN	10,993	7,412	2,528	936	117	35 SLOVAK	432	298	125	9	0	35 NORWEGIAN	885	776	68	41	0	ENGLISH ONLY	885		
36 DANISH	9,113	7,672	1,227	181	33	36 TURKISH	428	217	156	47	8	36 DANISH	882	743	120	19	0	ENGLISH ONLY	882		
37 AMHARIC	8,456	4,476	2,727	1,046	207	37 INDONESIAN	423	195	201	27	0	37 LETTISH	796	365	347	84	0	ENGLISH ONLY	796		
38 MIAO-YAO	7,991	1,191	2,531	2,744	1,525	38 GUJARATHI	321	291	13	17	0	38 FINNISH	791	521	186	84	0	ENGLISH ONLY	791		
39 CZECH	7,668	5,213	1,946	467	42	39 KRU	317	278	12	27	0	39 IRISH GAEILIC	788	610	144	34	0	ENGLISH ONLY	788		
40 NORWEGIAN	7,235	5,845	1,009	349	32	40 FINNISH	310	234	52	24	0	40 SERBOCROATIAN	734	507	127	100	0	ENGLISH ONLY	734		
41 CHAMORRO	7,101	5,524	1,242	310	25	41 CHAMORRO	291	244	37	10	0	41 TURKISH	592	417	108	67	0	ENGLISH ONLY	592		
42 KRU	6,177	5,229	834	103	11	42 PASHTO	281	112	113	44	12	42 CROATIAN	487	297	156	31	3	ENGLISH ONLY	487		
43 CROATIAN	6,170	4,205	1,476	448	41	43 TAMIL	263	231	32	0	0	43 ESTONIAN	484	338	105	28	13	ENGLISH ONLY	484		
44 TURKISH	5,789	3,636	1,397	520	236	44 CROATIAN	262	172	51	34	5	44 MARATHI	397	312	72	13	0	ENGLISH ONLY	397		
45 FINNISH	5,550	4,139	1,097	309	5	45 DAKOTA	253	184	69	0	0	45 BENGALI	396	304	92	0	0	ENGLISH ONLY	396		
46 TONGAN	5,255	2,802	1,447	869	137	46 FORMOSAN	251	147	81	23	0	46 SYRIAC	395	272	76	21	28	ENGLISH ONLY	395		
47 BURMESE	4,944	1,755	1,732	1,084	373	47 RUMANIAN	215	140	58	17	0	47 FORMOSAN	336	221	70	31	14	ENGLISH ONLY	336		
48 BENGALI	4,648	3,175	1,133	295	45	48 AMERICAN INDIAN	214	185	27	2	0	48 TAMIL	312	262	36	14	0	ENGLISH ONLY	312		
49 UKRAINIAN	4,543	2,694	985	604	260	49 LITHUANIAN	201	179	2	20	0	49 MALAY	289	83	206	0	0	ENGLISH ONLY	289		
50 TAMIL	3,844	3,370	355	112	7	50 ARMENIAN	151	132	19	0	0	50 TELUGU	288	237	12	15	24	ENGLISH ONLY	288		

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --							
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990	1	NOT		NOT WELL	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	1990	1	NOT WELL		NOT WELL	NOT WELL	1990	1	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	
						RANK							RANK						RANK				
DELAWARE	617,720							DIST. OF COLUMBIA	570,284						FLORIDA	12,095,284							
ENGLISH ONLY	575,393							ENGLISH ONLY	498,936						ENGLISH ONLY	9,996,969							
TOTAL NONENGLISH	42,327	27,758	9,130	4,701	738			TOTAL NONENGLISH	71,348	42,220	14,572	11,258	3,298		TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,098,315	1,137,012	454,892	325,433	180,978			
1 SPANISH	15,302	9,447	2,959	2,339	557	1 SPANISH	35,011	16,296	7,622	8,250	2,843	1 SPANISH	1,447,233	718,471	301,496	255,967	171,299						
2 GERMAN	4,199	3,057	907	231	4	2 FRENCH	9,344	7,003	1,634	674	33	2 FRENCH	111,818	75,453	24,222	11,090	1,053						
3 FRENCH	3,605	2,549	670	381	5	3 GERMAN	3,194	2,571	477	132	14	3 FRENCH CREOLE	81,840	32,604	25,014	20,962	3,260						
4 ITALIAN	3,376	2,326	666	372	12	4 CHINESE	2,424	1,019	689	560	156	4 GERMAN	80,991	62,164	14,350	4,249	228						
5 POLISH	2,806	1,966	595	245	0	5 ARABIC	1,947	1,293	449	198	7	5 ITALIAN	70,636	50,897	14,185	5,025	529						
6 CHINESE	1,609	890	535	152	32	6 ITALIAN	1,580	1,263	239	71	7	6 YIDDISH	27,363	21,589	4,731	1,018	25						
7 GREEK	1,177	860	224	93	0	7 KRU	1,452	1,200	205	41	6	7 POLISH	27,314	17,967	6,543	2,550	254						
8 HINDI (URDU)	964	858	101	2	3	8 TAGALOG	1,424	927	432	59	6	8 GREEK	21,398	15,127	4,576	1,564	129						
9 KOREAN	932	382	302	192	56	9 AMHARIC	1,355	908	342	93	12	9 CHINESE	19,916	8,009	7,216	3,847	844						
10 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	617	254	331	20	12	10 PORTUGUESE	1,170	655	296	173	46	10 TAGALOG	19,618	13,895	4,789	890	44						
11 TAGALOG	602	440	145	17	0	11 PERSIAN	1,007	805	167	30	5	11 ARABIC	16,246	11,364	3,531	1,111	240						
12 ARABIC	585	420	121	44	0	12 GREEK	901	769	95	31	6	12 PORTUGUESE	15,773	8,914	4,445	1,936	478						
13 DUTCH	547	305	174	60	8	13 JAPANESE	781	467	229	70	15	13 VIETNAMESE	13,648	6,139	4,371	2,482	656						
14 UKRAINIAN	507	356	98	53	0	14 RUSSIAN	706	551	85	54	16	14 HUNGARIAN	12,099	7,876	3,216	905	102						
15 JAPANESE	424	242	118	64	0	15 HINDI (URDU)	705	489	150	58	8	15 HINDI (URDU)	10,988	8,041	2,101	688	156						
16 VIETNAMESE	382	178	143	61	0	16 KOREAN	664	349	126	165	24	16 KOREAN	9,299	4,164	3,093	1,786	256						
17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	306	138	122	46	0	17 VIETNAMESE	589	237	129	144	59	17 HEBREW	9,022	6,952	1,753	298	19						
18 PORTUGUESE	291	196	59	22	14	18 FRENCH CREOLE	425	305	65	55	0	18 DUTCH	8,407	6,572	1,559	259	17						
19 HUNGARIAN	281	227	49	5	0	19 POLISH	322	219	103	0	0	19 JAPANESE	7,485	4,069	2,347	1,026	43						
20 GUJARATHI	272	156	53	53	10	20 SWEDISH	317	301	16	0	0	20 THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,959	3,256	2,529	1,062	122						
21 PERSIAN	250	176	55	10	9	21 CUSHITE	301	198	77	26	0	21 RUSSIAN	5,707	3,444	1,418	655	190						
22 RUSSIAN	233	136	59	38	0	22 DUTCH	295	276	19	0	0	22 SWEDISH	4,794	3,761	771	255	7						
23 YIDDISH	202	100	66	28	8	23 SWAHILI	287	231	34	22	0	23 PERSIAN	4,754	3,005	1,259	397	93						
24 SWEDISH	187	179	8	0	0	24 HUNGARIAN	281	227	11	43	0	24 FINNISH	4,121	2,215	1,358	513	35						
25 FORMOSAN	179	128	29	22	0	25 THAI (LAOTIAN)	278	212	42	22	2	25 GUJARATHI	3,764	2,759	637	283	85						
26 KRU	168	168	0	0	0	26 BENGALI	244	142	46	40	16	26 LITHUANIAN	3,697	2,006	1,198	468	25						
27 TURKISH	148	99	43	6	0	27 JAMAICAN CREOLE	229	210	10	9	0	27 SLOVAK	3,689	2,630	766	271	22						
28 LETTISH	135	51	71	13	0	28 HEBREW	221	189	23	9	0	28 CZECH	3,617	2,534	816	238	29						
29 LITUANIAN	105	70	35	0	0	29 MANDE	202	120	56	26	0	29 NORWEGIAN	3,359	2,610	607	132	10						
30 HEBREW	103	55	39	9	0	30 TURKISH	177	153	24	0	0	30 RUMANIAN	3,181	1,815	907	391	68						
31 FRENCH CREOLE	95	57	24	14	0	31 NORWEGIAN	175	146	12	17	0	31 UKRAINIAN	3,075	1,927	757	348	43						
32 NORWEGIAN	92	91	1	0	0	32 AFRICAN	159	82	77	0	0	32 SERBOCROATIAN	2,369	1,491	621	246	11						
33 TAMIL	83	76	7	0	0	33 SINHALA	155	139	8	8	0	33 JAMAICAN CREOLE	2,138	1,477	583	78	0						
34 MALAYALAM	80	56	13	11	0	34 INDONESIAN	153	81	67	5	0	34 DANISH	1,949	1,661	226	62	0						
35 KANNADA	79	57	22	0	0	35 CZECH	152	83	69	0	0	35 ARMENIAN	1,738	1,352	321	38	25						
36 ARMENIAN	79	79	0	0	0	36 BANTU	149	135	8	6	0	36 KRU	1,450	1,082	358	10	0						
37 CZECH	76	36	33	7	0	37 ARMENIAN	135	110	25	0	0	37 TURKISH	1,361	827	456	65	13						
38 SWAHILI	72	55	17	0	0	38 RUMANIAN	134	107	20	0	7	38 CROATIAN	1,284	841	335	107	1						
39 BENGALI	67	60	4	3	0	39 DANISH	116	108	8	0	0	39 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,185	604	298	235	48						
40 SLOVAK	63	48	7	8	0	40 YIDDISH	113	104	0	9	0	40 MALAYALAM	991	798	170	12	11						
41 IRISH GAELIC	62	53	9	0	0	41 KRIOL	100	88	12	0	0	41 LETTISH	968	441	434	84	9						
42 JAMAICAN CREOLE	61	38	17	6	0	42 LETTISH	97	70	16	11	0	42 PATOIS	834	681	119	25	9						
43 ALBANIAN	59	59	0	0	0	43 FULANI	95	86	9	0	0	43 IRISH GAELIC	826	625	160	41	0						
44 PATOIS	53	30	13	10	0	44 IRISH GAELIC	92	92	0	0	0	44 SERBIAN	812	584	186	42	0						
45 SINHALESE	53	41	12	0	0	45 TAMIL	85	70	15	0	0	45 FORMOSAN	742	399	217	126	0						
46 AMHARIC	47	34	0	13	0	46 SAHAPTIAN	79	23	56	0	0	46 PANJABI	712	585	88	39	0						
47 AFRICAN	46	20	10	16	0	47 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	79	0	18	61	0	47 MUSKOGEE	693	371	202	103	17						
48 ESTONIAN	43	29	14	0	0	48 MALAY	76	43	33	0	0	48 TAMIL	692	576	88	28	0						
49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	42	27	15	0	0	49 AFRIKAANS	73	54	19	0	0	49 BENGALI	687	378	242	67	0						
50 DANISH	42	42	0	0	0	50 FINNISH	71	71	0	0	0	50 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	649	486	148	15	0						

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY							
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
		HAWAII	1,026,209	ENGLISH ONLY	771,485	IDAH0	926,703	ENGLISH ONLY	867,708	TOTAL NONENGLISH	58,995	36,699	10,823	8,501	2,972	TOTAL NONENGLISH	37,078	21,671	6,707	5,914	2,786		
1 SPANISH	122,287	72,241	23,726	19,965	6,355	1 JAPANESE	69,587	34,772	21,457	12,185	1,193	42,225	5,366	1 SPANISH	58,995	36,699	10,823	8,501	2,972				
2 FRENCH	33,415	23,418	5,833	4,060	104	2 TAGALOG	55,341	27,289	18,699	8,701	452	12,185	1,193	2 TAGALOG	37,078	21,671	6,707	5,914	2,786				
3 GERMAN	29,473	22,664	4,486	2,233	90	3 ILOCANO	26,283	10,493	9,849	5,433	508	1,193	42,225	5,366	3 ILOCANO	5,142	3,857	749	523	13			
4 KOREAN	13,433	5,594	4,236	3,072	531	4 CHINESE	25,489	10,417	8,088	5,476	1,508	4 JAPANESE	1,287	2,097	325	401	6	4 CHINESE	1,287	2,097	325	401	6
5 CHINESE	10,378	4,116	4,066	1,838	358	5 KOREAN	14,636	5,450	4,664	3,759	763	5 SHOSHONI	1,006	667	278	60	1	5 KOREAN	1,006	667	278	60	1
6 VIETNAMESE	6,483	2,354	1,921	1,912	296	6 SPANISH	13,723	10,321	2,409	932	61	6 CHINESE	958	500	267	161	30	6 SPANISH	958	500	267	161	30
7 JAPANESE	6,270	2,539	2,191	1,429	111	7 SAMOAN	9,420	5,712	2,514	1,012	182	7 BASQUE	851	601	173	72	5	7 SAMOAN	851	601	173	72	5
8 HINDI (URDU)	5,737	4,045	1,256	353	83	8 HAWAIIAN	8,872	6,711	1,566	584	11	8 THAI (LAOTIAN)	742	362	197	183	0	8 HAWAIIAN	742	362	197	183	0
9 THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,771	1,891	1,656	1,017	207	9 VIETNAMESE	4,620	1,525	1,597	1,302	196	9 PORTUGUESE	658	494	69	66	29	9 VIETNAMESE	658	494	69	66	29
10 ITALIAN	4,686	3,677	679	322	8	10 GERMAN	4,066	3,213	535	307	11	10 ITALIAN	640	505	94	41	0	10 GERMAN	577	482	82	13	0
11 ARABIC	3,692	2,661	788	205	38	11 FRENCH	3,825	3,048	507	270	0	11 DUTCH	550	326	140	84	0	11 FRENCH	550	326	140	84	0
12 TAGALOG	3,503	2,455	803	230	15	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,811	1,121	1,099	483	108	12 KOREAN	531	363	117	51	0	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	531	363	117	51	0
13 GREEK	3,399	2,608	574	197	20	13 TONGAN	2,213	1,050	584	504	75	13 NEZ PERCE	528	275	209	34	10	13 TONGAN	528	275	209	34	10
14 KRU	2,911	2,402	460	49	0	14 BISAYAN	1,710	753	603	340	14	14 VIETNAMESE	441	313	88	40	0	14 VIETNAMESE	441	313	88	40	0
15 PERSIAN	2,839	1,763	784	243	49	15 PORTUGUESE	1,110	815	206	89	0	15 TAGALOG	386	325	37	24	0	15 PORTUGUESE	386	325	37	24	0
16 GUJARATHI	2,727	1,666	723	273	65	16 PIDGIN	968	793	169	6	0	16 SWEDISH	366	235	73	49	9	16 PIDGIN	366	235	73	49	9
17 POLISH	1,999	1,391	341	215	52	17 ITALIAN	949	778	113	58	0	17 POLISH	307	241	44	16	6	17 ITALIAN	307	241	44	16	6
18 PORTUGUESE	1,785	1,042	547	196	0	18 CHAMORRO	807	554	190	57	6	18 CZECH	280	207	45	18	10	18 CHAMORRO	280	207	45	18	10
19 DUTCH	1,738	1,382	301	23	32	19 MANDARIN	505	338	110	29	28	19 NORWEGIAN	274	213	41	20	0	19 MANDARIN	274	213	41	20	0
20 RUSSIAN	1,676	818	523	274	61	20 DUTCH	474	370	98	6	0	20 NAVAH0	266	229	24	13	0	20 DUTCH	266	229	24	13	0
21 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,659	407	581	479	192	21 FORMOSAN	352	150	106	88	8	21 FINNISH	262	178	37	34	13	21 FORMOSAN	262	178	37	34	13
22 AMHARIC	1,243	741	405	97	0	22 MARSHALLESE	338	196	92	50	0	22 GREEK	226	117	93	16	0	22 MARSHALLESE	226	117	93	16	0
23 HEBREW	1,006	833	110	63	0	23 PALAU	328	154	149	25	0	23 PERSIAN	221	124	58	39	0	23 PALAU	221	124	58	39	0
24 HUNGARIAN	824	547	249	28	0	24 SWEDISH	302	265	25	12	0	24 ARABIC	206	175	19	12	0	24 SWEDISH	206	175	19	12	0
25 RUMANIAN	764	391	238	110	25	25 HINDI (URDU)	298	258	23	17	0	25 DANISH	152	78	44	30	0	25 HINDI (URDU)	152	78	44	30	0
26 FORMOSAN	650	284	197	158	11	26 TOKELAUAN	291	103	109	75	4	26 HUNGARIAN	130	41	27	62	0	26 TOKELAUAN	130	41	27	62	0
27 TURKISH	642	418	215	9	0	27 ARABIC	274	213	55	0	6	27 RUSSIAN	124	102	14	8	0	27 ARABIC	124	102	14	8	0
28 SWEDISH	587	461	109	17	0	28 MICRONESIAN	258	97	107	49	5	28 UKRAINIAN	117	94	21	2	0	28 MICRONESIAN	117	94	21	2	0
29 YIDDISH	572	469	56	34	13	29 PERSIAN	215	174	21	20	0	29 HINDI (URDU)	107	87	0	0	0	29 PERSIAN	107	87	0	0	0
30 FRENCH CREOLE	571	465	89	17	0	30 FIJIAN	206	157	49	0	0	30 AMERICAN INDIAN	87	87	0	0	0	30 FIJIAN	87	87	0	0	0
31 SWAHILI	544	452	85	7	0	31 INDONESIAN	196	111	85	0	0	31 TURKISH	86	23	19	44	0	31 INDONESIAN	86	23	19	44	0
32 CUSHITE	537	376	123	38	0	32 RUSSIAN	193	159	19	15	0	32 HEBREW	77	56	21	0	0	32 RUSSIAN	77	56	21	0	0
33 BENGALI	529	445	66	18	0	33 GREEK	177	141	36	0	0	33 RUMANIAN	73	50	12	11	0	33 GREEK	73	50	12	11	0
34 TELUGU	494	398	96	0	0	34 YAPESE	172	72	76	24	0	34 DAKOTA	71	56	15	0	0	34 YAPESE	71	56	15	0	0
35 TAMIL	466	427	39	0	0	35 TRUKESH	171	22	70	79	0	35 SAMDAN	71	56	15	0	0	35 TRUKESH	71	56	15	0	0
36 DANISH	457	357	70	30	0	36 PANGASIAN	167	58	70	39	0	36 MANDARIN	70	50	12	11	0	36 PANGASIAN	70	50	12	11	0
37 NORWEGIAN	455	397	33	25	0	37 MALAY	137	82	47	8	0	37 AZTECAN	57	0	0	0	0	37 MALAY	57	0	0	0	0
38 MIAO (HMONG)	432	249	145	30	8	38 CZECH	126	64	56	6	0	38 CHAMORRO	56	56	0	0	0	38 CZECH	56	56	0	0	0
39 SAMOAN	409	246	143	20	0	39 HUNGARIAN	120	102	14	4	0	39 TONGAN	53	40	13	0	0	39 HUNGARIAN	53	40	13	0	0
40 CZECH	389	275	95	14	5	40 SINHALESE	114	107	7	0	0	40 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	50	25	10	15	0	40 SINHALESE	50	25	10	15	0
41 FINNISH	388	300	52	36	0	41 POLISH	94	70	7	7	0	41 PAIUTE	48	38	6	4	0	41 POLISH	48	38	6	4	0
42 CHEROKEE	376	330	44	2	0	42 NORWEGIAN	91	85	0	6	0	42 CROATIAN	47	34	10	3	0	42 NORWEGIAN	47	34	10	3	0
43 MALAYALAM	349	210	116	23	0	43 PONAPEAN	89	59	21	9	0	43 CHEROKEE	45	28	17	0	0	43 PONAPEAN	45	28	17	0	0
44 PANJABI	317	261	37	16	3	44 KUSAIEAN	86	38	48	0	0	44 SLOVAK	37	35	2	0	0	44 KUSAIEAN	37	35	2	0	0
45 BANTU	317	286	13	18	0	45 TURKISH	85	60	9	16	0	45 YABUI	36	36	0	0	0	45 TURKISH	36	36	0	0	0
46 CAJUN	317	229	54	16	0	46 PAMPANGAN	85	71	5	9	0	46 PANJABI	33	33	0	0	0	46 PAMPANGAN	33	33	0	0	0
47 CHAMORRO	299	224	35	10	0	47 MARQUESAN	83	51	32	0	0	47 SERBOCROATIAN	32	16	2	14	0	47 MARQUESAN	32	16	2	14	0
48 SLOVAK	269	193	48	11	10	48 ARMENIAN	82	49	24	9	0	48 COEUR D'ALENE	30	23	3	4	0	48 ARMENIAN	30	23	3	4	0
49 UKRAINIAN	253	166	22	61	4	49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	81	61	6	14	0	49 IRISH GAEILIC	29	21	7	0	0	49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	29	21	7	0	0
50 EFK	229	216	13	0	0	50 DANISH	79	59	20	0	0	50 KUTENAI	21	7	0	0	0	50 DANISH	21	7	0	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990: LANGUAGE RANK:	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990: LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990: LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --								
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990 TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ENGLISH ONLY							
		INDIANA						5,146,160	IOWA						2,583,526	ENGLISH ONLY								
1 SPANISH	728,121	361,277	167,117	146,543	53,184	1 SPANISH	90,146	58,870	18,013	12,300	963	1 SPANISH	100,391	64,984	21,984	12,169	1,254	1 ENGLISH ONLY	2,483,135	2,483,135	2,483,135	2,483,135	2,483,135	2,483,135
2 POLISH	143,480	79,276	34,763	24,001	5,440	2 GERMAN	46,028	29,308	13,052	3,450	218	2 GERMAN	31,620	20,506	5,734	4,859	521	2 TOTAL NONENGLISH	31,620	20,506	5,734	4,859	521	2 TOTAL NONENGLISH
3 GERMAN	84,575	62,724	16,891	4,791	169	3 FRENCH	20,385	14,275	3,678	2,335	97	3 FRENCH	21,240	15,169	4,402	1,634	35	3 TOTAL NONENGLISH	21,240	15,169	4,402	1,634	35	3 TOTAL NONENGLISH
4 ITALIAN	66,903	43,283	15,324	7,315	981	4 POLISH	11,552	7,805	2,699	1,017	31	4 THAI (LAOTIAN)	7,868	5,487	1,160	1,173	48	4 TOTAL NONENGLISH	7,868	5,487	1,160	1,173	48	4 TOTAL NONENGLISH
5 TAGALOG	46,453	32,551	11,173	2,566	163	5 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,841	3,381	3,049	302	109	5 CHINESE	3,189	1,403	1,145	886	304	5 TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,189	1,403	1,145	886	304	5 TOTAL NONENGLISH
6 GREEK	42,976	29,090	8,934	4,301	651	6 CHINESE	5,584	2,745	1,887	805	147	6 CZECH	3,035	2,158	699	178	0	6 TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,035	2,158	699	178	0	6 TOTAL NONENGLISH
7 FRENCH	40,929	30,315	6,562	3,897	155	7 GREEK	5,287	3,509	1,105	620	53	7 DUTCH	2,984	2,191	608	178	7	7 TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,984	2,191	608	178	7	7 TOTAL NONENGLISH
8 CHINESE	39,191	17,376	11,516	7,286	3,013	8 ITALIAN	5,264	3,841	984	417	22	8 NORWEGIAN	2,211	1,692	343	168	8	8 TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,211	1,692	343	168	8	8 TOTAL NONENGLISH
9 KOREAN	33,973	13,485	10,401	8,031	2,056	9 DUTCH	5,061	3,370	1,441	211	39	9 VIETNAMESE	2,062	777	679	531	75	9 TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,062	777	679	531	75	9 TOTAL NONENGLISH
10 HINDI (URDU)	31,651	22,064	6,572	2,480	535	10 JAPANESE	4,722	2,201	1,270	1,030	221	10 KOREAN	2,014	742	833	420	19	10 TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,014	742	833	420	19	10 TOTAL NONENGLISH
11 ARABIC	19,935	12,932	4,689	1,932	382	11 KOREAN	3,693	1,599	1,288	671	135	11 ITALIAN	1,929	1,342	408	139	40	11 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,929	1,342	408	139	40	11 TOTAL NONENGLISH
12 LITHUANIAN	14,040	9,500	3,058	1,393	89	12 HUNGARIAN	2,999	2,138	574	277	10	12 ARABIC	1,499	1,080	314	95	10	12 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,499	1,080	314	95	10	12 TOTAL NONENGLISH
13 JAPANESE	13,174	6,030	4,123	2,790	231	13 ARABIC	2,998	1,956	812	187	43	13 DANISH	1,310	952	282	74	2	13 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,310	952	282	74	2	13 TOTAL NONENGLISH
14 RUSSIAN	12,833	5,295	3,971	2,864	703	14 HINDI (URDU)	2,759	2,111	511	130	7	14 JAPANESE	1,158	424	365	357	12	14 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,158	424	365	357	12	14 TOTAL NONENGLISH
15 GUJARATHI	12,794	7,344	3,696	1,386	368	15 SERBIAN	2,638	1,613	640	365	20	15 GREEK	1,157	849	193	99	16	15 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,157	849	193	99	16	15 TOTAL NONENGLISH
16 SYRIAC	10,406	6,064	2,831	1,172	339	16 TAGALOG	2,367	1,746	514	102	5	16 SWEDISH	1,013	789	178	46	0	16 TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,013	789	178	46	0	16 TOTAL NONENGLISH
17 CZECH	9,452	6,881	1,946	578	47	17 VIETNAMESE	2,112	1,018	701	329	64	17 TAGALOG	948	664	226	52	6	17 TOTAL NONENGLISH	948	664	226	52	6	17 TOTAL NONENGLISH
18 THAI (LAOTIAN)	9,014	3,806	3,484	1,539	185	18 SLOVAK	2,048	1,501	434	113	0	18 POLISH	890	625	191	63	11	18 TOTAL NONENGLISH	890	625	191	63	11	18 TOTAL NONENGLISH
19 UKRAINIAN	8,797	5,690	1,998	1,045	64	19 MACEDONIAN	1,565	1,038	305	187	35	19 HINDI (URDU)	871	741	103	27	0	19 TOTAL NONENGLISH	871	741	103	27	0	19 TOTAL NONENGLISH
20 SERBOCROATIAN	8,340	4,878	2,259	1,066	137	20 RUSSIAN	1,560	981	400	156	23	20 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	832	393	395	38	6	20 TOTAL NONENGLISH	832	393	395	38	6	20 TOTAL NONENGLISH
21 VIETNAMESE	7,572	2,753	2,886	1,718	215	21 SERBOCROATIAN	1,300	864	232	173	31	21 PERSIAN	563	362	146	55	0	21 TOTAL NONENGLISH	563	362	146	55	0	21 TOTAL NONENGLISH
22 RUMANIAN	7,451	3,464	2,532	1,051	404	22 CROATIAN	1,157	838	246	68	5	22 RUSSIAN	543	357	92	80	14	22 TOTAL NONENGLISH	543	357	92	80	14	22 TOTAL NONENGLISH
23 YIDDISH	6,751	5,568	790	372	21	23 GUJARATHI	1,156	776	290	70	20	23 FOX	504	395	103	4	2	23 TOTAL NONENGLISH	504	395	103	4	2	23 TOTAL NONENGLISH
24 SWEDISH	6,698	5,359	976	342	21	24 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,109	459	396	208	46	24 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	500	110	214	154	22	24 TOTAL NONENGLISH	500	110	214	154	22	24 TOTAL NONENGLISH
25 SERBIAN	6,647	3,868	1,710	927	142	25 UKRAINIAN	931	574	205	144	8	25 LETTISH	355	130	172	53	0	25 TOTAL NONENGLISH	355	130	172	53	0	25 TOTAL NONENGLISH
26 CROATIAN	6,581	4,229	1,774	552	26	26 PERSIAN	904	624	165	115	0	26 MIAO (HMONG)	308	92	154	55	7	26 TOTAL NONENGLISH	308	92	154	55	7	26 TOTAL NONENGLISH
27 HUNGARIAN	5,772	3,750	1,562	392	68	27 LITHUANIAN	788	545	179	55	9	27 INDONESIAN	290	40	240	10	0	27 TOTAL NONENGLISH	290	40	240	10	0	27 TOTAL NONENGLISH
28 SLOVAK	5,551	3,955	1,168	407	21	28 HEBREW	784	583	168	33	0	28 PORTUGUESE	275	176	83	16	0	28 TOTAL NONENGLISH	275	176	83	16	0	28 TOTAL NONENGLISH
29 DUTCH	4,670	3,668	818	184	0	29 PORTUGUESE	763	551	167	38	7	29 GUJARATHI	264	168	79	17	0	29 TOTAL NONENGLISH	264	168	79	17	0	29 TOTAL NONENGLISH
30 HEBREW	4,655	4,007	536	112	0	30 LETTISH	735	444	218	73	0	30 CROATIAN	252	210	33	9	0	30 TOTAL NONENGLISH	252	210	33	9	0	30 TOTAL NONENGLISH
31 PERSIAN	4,298	2,853	975	359	111	31 SWEDISH	580	525	36	19	0	31 TAMIL	239	188	51	0	0	31 TOTAL NONENGLISH	239	188	51	0	0	31 TOTAL NONENGLISH
32 KRU	3,891	3,275	560	56	0	32 RUMANIAN	501	296	167	32	6	32 YIDDISH	231	125	52	47	7	32 TOTAL NONENGLISH	231	125	52	47	7	32 TOTAL NONENGLISH
33 MALAYALAM	3,566	2,124	1,174	199	69	33 KRU	499	321	150	28	0	33 HEBREW	210	166	35	9	0	33 TOTAL NONENGLISH	210	166	35	9	0	33 TOTAL NONENGLISH
34 ARMENIAN	2,984	1,914	676	272	122	34 BENGALI	486	383	97	6	0	34 AMERICAN INDIAN	207	138	62	7	0	34 TOTAL NONENGLISH	207	138	62	7	0	34 TOTAL NONENGLISH
35 PORTUGUESE	2,781	1,798	648	315	20	35 YIDDISH	432	367	55	10	0	35 HUNGARIAN	199	145	44	10	0	35 TOTAL NONENGLISH	199	145	44	10	0	35 TOTAL NONENGLISH
36 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,565	802	867	782	114	36 PANJABI	418	316	86	12	4	36 BENGALI	195	149	46	0	0	36 TOTAL NONENGLISH	195	149	46	0	0	36 TOTAL NONENGLISH
37 NORWEGIAN	2,562	2,040	416	96	10	37 MALAY	377	185	155	37	0	37 LUXEMBOURGIAN	189	133	45	11	0	37 TOTAL NONENGLISH	189	133	45	11	0	37 TOTAL NONENGLISH
38 PANJABI	2,180	1,473	390	242	75	38 TAMIL	341	284	48	9	0	38 KRU	187	145	29	7	6	38 TOTAL NONENGLISH	187	145	29	7	6	38 TOTAL NONENGLISH
39 LETTISH	2,074	1,251	657	156	10	39 CZECH	341	248	63	30	0	39 FORMOSAN	186	108	59	19	0	39 TOTAL NONENGLISH	186	108	59	19	0	39 TOTAL NONENGLISH
40 FORMOSAN	1,925	1,071	583	228	43	40 FORMOSAN	337	183	72	65	37	40 SLOVAK	178	155	13	10	0	40 TOTAL NONENGLISH	178	155	13	10	0	40 TOTAL NONENGLISH
41 FRENCH CREOLE	1,921	1,271	456	143	51	41 TURKISH	317	163	48	99	7	41 RUMANIAN	170	86	60	24	0	41 TOTAL NONENGLISH	170	86	60	24	0	41 TOTAL NONENGLISH
42 ALBANIAN	1,900	1,130	502	193	75	42 TELUGU	311	304	0	7	0	42 TURKISH	163	102	47	8	6	42 TOTAL NONENGLISH	163	102	47	8	6	42 TOTAL NONENGLISH
43 TELUGU	1,825	1,443	319	63	0	43 DANISH	289	246	43	0	0	43 SWAHILI	160	140	20	0	0	43 TOTAL NONENGLISH	160	140	20	0	0	43 TOTAL NONENGLISH
44 IRISH GAEILIC	1,597	1,421	156	20	0	44 INDONESIAN	286	97	147	42	0	44 BANTU	144	59	67	18	0	44 TOTAL NONENGLISH	144	59	67	18	0	44 TOTAL NONENGLISH
45 SLOVENE	1,588	1,161	373	34	20	45 SLOVENE	282	231	35	16	0	45 TELUGU	144	130	14	0	0	45 TOTAL NONENGLISH	144	130	14	0	0	45 TOTAL NONENGLISH
46 TAMIL	1,544	1,268	226	45	5	46 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	243	105	3															

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
		VERY WELL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			
		RANK							RANK							RANK							
KANSAS	2,289,615							KENTUCKY	3,434,955						LOUISIANA	3,886,353							
ENGLISH ONLY	2,158,011							ENGLISH ONLY	3,348,473						ENGLISH ONLY	3,494,359							
TOTAL NONENGLISH	131,604	83,262	28,254	17,211	2,877			TOTAL NONENGLISH	86,482	57,059	17,742	10,669	1,012		TOTAL NONENGLISH	391,994	263,689	87,844	35,670	4,791			
1 SPANISH	62,056	38,485	12,160	9,347	2,064			1 SPANISH	31,293	20,403	6,150	4,343	397		1 FRENCH	227,717	161,490	49,155	15,844	1,228			
2 GERMAN	22,887	16,905	3,987	1,912	83			2 GERMAN	15,677	11,439	2,753	1,410	75		2 SPANISH	72,173	44,231	15,502	10,454	1,986			
3 FRENCH	7,751	5,713	1,137	869	32			3 FRENCH	13,443	9,210	2,425	1,766	42		3 CAJUN	27,613	19,157	6,527	1,759	170			
4 VIETNAMESE	5,625	1,955	2,071	1,415	184			4 KOREAN	2,676	1,345	892	371	68		4 VIETNAMESE	14,352	5,807	4,528	3,206	811			
5 CHINESE	3,494	1,329	1,478	588	99			5 CHINESE	2,474	1,068	815	476	115		5 GERMAN	8,588	6,494	1,518	568	8			
6 KOREAN	3,221	1,624	1,031	535	31			6 JAPANESE	2,306	984	716	557	49		6 FRENCH CREOLE	6,310	3,929	1,822	536	23			
7 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,649	1,084	959	502	104			7 ITALIAN	1,850	1,369	384	91	6		7 ITALIAN	4,933	3,662	890	360	21			
8 ARABIC	1,833	1,132	537	129	35			8 ARABIC	1,659	1,016	417	202	24		8 CHINESE	4,485	2,051	1,385	820	229			
9 JAPANESE	1,416	700	462	254	0			9 VIETNAMESE	1,491	578	420	454	39		9 KOREAN	2,607	1,385	783	403	36			
10 ITALIAN	1,402	1,092	224	80	6			10 TAGALOG	1,098	933	122	41	2		10 ARABIC	2,419	1,534	620	208	57			
11 TAGALOG	1,375	1,016	292	59	8			11 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,088	538	439	100	11		11 TAGALOG	2,214	1,321	746	135	12			
12 HINDI (URDU)	1,319	914	325	75	5			12 HINDI (URDU)	1,024	813	183	19	9		12 HINDI (URDU)	1,993	1,569	316	88	20			
13 DUTCH	1,271	940	280	49	2			13 DUTCH	833	587	173	59	14		13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,752	726	697	251	78			
14 PERSIAN	1,016	727	224	60	5			14 POLISH	832	578	199	55	0		14 GREEK	1,391	1,054	287	46	4			
15 CZECH	932	732	143	43	14			15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	688	382	208	78	20		15 JAPANESE	1,385	821	332	232	0			
16 RUSSIAN	893	530	206	122	35			16 PERSIAN	670	454	118	98	0		16 PERSIAN	784	564	168	48	4			
17 CROATIAN	750	508	179	57	6			17 GREEK	664	565	70	29	0		17 PORTUGUESE	711	421	200	59	31			
18 POLISH	740	536	174	30	0			18 RUSSIAN	623	349	137	94	43		18 DUTCH	651	494	150	7	0			
19 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	669	535	134	0	0			19 GUJARATHI	391	277	75	26	13		19 POLISH	599	447	101	51	0			
20 SWEDISH	644	445	154	45	0			20 HUNGARIAN	293	248	32	13	0		20 HUNGARIAN	576	410	124	42	0			
21 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	576	99	167	284	26			21 INDONESIAN	279	61	190	0	28		21 GUJARATHI	569	400	150	19	0			
22 GREEK	564	482	35	38	9			22 PORTUGUESE	241	205	28	8	0		22 KRU	462	303	147	12	0			
23 FORMOSAN	546	311	199	36	0			23 HEBREW	229	204	21	4	0		23 RUSSIAN	425	234	125	66	0			
24 MIAO (HMONG)	484	58	137	198	91			24 SWEDISH	200	147	53	0	0		24 HEBREW	405	284	111	10	0			
25 GUJARATHI	403	253	116	26	8			25 TURKISH	191	109	66	9	7		25 CROATIAN	332	223	76	23	10			
26 PORTUGUESE	374	266	62	46	0			26 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	174	102	41	31	0		26 SERBOCROATIAN	321	187	93	34	7			
27 TAMIL	304	255	49	0	0			27 CHEROKEE	169	111	43	15	0		27 MALAYALAM	302	240	55	7	0			
28 TELUGU	299	206	88	0	5			28 YIDDISH	157	120	27	10	0		28 BENGALI	298	216	74	8	0			
29 BENGALI	283	214	62	7	0			29 SAMOAN	156	82	26	48	0		29 SWEDISH	293	231	56	6	0			
30 HEBREW	265	185	54	26	0			30 IRISH GAELIC	145	116	14	12	3		30 CZECH	278	162	111	5	0			
31 SERBOCROATIAN	258	188	40	25	5			31 KRU	142	117	18	7	0		31 PANJABI	257	244	8	0	5			
32 NAVAHO	253	124	123	6	0			32 SLOVAK	141	93	10	38	0		32 TURKISH	251	162	55	9	25			
33 PANJABI	240	159	63	11	7			33 MALAY	125	31	24	70	0		33 TELUGU	234	200	31	3	0			
34 NORWEGIAN	235	189	40	6	0			34 FINNISH	124	90	29	5	0		34 KOASATI	229	199	21	9	0			
35 MANDARIN	232	65	121	40	6			35 CROATIAN	123	110	6	7	0		35 NORWEGIAN	226	146	28	52	0			
36 DANISH	219	172	40	7	0			36 BANTU	122	82	26	14	0		36 INDONESIAN	223	118	73	21	11			
37 INDONESIAN	219	100	72	47	0			37 FORMOSAN	117	75	30	5	7		37 FORMOSAN	210	118	76	16	0			
38 RUMANIAN	177	169	0	8	0			38 RUMANIAN	117	104	0	0	13		38 TAMIL	204	143	61	0	0			
39 SAMOAN	175	138	37	0	0			39 CZECH	116	116	0	0	0		39 DANISH	202	155	32	15	0			
40 KRU	160	143	17	0	0			40 TELUGU	114	108	0	0	6		40 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	187	55	65	59	8			
41 HUNGARIAN	144	122	20	2	0			41 NORWEGIAN	113	97	16	0	0		41 MALAY	187	88	76	23	0			
42 MALAYALAM	144	122	22	0	0			42 CHAMORRO	106	74	19	13	0		42 MARATHI	170	141	16	13	0			
43 MALAY	136	57	64	15	0			43 DANISH	105	93	12	0	0		43 ARMENIAN	141	108	18	8	7			
44 SERBIAN	114	97	17	0	0			44 BENGALI	104	77	27	0	0		44 YIDDISH	137	95	36	6	0			
45 SLOVAK	113	101	0	12	0			45 AMHARIC	100	50	50	0	0		45 AMERICAN INDIAN	133	108	19	6	0			
46 AMERICAN INDIAN	113	91	14	8	0			46 UKRAINIAN	86	64	15	7	0		46 CHAMORRO	127	112	15	0	0			
47 TURKISH	112	57	25	30	0			47 TAMIL	84	80	4	0	0		47 AMHARIC	118	111	0	7	0			
48 AMHARIC	111	66	45	0	0			48 SWAHILI	82	82	0	0	0		48 SINHALESE	110	81	13	16	0			
49 DAKOTA	98	50	30	16	0			49 SCOTTIC GAELIC	73	49	15	9	0		49 SLOVAK	104	98	6	0	0			
50 SLOVENE	94	70	11	13	0			50 PANJABI	71	54	0	8	9		50 FINNISH	97	87	10	0	0			

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1	NOT	NOT AT ALL		NOT WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1	NOT WELL	NOT WELL	
		RANK				RANK						RANK			RANK				RANK			
MAINE	1,142,122							MARYLAND	4,425,285						MASSACHUSETTS	5,605,751						
ENGLISH ONLY	1,036,681							ENGLISH ONLY	4,030,234						ENGLISH ONLY	4,753,523						
TOTAL NONENGLISH	105,441	77,682	20,614	6,697	448			TOTAL NONENGLISH	395,051	246,558	86,309	51,899	10,285		TOTAL NONENGLISH	852,228	503,442	190,011	118,792	39,983		
1 FRENCH	80,969	60,333	15,795	4,558	283	1	SPANISH	122,851	69,673	26,196	21,318	5,664	1	SPANISH	228,374	117,324	52,629	40,838	17,583			
2 SPANISH	5,934	4,361	972	589	12	2	FRENCH	36,486	26,019	6,498	3,805	164	2	PORTUGUESE	133,365	70,680	28,513	22,927	11,245			
3 GERMAN	4,157	3,380	557	218	2	3	GERMAN	26,440	20,610	3,999	1,762	69	3	FRENCH	109,394	81,007	20,842	7,080	465			
4 ITALIAN	1,814	1,344	331	131	8	4	KOREAN	23,563	9,235	6,983	6,189	1,156	4	ITALIAN	81,987	54,398	17,794	8,632	1,163			
5 POLISH	1,127	683	300	134	10	5	CHINESE	23,100	10,665	7,382	4,143	910	5	CHINESE	41,888	17,077	12,419	8,444	3,748			
6 GREEK	1,085	734	255	96	0	6	ITALIAN	15,980	10,918	3,259	1,647	156	6	POLISH	37,769	25,621	7,923	3,801	424			
7 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	772	211	325	197	39	7	GREEK	13,146	9,432	2,348	1,186	180	7	GREEK	33,006	23,033	6,130	3,299	544			
8 PASSAMAQUODDY	758	698	51	9	0	8	HINDI (URDU)	12,020	9,024	2,056	819	121	8	GERMAN	20,866	17,319	2,755	759	33			
9 CHINESE	709	329	232	120	28	9	TAGALOG	11,329	8,300	2,493	486	50	9	FRENCH CREOLE	15,397	7,369	4,744	2,579	705			
10 VIETNAMESE	691	316	230	134	11	10	POLISH	8,282	5,835	1,804	624	19	10	ARABIC	13,128	9,224	2,589	1,167	148			
11 TAGALOG	608	382	195	31	0	11	PERSIAN	7,877	5,084	1,958	633	202	11	VietNAMESE	12,655	3,599	4,622	3,886	548			
12 SWEDISH	594	493	84	13	4	12	VietNAMESE	7,181	2,936	2,705	1,338	202	12	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12,178	3,287	4,053	3,723	1,115			
13 KOREAN	562	304	165	75	18	13	ARABIC	6,929	5,099	1,348	423	59	13	RUSSIAN	12,101	5,061	3,679	2,459	902			
14 JAPANESE	553	285	161	87	20	14	KRU	6,795	5,725	857	205	8	14	ARMENIAN	8,832	6,118	1,714	957	43			
15 FINNISH	528	442	73	13	0	15	RUSSIAN	5,950	2,692	1,620	1,264	374	15	KOREAN	7,935	4,100	2,369	1,138	328			
16 RUSSIAN	386	251	88	45	2	16	PORTUGUESE	5,110	2,989	1,227	786	108	16	HINDI (URDU)	7,440	5,329	1,317	583	211			
17 PORTUGUESE	314	249	40	23	2	17	JAPANESE	5,090	2,458	1,567	979	86	17	JAPANESE	6,849	3,071	2,394	1,306	78			
18 LITHUANIAN	307	234	67	6	0	18	HEBREW	4,179	3,281	686	168	44	18	LITHUANIAN	5,432	3,976	925	519	12			
19 PERSIAN	275	125	141	9	0	19	YIDDISH	3,660	2,796	648	202	14	19	THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,174	2,157	1,648	1,233	136			
20 DUTCH	254	204	40	10	0	20	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,379	1,513	1,270	501	95	20	HEBREW	4,175	3,376	660	133	6			
21 ARABIC	231	160	63	8	0	21	AMHARIC	3,110	1,792	999	304	15	21	YIDDISH	4,126	3,356	603	167	0			
22 HINDI (URDU)	226	219	7	0	0	22	GUJARATHI	2,992	2,199	525	202	66	22	TAGALOG	3,800	2,917	693	165	25			
23 HEBREW	221	203	18	0	0	23	FRENCH CREOLE	2,578	1,820	545	202	11	23	IRISH GAELIC	3,600	2,915	515	150	20			
24 NORWEGIAN	206	178	25	3	0	24	DUTCH	1,855	1,600	223	16	16	24	SWEDISH	3,397	2,850	434	95	18			
25 YIDDISH	202	187	9	6	0	25	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,773	797	468	413	95	25	PERSIAN	3,382	2,371	704	245	62			
26 DANISH	180	162	6	12	0	26	HUNGARIAN	1,730	1,145	408	172	5	26	FINNISH	2,881	2,075	627	167	12			
27 IRISH GAELIC	146	117	29	0	0	27	PANJABI	1,699	1,344	197	108	50	27	GUJARATHI	2,829	1,838	646	286	59			
28 THAI (LAOTIAN)	124	64	37	23	0	28	BENGALI	1,695	1,287	295	98	15	28	DUTCH	2,493	2,084	369	35	5			
29 AMERICAN INDIAN	123	87	36	0	0	29	TURKISH	1,640	1,105	408	95	32	29	KRU	2,147	1,752	334	61	0			
30 SLOVAK	119	72	47	0	0	30	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,379	804	517	46	12	30	HUNGARIAN	1,799	1,364	361	47	27			
31 HUNGARIAN	117	90	25	2	0	31	TAMIL	1,307	1,114	151	34	8	31	UKRAINIAN	1,596	945	352	251	50			
32 CZECH	116	56	35	25	0	32	ARMENIAN	1,300	805	279	192	24	32	ALBANIAN	1,498	1,030	335	133	0			
33 ARMENIAN	98	90	8	0	0	33	LITHUANIAN	1,252	888	295	60	9	33	LETTISH	1,463	823	487	146	7			
34 ALBANIAN	92	82	2	8	0	34	UKRAINIAN	1,222	705	366	129	22	34	BENGALI	1,323	1,077	205	41	0			
35 PASHTO	82	49	0	24	9	35	MALAYALAM	1,026	735	237	46	8	35	TAMIL	1,247	1,055	159	33	0			
36 PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0	36	FORMOSAN	1,008	538	337	101	32	36	TURKISH	1,231	846	252	79	54			
37 LETTISH	54	37	5	12	0	37	CZECH	944	646	220	78	0	37	CZECH	1,065	733	256	76	0			
38 MALAYALAM	51	42	0	9	0	38	TELUGU	886	758	101	21	6	38	NORWEGIAN	1,015	853	130	32	0			
39 BENGALI	47	28	11	8	0	39	SHAHILI	855	722	99	34	0	39	RUMANIAN	889	616	176	90	7			
40 RUMANIAN	44	9	28	7	0	40	MARATHI	698	497	162	34	5	40	FORMOSAN	869	520	221	104	24			
41 UKRAINIAN	40	27	3	10	0	41	SWEDISH	679	519	108	52	0	41	DANISH	866	784	75	7	0			
42 BULGARIAN	34	28	6	0	0	42	SLOVAK	662	481	146	35	0	42	AMHARIC	862	540	262	60	0			
43 MICMAC	34	34	0	0	0	43	BANTU	611	516	86	9	0	43	JAMAICAN CREOLE	796	574	199	23	0			
44 ICELANDIC	34	34	0	0	0	44	NORWEGIAN	593	510	63	20	0	44	SLOVAK	514	313	144	57	0			
45 TURKISH	32	32	0	0	0	45	ESTONIAN	566	344	143	79	0	45	MANDARIN	479	253	167	55	4			
46 PANJABI	25	0	25	0	0	46	INDONESIAN	549	290	193	50	16	46	MALAYALAM	450	271	139	19	21			
47 BIELORUSSIAN	23	18	0	5	0	47	RUMANIAN	516	335	78	96	7	47	TELUGU	445	335	58	44	8			
48 WELSH	22	22	0	0	0	48	LETTISH	510	356	102	46	6	48	SERBOCROATIAN	399	263	100	26	10			
49 FRENCH CREOLE	22	2	20	0	0	49	SINHALA	507	310	150	47	0	49	BANTU	395	253	142	0	0			
50 CHAMORRO	22	22	0	0	0	50	DANISH	495	427	62	6	0	50	MARATHI	394	378	16	0	0			

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	WELL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	WELL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	WELL
	MICHIGAN	8,594,737	381,145	118,799	61,113	8,750	MINNESOTA	4,038,861	3,811,700	227,161	147,820	48,487	26,149	4,705	MISSISSIPPI
1 SPANISH	137,490	91,346	25,401	18,050	2,693	1	GERMAN	45,354	33,582	8,310	3,319	143	1	SPANISH	2,312,289
2 POLISH	64,527	44,512	13,660	5,912	443	2	SPANISH	42,362	28,162	7,871	5,580	749	2	FRENCH	66,516
3 GERMAN	57,318	43,658	10,008	3,493	159	3	NORWEGIAN	16,195	12,559	2,710	902	24	3	GERMAN	42,004
4 ARABIC	40,242	24,820	9,709	4,496	1,217	4	MAIO (HMONG)	14,759	3,446	4,830	4,391	2,092	4	CHOCTAW	15,434
5 FRENCH	39,448	28,739	6,406	4,110	193	5	FRENCH	13,569	10,050	2,061	1,415	43	5	VietNAMESE	8,505
6 ITALIAN	38,023	24,819	8,592	4,137	475	6	FINNISH	9,312	7,473	1,469	355	15	6	CHINESE	573
7 CHINESE	14,331	7,106	4,522	2,239	464	7	VietNAMESE	8,314	3,018	3,054	1,906	336	7	ITALIAN	12,782
8 GREEK	13,431	9,300	2,687	1,274	170	8	SWEDISH	8,192	6,311	1,411	458	12	8	KOREAN	8,405
9 DUTCH	12,315	9,314	2,335	640	26	9	CHINESE	6,456	3,163	2,128	925	240	9	TAGALOG	6,563
10 KOREAN	9,978	4,995	2,989	1,786	208	10	POLISH	5,755	3,925	1,305	494	31	10	JAPANESE	1,666
11 SYRIAC	9,926	5,613	2,741	1,096	476	11	THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,660	1,836	1,964	1,497	363	11	ARABIC	2,001
12 FINNISH	9,862	7,923	1,531	388	20	12	CZECH	4,295	3,124	945	211	15	12	HINDI (URDU)	713
13 HINDI (URDU)	9,004	6,729	1,691	494	90	13	KOREAN	3,368	1,254	1,385	606	123	13	GREEK	566
14 TAGALOG	8,707	6,505	1,662	529	11	14	OJIBWA	3,001	2,464	348	181	8	14	GUJARATHI	533
15 JAPANESE	8,478	3,600	2,577	2,009	292	15	ITALIAN	2,870	2,229	436	194	11	15	CAJUN	46
16 HUNGARIAN	7,712	5,568	1,547	544	53	16	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,699	731	968	830	170	16	PORTUGUESE	2,093
17 SERBOCROATIAN	6,398	3,715	1,625	853	203	17	TAGALOG	2,414	1,503	694	176	41	17	THAI (LAOTIAN)	976
18 UKRAINIAN	6,011	3,990	1,332	665	24	18	RUSSIAN	2,403	1,216	588	504	95	18	KRU	664
19 RUMANIAN	5,058	2,619	1,486	763	190	19	ARABIC	2,387	1,720	469	166	32	19	DUTCH	533
20 VIETNAMESE	4,817	1,928	1,673	991	225	20	JAPANESE	1,871	1,180	462	227	2	20	PERSIAN	440
21 RUSSIAN	4,540	2,251	1,117	884	288	21	HINDI (URDU)	1,869	1,476	245	126	22	21	POLISH	341
22 ALBANIAN	3,805	2,421	756	525	103	22	DUTCH	1,804	1,316	375	111	2	22	HEBREW	227
23 ARMENIAN	3,644	2,698	692	233	21	23	PERSIAN	1,623	1,137	334	131	21	23	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	173
24 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,164	1,446	1,043	614	61	24	UKRAINIAN	1,525	902	364	239	20	24	BENGALI	166
25 SLOVAK	2,945	2,055	668	219	3	25	GREEK	1,351	843	360	141	7	25	TELUGU	138
26 LITHUANIAN	2,822	1,951	621	234	16	26	DANISH	1,238	1,046	126	64	2	26	INDONESIAN	126
27 YIDDISH	2,550	1,928	486	118	18	27	HEBREW	1,158	922	203	33	0	27	TURKISH	116
28 LETTISH	2,484	1,438	706	312	28	28	LETTISH	1,060	720	283	54	3	28	AMERICAN INDIAN	106
29 GUJARATHI	2,450	1,770	473	134	73	29	KRU	917	653	219	24	21	29	CZECH	90
30 MAIO (HMONG)	2,404	801	844	584	175	30	YIDDISH	843	679	146	18	0	30	PANJABI	89
31 CZECH	2,336	1,734	406	188	8	31	PORTUGUESE	793	574	156	63	0	31	HUNGARIAN	72
32 SWEDISH	2,157	1,684	312	153	8	32	DAKOTA	748	584	130	54	0	32	SWEDISH	69
33 PERSIAN	1,968	1,319	388	184	77	33	SLOVAK	710	525	180	5	0	33	CHEROKEE	60
34 HEBREW	1,928	1,499	365	64	0	34	SERBOCROATIAN	665	460	130	75	0	34	DANISH	55
35 MACEDONIAN	1,759	1,157	402	175	25	35	AMHARIC	631	394	190	47	0	35	MALAY	39
36 PORTUGUESE	1,680	1,200	321	151	8	36	HUNGARIAN	562	370	152	40	0	36	BANTU	38
37 CROATIAN	1,602	1,141	325	132	4	37	SLOVENE	519	439	64	16	0	37	JAMAICAN CREOLE	34
38 SERBIAN	1,372	987	289	96	0	38	CROATIAN	505	394	78	27	6	38	FINNISH	30
39 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,303	663	514	103	23	39	TAMIL	453	362	58	33	0	39	NORWEGIAN	28
40 PANJABI	1,256	842	311	83	20	40	AMERICAN INDIAN	423	355	28	38	2	40	SERBOCROATIAN	15
41 KRU	1,225	985	160	80	0	41	GUJARATHI	397	341	43	13	0	41	MARATHI	7
42 BENGALI	1,152	817	217	105	13	42	SERBIAN	356	303	20	33	0	42	AFRICAANG	8
43 MALAYALAM	1,015	567	395	41	12	43	TELUGU	348	247	84	17	0	43	RUSSIAN	0
44 TURKISH	976	656	228	86	6	44	BENGALI	293	183	67	43	0	44	PIDGIN	9
45 TAMIL	965	841	80	34	10	45	SINHALA	260	204	56	0	0	45	FRENCH CREOLE	0
46 TELUGU	804	562	177	58	7	46	ESTONIAN	233	141	33	59	0	46	RUMANIAN	17
47 NORWEGIAN	803	653	83	67	0	47	SWAHILI	225	206	11	8	0	47	BURMESE	0
48 DANISH	652	524	101	27	0	48	FORMOSAN	224	120	51	53	0	48	AFRICAN	8
49 FORMOSAN	646	365	217	48	16	49	TURKISH	207	133	57	17	0	49	KANNADA	0
50 MARATHI	634	570	53	7	4	50	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	206	98	92	12	4	50	ROMANY	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY					1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
						RANK						RANK						RANK
MISSOURI	4,748,704						MONTANA	740,218					NEBRASKA	1,458,904				
ENGLISH ONLY	4,570,494						ENGLISH ONLY	703,198					ENGLISH ONLY	1,389,032				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	178,210	115,272	39,521	21,605	1,812		TOTAL NONENGLISH	37,020	25,563	8,379	2,905	173	TOTAL NONENGLISH	69,872	47,620	13,712	7,683	857
1 SPANISH	59,585	38,623	11,724	8,573	665	1 GERMAN	9,642	6,333	2,644	620	45	1 SPANISH	24,555	15,950	4,782	3,271	552	
2 GERMAN	32,286	22,099	7,166	2,840	181	2 SPANISH	8,083	5,685	1,315	1,050	33	2 GERMAN	13,927	10,352	2,371	1,174	30	
3 FRENCH	19,902	13,457	3,772	2,659	14	3 CROW	3,952	2,479	1,318	141	14	3 CZECH	6,670	5,189	1,198	273	10	
4 ITALIAN	9,125	6,539	1,707	786	93	4 FRENCH	2,559	2,016	328	215	0	4 FRENCH	4,120	2,976	570	568	6	
5 CHINESE	6,519	3,301	2,061	1,005	152	5 NORWEGIAN	1,386	1,069	200	117	0	5 POLISH	2,673	1,880	578	215	0	
6 KOREAN	4,145	2,065	1,369	580	131	6 CHEYENNE	1,095	635	393	67	0	6 ITALIAN	1,668	1,178	334	148	8	
7 VIETNAMESE	3,599	1,468	980	992	159	7 ITALIAN	767	524	162	73	8	7 CHINESE	1,475	676	530	196	73	
8 POLISH	3,503	2,346	802	349	6	8 DAKOTA	764	608	125	31	0	8 KOREAN	1,141	474	419	225	23	
9 JAPANESE	3,324	1,709	1,122	457	36	9 JAPANESE	609	416	147	46	0	9 VIETNAMESE	1,075	466	362	239	8	
10 TAGALOG	3,254	2,277	817	160	0	10 BLACKFOOT	585	482	68	35	0	10 SWEDISH	915	730	93	92	0	
11 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2,784	1,354	1,158	233	39	11 FINNISH	574	497	69	8	0	11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	895	398	173	268	56	
12 GREEK	2,684	1,969	477	215	23	12 CREE	483	369	66	48	0	12 JAPANESE	822	505	210	105	2	
13 ARABIC	2,528	1,719	591	208	10	13 CHINESE	483	231	147	84	21	13 ARABIC	787	573	147	61	6	
14 HINDI (URDU)	1,950	1,561	236	128	25	14 POLISH	408	255	82	71	0	14 TAGALOG	788	538	201	47	0	
15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,623	700	626	274	23	15 SALISH	365	306	51	8	0	15 GREEK	681	475	136	64	6	
16 RUSSIAN	1,593	855	363	297	78	16 DUTCH	310	270	21	19	0	16 DANISH	614	491	66	50	7	
17 DUTCH	1,535	1,044	384	97	10	17 GREEK	303	250	40	13	0	17 DAKOTA	543	419	90	34	0	
18 PERSIAN	1,388	920	390	73	5	18 SWEDISH	296	219	75	2	0	18 HINDI (URDU)	479	388	73	18	0	
19 YIDDISH	1,250	1,020	171	51	8	19 KOREAN	283	148	88	47	0	19 PERSIAN	454	323	85	37	9	
20 HEBREW	853	657	129	67	0	20 MIAO (HMONG)	262	92	86	45	39	20 RUSSIAN	425	198	76	122	29	
21 HUNGARIAN	809	546	212	49	2	21 TAGALOG	256	168	81	7	0	21 LITHUANIAN	407	235	143	29	0	
22 KRU	720	578	107	35	0	22 DANISH	226	178	25	23	0	22 LETTISH	367	245	92	30	0	
23 PORTUGUESE	707	469	200	38	0	23 NAVAHO	222	158	64	0	0	23 AMERICAN INDIAN	300	192	89	19	0	
24 CZECH	694	499	153	42	0	24 VIETNAMESE	211	70	98	37	6	24 DUTCH	297	230	51	16	0	
25 RUMANIAN	659	279	186	154	40	25 AMERICAN INDIAN	202	134	46	22	0	25 OMAHA	293	196	48	49	0	
26 CROATIAN	643	434	182	27	0	26 SERBOCROATIAN	185	100	83	2	0	26 YIDDISH	219	146	33	27	13	
27 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	572	106	137	288	41	27 RUSSIAN	185	123	40	15	7	27 PORTUGUESE	215	156	22	37	0	
28 SERBOCROATIAN	505	329	83	69	24	28 CZECH	176	148	26	2	0	28 SLOVAK	183	101	61	21	0	
29 SWEDISH	501	436	47	18	0	29 CROATIAN	158	117	41	0	0	29 NORWEGIAN	165	129	19	17	0	
30 GUJARATHI	471	356	91	14	10	30 OJIBWA	146	114	25	7	0	30 HEBREW	156	128	13	15	0	
31 MALAY	447	143	275	29	0	31 HINDI (URDU)	120	94	20	6	0	31 KRU	153	143	10	0	0	
32 SLOVAK	410	307	54	49	0	32 ARABIC	119	69	42	8	0	32 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	149	67	66	16	0	
33 SAMOAN	393	262	56	75	0	33 RUMANIAN	106	55	51	0	0	33 TAMIL	131	104	17	4	6	
34 TAMIL	384	311	57	16	0	34 UKRAINIAN	104	68	28	8	0	34 CROATIAN	127	100	21	6	0	
35 FORMOSAN	382	131	192	57	2	35 PERSIAN	90	76	7	7	0	35 MALAY	124	42	65	13	4	
36 TURKISH	343	230	73	40	0	36 HUNGARIAN	88	58	30	0	0	36 WINNEBAGO	119	93	12	14	0	
37 TELUGU	325	233	62	19	11	37 SLOVENE	84	69	15	0	0	37 FORMOSAN	101	61	21	19	0	
38 UKRAINIAN	321	191	72	58	0	38 ATSINA	80	70	9	1	0	38 MIAO (HMONG)	94	48	16	26	4	
39 NORWEGIAN	312	244	49	19	0	39 THAI (LAOTIAN)	76	46	21	9	0	39 UKRAINIAN	91	48	12	31	0	
40 CHEROKEE	302	240	26	35	1	40 KUTENAI	74	60	10	4	0	40 INDONESIAN	88	0	80	8	0	
41 INDONESIAN	261	77	138	46	0	41 PORTUGUESE	70	47	23	0	0	41 TURKISH	84	46	13	25	0	
42 AMHARIC	241	134	83	24	0	42 SLOVAK	53	40	13	0	0	42 SERBIAN	74	53	13	8	0	
43 LITHUANIAN	221	131	58	32	0	43 APACHE	52	10	42	0	0	43 BENGALI	72	56	16	0	0	
44 SERBIAN	203	129	46	28	0	44 SAMOAN	49	49	0	0	0	44 KANNADA	64	57	7	0	0	
45 CAJUN	168	114	36	18	0	45 IRISH GAEILIC	41	32	4	5	0	45 PASHTO	61	56	0	5	0	
46 MALAYALAM	144	89	43	12	0	46 ARAPAHO	34	34	0	0	0	46 WELSH	57	51	6	0	0	
47 PANJABI	142	114	18	4	6	47 INDONESIAN	34	34	0	0	0	47 CHAMORRO	50	43	7	0	0	
48 BENGALI	138	125	13	0	0	48 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	34	31	3	0	0	48 AFRIKAANS	47	47	0	0	0	
49 DANISH	133	115	18	0	0	49 SERBIAN	30	28	2	0	0	49 HUNGARIAN	47	34	13	0	0	
50 AMERICAN INDIAN	132	105	16	8	3	50 MALAY	30	10	20	0	0	50 CHADIC	46	41	5	0	0	

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY												ENGLISH ABILITY												ENGLISH ABILITY											
	TOTAL				VERY WELL!				NOT WELL!				NOT AT ALL!				TOTAL				VERY WELL!				NOT WELL!				NOT AT ALL!							
	NEVADA	1,110,450	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,024,621	ENGLISH ONLY	935,825	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	NEW JERSEY	7,200,696	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548						
1 SPANISH	146,152	83,984	33,477	21,570	7,121	1	ENGLISH ONLY	935,825	TOTAL	88,796	63,986	17,258	6,739	813	ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548	TOTAL	1,406,148	797,152	330,728	210,382	67,886	1 SPANISH	146,152	83,984	33,477	21,570	7,121	1							
2 GERMAN	85,474	44,401	19,188	15,558	6,327	1	FRENCH	51,219	38,338	9,783	2,911	187	1	SPANISH	621,347	310,382	142,494	118,407	50,064	2 GERMAN	85,474	44,401	19,188	15,558	6,327	1										
3 TAGALOG	8,418	6,795	1,205	401	17	2	SPANISH	9,619	6,231	1,720	1,417	251	2	ITALIAN	154,160	100,320	33,899	17,624	2,317	3 TAGALOG	8,418	6,795	1,205	401	17	2										
4 FRENCH	5,394	4,036	924	409	25	3	GERMAN	4,380	3,515	601	252	12	3	POLISH	69,145	41,184	17,076	9,237	1,648	4 FRENCH	5,394	4,036	924	409	25	3										
5 ITALIAN	5,335	4,140	874	319	2	4	GREEK	4,086	3,107	686	260	33	4	GERMAN	56,877	42,950	11,212	2,603	112	5 ITALIAN	5,335	4,140	874	319	2	4										
6 CHINESE	4,990	2,087	1,540	1,121	242	5	POLISH	2,976	2,152	596	214	14	5	PORTUGUESE	55,248	23,759	13,142	13,274	5,073	6 CHINESE	4,990	2,087	1,540	1,121	242	5										
7 KOREAN	3,324	1,171	1,240	710	203	6	ITALIAN	2,440	1,866	402	172	0	6	CHINESE	43,844	20,873	14,731	6,511	1,729	7 KOREAN	3,324	1,171	1,240	710	203	6										
8 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,732	1,112	1,048	514	58	7	CHINESE	1,470	678	509	200	83	7	FRENCH	42,219	29,674	8,492	3,697	356	8 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,732	1,112	1,048	514	58	7										
9 JAPANESE	2,322	1,322	729	271	0	8	PORTUGUESE	1,173	611	299	211	52	8	TAGALOG	38,107	27,276	9,032	1,475	124	9 JAPANESE	2,322	1,322	729	271	0	8										
10 VIETNAMESE	1,739	689	645	330	75	9	KOREAN	995	393	382	169	51	9	HINDI (URDU)	31,540	21,834	6,715	2,550	441	10 VIETNAMESE	1,739	689	645	330	75	9										
11 POLISH	1,365	921	303	128	13	10	FINNISH	804	652	138	14	0	10	KOREAN	30,712	11,334	10,063	7,794	1,521	11 POLISH	1,365	921	303	128	13	10										
12 GREEK	1,313	952	237	118	6	11	HINDI (URDU)	798	504	197	97	0	11	GREEK	28,080	18,327	6,470	2,908	375	12 GREEK	1,313	952	237	118	6	11										
13 ARABIC	1,222	826	318	57	21	12	RUSSIAN	763	538	179	46	0	12	ARABIC	24,384	15,865	5,997	2,101	421	13 ARABIC	1,222	826	318	57	21	12										
14 PORTUGUESE	919	685	171	63	0	13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	591	357	139	86	9	13	GUJARATHI	19,791	11,732	5,141	2,203	715	14 PORTUGUESE	919	685	171	63	0	13										
15 PAIUTE	897	620	193	84	0	14	TAGALOG	579	196	176	194	13	14	HUNGARIAN	16,590	10,668	4,434	1,361	127	15 PAIUTE	897	620	193	84	0	14										
16 HINDI (URDU)	774	496	214	53	11	15	JAPANESE	465	294	112	59	0	16	RUSSIAN	14,824	8,091	3,940	2,311	482	16 HINDI (URDU)	774	496	214	53	11	15										
17 PERSIAN	767	593	137	37	0	16	SWEDISH	440	356	67	17	0	17	UKRAINIAN	14,272	5,072	5,143	3,555	502	17 PERSIAN	767	593	137	37	0	16										
18 HUNGARIAN	757	472	172	113	0	17	DUTCH	413	376	37	0	0	18	YIDDISH	12,815	8,265	3,015	1,431	104	18 HUNGARIAN	757	472	172	113	0	17										
19 SHOSHONE	716	629	62	25	0	18	ARMENIAN	331	269	47	15	0	19	HEBREW	11,569	9,144	1,875	501	49	19 SHOSHONE	716	629	62	25	0	18										
20 YIDDISH	515	436	44	35	0	19	LITHUANIAN	309	257	49	3	0	20	FRENCH CREOLE	10,669	8,568	1,659	422	20	20 YIDDISH	515	436	44	35	0	19										
21 DUTCH	491	359	117	15	0	20	GUJARATHI	294	190	69	17	18	21	SLOVAK	9,705	5,169	2,858	1,482	197	21 DUTCH	491	359	117	15	0	20										
22 HEBREW	446	292	131	23	0	21	NORWEGIAN	269	250	15	4	0	22	SERBOCROATIAN	6,990	4,717	1,662	574	37	22 HEBREW	446	292	131	23	0	21										
23 SERBOCROATIAN	431	309	77	45	0	22	HUNGARIAN	260	193	29	21	17	23	ARMENIAN	6,798	3,816	1,925	885	172	23 SERBOCROATIAN	431	309	77	45	0	22										
24 RUSSIAN	353	167	151	14	21	24	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	259	75	110	74	0	24	DUTCH	5,461	3,714	1,224	461	62	24 RUSSIAN	353	167	151	14	21	24										
25 AMHARIC	346	170	99	77	0	25	PERSIAN	241	191	45	5	0	25	TURKISH	5,177	4,032	967	173	5	25 AMHARIC	346	170	99	77	0	25										
26 NAVAHO	280	192	74	14	0	26	ROMANIAN	220	57	56	96	11	26	VIETNAMESE	5,125	2,838	1,241	865	181	26 NAVAHO	280	192	74	14	0	26										
27 NORWEGIAN	277	233	36	8	0	27	YIDDISH	213	178	27	8	0	27	KRU	4,892	2,111	1,686	937	156	27 NORWEGIAN	277	233	36	8	0	27										
28 CZECH	274	195	72	7	0	28	TURKISH	200	131	38	31	0	28	PERSIAN	4,752	3,798	811	139	4	28 CZECH	274	195	72	7	0	28										
29 ARMENIAN	272	213	43	16	0	29	VIETNAMESE	187	115	58	14	0	29	BENGALI	4,238	2,746	1,032	366	94	29 ARMENIAN	272	213	43	16	0	29										
30 SWEDISH	253	219	34	0	0	30	UKRAINIAN	178	130	20	20	8	30	LITHUANIAN	3,541	2,497	780	246	18	30 SWEDISH	253	219	34	0	0	30										
31 SERBIAN	242	187	49	6	0	31	HEBREW	172	140	24	8	0	31	MALAYALAM	2,901	2,034	562	274	31	31 SERBIAN	242	187	49	6	0	31										
32 ROMANIAN	223	159	47	17	0	32	DANISH	151	123	28	0	0	32	RUMANIAN	2,887	1,765	899	165	38	32 ROMANIAN	223	159	47	17	0	32										
33 AMERICAN INDIAN	219	168	9	42	0	33	ALBANIAN	139	83	41	15	0	33	PANJABI	2,804	1,519	932	287	66	33 AMERICAN INDIAN	219	168	9	42	0	33										
34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	215	51	68	86	10	34	PANJABI	125	64	31	14	16	34	FORMOSAN	2,648	1,771	507	308	62	34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	215	51	68	86	10	34										
35 BASQUE	213	153	31	29	0	35	CZECH	109	61	45	3	0	35	TELUGU	2,602	1,078	1,062	352	110	35 BASQUE	213	153	31	29	0	35										
36 TURKISH	210	175	35	0	0	36	KRU	92	81	11	0	0	36	CZECH	2,544	2,016	445	50	33	36 TURKISH	210	175	35	0	0	36										
37 DANISH	207	204	3	0	0	37	TAMIL	89	79	10	0	0	37	NORWEGIAN	2,522	1,537	734	245	6	37 DANISH	207	204	3	0	0	37										
38 CHAMORRO	197	169	28	0	0	38	IRISH GAELIC	83	76	7	0	0	38	TAMIL	2,468	1,964	384	120	0	38 CHAMORRO	197	169	28	0	0	38										
39 FINNISH	195	151	39	5	0	39	KANNADA	70	43	27	0	0	39	SWEDISH	2,252	1,952	226	45	29	39 FINNISH	195	151	39	5	0	39										
40 ILLOCANO	184	44	91	49	0	40	BISAYAN	69	53	6	10	0	40	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,219	1,752	403	64	0	40 ILLOCANO	184	44	91	49	0	40										
41 LITHUANIAN	183	152	31	0	0	41	ICELANDIC	60	38	22	0	0	41	CROATIAN	2,159	1,180	690	274	15	41 LITHUANIAN	183	152	31	0	0	41										
42 SWAHILI	180	73	95	0	12	42	LETTISH	55	41	7	7	0	42	MARATHI	1,971	1,190	458	263	60	42 SWAHILI	180	73	95	0	12	42										
43 SAMOAN	171	145	26	0	0	43	SERBOCROATIAN	54	48	28	8	0																								

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY					1990 LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
		NEW MEXICO	1,390,048 <th>12,834,328</th> <th>16,743,048</th> <th>12,084,328</th>	12,834,328	16,743,048	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	
ENGLISH ONLY	896,049	12,834,328	16,743,048	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	493,999	334,379	103,456	43,373	12,791	12,834,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	12,084,328	
1 SPANISH	388,123	268,473	74,295	34,913	10,442	1 SPANISH	1,848,349	947,712	428,908	333,075	138,654	1 SPANISH	5,931,435	6,172,301	6,172,301	6,172,301	6,172,301	6,172,301
2 NAVAHO	54,195	31,474	15,700	5,049	1,972	2 ITALIAN	400,218	256,239	89,808	46,579	7,592	2 FRENCH	154,052	49,332	34,169	31,313	31,313	31,313
3 KERES	8,221	5,549	2,277	382	13	3 CHINESE	239,926	79,845	64,046	62,212	33,823	3 GERMAN	105,963	65,841	20,276	17,946	1,900	1,900
4 ZUNI	6,190	2,848	2,773	545	24	4 FRENCH	178,239	122,443	37,365	16,947	1,484	4 CHINESE	24,689	19,047	3,761	1,837	44	44
5 GERMAN	5,987	4,930	834	206	17	5 GERMAN	128,466	97,199	25,197	5,812	258	5 KOREAN	6,662	3,372	2,100	1,068	122	122
6 FRENCH	3,383	2,662	485	226	10	6 POLISH	120,923	71,981	30,169	15,939	2,834	6 GREEK	6,053	2,845	2,023	949	236	236
7 TEWA	2,763	2,236	435	89	3	7 YIDDISH	117,323	76,020	28,655	10,974	1,674	7 JAPANESE	5,354	3,522	1,205	533	94	94
8 TIWA	2,354	1,873	402	76	3	8 GREEK	87,608	55,516	18,781	11,567	1,764	8 ITALIAN	4,949	2,400	1,375	1,121	53	53
9 ITALIAN	1,880	1,452	327	89	12	9 KOREAN	80,394	25,986	24,765	24,696	4,947	9 ARABIC	4,801	3,657	813	312	19	19
10 CHINESE	1,601	850	416	289	46	10 RUSSIAN	78,310	28,715	23,997	19,438	6,160	10 VIETNAMESE	4,300	2,991	928	314	67	67
11 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,529	890	573	66	0	11 HINDI (URDU)	56,070	35,437	14,048	5,465	1,120	11 HINDI (URDU)	4,111	1,663	1,260	1,085	103	103
12 TOWA	1,288	490	735	57	6	12 HEBREW	54,607	40,553	10,939	2,680	435	12 TAGALOG	3,834	2,975	593	227	39	39
13 KOREAN	1,173	573	425	124	51	13 FRENCH CREOLE	54,217	26,509	17,554	8,446	1,708	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,019	1,876	921	204	18	18
14 VIETNAMESE	1,144	371	429	278	66	14 TAGALOG	46,276	33,080	11,083	1,874	239	14 POLISH	2,597	1,140	964	447	46	46
15 JAPANESE	1,134	608	391	123	12	15 ARABIC	44,060	27,442	11,327	4,704	587	15 GUJARATHI	2,179	1,517	512	150	0	0
16 TAGALOG	1,017	688	311	8	10	16 PORTUGUESE	32,904	17,736	7,933	5,999	1,236	16 PORTUGUESE	1,659	1,115	412	129	40	40
17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	825	415	250	135	25	17 JAPANESE	29,845	11,996	10,448	6,926	475	17 PERSIAN	1,435	974	346	81	34	34
18 JICARILLA	785	638	97	50	0	18 HUNGARIAN	23,394	13,314	6,984	2,841	235	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,420	339	468	474	139	139
19 ARABIC	728	488	202	31	7	19 UKRAINIAN	21,089	12,278	5,676	2,912	223	19 DUTCH	1,342	1,082	196	55	9	9
20 APACHE	715	416	231	60	8	20 PERSIAN	17,478	9,783	4,732	2,435	528	20 KRU	1,007	831	148	28	0	0
21 HINDI (URDU)	690	501	137	52	0	21 SERBOCROATIAN	16,955	9,299	4,847	2,495	314	21 CHEROKEE	1,001	746	172	51	32	32
22 PERSIAN	671	344	270	49	8	22 RUMANIAN	13,027	6,091	4,845	1,787	304	22 HUNGARIAN	905	600	248	41	16	16
23 POLISH	600	484	79	37	0	23 KRU	12,917	10,227	2,524	143	23	23 RUSSIAN	846	568	148	130	0	0
24 GREEK	578	436	87	55	0	24 BENGALI	11,960	6,459	4,115	1,244	142	24 TURKISH	761	527	158	64	12	12
25 DUTCH	461	325	117	19	0	25 VIETNAMESE	11,531	3,899	3,999	2,972	661	25 MIAO (HMONG)	723	231	319	159	14	14
26 SWEDISH	358	301	50	7	0	26 MALAYALAM	10,362	5,883	3,418	780	281	26 HEBREW	697	503	122	66	6	6
27 GUJARATHI	329	164	80	47	38	27 TURKISH	10,074	5,407	2,830	1,625	212	27 SWEDISH	628	542	59	27	0	0
28 PORTUGUESE	316	231	79	6	0	28 GUJARATHI	9,910	6,710	1,928	905	367	28 PANJABI	485	354	78	27	26	26
29 HEBREW	257	216	25	7	9	29 DUTCH	9,553	7,769	1,568	181	35	29 FORMOSAN	432	235	142	49	6	6
30 CHIRICAHUA	248	164	84	0	0	30 ARMENIAN	8,727	5,294	2,322	903	208	30 FINNISH	429	276	139	14	0	0
31 TURKISH	247	123	77	47	0	31 THAI (LAOTIAN)	8,586	3,434	3,483	1,507	162	31 SWAHILI	412	304	72	36	0	0
32 HUNGARIAN	214	153	54	7	0	32 ALBANIAN	8,289	4,508	2,162	1,285	334	32 BENGALI	353	280	58	15	0	0
33 NORWEGIAN	200	161	39	0	0	33 SLOVAK	7,169	5,007	1,649	473	40	33 DANISH	323	249	74	0	0	0
34 HOPI	191	170	21	0	0	34 IRISH GAELIC	6,577	5,419	885	258	15	34 YIDDISH	316	260	54	2	0	0
35 CZECH	186	115	45	26	0	35 CZECH	6,576	4,307	1,754	506	9	35 NORWEGIAN	316	255	34	27	0	0
36 RUSSIAN	170	112	41	17	0	36 JAMAICAN CREOLE	6,219	4,579	1,305	305	30	36 FRENCH CREOLE	303	151	129	23	0	0
37 TAMIL	160	160	0	0	0	37 NORWEGIAN	6,001	4,701	1,075	194	31	37 SLOVAK	296	233	52	11	0	0
38 FINNISH	144	113	23	8	0	38 CROATIAN	5,920	3,388	1,767	700	65	38 TELUGU	289	220	53	11	5	5
39 DOKOTA	137	83	35	19	0	39 PANJABI	5,516	3,300	1,442	649	125	39 UKRAINIAN	272	204	28	40	0	0
40 LITHUANIAN	120	120	0	0	0	40 SWEDISH	5,354	4,505	656	166	27	40 CZECH	261	139	87	35	0	0
41 YIDDISH	120	96	24	0	0	41 FORMOSAN	5,078	2,288	1,591	937	262	41 AMHARIC	259	170	84	5	0	0
42 MALAY	119	62	57	0	0	42 LITHUANIAN	4,258	3,129	880	243	6	42 MARATHI	255	217	34	4	0	0
43 DANISH	106	87	19	0	0	43 PATOIS	3,628	2,736	670	188	34	43 TAMIL	252	210	42	0	0	0
44 SLOVAK	106	86	20	0	0	44 TAMIL	3,518	2,691	585	194	48	44 AMERICAN INDIAN	226	195	23	8	0	0
45 UKRAINIAN	105	63	20	22	0	45 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,169	955	853	1,150	211	45 KANNADA	222	202	20	0	0	0
46 TELUGU	98	78	20	0	0	46 LETTISH	2,965	1,810	967	185	3	46 IRISH GAELIC	220	172	43	5	0	0
47 CROATIAN	93	77	16	0	0	47 DANISH	2,472	2,105	318	49	0	47 CHAMORRO	219	153	61	5	0	0
48 SWAHILI	92	86	0	6	0	48 TELUGU	2,322	1,837	380	59	46	48 BANTU	210	174	30	6	0	0
49 SERBOCROATIAN	91	80	9	2	0	49 FINNISH	2,201	1,552	538	111	0	49 INDONESIAN	208	90	66	52	0	0
50 SAMOAN	82	65	17	0	0	50 MANDARIN	2,083	818	721	468	76	50 LITHUANIAN	207	169	29	8	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY --						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY --									
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	RANK	1990 LANGUAGE	TOTAL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	RANK	1990 LANGUAGE	TOTAL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	RANK	1990 LANGUAGE	TOTAL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL						
	1 NORTH DAKOTA	590,839	OHIO						10,063,212	OKLAHOMA						1990 LANGUAGE	2,921,755	ENGLISH ONLY							
1 ENGLISH ONLY	543,942	ENGLISH ONLY						1 ENGLISH ONLY	9,517,064	OKLAHOMA						1 ENGLISH ONLY	2,921,755	ENGLISH ONLY							
2 TOTAL NONENGLISH	46,897	35,234	8,630	2,954	79	TOTAL NONENGLISH						2 TOTAL NONENGLISH	546,148	356,283	124,333	59,610	5,922	2 TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,775,957	ENGLISH ONLY					
3 1 GERMAN	24,453	18,555	4,678	1,187	33	1 SPANISH	139,182	91,108	26,575	19,923	1,576	1 SPANISH	145,798	93,913	31,449	17,887	2,549	3 1 GERMAN	64,511	40,361	13,057	9,512	1,581		
4 2 NORWEGIAN	6,138	4,769	945	406	18	2 GERMAN	80,946	53,977	21,077	5,531	361	2 GERMAN	15,195	11,549	2,367	1,218	61	4 2 NORWEGIAN	8,137	5,749	1,414	948	26		
5 3 SPANISH	4,296	3,244	613	429	10	3 FRENCH	45,793	33,151	7,197	5,330	115	3 FRENCH	6,774	4,171	1,747	763	93	5 3 SPANISH	5,998	2,342	2,153	1,293	210		
6 4 FRENCH	1,998	1,490	281	223	4	4 ITALIAN	41,179	27,519	9,015	4,368	277	4 CHEROKEE	4,563	2,194	1,633	631	105	6 4 FRENCH	4,092	2,897	819	350	26		
7 5 CZECH	1,603	1,153	354	96	0	5 POLISH	26,207	17,933	5,786	2,329	159	5 VIETNAMESE	5,998	2,342	2,153	1,293	210	7 5 CZECH	3,471	1,685	1,179	496	111		
8 6 DAKOTA	1,171	794	253	122	2	6 HUNGARIAN	18,219	12,442	4,234	1,467	76	6 CHINESE	3,467	2,331	830	286	20	8 6 DAKOTA	2,082	1,579	385	112	6		
9 7 POLISH	791	538	164	89	0	7 GREEK	15,391	10,870	2,873	1,488	160	7 MUSKOGEE	2,022	1,550	271	191	10	9 7 POLISH	2,003	1,081	594	315	13		
10 8 SWEDISH	562	445	102	15	0	8 ARABIC	14,816	10,250	3,278	1,104	184	8 KOREAN	1,746	667	744	239	96	10 8 SWEDISH	892	684	163	45	0		
11 9 UKRAINIAN	452	345	80	27	0	9 CHINESE	14,155	6,700	4,733	2,157	565	9 CHOCTAW	1,520	1,042	366	95	17	11 9 UKRAINIAN	1,516	1,121	260	135	0		
12 10 CHINESE	417	219	177	21	0	10 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	12,658	5,799	5,800	874	185	10 ARABIC	1,462	1,065	340	57	0	12 10 CHINESE	1,058	809	172	73	4		
13 11 OJIBWA	401	332	56	13	0	11 SLOVAK	12,473	9,047	2,408	975	43	11 ITALIAN	2,022	1,550	271	191	10	13 11 OJIBWA	2,003	1,081	594	315	13		
14 12 KOREAN	387	174	160	53	0	12 JAPANESE	9,058	3,708	2,742	2,315	293	12 JAPANESE	2,003	1,081	594	315	13	14 12 KOREAN	776	678	120	18	0		
15 13 FINNISH	360	290	52	18	0	13 KOREAN	8,515	4,097	2,785	1,395	238	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,746	667	744	239	96	15 13 FINNISH	662	563	83	5	11		
16 14 HIDATSA	351	245	97	3	6	14 HINDI (URDU)	8,180	6,177	1,456	486	61	14 PERSIAN	1,520	1,042	366	95	17	16 14 HIDATSA	524	354	81	78	11		
17 15 TAGALOG	331	233	70	28	0	15 CROATIAN	6,817	4,385	1,637	720	75	15 HINDI (URDU)	1,516	1,121	260	135	0	17 15 TAGALOG	499	355	59	85	0		
18 16 FRENCH CREE	263	263	0	0	0	16 UKRAINIAN	6,457	3,970	1,492	822	173	16 TAGALOG	1,462	1,065	340	57	0	18 16 FRENCH CREE	892	684	163	45	0		
19 17 ICELANDIC	251	197	31	23	0	17 TAGALOG	6,328	4,749	1,370	209	0	17 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,058	809	172	73	4	19 17 ICELANDIC	776	678	120	18	0		
20 18 VIETNAMESE	212	80	69	63	0	18 SLOVENE	6,026	3,913	1,597	483	33	18 CZECH	776	678	120	18	0	20 18 VIETNAMESE	386	303	55	20	8		
21 19 AMERICAN INDIAN	206	146	49	11	0	19 DUTCH	5,888	3,628	1,756	458	46	19 KRU	844	555	219	51	19	21 19 AMERICAN INDIAN	373	130	149	94	0		
22 20 HINDI (URDU)	180	153	27	0	0	20 RUSSIAN	5,659	2,750	1,548	1,077	284	20 DUTCH	844	555	219	51	19	22 20 HINDI (URDU)	365	298	33	34	0		
23 21 RUSSIAN	172	135	19	18	0	21 RUMANIAN	4,177	2,458	1,164	433	122	21 POLISH	792	487	204	97	8	23 21 RUSSIAN	336	257	64	15	0		
24 22 JAPANESE	171	93	66	12	0	22 VIETNAMESE	3,997	1,696	1,270	893	138	22 KIOWA	776	678	120	18	0	24 22 JAPANESE	327	265	62	0	0		
25 23 CREE	167	152	15	0	0	23 SERBOCROATIAN	3,654	2,213	946	449	46	23 GREEK	662	563	83	5	11	25 23 CREE	324	239	54	31	0		
26 24 DANISH	161	132	19	10	0	24 SERBIAN	3,457	2,084	815	483	75	24 RUSSIAN	524	354	81	78	11	26 24 DANISH	499	355	59	85	0		
27 25 DUTCH	160	130	14	16	0	25 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,237	1,394	1,017	701	125	25 KICKAPOO	471	399	51	14	7	27 25 DUTCH	386	303	55	20	8		
28 26 ARABIC	151	72	58	15	6	26 CZECH	3,194	2,070	866	250	8	26 COMANCHE	471	399	51	14	7	28 26 ARABIC	365	298	33	34	0		
29 27 THAI (LAOTIAN)	107	87	12	8	0	27 YIDDISH	2,907	2,026	667	182	32	27 MALAYALAM	399	227	130	29	13	29 27 THAI (LAOTIAN)	327	265	62	0	0		
30 28 ITALIAN	106	97	0	9	0	28 HEBREW	2,741	2,277	388	76	0	28 NORWEGIAN	327	257	64	15	0	30 28 ITALIAN	324	239	54	31	0		
31 29 PORTUGUESE	77	59	13	5	0	29 GUJARATHI	2,404	1,842	384	147	31	29 INDONESIAN	324	239	54	31	0	31 29 PORTUGUESE	373	130	149	94	0		
32 30 PERSIAN	66	55	11	2	0	30 PERSIAN	2,392	1,703	579	94	16	30 PORTUGUESE	373	130	149	94	0	32 30 PERSIAN	365	298	33	34	0		
33 31 ARIKARA	61	59	2	0	0	31 LITHUANIAN	2,186	1,379	552	255	0	31 TURKISH	336	257	64	15	0	33 31 ARIKARA	294	253	31	10	0		
34 32 TURKISH	60	42	18	0	0	32 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,932	497	682	569	184	32 GUJARATHI	257	188	25	29	15	34 32 TURKISH	257	188	25	29	15		
35 33 GREEK	49	44	5	0	0	33 PORTUGUESE	1,769	1,309	265	188	7	33 CHEYENNE	257	188	25	29	15	35 33 GREEK	327	265	62	0	0		
36 34 CROW	32	24	8	0	0	34 MACEDONIAN	1,690	1,166	393	105	26	34 MALAY	307	209	92	6	0	36 34 CROW	257	188	25	29	15		
37 35 HUNGARIAN	31	26	5	0	0	35 FINNISH	1,523	1,115	319	72	17	35 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	303	121	104	67	11	37 35 HUNGARIAN	248	175	52	21	0		
38 36 NAVaho	29	19	10	0	0	36 TAMIL	1,455	1,153	292	10	0	36 TAMIL	294	253	31	10	0	38 36 NAVaho	239	90	99	50	0		
39 37 RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0	37 LETTISH	1,397	869	424	87	17	37 DANISH	257	188	25	29	15	39 37 RUMANIAN	231	163	56	12	0		
40 38 KURDISH	28	22	0	6	0	38 TURKISH	1,131	746	271	87	27	38 BENGALI	257	188	25	29	15	40 38 KURDISH	224	128	85	11	0		
41 39 KRU	23	23	0	0	0	39 SWEDISH	1,110	838	207	65	0	39 HUNGARIAN	254	179	66	9	0	41 39 KRU	248	175	52	21	0		
42 40 MALAYALAM	23	16	7	0	0	40 PANJABI	1,067	759	191	65	52	40 FORMOSAN	248	175	52	21	0	42 40 MALAYALAM	239	90	99	50	0		
43 41 MARATHI	21	21	0	0	0	41 KRU	1,006	872	122	12	0	41 NAVaho	231	163	56	12	0	43 41 MARATHI	231	163	56	12	0		
44 42 PANJABI	21	15	6	0	0	42 BENGALI	1,002	751	175	76	0	42 MANDARIN	224	128	85	11	0	44 42 PANJABI	224	128	85	11	0		
45 43 SHAWILI	20	18	2	0	0	43 FORMOSAN	971	524	320	98	29	43 SWEDISH	193	148	27	13	5	45 43 SHAWILI	193	148	27	13	5		
46 44 TAMIL	19	19	0	0	0	44 TELUGU	838	654	128	49	7	44 TELUGU	191	162	18	5	6	46 44 TAMIL	191	162	18	5	6		
47 45 HEBREW	18	11	5	2	0	45 MARATHI	736	631	79	26	0	45 PONCA	150	96	21	33	0	47 45 HEBREW	150	96	21	33	0		
48 46 TELUGU	18	11	7	0	0	46 MALAY	631	275	337	13	6</td														

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990: LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		VERY: WELL:	NOT: WELL:	NOT AT: ALL:	1990	1	NOT: WELL:			VERY: WELL:	NOT: WELL:	NOT AT: ALL:	1990	1	NOT: WELL:			1990	1	NOT: WELL:	NOT: WELL:	NOT AT: ALL:	
		RANK				RANK				RANK			RANK					RANK				RANK	
OREGON	2,640,482							PENNSYLVANIA	11,085,170							RHODE ISLAND	936,423						
ENGLISH ONLY	2,448,772							ENGLISH ONLY	10,278,294							ENGLISH ONLY	776,931						
TOTAL NONENGLISH	191,710	113,548	40,234	29,061	8,867			TOTAL NONENGLISH	806,876	513,867	184,976	90,828	17,205			TOTAL NONENGLISH	159,492	93,565	34,376	23,612	7,939		
1 SPANISH	83,072	46,897	14,863	14,663	6,649	1	SPANISH	213,024	124,936	46,328	32,856	8,904	1	PORTUGUESE	39,947	21,450	8,592	7,193	2,712				
2 GERMAN	19,289	14,395	3,179	1,680	35	2	ITALIAN	103,844	68,074	24,218	10,548	1,004	2	SPANISH	35,464	15,685	8,238	7,886	3,655				
3 FRENCH	10,709	8,074	1,306	1,312	17	3	GERMAN	78,494	56,587	16,695	4,934	278	3	FRENCH	30,190	22,297	6,005	1,763	125				
4 CHINESE	9,676	4,458	2,808	1,908	502	4	POLISH	55,344	39,602	11,391	4,132	219	4	ITALIAN	20,619	14,206	4,382	1,839	192				
5 VIETNAMESE	7,468	3,178	2,759	1,299	232	5	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	47,988	29,154	16,654	1,950	230	5	POLISH	3,835	2,544	703	481	107				
6 JAPANESE	6,724	3,335	1,973	1,381	75	6	FRENCH	44,289	32,079	7,086	4,942	182	6	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,285	1,044	828	1,115	298				
7 KOREAN	5,574	2,595	1,583	1,173	223	7	SLOVAK	23,767	17,955	4,396	1,386	30	7	GERMAN	2,636	2,200	345	91	0				
8 RUSSIAN	5,325	2,476	1,186	1,272	391	8	CHINESE	23,611	10,793	7,258	3,954	1,606	8	CHINESE	2,559	1,336	585	469	169				
9 TAGALOG	3,391	2,309	844	227	11	9	KOREAN	18,116	7,026	5,741	4,489	860	9	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,279	614	736	739	190				
10 ITALIAN	3,114	2,238	591	285	0	10	GREEK	17,982	11,766	3,933	2,051	232	10	ARMENIAN	2,031	1,420	446	147	18				
11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,795	1,068	1,013	591	123	11	UKRAINIAN	14,945	9,983	3,282	1,569	111	11	GREEK	1,853	1,347	365	123	18				
12 DUTCH	2,741	2,082	551	108	0	12	RUSSIAN	13,929	7,079	3,562	2,474	814	12	ARABIC	1,651	1,148	352	120	31				
13 ARABIC	2,258	1,444	603	167	44	13	VIETNAMESE	12,843	5,415	3,779	2,908	661	13	FRENCH CREOLE	1,424	691	373	225	135				
14 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,036	688	837	452	59	14	ARABIC	10,887	7,241	2,572	918	156	14	TAGALOG	1,069	837	181	51	0				
15 RUMANIAN	1,834	837	543	317	137	15	HINDI (URDU)	10,049	7,314	1,899	654	202	15	MIAD (HMONG)	1,047	270	327	313	137				
16 FINNISH	1,712	1,292	296	124	0	16	YIDDISH	9,844	7,738	1,569	502	35	16	RUSSIAN	897	287	199	313	98				
17 NORWEGIAN	1,706	1,399	181	121	5	17	HUNGARIAN	9,789	6,556	2,451	738	44	17	KOREAN	716	381	191	144	0				
18 PERSIAN	1,704	1,093	479	102	30	18	DUTCH	8,291	5,583	2,281	400	27	18	HINDI (URDU)	588	483	82	23	0				
19 SWEDISH	1,404	1,109	252	43	0	19	TAGALOG	7,605	5,110	1,883	571	41	19	VIETNAMESE	570	189	254	109	18				
20 GREEK	1,295	956	216	100	23	20	PORTUGUESE	6,940	4,005	1,690	1,071	174	20	YIDDISH	494	390	34	70	0				
21 POLISH	1,160	777	270	109	4	21	LITHUANIAN	5,716	4,274	1,049	375	18	21	SWEDISH	490	385	66	27	12				
22 HINDI (URDU)	1,116	714	290	79	33	22	JAPANESE	5,570	2,738	1,827	907	98	22	KRU	408	317	91	0	0				
23 CZECH	1,097	775	280	42	0	23	HEBREW	5,019	3,940	871	200	8	23	JAPANESE	407	219	135	53	0				
24 MIAO-YAO	814	191	293	238	92	24	CROATIAN	5,010	3,714	973	323	0	24	UKRAINIAN	365	255	69	41	0				
25 DANISH	814	684	116	14	0	25	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	4,232	1,067	1,210	1,488	467	25	TURKISH	318	281	13	24	0				
26 PORTUGUESE	767	629	92	40	6	26	GUJARATHI	3,990	2,666	752	454	118	26	HUNGARIAN	289	196	60	33	0				
27 HUNGARIAN	681	395	231	47	8	27	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,168	1,426	925	697	120	27	DUTCH	275	259	16	0	0				
28 UKRAINIAN	591	255	135	187	14	28	SERBOCROATIAN	2,623	1,941	517	165	0	28	PERSIAN	248	176	52	20	0				
29 MIAO (HMONG)	538	182	134	168	54	29	MALAYALAM	2,580	1,361	905	189	125	29	IRISH GAEILIC	242	185	50	7	0				
30 HEBREW	460	342	73	39	6	30	SERBIAN	2,341	1,737	449	135	20	30	GUJARATHI	240	155	72	13	0				
31 INDONESIAN	440	129	263	48	0	31	PERSIAN	2,320	1,546	549	192	33	31	LITHUANIAN	223	139	38	37	9				
32 SERBOCROATIAN	416	259	81	76	0	32	ARMENIAN	2,133	1,410	464	223	36	32	HEBREW	173	113	29	19	12				
33 AMERICAN INDIAN	375	341	23	11	0	33	RUMANIAN	2,005	1,130	543	294	38	33	FINNISH	155	131	24	0	0				
34 CHAMORRO	366	242	86	38	0	34	SWEDISH	1,646	1,349	230	67	0	34	DANISH	148	113	30	5	0				
35 CROATIAN	353	230	104	19	0	35	SLOVENE	1,534	1,065	331	138	0	35	AFRICAN	143	101	42	0	0				
36 LETTISH	290	169	60	55	6	36	KRU	1,505	1,198	243	56	0	36	RUMANIAN	142	121	5	16	0				
37 SAMOAN	270	219	39	12	0	37	CZECH	1,430	1,030	271	119	10	37	JAMAICAN CREOLE	115	115	0	0	0				
38 SAHAPTIAN	255	228	27	0	0	38	TURKISH	1,331	922	302	85	22	38	TAMIL	107	98	9	0	0				
39 AMHARIC	251	137	63	51	0	39	BENGALI	1,303	1,056	191	50	6	39	MALAYALAM	105	87	0	18	0				
40 NAVAHO	239	195	35	9	0	40	TAMIL	1,202	1,023	142	18	19	40	NORWEGIAN	97	92	5	0	0				
41 TAMIL	228	183	45	0	0	41	IRISH GAEILIC	1,157	902	170	85	0	41	CROATIAN	92	59	24	6	3				
42 MANDARIN	228	129	59	40	0	42	FRENCH CREOLE	1,011	644	222	145	0	42	MANDE	89	51	38	0	0				
43 YIDDISH	220	177	43	0	0	43	FORMOSAN	908	591	221	79	17	43	ALBANIAN	87	39	18	30	0				
44 SLOVAK	216	155	31	30	0	44	JAMAICAN CREOLE	906	627	219	60	0	44	SLOVAK	83	52	31	0	0				
45 FORMOSAN	191	0	152	39	0	45	LETTISH	898	544	268	77	9	45	ARAWAKIAN	73	54	13	6	0				
46 HAWAIIAN	189	140	30	19	0	46	NORWEGIAN	810	691	106	13	0	46	FULANI	73	68	5	0	0				
47 TRUKESSE	184	110	58	16	0	47	PANJABI	769	546	122	82	19	47	FORMOSAN	67	59	8	0	0				
48 DAKOTA	179	139	19	21	0	48	TELUGU	697	539	85	27	46	48	ICELANDIC	56	53	3	0	0				
49 SWAHILI	178	135	43	0	0	49	AMHARIC	672	470	164	38	0	49	BENGALI	55	46	9	0	0				
50 KRU	176	155	21	0	0	50	DANISH	648	603	33	12	0	50	SERBOCROATIAN	52	27	25	0	0				

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

RANK	1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						1990 LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	RANK		TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	RANK		TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,231,539						SOUTH DAKOTA	641,226						TENNESSEE	4,544,743					
	ENGLISH ONLY	3,118,376						ENGLISH ONLY	599,232						ENGLISH ONLY	4,413,193					
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	113,163	75,406	23,614	13,164	979		TOTAL NONENGLISH	41,994	29,491	8,614	3,773	116		TOTAL NONENGLISH	131,550	86,026	27,125	17,203	1,196	
1	SPANISH	44,427	28,542	9,090	6,275	520	1	GERMAN	17,535	12,138	3,976	1,402	19	1	SPANISH	49,661	32,289	9,225	7,813	334	
2	FRENCH	22,105	15,115	4,239	2,666	85	2	DAKOTA	9,015	6,594	1,850	548	23	2	FRENCH	20,218	13,906	3,829	2,432	51	
3	GERMAN	14,053	10,509	2,487	1,016	41	3	SPANISH	5,033	3,670	734	608	21	3	GERMAN	17,715	12,695	3,078	1,900	42	
4	TAGALOG	2,976	2,006	849	121	0	4	NORWEGIAN	1,812	1,403	282	127	0	4	CHINESE	4,715	2,522	1,484	628	81	
5	GREEK	2,940	2,091	559	259	31	5	FRENCH	1,206	868	130	208	0	5	KOREAN	3,775	1,916	1,203	585	71	
6	ITALIAN	2,735	1,876	556	288	15	6	CZECH	1,144	788	226	130	0	6	JAPANESE	3,393	1,430	937	926	100	
7	KOREAN	2,318	1,174	693	415	36	7	AMERICAN INDIAN	745	524	172	49	0	7	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,033	1,338	870	661	164	
8	CHINESE	2,238	1,216	708	277	37	8	DUTCH	663	521	76	66	0	8	ARABIC	2,800	2,075	573	139	13	
9	JAPANESE	2,133	1,062	622	436	13	9	DANISH	481	353	88	40	0	9	ITALIAN	2,501	1,806	463	232	0	
10	ARABIC	2,121	1,560	453	81	27	10	KOREAN	392	213	78	101	0	10	HINDI (URDU)	2,164	1,609	393	162	0	
11	HINDI (URDU)	1,554	1,088	331	122	13	11	CHINESE	364	151	189	24	0	11	VietNAMESE	2,058	1,146	540	350	42	
12	VIETNAMESE	1,457	709	544	197	7	12	TAGALOG	305	217	72	16	0	12	PERSIAN	1,690	1,139	405	105	41	
13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,301	610	411	262	18	13	FINNISH	285	228	33	24	0	13	TAGALOG	1,687	1,197	424	66	0	
14	POLISH	813	600	175	38	0	14	THAI (LAOTIAN)	285	110	76	93	6	14	GREEK	1,598	1,241	248	102	7	
15	GUJARATHI	783	553	125	67	38	15	SWEDISH	214	156	27	31	0	15	POLISH	1,415	859	485	66	5	
16	PORTUGUESE	752	555	121	70	6	16	JAPANESE	212	139	64	3	6	16	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	888	217	264	280	127	
17	DUTCH	592	458	93	36	5	17	ITALIAN	210	169	27	14	0	17	GUJARATHI	883	605	204	43	31	
18	HUNGARIAN	483	300	141	42	0	18	VIETNAMESE	199	118	53	23	5	18	DUTCH	833	630	115	88	0	
19	RUSSIAN	466	280	107	79	0	19	POLISH	178	123	27	20	8	19	RUSSIAN	736	400	186	146	4	
20	KRU	358	319	28	11	0	20	ARABIC	148	70	55	23	0	20	PORTUGUESE	611	411	162	38	0	
21	PERSIAN	347	237	73	11	26	21	GREEK	144	73	59	12	0	21	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	582	377	192	13	0	
22	HEBREW	317	203	104	10	0	22	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	140	69	45	26	0	22	HUNGARIAN	480	307	134	39	0	
23	CZECH	299	200	73	24	2	23	RUSSIAN	109	34	15	51	9	23	KRU	471	423	29	14	5	
24	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	298	229	69	0	0	24	PERSIAN	87	34	40	13	0	24	HEBREW	419	340	69	0	10	
25	SWEDISH	281	232	35	8	6	25	RUMANIAN	76	25	19	32	0	25	CHEROKEE	297	194	88	11	4	
26	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	227	37	111	52	27	26	HUNGARIAN	67	57	4	6	0	26	SWEDISH	275	187	72	16	0	
27	PANJABI	214	141	49	17	7	27	HINDI (URDU)	58	53	5	0	0	27	BENGALI	263	190	73	0	0	
28	GULLAH	213	198	8	7	0	28	SLOVAK	54	35	18	1	0	28	TAMIL	262	213	49	0	0	
29	IRISH GAEILIC	210	199	6	5	0	29	SYRIAC	51	0	0	38	13	29	YIDDISH	251	179	63	9	0	
30	YIDDISH	193	153	37	3	0	30	LETTISH	50	28	22	0	0	30	TURKISH	244	147	78	17	2	
31	TURKISH	186	119	27	40	0	31	CHEYENNE	50	50	0	0	0	31	KURDISH	229	118	58	41	12	
32	JAMAICAN CREOLE	154	136	18	0	0	32	AMHARIC	49	0	42	7	0	32	MALAYALAM	224	163	53	8	0	
33	DANISH	150	130	13	7	0	33	NAVAHO	49	33	16	0	0	33	AMHARIC	217	150	43	24	0	
34	SLOVAK	147	118	20	9	0	34	PORTUGUESE	44	34	8	2	0	34	TELUGU	213	195	18	0	0	
35	TELUGU	144	106	38	0	0	35	MALAY	36	36	0	0	0	35	MALAY	210	136	57	17	0	
36	LITHUANIAN	135	87	39	9	0	36	UKRAINIAN	30	16	6	8	0	36	NORWEGIAN	205	148	42	15	0	
37	FRENCH CREOLE	132	113	19	0	0	37	CUSHITE	30	16	14	0	0	37	AMERICAN INDIAN	195	172	23	0	0	
38	MARATHI	123	114	9	0	0	38	SWAHILI	28	25	3	0	0	38	FORMOSAN	176	101	61	5	9	
39	BANTU	113	64	29	20	0	39	OJIBWA	25	25	0	0	0	39	DANISH	173	155	9	9	0	
40	CHANDRRO	105	76	29	0	0	40	TURKISH	25	10	9	6	0	40	SLOVAK	160	110	50	0	0	
41	NORWEGIAN	102	79	14	9	0	41	HIDATSA	22	22	0	0	0	41	ARMENIAN	158	122	24	12	0	
42	SINDHI	102	83	0	19	0	42	FRENCH CREOLE	22	14	0	8	0	42	RUMANIAN	153	80	56	11	6	
43	LETTISH	99	92	7	0	0	43	SAMOAN	21	7	14	0	0	43	IRISH GAEILIC	141	118	14	9	0	
44	CAJUN	96	89	7	0	0	44	INDONESIAN	21	0	17	4	0	44	SERBOCROATIAN	140	99	29	6	6	
45	FORMOSAN	95	40	29	26	0	45	YIDDISH	17	17	0	0	0	45	CZECH	137	105	32	0	0	
46	FINNISH	94	64	30	0	0	46	CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0	46	UKRAINIAN	133	71	62	0	0	
47	UKRAINIAN	88	88	0	0	0	47	GUJARATHI	13	10	3	0	0	47	AFRIKAANS	129	112	17	0	0	
48	AFRICAN	87	59	14	14	0	48	TAMIL	13	13	0	0	0	48	MANDARIN	128	52	70	6	0	
49	HAWAIIAN	87	79	8	0	0	49	IRISH GAEILIC	11	11	0	0	0	49	FRENCH CREOLE	127	101	26	0	0	
50	PENGALI	85	55	23	7	0	50	HEBREW	11	11	0	0	0	50	FINNISH	117	80	10	27	0	

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990: LANGUAGE RANK:	TOTAL 1	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL 1	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL 1	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT ATI	NOT ALL			VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT ATI	NOT ALL			VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT ATI	NOT ALL
		TOTAL 2	WELL	WELL	WELL			1990	1990	1990	1990			1990	1990	1990	1990
TEXAS	15,605,822					UTAH	1,553,351					VERMONT	521,521				
ENGLISH ONLY	11,635,518					ENGLISH ONLY	1,432,947					ENGLISH ONLY	491,112				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,970,304	2,204,581	953,668	570,117	241,938	TOTAL NONENGLISH	120,404	79,579	25,043	13,582	2,200	TOTAL NONENGLISH	30,409	23,162	4,789	2,314	144
1 SPANISH	3,442,418	1,867,187	827,956	514,994	232,281	1 SPANISH	51,945	34,908	9,556	6,256	1,225	1 FRENCH	17,141	13,062	2,851	1,178	50
2 GERMAN	90,659	69,602	14,846	5,768	443	2 GERMAN	11,233	8,278	1,992	940	23	2 SPANISH	3,196	2,439	370	369	18
3 FRENCH	58,037	44,084	9,661	4,109	183	3 NAVAHO	8,442	4,831	2,634	730	247	3 GERMAN	2,716	2,237	311	158	10
4 VIETNAMESE	57,736	24,417	19,225	11,792	2,302	4 FRENCH	6,653	4,726	914	993	20	4 ITALIAN	1,289	1,037	179	73	0
5 CHINESE	48,071	22,122	16,158	7,865	1,926	5 JAPANESE	4,428	2,703	1,080	606	39	5 POLISH	1,165	858	181	124	2
6 KOREAN	26,228	11,098	8,993	5,087	1,050	6 CHINESE	4,177	1,818	1,442	723	194	6 GREEK	421	318	49	49	5
7 HINDI (URDU)	24,298	17,688	4,629	1,689	292	7 TONGAN	2,545	1,521	734	270	20	7 DUTCH	410	362	48	0	0
8 TAGALOG	22,256	15,730	5,328	1,143	55	8 DUTCH	2,522	1,907	487	128	0	8 CHINESE	381	186	112	63	20
9 CZECH	20,453	14,359	5,134	924	36	9 ITALIAN	2,446	1,849	335	248	14	9 JAPANESE	289	145	76	68	0
10 ARABIC	16,753	12,292	3,072	1,146	243	10 KOREAN	2,294	1,297	600	359	38	10 RUSSIAN	251	169	45	18	19
11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	15,157	6,143	5,112	3,324	578	11 VIETNAMESE	2,285	1,159	661	422	43	11 FINNISH	243	219	24	0	0
12 JAPANESE	11,898	6,123	3,681	1,908	186	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,259	1,040	785	381	53	12 TAGALOG	187	88	83	16	0
13 POLISH	11,242	7,529	2,900	721	92	13 GREEK	1,886	1,427	304	133	22	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	185	86	64	23	12
14 ITALIAN	10,871	8,089	1,859	823	100	14 PORTUGUESE	1,837	1,463	311	48	15	14 SWEDISH	175	157	10	8	0
15 PERSIAN	10,861	7,333	2,625	696	207	15 SWEDISH	1,203	1,051	206	26	0	15 PORTUGUESE	162	121	35	6	0
16 KRU	7,464	6,085	1,151	205	23	16 SAMOAN	1,087	642	331	89	25	16 HINDI (URDU)	149	97	30	22	0
17 GUJARATHI	7,317	5,192	1,370	493	262	17 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	981	362	281	285	53	17 CZECH	146	86	34	26	0
18 GREEK	6,422	5,036	1,005	336	45	18 PERSIAN	969	666	202	82	19	18 KOREAN	144	117	25	1	1
19 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	5,620	1,580	1,939	1,658	443	19 TAGALOG	962	694	190	51	27	19 VIETNAMESE	137	58	54	21	4
20 MALAYALAM	4,687	2,832	1,458	296	101	20 DANISH	923	711	153	59	0	20 HEBREW	131	110	14	7	0
21 DUTCH	4,583	3,701	762	112	8	21 NORWEGIAN	904	751	120	33	0	21 HUNGARIAN	131	100	5	26	0
22 PORTUGUESE	4,186	2,933	885	290	78	22 UTE	881	575	231	75	0	22 NORWEGIAN	127	111	12	4	0
23 FRENCH CREOLE	3,582	2,519	842	208	13	23 ARABIC	703	508	151	44	0	23 ARABIC	117	91	12	11	3
24 RUSSIAN	3,572	2,037	838	482	215	24 RUSSIAN	662	320	153	167	22	24 PERSIAN	81	74	7	0	0
25 HEBREW	3,388	2,660	541	187	0	25 POLISH	595	367	161	61	6	25 YIDDISH	78	78	0	0	0
26 FORMOSAN	3,161	1,445	1,083	477	156	26 FINNISH	464	421	23	20	0	26 UKRAINIAN	60	56	4	0	0
27 AMHARIC	2,904	1,719	866	266	53	27 HINDI (URDU)	395	223	122	29	21	27 FORMOSAN	60	34	26	0	0
28 CAJUN	2,851	2,139	576	120	16	28 MANDARIN	229	114	70	36	9	28 DANISH	58	48	10	0	0
29 BENGALI	2,031	1,436	521	49	25	29 ARMENIAN	220	130	63	27	0	29 SERBOCROATIAN	57	51	3	3	0
30 HUNGARIAN	1,879	1,334	352	180	13	30 AMERICAN INDIAN	213	199	11	3	0	30 IRISH GAELIC	45	35	10	0	0
31 SWEDISH	1,851	1,569	251	31	0	31 PALESTINE	202	190	2	3	7	31 ESTONIAN	40	34	3	0	0
32 TAMIL	1,696	1,454	190	52	0	32 SERBOCROATIAN	197	147	42	8	0	32 SLOVAK	38	31	7	0	0
33 TELUGU	1,656	1,321	265	50	20	33 MIAO (HMONG)	179	94	33	47	5	33 BISAYAN	36	36	0	0	0
34 TURKISH	1,625	1,046	428	125	26	34 INDONESIAN	162	120	24	18	0	34 INDONESIAN	36	13	0	23	0
35 NORWEGIAN	1,624	1,328	226	70	0	35 GUJARATHI	157	147	10	0	0	35 RUMANIAN	30	13	17	0	0
36 PANJABI	1,497	1,079	300	79	39	36 CZECH	154	116	35	3	0	36 TURKISH	29	18	11	0	0
37 MALAY	1,392	748	496	140	8	37 RUMANIAN	153	96	30	27	0	37 SWAHILI	26	20	6	0	0
38 INDONESIAN	1,357	604	577	168	8	38 HEBREW	152	122	19	11	0	38 ICELANDIC	22	17	5	0	0
39 RUMANIAN	1,338	797	330	206	5	39 AFRIKAANS	122	105	17	0	0	39 MALAY	21	5	12	4	0
40 SWAHILI	1,278	996	249	21	12	40 BANTU	95	57	24	14	0	40 WELSH	19	15	4	0	0
41 YIDDISH	1,270	964	223	77	6	41 HAWAIIAN	92	50	42	0	0	41 SAMOAN	18	18	0	0	0
42 DAMISH	1,070	813	209	48	0	42 SLOVAK	90	74	1	15	0	42 TELUGU	18	18	0	0	0
43 MARATHI	953	831	103	19	0	43 TURKISH	89	53	12	15	9	43 MARATHI	18	18	0	0	0
44 MANDARIN	945	527	258	145	15	44 CROATIAN	87	78	9	0	0	44 LITHUANIAN	18	18	0	0	0
45 AMERICAN INDIAN	877	539	207	131	0	45 PANJABI	86	55	6	3	22	45 PATOIS	18	13	5	0	0
46 ARMENIAN	867	579	167	90	31	46 KRU	86	57	12	17	0	46 ROMANY	18	18	0	0	0
47 SLOVAK	857	622	204	31	0	47 DAKOTA	86	58	28	0	0	47 ALGONQUIAN	16	16	2	0	0
48 SERBOCROATIAN	785	559	142	72	12	48 HUNGARIAN	81	48	33	0	0	48 DAKOTA	14	14	0	0	0
49 FINNISH	718	525	136	49	8	49 TAMIL	79	74	5	0	0	49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12	0	12	0	0
50 LADINO	688	267	66	215	140	50 FORMOSAN	77	77	0	0	0	50 BERBER	12	12	0	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --				LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --				LANGUAGE RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY --						
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
		VIRGINIA	5,746,419	WASHINGTON	4,501,879		WEST VIRGINIA	1,686,932	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
ENGLISH ONLY	5,327,898	ENGLISH ONLY	4,098,706 <th>ENGLISH ONLY</th> <td>403,173<th>1 SPANISH</th><td>237,966</td><td>87,786</td><td>60,325</td><td>17,096</td><th>ENGLISH ONLY</th><td>1,642,729</td><th>1 SPANISH</th><td>44,203</td><td>30,609</td><td>8,241</td><td>5,097</td><td>256</td></td>	ENGLISH ONLY	403,173 <th>1 SPANISH</th> <td>237,966</td> <td>87,786</td> <td>60,325</td> <td>17,096</td> <th>ENGLISH ONLY</th> <td>1,642,729</td> <th>1 SPANISH</th> <td>44,203</td> <td>30,609</td> <td>8,241</td> <td>5,097</td> <td>256</td>	1 SPANISH	237,966	87,786	60,325	17,096	ENGLISH ONLY	1,642,729	1 SPANISH	44,203	30,609	8,241	5,097	256
TOTAL NONENGLISH	418,521	257,292	92,008	56,415	12,806	TOTAL NONENGLISH	143,594	82,512	26,001	24,414	TOTAL NONENGLISH	13,357	8,989	2,247	2,002	99		
1 SPANISH	152,655	86,038	31,777	26,571	8,269	1 SPANISH	38,994	30,681	5,624	2,631	1 SPANISH	5,280	3,791	935	543	11		
2 FRENCH	39,248	28,634	6,491	3,952	171	2 GERMAN	24,574	14,850	7,319	2,326	2 FRENCH	4,691	3,288	901	482	20		
3 GERMAN	32,048	25,506	4,354	2,127	61	3 TAGALOG	24,362	10,419	7,020	4,978	3 GERMAN	1,336	935	337	44	20		
4 KOREAN	25,736	10,559	7,698	6,423	1,056	4 CHINESE	23,190	10,062	6,779	5,364	4 ITALIAN	1,053	875	95	66	17		
5 TAGALOG	21,018	14,669	5,052	1,221	76	5 KOREAN	19,688	15,154	2,508	1,912	5 POLISH	946	670	192	84	0		
6 VIETNAMESE	19,025	8,299	6,597	3,423	706	6 FRENCH	17,626	8,885	5,455	3,068	6 ARABIC	891	405	336	159	33		
7 CHINESE	17,100	8,279	5,225	2,789	807	7 JAPANESE	9,579	5,137	5,143	3,648	7 GREEK	815	648	121	61	6		
8 HINDI (URDU)	12,017	8,780	2,305	798	134	8 VIETNAMESE	15,488	1,137	1,344	311	8 CHINESE	808	352	285	168	3		
9 PERSIAN	11,738	7,125	3,236	1,067	310	9 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	7,519	5,844	2,077	2,972	9 HINDI (URDU)	659	500	115	37	7		
10 ARABIC	11,399	8,250	2,174	847	128	10 NORWEGIAN	6,580	2,543	1,218	497	10 TAGALOG	640	452	134	48	6		
11 ITALIAN	9,567	7,026	1,794	716	31	11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,305	4,577	1,218	188	11 JAPANESE	586	373	151	62	0		
12 GREEK	7,453	5,530	1,346	471	106	12 ITALIAN	4,161	3,295	655	204	12 HUNGARIAN	268	176	40	52	0		
13 JAPANESE	5,370	2,823	1,708	768	71	13 SWEDISH	3,738	2,840	715	183	13 SLOVAK	238	142	39	32	5		
14 THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,901	1,977	1,904	897	123	14 DUTCH	3,401	2,171	767	331	14 KOREAN	217	165	23	29	0		
15 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,319	1,020	1,170	955	174	15 ARABIC	3,399	1,536	725	869	15 RUSSIAN	215	134	52	29	0		
16 POLISH	3,288	2,396	634	239	17	16 RUSSIAN	3,355	2,117	878	345	16 CROATIAN	204	183	21	0	0		
17 PORTUGUESE	3,230	1,930	824	415	61	17 POLISH	3,138	1,845	938	249	17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	202	172	30	0	0		
18 AMHARIC	2,860	1,790	760	286	24	18 PERSIAN	2,987	2,122	635	177	19 VIETNAMESE	159	145	3	5	6		
19 DUTCH	2,105	1,758	270	77	0	19 HINDI (URDU)	2,959	2,182	591	180	20 BENGALI	155	108	34	13	0		
20 KRU	1,860	1,407	386	67	0	20 GREEK	2,602	1,900	508	194	21 DUTCH	140	128	1	11	0		
21 TURKISH	1,717	1,090	417	128	82	21 FINNISH	2,142	1,519	428	178	22 PERSIAN	136	121	11	4	0		
22 HUNGARIAN	1,698	1,211	343	104	40	22 SAMOAN	1,637	1,336	204	92	23 CZECH	128	102	26	0	0		
23 ARMENIAN	1,549	1,171	243	121	14	23 DANISH	1,579	1,029	360	158	24 TELUGU	114	46	68	0	0		
24 GUJARATHI	1,490	1,027	334	106	23	24 HUNGARIAN	1,569	1,148	349	72	25 GUJARATHI	112	96	6	7	3		
25 RUSSIAN	1,484	1,057	210	211	6	25 CHAMORRO	1,565	1,158	255	110	26 SERBIAN	104	33	53	18	0		
26 PANJABI	1,283	900	230	109	44	26 PORTUGUESE	1,450	1,106	259	69	27 MALAYALAM	103	103	0	0	0		
27 BENGALI	1,185	759	355	60	11	27 CZECH	1,259	522	381	278	28 LITHUANIAN	94	88	6	0	0		
28 SWEDISH	1,146	1,032	92	22	0	28 RUMANIAN	1,189	758	295	121	29 SERBOCROATIAN	92	61	19	12	0		
29 HEBREW	1,120	857	185	78	0	29 SERBOCROATIAN	1,157	592	394	150	30 FORMOSAN	86	54	26	0	6		
30 UKRAINIAN	1,010	794	111	88	17	30 ILOCANO	1,079	496	370	186	31 TAMIL	72	72	0	0	0		
31 PASHTO	928	429	292	177	30	31 FORMOSAN	1,066	733	265	68	32 KANNADA	68	32	34	2	0		
32 FRENCH CREOLE	893	670	151	72	0	32 LETTISH	1,012	609	215	167	33 HEBREW	66	54	7	5	0		
33 SLOVAK	861	620	153	82	6	33 AMHARIC	981	600	163	190	34 SWEDISH	62	46	16	0	0		
34 TAMIL	739	620	108	11	0	34 UKRAINIAN	937	424	335	140	35 PANJABI	53	47	0	6	0		
35 DANISH	675	607	60	8	0	35 MANDARIN	910	742	138	35	36 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	52	41	11	0	0		
36 NORWEGIAN	657	533	92	32	0	36 AMERICAN INDIAN	915	725	223	340	37 SLOVENE	50	50	0	0	0		
37 FORMOSAN	654	355	226	52	21	37 MIAO (HMONG)	861	464	286	60	38 UKRAINIAN	46	37	9	0	0		
38 YIDDISH	641	490	106	45	0	38 PANJABI	735	615	99	21	39 BANTU	43	22	21	0	0		
39 CZECH	616	436	139	41	0	39 HEBREW	637	242	190	194	40 MANDARIN	41	41	11	0	0		
40 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	607	537	65	5	0	40 MIAO (HMONG)	595	403	133	53	41 SCOTTIC GAELIC	43	43	0	0	0		
41 MARATHI	532	426	88	18	0	41 CROATIAN	557	253	237	51	42 CHADIC	40	0	50	0	0		
42 INDONESIAN	503	258	214	31	0	42 INDONESIAN	527	386	127	14	43 JAHAIAN CREOLE	37	37	9	0	0		
43 MALAYALAM	483	332	122	14	15	43 HAWAIIAN	485	295	122	48	44 ICELANDIC	34	34	2	0	0		
44 TELUGU	469	350	102	11	6	44 TURKISH	453	391	51	11	45 NORWEGIAN	32	43	0	0	0		
45 SWAHILI	442	368	34	38	2	45 SAHAPTIAN	411	286	71	54	46 PASHTO	30	42	0	0	0		
46 LETTISH	429	320	87	22	0	46 IRISH GAEILIC	386	306	74	6	47 AMERICAN INDIAN	29	32	7	0	0		
47 RUMANIAN	425	228	148	43	6	47 YIDDISH	360	254	98	8	48 YIDDISH	37	35	2	0	0		
48 FINNISH	381	308	53	20	0	48 ESTONIAN	327	264	63	0	49 BANTU	36	36	0	0	0		
49 LITHUANIAN	361	280	48	27	6	49 GUJARATHI	326	259	56	11	50 TURKISH	34	34	2	0	0		
50 CUSHITE	323	197	56	56	14	50 KRU												

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	RANK	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	1990	TOTAL	VERY WELL			NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				
1 WISCONSIN	4,531,134							WYOMING	418,713						
2 ENGLISH ONLY	4,267,496							ENGLISH ONLY	394,904						
3 TOTAL NONENGLISH	263,638	170,342	57,149	31,159	4,988			TOTAL NONENGLISH	23,809	16,543	4,639	2,476	151		
4 1 SPANISH	75,922	47,531	15,426	10,781	2,184	1	SPANISH		13,790	9,387	2,695	1,559	149		
5 2 GERMAN	61,701	44,042	12,736	4,751	172	2	GERMAN		2,688	2,004	452	230	2		
6 3 POLISH	20,143	13,765	4,555	1,720	103	3	FRENCH		1,521	1,099	272	150	0		
7 4 MIAO (HMONG)	14,280	3,336	4,517	4,962	1,465	4	ARAPAHO		834	577	193	64	0		
8 5 FRENCH	14,150	10,479	2,169	1,477	25	5	ITALIAN		460	372	61	27	0		
9 6 ITALIAN	8,661	6,302	1,683	635	41	6	CHINESE		380	169	154	57	0		
10 7 NORWEGIAN	7,014	5,349	1,273	386	6	7	POLISH		341	280	25	36	0		
11 8 CHINESE	5,502	2,707	1,845	787	163	8	GREEK		321	252	15	54	0		
12 9 DUTCH	3,286	2,424	689	170	3	9	SHOSHONI		300	191	81	28	0		
13 10 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,950	817	1,102	886	145	10	JAPANESE		239	149	67	23	0		
14 11 GREEK	2,856	2,095	472	273	16	11	TAGALOG		198	130	60	8	0		
15 12 KOREAN	2,788	1,188	957	553	90	12	DAKOTA		194	162	27	5	0		
16 13 CZECH	2,609	2,034	418	157	0	13	KOREAN		168	73	68	27	0		
17 14 ARABIC	2,178	1,522	450	181	25	14	SWEDISH		165	120	39	6	0		
18 15 SERBIAN	2,124	1,326	524	254	20	15	NORWEGIAN		158	123	30	5	0		
19 16 SWEDISH	2,065	1,637	316	110	2	16	HINDI (URDU)		142	111	18	13	0		
20 17 FINNISH	1,926	1,576	266	78	6	17	FINNISH		133	85	38	10	0		
21 18 HINDI (URDU)	1,905	1,473	318	74	40	18	DANISH		115	79	27	9	0		
22 19 VIETNAMESE	1,899	826	644	333	96	19	PORTUGUESE		104	79	25	0	0		
23 20 JAPANESE	1,884	1,013	537	328	6	20	AMERICAN INDIAN		104	87	17	0	0		
24 21 TAGALOG	1,830	1,319	360	139	12	21	SERBOCROATIAN		102	68	21	12	0		
25 22 RUSSIAN	1,641	911	337	247	146	22	HUNGARIAN		92	73	19	0	0		
26 23 HUNGARIAN	1,572	926	490	150	6	23	NAVAHO		89	73	16	0	0		
27 24 SLOVK	1,449	1,076	273	93	7	24	SLOVENE		80	71	9	0	0		
28 25 CROATIAN	1,331	948	274	102	7	25	THAI (LAOTIAN)		77	37	24	16	0		
29 26 DANISH	1,232	1,053	151	28	0	26	PERSIAN		70	50	15	5	0		
30 27 SERBOCROATIAN	1,228	722	347	143	16	27	BASQUE		64	22	17	25	0		
31 28 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,216	473	572	139	32	28	ARABIC		60	33	12	15	0		
32 29 LETTISH	1,196	755	289	145	7	29	VIETNAMESE		60	36	15	9	0		
33 30 LITHUANIAN	896	631	180	83	2	30	RUSSIAN		59	39	7	13	0		
34 31 UKRAINIAN	885	530	248	100	7	31	DUTCH		50	41	7	2	0		
35 32 PERSIAN	864	603	201	55	5	32	MALAY		39	12	27	0	0		
36 33 YIDDISH	835	604	188	37	6	33	CAJUN		37	37	0	0	0		
37 34 HEBREW	787	644	88	55	0	34	HEBREW		35	33	2	0	0		
38 35 SLOVENE	733	458	238	37	0	35	CZECH		35	27	3	5	0		
39 36 WINNEBAGO	539	425	91	20	3	36	LETTISH		33	6	15	12	0		
40 37 MENOMINI	518	413	60	45	0	37	UKRAINIAN		31	21	10	0	0		
41 38 OJIBWA	490	402	56	30	2	38	SWAHILI		29	21	8	0	0		
42 39 PORTUGUESE	490	342	118	22	8	39	SLOVAK		28	28	0	0	0		
43 40 ARMENIAN	489	359	93	37	0	40	CHEYENNE		25	25	0	0	0		
44 41 GUJARATHI	486	381	63	42	0	41	GUJARATHI		25	5	7	13	0		
45 42 ALBANIAN	468	272	116	66	14	42	BLACKFOOT		22	22	0	0	0		
46 43 TURKISH	376	243	75	27	31	43	CROATIAN		21	21	0	0	0		
47 44 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	344	133	99	94	18	44	FORMOSAN		21	2	0	19	0		
48 45 AMERICAN INDIAN	328	245	50	13	0	45	KRU		20	20	0	0	0		
49 46 PANJABI	318	157	81	66	14	46	SERBIAN		19	4	15	0	0		
50 47 ONEIDA	309	276	28	5	0	47	OJIBWA		19	12	7	0	0		
51 48 TELUGU	277	214	47	2	14	48	UTE		17	17	0	0	0		
52 49 KRU	271	196	57	18	0	49	YIDDISH		16	16	0	0	0		
53 50 TAMIL	258	238	9	11	0	50	IRISH GAEILIC		15	15	0	0	0		

TABLE 1. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

UNITED STATES																	
LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	31,844,979	17,862,477	7,310,301	4,826,958	1,845,243	PORTUGUESE	429,860	235,283	96,243	71,305	27,029	KURUKH	4	4	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						PROVENCAL	20	20	0	0	0	KUSAIEAN	186	101	80	5	
AFRIKAANS	5,510	4,750	684	67	9	RAJASTHANI	76	59	17	0	0	MALAGASY	112	46	66	0	
ALBANIAN	21,346	12,724	5,224	2,783	615	RHAETO-ROMANIC	84	72	5	0	7	MALAY	11,184	6,058	4,297	792	
ARMENIAN	149,694	74,586	36,408	25,401	13,299	ROMANY	1,778	1,257	362	133	26	MALAYALAM	33,949	21,131	10,093	2,006	
ASSAMESE	435	362	65	8	0	RUMANIAN	65,265	33,552	20,332	8,922	2,459	MANDARIN	23,114	11,363	7,357	3,584	
BALOCHI	59	44	15	0	0	RUSSIAN	241,798	110,368	66,126	50,365	14,939	MAORI	256	206	25	0	
BENGALI	38,101	25,417	9,808	2,578	298	SANSKRIT	232	212	10	0	10	MARQUESAN	265	150	60	32	
BIELORUSSIAN	859	465	280	85	29	SARAMACCA	77	53	7	0	17	MARSHALLESE	1,062	624	357	81	
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0	SCOTTIC GAEILIC	2,022	1,528	348	128	18	MELANESEAN	666	466	144	10	
BULGARIAN	5,735	3,334	1,531	743	127	SERBIAN	25,908	16,892	5,888	2,802	326	MIAO (HMONG)	81,877	18,328	25,645	26,505	
CAJUN	33,670	23,834	7,577	2,073	186	SERBOCROATIAN	70,964	43,303	18,149	8,365	1,147	MIAO-YAO	9,731	1,681	3,056	3,324	
CATALANIAN	678	426	154	64	34	SINHALESE	4,572	3,407	709	271	105	MICRONESIAN	621	296	264	56	
CROATIAN	45,206	29,989	10,964	3,912	341	SLOVAK	80,388	58,311	16,322	5,503	252	MINANGKABAU	22	0	15	5	
CZECH	92,485	65,336	21,435	5,422	292	SLOVENE	14,737	10,348	3,384	932	73	MOKILESE	75	23	44	8	
DANISH	35,639	29,665	4,771	1,135	68	SPANISH	17,339,172	9,033,407	3,804,792	3,040,828	1,460,145	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	127,441	33,996	38,782	40,921	
DUTCH	142,684	108,936	27,888	5,470	390	SWEDISH	77,511	62,724	11,384	3,234	189	MONGOLIAN	638	354	182	32	
FAEROESE	45	32	13	0	0	UKRAINIAN	96,568	60,949	22,515	11,870	1,234	MUNDA	328	258	54	8	
FRENCH	1,702,176	1,226,043	318,409	149,505	8,219	WELSH	2,743	2,341	291	106	5	MUONG	9	9	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	187,658	89,056	56,730	35,710	6,162	YIDDISH	213,064	151,377	44,213	15,431	2,043	NIUEAN	10	10	0	0	
FRISIAN	742	627	109	6	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
GERMAN	1,547,099	1,161,127	284,809	96,804	4,359	ACHINESE	70	38	19	13	0	NUKUDRO	60	41	19	0	
GREEK	388,260	266,072	78,153	38,799	5,236	AZERBAIJANI	116	77	27	10	2	PALAU	1,326	737	519	70	
GUJARATHI	102,418	67,704	22,657	8,998	3,059	BALINESE	23	23	0	0	0	PALEO-SIBERIAN	15	0	15	0	
GULLAH	368	301	60	7	0	BIKOL	366	236	80	42	8	PAMPANGAN	2,149	1,301	619	191	
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	100	69	31	0	0	BISAYAN	8,002	4,380	2,459	1,012	151	PANGASINAN	1,251	607	402	224	
HINDI (URDU)	331,484	234,705	67,276	24,365	5,138	BURMESE	9,142	3,978	2,999	1,705	460	POLYNESIAN	607	392	139	76	
ICELANDIC	4,986	3,856	936	186	8	BRAHUI	16	0	16	0	0	PONAPEAN	448	255	137	56	
IRISH GAELIC	24,040	19,830	3,122	1,016	72	CAROLINIAN	57	25	13	19	0	SAMOAN	34,914	23,660	7,712	3,129	
ITALIAN	1,308,648	874,032	283,354	134,114	17,148	CHAM	410	110	207	68	25	SEBUANO	2,523	1,666	594	219	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16,476	12,236	3,441	736	63	CHAMORRO	14,484	11,036	2,657	714	77	TAGALOG	843,251	556,252	223,971	58,320	
KASHMIRI	559	455	75	6	23	CHINESE	1,249,213	496,277	379,720	264,240	108,976	TAMIL	26,641	22,388	3,366	747	
KRIO	1,062	903	129	30	0	DAIVIDIAN	247	210	26	11	0	TELUGU	21,212	16,945	3,229	748	
KURDISH	1,270	891	247	111	21	FIJIAN	2,058	1,488	417	127	26	THAI (LAOTIAN)	206,266	78,246	70,177	47,374	
LADINO	5,892	1,662	1,170	1,993	1,067	FORMOSAN	46,044	20,791	15,562	7,712	1,979	TIBETAN	608	367	139	24	
LETTISH	25,333	15,594	7,423	2,180	136	FUCHOW	88	70	7	6	5	TOKELAUAN	352	140	133	75	
LITHUANIAN	55,781	38,775	11,930	4,820	256	GILBERTSE	56	26	30	0	0	TONBAN	11,931	6,591	3,300	1,785	
LUSATIAN	563	404	106	45	8	GONDI	473	427	16	24	6	TRUKSE	1,001	446	340	207	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	888	664	187	35	2	HAKKA	743	309	278	112	44	TUNGUS	46	13	12	15	
MACEDONIAN	7,899	5,174	1,816	766	143	HAWAIIAN	14,315	10,589	2,601	1,067	58	TURKISH	41,876	25,684	10,515	4,653	
MARATHI	14,755	12,601	1,702	392	60	ILOCANO	41,131	18,197	14,770	7,354	810	TURKMEN	77	0	29	48	
NEPALI	2,286	1,501	600	178	7	INDONESIAN	24,996	11,561	10,409	2,717	309	UIGHUR	170	115	19	33	
NORWEGIAN	80,723	63,681	12,706	4,174	162	JAPANESE	427,657	203,197	133,364	83,276	7,820	ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	
DRYIA	1,139	951	152	24	12	JAVANESE	88	39	38	6	7	VIETNAMESE	507,069	186,207	177,689	118,180	
PANJABI	50,005	31,837	10,448	5,616	2,104	KACHIN	84	66	10	8	0	MOLEAI-ULITHI	73	8	65	0	
PAPIA MENTAE	750	550	155	45	0	KANNADA	8,550	7,375	1,031	115	29	WU	260	92	87	62	
PASHTO	8,255	3,830	2,333	1,399	693	KARACHAY	330	153	146	29	2	YAPESE	429	201	175	53	
PATOIS	6,880	5,368	1,113	346	53	KAREN	236	174	39	16	7	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	83,525	47,402	31,310	4,112	701	KAZAKH	8	0	8	0	0	ACHUMAWI	81	81	0	0	
PERSIAN	201,865	125,135	51,517	19,749	5,464	KIRGHIZ	7	0	7	0	0	AHTENA	21	16	5	0	
PIDGIN	1,558	1,195	328	35	0	KOREAN	626,478	242,939	195,120	154,617	33,802	ALABAMA	256	192	46	18	
POLISH	723,483	455,551	169,548	85,298	13,086						ALEUT	1,129	807	194	128		

UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES

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		ENGLISH ABILITY					ENGLISH ABILITY					ENGLISH ABILITY					
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL
ALBONQUIAN	656	189	455	12	0	KOASATI	286	210	60	16	0	SPOKANE	81	52	17	12	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	17,286	12,362	3,652	1,145	127	KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0	ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	808	621	171	16	0
APACHE	12,390	6,231	4,826	1,279	54	KUCHIN	365	243	91	27	4	TACHI	25	25	0	0	0
ARAPAHO	1,038	752	215	71	0	KUTENAI	102	81	17	4	0	TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2
ARIKARA	90	88	2	0	0	KWAKIUTL	45	42	0	3	0	TEWA	3,594	2,848	583	145	18
ATHAPASCAN	1,553	990	462	99	2	LUISEND	43	40	0	3	0	TILLAMOOK	3	3	0	0	0
ATSINA	111	101	9	1	0	MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0	TIWA	2,405	1,924	402	76	3
BLACKFOOT	1,062	871	126	61	4	MANDAN	7	7	0	0	0	TLINGIT	1,215	941	241	33	0
CADDO	141	94	10	31	6	MENOMINI	634	493	77	45	19	TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0
CAHUILLA	35	28	7	0	0	MIAMI	139	91	32	16	0	TSIMSHIAN	113	87	26	0	0
CAYUGA	40	36	4	0	0	MIKASUKI	182	152	30	0	0	TWANA	14	14	0	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	159	127	28	4	0	MOHAVE	234	214	20	0	0	UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0
CHEMEHUEVI	3	3	0	0	0	MOHAWK	1,667	1,336	236	85	10	UPPER CHINOOK	69	60	2	0	7
CHEROKEE	11,905	8,154	2,554	1,067	130	MONO	193	148	45	0	0	UTE	1,984	1,301	497	166	20
CHEYENNE	1,721	1,153	468	100	0	MOUNTAIN MAIDU	108	62	39	7	0	WALAPAI	440	209	204	27	0
CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	6,213	4,308	1,236	626	43	WASHO	111	91	14	6	0
CHIRICAHUA	279	181	84	14	0	NAVAHO	148,530	82,261	44,481	14,172	7,616	WICHITA	38	24	0	14	0
CHIWERE	233	177	28	27	1	NEZ PERCE	697	478	159	60	0	WINNEBAGO	873	698	133	39	3
CHOCTAW	9,211	5,008	3,004	1,116	83	NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0	WINTUN	10	6	4	0	0
CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0	NORTHERN PAIUTE	27	6	14	7	0	YAQUI	406	166	145	93	2
COCOMARICOPA	181	138	43	0	0	OJIBWA	5,065	4,089	672	294	10	YAVAPAI	163	116	40	7	0
COEUR D'ALENE	40	32	4	4	0	OKANOGAN	112	88	15	9	0	YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0
COLUMBIA	39	7	20	12	0	OMAHA	473	369	55	49	0	YUKI	6	6	0	0	0
COMANCHE	854	736	86	25	7	ONEIDA	382	322	40	14	6	YUMA	343	256	51	36	0
CREE	1,070	834	112	124	0	ONONDAGA	35	31	0	4	0	YUPIK	13,150	7,180	4,242	1,352	376
CROW	4,280	2,693	1,392	175	20	OSAGE	128	125	3	0	0	ZUNI	6,413	2,991	2,839	552	31
CUPENO	9	9	0	0	0	OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
DAKOTA	15,355	11,339	2,995	990	31	OTTAWA	330	287	31	12	0	AFRICAN	7,909	5,888	1,478	523	20
DELAWARE	123	116	7	0	0	PATUTE	1,631	1,164	333	127	7	AMHARIC	31,505	18,643	9,359	3,078	425
DELTA RIVER-YUMAN	321	221	42	52	6	PASSAMAQUODDY	887	821	51	15	0	ARABIC	355,150	235,509	82,149	31,596	5,896
DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0	PANNEE	127	100	27	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	1,359	1,001	307	27	24
ESKIMO	4,320	2,862	975	407	76	PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0	AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0
FOOTHILL NO. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0	PICURIS	101	86	15	0	0	AZTECAN	951	201	213	262	275
FOX	673	531	129	11	2	PIMA	11,819	6,760	3,761	1,117	181	BANTU	9,617	6,954	1,886	677	100
FRENCH CREE	390	373	12	5	0	POMO	165	142	17	6	0	BASQUE	3,127	2,029	788	287	23
HAIDA	138	131	2	5	0	PONCA	247	183	26	38	0	BERBER	124	81	43	0	0
HAN	18	7	11	0	0	POTAWATOMI	200	149	39	12	0	CAUCASIAN	851	371	276	178	26
HAVASUPAI	404	77	258	63	6	PUGET SOUND SALISH	107	80	12	10	5	CHADIC	1,583	1,072	432	79	0
HIDATSA	451	327	115	3	6	QUAPAW	34	13	21	0	0	CHIBCHAN	30	7	1	22	0
HOPI	5,433	3,106	1,710	577	40	QUINAUTL	23	23	0	0	0	CUSHITE	3,262	2,030	866	252	114
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0	SAHAPTIAN	878	698	167	13	0	EFIK	1,994	1,722	243	22	7
INUPIK	4,959	3,649	965	343	2	SALISH	587	490	85	12	0	ESTONIAN	8,822	5,800	2,213	786	23
IROQUOIS	87	84	0	3	0	SAN CARLOS	303	179	86	38	0	FINNISH	54,350	40,996	10,230	3,001	123
JICARILLA	812	654	97	61	0	SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0	FULANI	2,473	1,629	517	315	12
KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0	SENECA	877	704	117	56	0	GUR	204	121	57	20	6
KANSA	19	14	5	0	0	SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0	HEBREW	144,292	110,440	26,685	6,471	696
KAROK	126	65	38	23	0	SHASTAN	12	12	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	147,902	96,200	37,875	12,691	1,136
KERES	8,722	5,908	2,345	425	44	SHAWNEE	234	158	56	20	0	KHOISAN	55	29	26	0	0
KICKAPOO	539	369	79	85	6	SHOSHONE	2,284	1,702	453	119	10	KRU	65,848	53,563	10,630	1,511	144
KIOWA	1,092	888	181	23	0	SIERRA MIWOK	105	61	44	0	0	LAPP	26	10	10	0	6
KIOWA-APACHE	18	18	0	0	0	SIUSLAW	13	7	3	3	0						
KLAMATH	88	66	22	0	0												

UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	---- ENGLISH ABILITY -- ----			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MANDE	3,248	2,327	628	241	52
MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4
MAYAN LANGUAGES	1,669	456	246	565	402
MBUM (AND RELATED)	215	133	52	30	0
MISUMALPAN	213	16	144	53	0
NILO-HAMITIC	24	12	12	0	0
NILO-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0
NILOTIC	322	180	119	23	0
NUBIAN	59	33	26	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	27	20	7	0	0
OTD - MANGUEN	430	5	25	205	195
QUECHUA	406	234	72	76	24
SAHARAN	42	22	8	12	0
SONDRAN, NEC	22	6	0	16	0
SUDANIC	264	142	63	49	10
SWAHILI	13,779	11,072	2,075	531	101
SYRIAC	35,146	20,636	9,106	3,956	1,448
TARASCAN	45	0	0	0	45
TUPI-GUARANI	219	133	48	32	6
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	576	434	38	84	20
NOT SPECIFIED	8,236	7,161	796	216	63

TABLE 2. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY												ENGLISH ABILITY												ENGLISH ABILITY											
	TOTAL				NOT WELL				NOT AT ALL				TOTAL				NOT WELL				NOT AT ALL				TOTAL				NOT WELL							
	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	7,824,285	4,498,207	1,831,657	1,135,045	359,376																															
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES																																				
AFRIKAANS	972	814	149	9	0																															
ALBANIAN	13,367	7,715	3,405	1,837	410																															
ARMENIAN	28,642	19,035	6,463	2,759	395																															
ASSAMESE	169	125	36	8	0																															
BALOCHI	36	29	7	0	0																															
BENGALI	18,679	11,493	5,431	1,589	166																															
BIELORUSSIAN	459	190	214	38	17																															
BULGARIAN	1,726	925	495	266	40																															
CAJUN	134	115	19	0	0																															
CATALANIAN	180	115	56	9	0																															
CROATIAN	13,626	8,760	3,403	1,332	131																															
CZECH	12,905	8,456	3,371	1,045	33																															
DANISH	6,562	5,671	769	122	0																															
DUTCH	28,662	22,065	5,705	820	72																															
FAROSESE	13	8	5	0	0																															
FRENCH	604,911	435,685	119,956	45,967	3,303																															
FRENCH CREOLE	84,037	41,537	26,516	13,227	2,757																															
FRISIAN	142	130	6	6	0																															
GERMAN	315,936	239,179	60,544	15,437	776																															
GREEK	184,675	121,282	38,854	21,473	3,066																															
GUJARATHI	38,847	24,394	9,055	3,963	1,435																															
GULLAH	61	29	32	0	0																															
HINDI (URDU)	112,142	74,945	25,305	9,751	2,141																															
ICELANDIC	1,313	1,035	260	18	0																															
IRISH GAEILIC	14,021	11,412	1,990	576	43																															
ITALIAN	837,680	543,643	187,692	93,076	13,269																															
JAMAICAN CREOLE	10,551	7,811	2,240	442	58																															
KASHMIRI	154	141	13	0	0																															
KRIOL	247	177	52	18	0																															
KURDISH	70	64	6	0	0																															
LADINO	729	271	177	179	102																															
LETTISH	7,462	4,457	2,391	584	30																															
LITHUANIAN	22,031	15,980	4,272	1,696	83																															
LUSATIAN	410	311	75	24	0																															
LUXEMBOURGIAN	70	51	19	0	0																															
MACEDONIAN	1,749	993	514	201	41																															
MARATHI	4,699	3,985	557	130	27																															
NEPALI	720	484	134	102	0																															
NORWEGIAN	11,878	9,616	1,820	411	31																															
ORIYA	274	216	50	8	0																															
PANJABI	9,661	6,161	2,183	1,083	234																															
PAPUA MENTAE	230	220	0	10	0																															
PASHTO	1,961	863	594	312	192																															
PATOIS	4,573	3,463	807	269	34																															
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	49,725	30,122	17,236	2,115	252																															
PERSIAN	29,371	17,876	7,415	3,355	725																															
PIDGIN	81	31	43	7	0																															
POLISH	332,590	209,109	78,364	39,116	6,001																															
PORTUGUESE	294,989	151,203	66,260	55,465	22,061																															
PROVENCAL	5	5	0	0	0																															

NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
KAROK	10	10	0	0	0	
KERES	55	32	0	0	23	
MENOMINI	26	7	0	0	19	
MICMAC	145	115	30	0	0	
MOHAVE	9	9	0	0	0	
MOHAWK	1,537	1,216	236	85	0	
MUSKOGEE	224	126	31	67	0	
NAVAHO	166	152	2	12	0	
OJIBWA	12	8	4	0	0	
OKANOGAN	8	8	0	0	0	
OMAHA	8	8	0	0	0	
ONEIDA	19	14	5	0	0	
ONONDAGA	29	25	0	4	0	
PASSAMAQUODDY	825	765	51	9	0	
PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0	
PIMA	15	11	4	0	0	
POMO	25	25	0	0	0	
PUGET SOUND SALISH	7	7	0	0	0	
SAHAPTIAN	14	5	9	0	0	
SALISH	15	0	15	0	0	
SENECA	721	553	112	56	0	
SHOSHONE	7	7	0	0	0	
TLINGIT	8	0	8	0	0	
TUSCARORA	42	30	0	12	0	
UPPER CHINOOK	7	0	0	0	7	
UTE	56	44	12	0	0	
YACQUI	10	10	0	0	0	
OTHER LANGUAGES						
AFRICAN	3,296	2,486	570	231	9	
AKHARIC	4,119	2,671	1,213	218	17	
ARABIC	98,608	64,108	23,789	9,331	1,380	
ARAWAKIAN	430	257	144	12	17	
AZTECAN	45	9	8	11	17	
BANTU	2,062	1,521	397	125	19	
BASQUE	112	67	38	7	0	
BERBER	73	65	8	0	0	
CAUCASIAN	522	232	152	112	26	
CHADIC	587	356	160	51	0	
CHIBCHAN	27	5	0	22	0	
CUSHITE	565	322	182	8	53	
EFIK	201	170	26	5	0	
ESTONIAN	3,964	2,478	1,087	386	13	
FINNISH	8,893	6,506	1,907	468	12	
FULANI	1,368	814	295	259	0	
GUR	37	31	0	0	6	
HEBREW	76,851	58,300	14,587	3,483	481	
HUNGARIAN	58,521	36,377	16,041	5,624	479	
KHOISAN	14	0	14	0	0	
KRU	22,754	18,123	4,143	424	64	
LAPP	16	10	0	0	6	
MANDE	1,150	824	161	113	52	
MAYAN LANGUAGES	157	40	13	104	0	

NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
MBUM (AND RELATED)	98	51	25	22	0	
MISUMALPAN	22	9	13	0	0	
NILO-HAMITIC	7	7	0	0	0	
NUBITIC	70	68	2	0	0	
NUBIAN	26	17	9	0	0	
QUECHUA	146	104	26	16	0	
SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0	
SUDANIC	25	22	3	0	0	
SWAHILI	3,543	2,937	451	136	19	
SYRIAC	1,244	911	195	112	26	
TUPI-GUARANI	162	108	20	28	6	
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	72	53	7	12	0	
NOT SPECIFIED	1,223	1,025	158	33	7	

TABLE 3. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,920,660	2,431,426	877,033	507,553	104,648	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						
AFRIKAANS	673	637	36	0	0	
ALBANIAN	6,444	3,992	1,470	790	192	
ARMENIAN	8,013	5,636	1,627	607	143	
ASSAMESE	65	65	0	0	0	
BALOCHI	23	15	8	0	0	
BENGALI	5,261	3,992	978	271	20	
BIELORUSSIAN	284	180	51	41	12	
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0	
BULGARIAN	1,321	889	331	101	0	
CAJUN	462	332	93	37	0	
CATALANIAN	76	63	13	0	0	
CROATIAN	19,784	13,206	4,749	1,700	129	
CZECH	36,305	26,610	7,417	2,176	102	
DANISH	8,043	6,558	1,135	339	11	
DUTCH	39,934	28,776	8,827	2,194	135	
FAROISE	7	7	0	0	0	
FRENCH	217,119	157,000	35,123	24,264	732	
FRENCH CREOLE	2,799	1,910	661	177	51	
FRISIAN	144	113	31	0	0	
GERMAN	508,250	362,509	108,654	35,484	1,603	
GREEK	86,571	59,599	17,336	8,525	1,111	
GUJARATHI	20,857	13,255	5,238	1,849	515	
GULLAH	32	16	16	0	0	
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	26	0	26	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	60,225	43,840	11,562	4,038	785	
ICELANDIC	942	723	157	54	8	
IRISH GAEILIC	3,199	2,749	340	101	9	
ITALIAN	177,340	118,410	38,734	18,242	1,954	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	995	691	250	54	0	
KASHMIRI	146	116	7	6	17	
KRIO	90	90	0	0	0	
KURDISH	138	100	16	22	0	
LADINO	283	110	38	66	69	
LETTISH	9,906	5,960	2,909	972	65	
LITHUANIAN	21,676	14,621	4,838	2,101	116	
LUSATIAN	17	10	7	0	0	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	569	425	120	22	2	
MACEDONIAN	5,516	3,692	1,226	506	92	
MARATHI	3,360	2,945	318	93	4	
NEPALI	306	208	82	16	0	
NORWEGIAN	38,140	29,611	6,231	2,232	66	
ORIYA	258	229	29	0	0	
PANJABI	5,854	4,016	1,154	499	185	
PAPIA MENTAE	64	46	18	0	0	
PASHTO	786	478	159	108	41	
PAATOIS	360	309	47	4	0	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	27,221	13,035	12,062	1,726	398	
PERSIAN	15,623	10,660	3,538	1,176	249	
PIDGIN	60	46	6	8	0	

MIDWEST REGION

MIDWEST REGION

MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
	1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	
POLISH	280,439	173,264	64,704	36,239	6,232		MICRONESIAN	16	10	6	0	0		INUPIK	4	4	0	0	0	
PORTUGUESE	9,968	6,934	2,063	921	50		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	10,275	2,910	3,414	3,350	601		IROQUOIS	13	13	0	0	0	
RAJASTHANI	19	19	0	0	0		NUKUDRO	52	41	11	0	0		KAROK	8	0	8	0	0	
RHAETO-ROMANIC	31	26	5	0	0		PALAU	39	29	10	0	0		KERES	6	6	0	0	0	
ROMANY	276	202	69	0	5		PALEO-SIBERIAN	15	0	15	0	0		KICKAPOO	13	8	5	0	0	
RUMANIAN	18,773	9,729	5,745	2,519	780		PAMPANGAN	202	129	67	6	0		KIOWA	58	40	18	0	0	
RUSSIAN	32,371	15,513	8,732	6,422	1,704		PANGASINAN	41	41	0	0	0		KUCHIN	17	12	5	0	0	
SANSKRIT	111	96	5	0	10		POLYNESIAN	21	12	0	9	0		MANDAN	7	7	0	0	0	
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	437	294	100	31	12		PONAPEAN	67	56	11	0	0		MENDOMINI	529	424	60	45	0	
SERBIAN	17,022	10,487	4,084	2,194	257		SAMOAN	941	640	174	125	2		MIAMI	86	73	6	7	0	
SERBOCROATIAN	22,467	13,459	5,689	2,857	462		SEBUANO	430	341	80	5	4		MOHAWK	52	52	0	0	0	
SINDHI	700	530	118	48	4		SUNDANESE	5	5	0	0	0		MUSKOGEE	336	256	39	41	0	
SINHALESE	978	717	238	23	0		TAGALOG	75,098	53,318	17,451	4,083	246		NAVAHO	729	534	178	10	7	
SLOVAK	26,125	18,869	5,277	1,905	74		TAMIL	6,106	5,036	887	162	21		NEZ PERCE	7	0	7	0	0	
SLOVENE	9,690	6,529	2,454	654	53		TELUGU	5,225	4,038	928	215	44		DJIBOUTI	4,496	3,640	575	271	10	
SPANISH	1,400,368	798,772	296,150	240,264	65,182		THAI (LAOTIAN)	34,431	13,540	11,997	7,476	1,418		OMAHA	415	311	55	49	0	
SWEDISH	24,651	19,355	3,859	1,394	43		TIBETAN	82	57	20	5	0		ONEIDA	340	301	28	5	6	
UKRAINIAN	25,606	16,334	5,826	3,150	296		TONGAN	205	151	54	0	0		OTTAWA	315	272	31	12	0	
WELSH	679	585	62	27	5		TRUKENESE	116	42	53	21	0		PAIUTE	7	7	0	0	0	
YIDDISH	16,127	12,546	2,595	881	105		TUNGUS	8	0	0	8	0		PASSAMAQUODDY	7	7	0	0	0	
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
ACHINESE	7	0	0	7	0		TURKISH	5,128	3,274	1,258	497	99		PAWNEE	17	17	0	0	0	
AZERABAIJANI	17	15	0	0	2		VIETNAMESE	41,483	16,103	14,442	9,433	1,505		PIMA	22	22	0	0	0	
BIKOL	46	26	20	0	0		MOLEAI-ULITHI	10	0	10	0	0		POMO	15	8	7	0	0	
BISAYAN	800	504	252	38	6		WU	31	0	0	31	0		PONCA	62	57	5	0	0	
BURMESE	869	428	316	113	12		YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0		POTAWATOMI	168	117	39	12	0	
CHAMORRO	634	432	186	16	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES													
CHINESE	100,677	46,813	32,433	16,456	4,975		AHTENA	5	0	5	0	0		QUAPAW	7	0	7	0	0	
DAIVIDIAN	72	65	7	0	0		ALABAMA	14	8	6	0	0		SAHAPTIAN	6	0	6	0	0	
FIJIAN	99	83	16	0	0		ALEUT	20	20	0	0	0		SAN CARLOS	8	0	0	8	0	
FORMOSAN	5,481	2,964	1,742	637	138		ALBONQUIAN	10	3	7	0	0		SENECA	42	39	3	0	0	
GILBERTSESE	8	8	0	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	3,813	2,700	806	293	14		SHAWNEE	46	39	7	0	0	
GONDI	91	79	12	0	0		APACHE	172	137	35	0	0		SHOSHONI	7	7	0	0	0	
HAKKA	98	57	36	5	0		ARAPAHO	8	8	0	0	0		TEWA	26	26	0	0	0	
HAWAIIAN	505	319	108	71	7		ARIKARA	67	65	2	0	0		TIWA	5	5	0	0	0	
ILOCANO	522	342	120	53	7		ATHAPASCAN	16	16	0	0	0		TOWA	37	20	17	0	0	
INDONESIAN	2,895	1,175	1,356	353	11		ATSINA	8	8	0	0	0		UTE	29	29	0	0	0	
JAPANESE	46,290	21,302	14,000	9,887	1,101		BLACKFOOT	56	56	0	0	0		WINNEBAGO	834	664	133	34	3	
JAVANESE	8	0	8	0	0		CHEROKEE	970	734	139	96	1		YAQWI	11	11	0	0	0	
KACHIN	44	41	3	0	0		CHEYENNE	82	76	6	0	0		YUPIK	17	14	3	0	0	
KANNADA	1,991	1,707	257	25	2		CHIWERE	69	61	6	2	0		OTHER LANGUAGES						
KAREN	68	68	0	0	0		CHOCTAW	235	150	66	19	0		AFRICAN	1,104	799	183	112	10	
KOREAN	73,615	31,910	23,695	14,956	3,054		COMANCHE	108	99	6	3	0		AMHARIC	3,398	2,124	958	300	16	
KUSAIEAN	6	0	6	0	0		CREE	246	231	15	0	0		ARABIC	89,502	57,846	21,109	8,597	1,950	
MALABASY	28	0	28	0	0		DAKOTA	70	29	35	0	6		ARAWAKIAN	275	189	79	0	7	
MALAY	3,158	1,549	1,402	197	10		DELaware	12,083	8,839	2,411	808	25		BANTU	33	17	6	10	0	
MALAYALAM	5,753	3,637	1,757	272	87		DELTA RIVER YUMAN	19	19	0	0	0		BASEQUE	94	69	23	2	0	
MANDARIN	2,159	1,138	744	234	43		ESKIMO	5	0	5	0	0		BERBER	24	0	24	6	0	
MARSHALLESE	33	3	30	0	0		FOX	49	30	4	15	0		CAUCASIAN	36	23	6	13	0	
MELANESIAN	247	177	49	21	0		FRENCH CREE	528	419	103	4	2		CHADIC	416	299	97	20	0	
MAIO (HMONG)	33,254	8,042	10,911	10,418	3,883		HIDATSA	297	292	5	0	0		CUSHITE	432	285	133	14	0	
MAIO-YAO	16	4	9	2	1		HOPI	417	293	115	3	6		EFLIK	407	350	51	6	0	
								57	41	10	6	0		ESTONIAN	1,383	978	308	89	8	

MIDWEST REGION

TABLE 4. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
FINNISH	25,001	19,954	3,950	1,034	63		TOTAL NONENGLISH	8,669,631	5,004,919	1,966,402	1,223,057	475,253		ROMANY	406	300	91	15	0
FULANI	156	89	67	0	0		INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							RUMANIAN	7,223	4,242	1,945	897	139
GUR	39	27	12	0	0		AFRIKAANS	2,121	1,707	371	34	9		RUSSIAN	23,737	13,511	5,644	3,662	920
HEBREW	13,566	11,090	1,984	492	0		ALBANIAN	815	585	183	47	0		SANSKRIT	34	34	0	0	0
HUNGARIAN	38,133	26,124	8,857	2,937	215		ARMENIAN	6,484	4,718	1,183	482	101		SARAMACCA	47	40	7	0	0
KHOISAN	12	0	12	0	0		ASSAMESE	178	165	13	0	0		SCOTTIC GAEILIC	593	464	96	33	0
KRU	9,052	7,334	1,431	260	27		BENGALI	8,500	6,046	2,004	383	67		SERBIAN	1,965	1,465	368	114	18
MANDE	497	360	124	13	0		BIELORUSSIAN	61	40	15	6	0		SERBOCROATIAN	5,259	3,521	1,216	477	45
MAYAN LANGUAGES	152	48	48	25	31		BULGARIAN	913	534	233	118	28		SINDHI	1,360	922	259	117	62
MBUM (AND RELATED)	60	49	11	0	0		CAJUN	32,463	22,892	7,388	1,997	186		SIMHALESE	1,819	1,316	313	181	9
MISUMALPAN	22	2	11	9	0		CATALANIAN	300	168	49	49	34		SLOVAK	8,388	6,034	1,719	591	44
NILO-HAMITIC	9	0	9	0	0		CROATIAN	3,303	2,245	750	281	27		SLOVENE	861	679	130	52	0
NILOTIC	194	54	117	23	0		CZECH	28,959	20,250	7,157	1,467	85		SPANISH	5,814,187	3,141,950	1,315,604	921,612	435,021
NUBITAN	16	16	0	0	0		DANISH	6,295	5,176	890	214	15		SWEDISH	12,196	9,906	1,770	490	30
OTHER URALIC LANG.	7	0	7	0	0		DUTCH	26,042	20,590	4,430	880	142		UKRAINIAN	7,826	5,244	1,685	811	86
QUECHUA	40	30	10	0	0		FAROENSE	10	6	4	0	0		WELSH	561	458	73	30	0
SUDANIC	65	60	5	0	0		FRENCH	666,732	468,162	132,044	63,047	3,479		YIDDISH	35,202	27,583	6,085	1,457	77
SWAHILI	2,199	1,751	349	91	8		FRENCH CREOLE	97,257	42,971	29,824	22,148	3,314		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
SYRIAC	20,571	11,835	5,599	2,309	B2B		FRISIAN	59	47	12	0	0		ACHINESE	5	0	5	0	0
TUPI-GUARANI	8	0	8	0	0		GERMAN	396,426	302,496	65,240	27,404	1,286		AZERABAIJANI	40	21	19	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	154	154	0	0	0		GREEK	70,391	51,280	13,310	5,155	646		BALINESE	14	14	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	1,877	1,653	181	31	12		GUJARATHI	24,360	17,025	4,984	1,002	649		BIKOL	103	62	13	28	0
							GULLAH	275	256	12	7	0		BISAYAN	986	549	302	135	0
							HINDI (URDU)	82,600	60,797	15,453	5,423	927		BRAHUI	16	0	16	0	0
							ICELANDIC	1,409	1,040	314	55	0		BURMESE	1,395	837	349	185	24
							IRISH GAEILIC	3,289	2,719	409	147	14		CHAM	12	12	0	0	0
							ITALIAN	145,762	105,332	28,091	11,386	953		CHAMORRO	2,680	2,099	397	146	38
							JAMAICAN CREOLE	4,145	3,120	854	171	0		CHINESE	155,628	71,224	52,205	26,328	5,871
							KASHMIRI	170	124	46	0	0		DAVIDIAN	53	53	0	0	0
							KRIO	634	585	42	7	0		FIJIAN	78	67	11	0	0
							KURDISH	558	370	126	50	12		FORMOSAN	8,082	4,004	2,675	1,146	257
							LADINO	1,299	472	250	385	212		FUCHOW	57	39	7	6	5
							LETTISH	2,940	1,896	802	219	23		GONDI	104	87	4	7	6
							LITHUANIAN	7,203	4,603	1,828	720	52		HAKKA	81	42	23	6	10
							LUSATIAN	71	55	16	0	0		HAWAIIAN	1,246	861	244	132	9
							LUXEMBOURGIAN	92	68	24	0	0		ILOCANO	1,131	718	290	113	10
							MACEDONIAN	227	194	33	0	0		INDONESIAN	4,896	2,386	1,893	544	73
							MARATHI	3,620	3,016	491	103	10		JAPANESE	58,897	29,336	18,119	10,681	761
							NEPALI	606	436	149	14	7		JAVANESE	6	6	0	0	0
							NORWEGIAN	8,801	7,032	1,282	469	18		KACHIN	23	8	7	8	0
							ORIYA	472	387	69	16	0		KANNADA	2,396	1,977	389	27	3
							PANJABI	7,266	5,503	1,090	483	190		KARACHAY	24	20	2	0	2
							PAPIA MENTAE	401	237	129	35	0		KAREN	54	43	11	0	0
							PASHTO	1,964	1,093	463	315	93		KOREAN	126,992	54,954	40,043	27,106	4,889
							PATOIS	1,703	1,385	230	69	19		KUSAIEAN	30	19	6	5	0
							PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,163	3,893	1,968	260	42		MALAGASY	10	0	10	0	0
							PERSIAN	47,071	30,649	11,828	3,584	1,010		MALAY	3,563	2,114	1,104	329	16
							PIGIN	173	112	61	0	0		MALAYALAM	9,102	6,023	2,485	446	148
							POLISH	65,295	44,066	15,409	5,316	504		MANDARIN	2,636	1,472	777	361	26
							PORTUGUESE	37,078	22,634	9,281	4,336	827		MAORI	8	8	0	0	0
							PROVENCAL	15	15	0	0	0		MARQUESAN	25	17	4	0	4
							RAJASTHANI	30	22	8	0	0		MARSHALLESE	84	56	21	7	0

SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				SOUTH REGION
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
MELANESIAN	100	73	27	0	0	ESKIMO	99	30	30	33	6	WINNEBAGO	7	7	0	0	0	SOUTH REGION
MAIO (HMONG)	1,506	592	610	223	81	FOX	112	83	22	7	0	YAQI	17	17	0	0	0	
MICRONESIAN	137	105	32	0	0	FRENCH CREE	43	43	0	0	0	YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0	
MOKILESE	12	12	0	0	0	HAIDA	8	8	0	0	0	YUPIK	48	7	34	7	0	
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	17,408	5,510	5,702	4,894	1,302	HOPI	62	62	0	0	0	YUROK	7	7	0	0	0	
MONGOLIAN	145	81	41	11	12	INUPIK	8	8	0	0	0	ZUNI	41	27	7	7	0	
MUNDA	56	44	12	0	0	IROQUOIS	46	46	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES						
MUNDANG	9	9	0	0	0	KANSA	9	9	0	0	0	AFRICAN	2,182	1,551	494	137	0	
PALAU	144	111	20	13	0	KAROK	21	0	21	0	0	AMHARIC	13,006	7,966	3,755	1,132	153	
PAMPANGAN	227	137	63	27	0	KERES	145	105	12	20	8	ARABIC	77,845	55,606	15,930	5,364	945	
PANGASINAN	133	83	34	16	0	KICKAPOO	505	355	59	85	6	ARAWAKIAN	96	88	0	8	0	
POLYNESIAN	181	94	60	27	0	KIOWA	838	700	120	18	0	AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0	
PONAPEAN	47	18	29	0	0	KIOWA-APACHE	18	18	0	0	0	AZTECAN	233	69	64	34	66	
SAMOAN	1,849	1,301	360	174	14	KODASATI	281	210	55	16	0	BANTU	3,080	2,501	452	127	0	
SEBUANO	385	244	134	7	0	KUCHIN	20	20	0	0	0	BASQUE	183	107	53	23	0	
TAGALOG	95,988	67,483	23,378	4,837	290	MENDMINI	6	6	0	0	0	BERBER	7	7	0	0	0	
TAMIL	6,649	5,648	827	158	16	MIAMI	31	2	20	9	0	CAUCASIAN	76	48	8	20	0	
TELUGU	5,939	4,827	873	170	69	MICMAC	28	28	0	0	0	CHADIC	308	261	127	0	0	
THAI (LAOTIAN)	50,879	21,882	17,674	9,648	1,675	MIKASUKI	496	250	135	78	33	CHIBCHAN	3	2	1	0	0	
TIBETAN	30	22	8	0	0	MOHAWK	23	19	0	0	4	CUSHITE	1,703	1,097	425	144	37	
TONGAN	936	585	279	59	13	MUSKOGEE	5,298	3,620	1,147	488	43	EFIK	1,100	933	149	11	7	
TRUKENESE	241	150	63	28	0	NAVAHO	1,257	902	281	57	17	ESTONIAN	1,601	998	468	135	0	
TUNGUS	38	13	12	7	6	NEZ PERCE	17	17	0	0	0	FINNISH	7,337	4,596	1,961	737	43	
TURKISH	9,835	6,505	2,506	625	199	OJIBWA	113	81	22	10	0	FULANI	683	520	112	44	7	
TURKMEN	48	0	0	0	0	OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0	GUR	95	55	20	20	0	
UIGHUR	52	31	9	9	3	ONEIDA	7	0	7	0	0	HEBREW	21,933	16,930	3,930	979	94	
VIETNAMESE	141,725	60,046	46,725	29,226	5,728	OSAGE	119	119	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	22,936	15,455	5,604	1,694	183	
WU	11	9	2	0	0	OTTAWA	13	13	0	0	0	KHOISAN	27	27	0	0	0	
YAPESE	68	26	34	8	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	46	40	0	6	0	KRU	26,390	21,625	4,068	655	42	
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES																		
ALABAMA	166	108	40	18	0	PAWNEE	92	65	27	0	0	MANDE	1,251	890	282	79	0	
ALEUT	34	8	0	26	0	PICURIS	15	5	10	0	0	MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4	
ALGONQUIAN	502	42	448	12	0	PIMA	21	14	7	0	0	MAYAN LANGUAGES	495	84	27	237	147	
AMERICAN INDIAN	4,067	2,837	941	277	12	POMO	7	0	7	0	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	29	13	8	8	0	
APACHE	236	179	42	15	0	POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0	MISUMALPAN	153	0	109	44	0	
ARAPAHO	65	58	0	7	0	QUAPAW	21	7	14	0	0	NILO-HAMITIC	3	0	3	0	0	
ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	81	25	56	0	0	NILO-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0	
BLACKFOOT	117	89	15	13	0	SALISH	6	6	0	0	0	NILOTIC	52	52	0	0	0	
CADDO	130	83	10	31	6	SENECA	93	91	2	0	0	NUBIAN	17	0	17	0	0	
CAYUGA	21	17	4	0	0	SHAWNEE	188	119	49	20	0	OTHER URALIC LANG.	18	18	0	0	0	
CHASTA COSTA	7	0	7	0	0	SIERRA MIWOK	40	18	22	0	0	OTO - MANGUE	37	0	25	6	6	
CHEROKEE	9,734	6,397	2,303	905	129	SIUSLAW	10	7	0	3	0	QUECHUA	92	26	10	39	17	
CHEYENNE	332	247	54	31	0	TEWA	97	96	1	0	0	SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0	
CHIMERE	130	89	15	25	1	TIWA	6	6	0	0	0	SONORAN, NEC	22	6	0	16	0	
CHOCTAW	8,616	4,531	2,920	1,082	83	TLINGIT	36	14	22	0	0	SUDANIC	123	45	32	36	10	
COCOMARICOPA	32	32	0	0	0	TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0	SWAHILI	5,122	4,161	768	167	26	
COLUMBIA	8	0	8	0	0	TOWA	26	6	20	0	0	SYRIAC	785	612	132	32	9	
COMANCHE	648	548	79	14	7	TUSCARORA	102	93	9	0	0	TARASCAN	38	0	0	0	38	
CREE	188	81	31	76	0	UPPER CHINOOK	5	5	0	0	0	TUPI-GUARANI	49	25	20	4	0	
CROW	32	22	2	8	0	UTE	55	38	11	6	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	111	84	18	9	0	
DAKOTA	622	462	130	30	0	WALAPAI	6	6	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	3,592	3,146	309	113	24	
DELAWARE	94	87	7	0	0	WICHITA	38	24	0	0	0							

TABLE 5. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 WEST REGION

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY													
	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!		TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!		TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!									
TOTAL NONENGLISH	11,430,403	5,927,925	2,635,209	1,981,303	905,966	RUMANIAN	18,974	9,392	5,675	2,854	1,053	MARSHALLESE	909	543	292	74	0									
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						RUSSIAN	60,275	29,128	15,073	12,433	3,641	MELANESIAN	280	192	53	25	10									
AFRIKAANS	1,744	1,592	128	24	0	SANSKRIT	52	47	5	0	0	MAIO (HMONG)	45,165	9,092	13,507	15,397	7,169									
ALBANIAN	720	432	166	109	13	SARAMACCA	17	0	0	0	17	MAIO-YAO	9,715	1,677	3,047	3,322	1,669									
ARMENIAN	106,555	45,197	27,135	21,553	12,670	SCOTTIC GAEILIC	417	346	62	9	0	MICRONESIAN	468	181	226	56	5									
ASSAMESE	23	7	16	0	0	SERBIAN	3,160	2,354	605	182	19	MOKILESE	57	5	44	8	0									
BENGALI	5,661	3,886	1,395	335	45	SERBOCROATIAN	15,549	10,386	3,670	1,349	144	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	74,249	18,234	21,816	24,534	9,665									
BIELORUSSIAN	55	55	0	0	0	SINDHI	897	781	64	32	20	MONGOLIAN	115	41	55	19	0									
BULGARIAN	1,775	986	472	258	59	SINHALESE	2,580	2,077	433	70	0	MUNDA	18	7	3	8	0									
CAJUN	611	495	77	39	0	SLOVAK	4,631	3,375	914	315	27	NIEUWAN	10	10	0	0	0									
CATALANIAN	122	80	36	6	0	SLOVENE	1,797	1,447	286	44	20	NUKUORO	8	0	8	0	0									
CROATIAN	8,493	5,778	2,062	599	54	SPANISH	6,992,303	3,474,580	1,469,452	1,316,338	731,933	PALAU	1,065	531	477	57	0									
CZECH	14,316	10,020	3,490	734	72	SWEDISH	24,092	19,781	3,454	829	48	PAMPANGAN	1,494	945	450	80	19									
DANISH	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42	UKRAINIAN	8,292	5,033	1,704	1,239	316	PANGASINAN	1,047	468	353	208	18									
DUTCH	48,046	37,505	8,926	1,574	41	WELSH	561	498	52	11	0	POLYNESIAN	367	259	68	40	0									
FAROENSE	15	11	4	0	0	YIDDISH	15,698	12,379	2,480	736	103	PONAPEAN	302	168	91	43	0									
FRENCH	213,414	165,196	31,286	16,227	705	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
FRENCH CREOLE	3,565	2,638	729	158	40	ACHINESE	50	30	14	6	0	SAMOAN	31,613	21,348	7,111	2,761	393									
FRISIAN	397	337	60	0	0	AZERBAIJANI	59	41	8	10	0	SEBUANO	1,324	857	290	159	18									
GERMAN	326,487	256,943	50,371	18,479	694	BIKOL	148	106	25	9	8	TAGALOG	570,912	363,141	159,191	44,856	3,724									
GREEK	46,623	33,911	8,653	3,646	413	BISAYAN	5,693	3,016	1,754	787	136	TAMIL	5,146	4,531	485	123	7									
GUJARATHI	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460	BURMESE	5,326	2,014	1,800	1,119	393	TELUGU	3,673	3,037	448	168	20									
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	74	69	5	0	0	CAROLINIAN	52	20	13	19	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	95,661	32,531	31,703	24,792	6,635									
HINDI (URDU)	76,517	55,123	14,956	5,153	1,285	CHAM	345	82	170	68	25	TIBETAN	322	199	54	45	24									
ICELANDIC	1,322	1,058	205	59	0	CHAMORRO	10,733	8,195	2,004	503	31	TOKELAUAN	352	140	133	75	4									
IRISH GAELIC	3,531	2,950	383	192	6	CHINESE	630,775	243,376	192,853	138,053	56,493	TONGAN	10,719	5,800	2,951	1,726	242									
ITALIAN	147,866	106,647	28,837	11,410	972	DRAVIDIAN	77	47	19	11	0	TRUKESSE	630	254	218	150	8									
JAMAICAN CREOLE	785	614	97	69	5	FIJIAN	1,824	1,281	390	127	26	TURKISH	7,981	5,013	1,956	755	257									
KASHMIRI	89	74	9	0	6	FORMOSAN	22,525	8,996	7,946	4,426	1,157	UIGHUR	12	2	22	0	0									
KRIO	91	51	35	5	0	FUCHOW	20	20	0	0	0	ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	0									
KURDISH	504	357	99	39	9	GILBERTSE	48	18	30	0	0	VietNAMESE	276,977	92,975	100,818	67,628	15,556									
LADINO	3,581	809	705	1,383	684	GONDI	60	60	0	0	0	MOLEAI-ULITHI	63	8	55	0	0									
LETTISH	5,025	3,281	1,321	405	18	HAKKA	382	100	172	76	34	WU	58	33	19	0	6									
LITHUANIAN	4,871	3,571	992	303	5	HAWAIIAN	12,182	9,144	2,146	850	42	YAPESE	328	169	114	45	0									
LUSATIAN	65	28	8	21	8	ILOCANO	39,177	16,954	14,271	7,169	783	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES														
LUXEMBOURGIAN	157	120	24	13	0	INDONESIAN	14,189	6,413	6,117	1,492	167	ACHUMAWI	81	81	0	0	0									
MACEDONIAN	407	295	43	59	10	JAPANESE	261,302	127,323	80,034	49,197	4,748	AHTENA	16	16	0	0	0									
MARATHI	3,076	2,655	336	66	19	JAVANESE	33	5	21	0	7	ALABAMA	20	20	0	0	0									
NEPALI	654	373	235	46	0	KACHIN	17	17	0	0	0	ALEUT	1,058	779	177	102	0									
NORWEGIAN	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47	KANNADA	1,672	1,489	156	23	4	ALCONQUIAN	7	7	0	0	0									
ORIYA	135	119	4	0	12	KARACHAY	161	95	45	21	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	6,839	5,000	1,408	407	24									
PANJABI	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	KAREN	108	57	28	16	7	APACHE	11,948	5,888	4,742	1,264	54									
PAPIA MENTAE	55	47	8	0	0	KAZAKH	8	0	8	0	0	ARIKARA	965	685	215	64	0									
PASHTO	3,544	1,396	1,117	664	367	KOREAN	283,505	105,161	86,801	73,447	18,096	ATHAPASCAN	1,532	969	462	99	2									
PATOIS	244	211	29	4	0	KURUKH	4	4	0	0	0	ATSINA	88	78	9	1	0									
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	416	352	44	11	9	KUSAIEAN	150	82	68	0	0	BLACKFOOT	855	706	101	48	0									
PERSIAN	109,800	65,950	28,736	11,634	3,480	MALAGASY	23	11	12	0	0	CADD	11	11	0	0	0									
PIDGIN	1,244	1,006	218	20	0	MALAY	2,423	1,317	1,007	95	4	CAHUILA	35	28	7	0	0									
POLISH	45,159	29,112	11,071	4,627	349	MALAYALAM	2,398	1,845	446	95	12	CAYUGA	12	12	0	0	0									
PORTUGUESE	87,825	54,512	18,639	10,583	4,091	MANDARIN	14,432	6,891	4,605	2,303	633	CHASTA COSTA	61	52	7	2	0									
RHAETO-ROMANIC	33	33	0	0	0	MAORI	220	176	19	25	0	CHEMEEHUEVI	3	3	0	0	0									
ROMANY	704	521	101	76	6	MARQUESAN	229	132	56	22	19															

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
CHEROKEE	904	765	81	58	0
CHEYENNE	1,305	830	408	67	0
CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0
CHIRICAHUA	279	181	84	14	0
CHIWERE	27	20	7	0	0
CHOCTAW	324	291	18	15	0
CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0
COMOCARICOPA	149	106	43	0	0
COEUR D'ALENE	36	29	3	4	0
COMANCHE	92	83	1	8	0
CREE	601	487	66	48	0
CROW	4,171	2,635	1,355	167	14
CUPENO	9	9	0	0	0
DAKOTA	2,564	1,978	431	149	6
DELWARE	10	10	0	0	0
DELTA RIVER YUMAN	316	221	37	52	6
DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0
ESKIMO	4,114	2,752	933	359	70
FOOTHILL NO. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0
FOX	33	29	4	0	0
FRENCH CREE	50	38	7	5	0
HAIDA	130	123	2	5	0
HAN	18	7	11	0	0
HAVASUPAI	404	77	258	63	6
HIDATSA	34	34	0	0	0
HOPI	5,314	3,003	1,700	571	40
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0
INUPIK	4,906	3,604	957	343	2
IROQUOIS	16	16	0	0	0
JICARILLA	801	654	97	50	0
KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0
KANSA	10	5	5	0	0
KAROK	87	55	9	23	0
KERES	8,516	5,765	2,333	405	13
KICKAPOO	21	6	15	0	0
KIOWA	196	148	43	5	0
KLAMATH	88	66	22	0	0
KOASATI	5	0	5	0	0
KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0
KUCHIN	328	211	86	27	4
KUTENAI	102	81	17	4	0
KWAKIUTL	45	42	0	3	0
LUISENDO	43	40	0	3	0
MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0
MENOMINI	73	56	17	0	0
MIAMI	22	16	6	0	0
MICMAC	9	9	0	0	0
MOHAVE	225	205	20	0	0
MOHAWK	55	49	0	0	6
MONO	193	148	45	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	108	62	39	7	0
MUSKOGEE	355	306	19	30	0

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NAVAHO	146,378	80,673	44,020	14,093	7,592
NEZ PERCE	673	461	152	60	0
NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0
NORTHERN PAIUTE	27	6	14	7	0
OJIBWA	444	360	71	13	0
OKANOGAN	104	80	15	9	0
OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0
ONEIDA	16	7	0	9	0
ONDONDAGA	6	6	0	0	0
OSAGE	9	6	3	0	0
OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0
OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0
PAIUTE	1,624	1,157	333	127	7
PASSAMAQUODDY	9	9	0	0	0
PAWNEE	18	18	0	0	0
PICURIS	86	81	5	0	0
PIMA	11,781	6,713	3,750	1,117	181
POMO	118	109	3	6	0
PONCA	20	15	0	5	0
POTAWATOMI	29	29	0	0	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	100	73	12	10	5
QUAPAW	6	6	0	0	0
QUINault	23	23	0	0	0
SARAPTIAN	777	668	96	13	0
SALISH	566	484	70	12	0
SAN CARLOS	295	179	86	30	0
SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0
SENECA	21	21	0	0	0
SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0
SHASTAN	12	12	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	2,276	1,688	453	119	10
SIERRA MIWOK	65	43	22	0	0
SIUSLAW	3	0	3	0	0
SPOKANE	81	52	17	12	0
ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	808	621	171	16	0
TACHI	25	25	0	0	0
TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2
TEWA	3,471	2,726	582	145	18
TILLAMOOK	3	3	0	0	0
TIWA	2,394	1,913	402	76	3
TLINGIT	1,171	927	211	33	0
TONA	1,374	570	741	57	6
TSIMSHIAN	113	87	26	0	0
TWANA	14	14	0	0	0
UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	57	55	2	0	0
UTE	1,844	1,190	474	160	20
WALAPAI	434	203	204	27	0
WASHO	111	91	14	6	0
WINNEBAGO	32	27	0	5	0
WINTUN	10	6	4	0	0
YACQUI	368	128	145	93	2

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
YAVAPAI	163	118	40	7	0
YUKI	6	6	0	0	0
YUMA	343	256	51	36	0
YUPIK	13,085	7,159	4,205	1,345	376
YUROK	153	71	71	11	0
ZUNI	6,372	2,964	2,832	545	31
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	1,327	1,052	231	43	1
AMHARIC	10,982	5,882	3,433	1,428	239
ARABIC	89,195	57,949	21,321	8,304	1,621
ARAWAKIAN	558	467	84	7	0
AZTECAN	640	106	135	207	192
BANTU	2,924	1,907	639	321	57
BASQUE	2,738	1,786	674	255	23
BERBER	20	9	11	0	0
CAUCASIAN	217	68	116	33	0
CHADIC	212	156	48	8	0
CUSHITE	562	326	126	86	24
EFIG	286	289	17	0	0
ESTONIAN	1,874	1,346	350	176	2
FINNISH	13,119	9,940	2,412	762	5
FULANI	266	206	43	12	5
GUR	33	8	25	0	0
HEBREW	31,942	24,120	6,184	1,517	121
HUNGARIAN	28,312	18,244	7,373	2,436	259
KHOISAN	2	2	0	0	0
KRU	7,652	6,481	988	172	11
LAPP	10	0	10	0	0
MANDE	350	253	61	36	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	865	284	158	199	224
MBUM (AND RELATED)	28	20	8	0	0
MISUMALPAN	16	5	11	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	5	5	0	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	6	6	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	2	2	0	0	0
QUECHUA	128	74	26	21	7
SAHARAN	20	0	8	12	0
SUDANIC	51	15	23	13	0
SWAHILI	2,915	2,223	507	137	48
SYRIAC	12,546	7,278	3,180	1,503	585
TARASCAN	7	0	0	0	7
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	239	143	13	63	20
NOT SPECIFIED	1,544	1,337	148	39	20

TABLE 6. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ALABAMA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928	HAKKA	4	0	4	0	0
AFRIKAANS	49	31	18	0	0	HAWAIIAN	69	60	9	0	0
ASSAMESE	9	9	0	0	0	ILOCANO	19	9	0	10	0
BENGALI	250	200	43	7	0	INDONESIAN	44	25	12	7	0
BULGARIAN	20	7	0	13	0	JAPANESE	2,480	1,360	762	346	12
CAJUN	300	261	24	15	0	KANNADA	138	138	0	0	0
CROATIAN	55	52	0	3	0	KOREAN	3,232	1,672	975	455	130
CZECH	125	74	35	16	0	MALAY	124	71	53	0	0
DANISH	38	30	8	0	0	MALAYALAM	77	77	0	0	0
DUTCH	723	606	87	30	0	MANDARIN	71	0	35	25	11
FRENCH	17,468	12,126	3,327	1,950	65	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	435	142	131	124	38
FRENCH CREOLE	197	77	72	41	7	PAMPANGAN	7	0	7	0	0
GERMAN	14,603	10,915	2,479	1,145	64	PONAPEAN	7	2	5	0	0
GREEK	1,937	1,368	365	191	13	SAMOAN	45	30	8	2	5
GUJARATHI	343	235	52	40	16	SEBUANO	5	0	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,680	1,106	440	92	42	TAGALOG	1,019	730	278	11	0
ICELANDIC	55	26	29	0	0	TAMIL	226	176	19	23	8
IRISH GAEILIC	114	76	31	0	7	TELUGU	239	218	9	12	0
ITALIAN	2,853	1,984	584	285	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,315	481	473	318	43
JAMAICAN CREOLE	62	36	26	0	0	TURKISH	321	287	9	25	0
KURDISH	11	11	0	0	0	VietNAMESE	2,231	941	802	444	44
LITHUANIAN	58	38	20	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
MARATHI	23	23	0	0	0	ALABAMA	2	2	0	0	0
NEPALI	4	4	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	80	57	20	3	0
NORWEGIAN	236	165	29	42	0	CHEROKEE	68	29	33	6	0
DRIYA	9	0	9	0	0	CHOCTAW	28	28	0	0	0
PANJABI	249	190	13	46	0	KIOWA	2	2	0	0	0
PASHTO	107	93	7	7	0	MUSKOGEE	109	78	16	15	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	64	59	5	0	0	ONEIDA	7	0	7	0	0
PERSIAN	780	540	187	46	7	UPPER CHINOOK	5	5	0	0	0
POLISH	920	679	116	121	4	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PORTUGUESE	396	311	41	44	0	AFRICAN	44	18	13	13	0
RUMANIAN	64	43	14	7	0	AMHARIC	53	53	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	307	253	36	18	0	ARABIC	2,069	1,432	557	69	11
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	7	0	7	0	0	BANTU	130	106	24	0	0
SERBIAN	26	8	7	11	0	CHADIC	14	14	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	61	49	12	0	0	CUSHITE	14	14	0	0	0
SINDHI	20	14	6	0	0	EPIK	11	11	0	0	0
SLOVAK	181	113	61	7	0	FINNISH	128	51	42	35	0
SLOVENE	1	1	0	0	0	HEBREW	334	193	109	17	15
SPANISH	42,653	28,485	8,203	5,671	294	HUNGARIAN	203	143	52	8	0
SWEDISH	365	288	49	22	6	KRU	505	464	41	0	0
UKRAINIAN	90	60	30	0	0	MANDE	29	29	0	0	0
WELSH	5	5	0	0	0	SWAHILI	117	66	51	0	0
YIDDISH	120	88	26	5	0	SYRIAC	16	7	9	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						NOT SPECIFIED	404	371	33	0	0
BISAYAN	4	4	0	0	0						
BURMESE	15	0	15	0	0						
CHAMORRO	62	40	22	0	0						
CHINESE	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71						
FORMOSAN	169	69	51	34	15						

TABLE 7. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ALASKA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL			
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	60,165	37,685	14,846	6,585	1,049		KOREAN	3,333	1,271	923	927	212		HUNGARIAN	87	61	19	7	0				
AFRIKAANS	15	15	0	0	0		MALABASY	23	11	12	0	0		KHOISAN	2	2	0	0	0				
ALBANIAN	231	134	42	42	13		MARSHALLESE	13	8	5	0	0		KRU	33	33	0	0	0				
BENGALI	72	53	19	0	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	57	40	17	0	0		SWAHILI	27	8	0	19	0				
BULGARIAN	5	5	0	0	0		PAMPANGAN	98	11	87	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	68	68	0	0	0				
CAJUN	18	18	0	0	0		SAMDAN	402	308	43	49	2											
CROATIAN	17	13	2	0	2		TAGALOG	5,124	2,706	1,733	672	13											
CZECH	151	130	21	0	0		TELUGU	15	10	0	5	0											
DANISH	125	93	32	0	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	573	220	228	125	0											
DUTCH	234	208	13	13	0		TONGAN	40	23	15	2	0											
FRENCH	2,002	1,652	212	131	7		TRUKENESE	19	19	0	0	0											
FRENCH CREOLE	10	0	10	0	0		TURKISH	37	24	13	0	0											
GERMAN	3,342	2,699	338	296	9		VIETNAMESE	273	136	55	71	11											
GREEK	212	172	20	14	6	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES																	
HINDI (URDU)	158	97	17	40	4	ALEUT	897	663	172	62	0												
ICELANDIC	49	28	21	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	43	20	6	17	0												
IRISH GAELIC	29	22	7	0	0	APACHE	14	5	9	0	0												
ITALIAN	289	207	37	45	0	ATHAPASCAN	1,519	956	462	99	2												
JAMAICAN CREOLE	9	9	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	2	2	0	0	0												
KRIO	5	5	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	3	3	0	0	0												
LETTISH	66	66	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	32	21	11	0	0												
LITHUANIAN	67	46	21	0	0	CREE	15	15	0	0	0												
NEPALI	14	11	3	0	0	CROW	22	17	5	0	0												
NORWEGIAN	330	246	75	9	0	DAKOTA	24	22	2	0	0												
PANJABI	13	6	7	0	0	ESKIMO	3,839	2,532	907	340	60												
PERSIAN	54	21	33	0	0	HAIDA	83	81	2	0	0												
POLISH	377	217	81	79	0	HIDATSNA	5	5	0	0	0												
PORTUGUESE	262	201	51	10	0	INUPIK	4,885	3,583	957	343	2												
RUMANIAN	47	29	11	7	0	KAROK	2	0	0	2	0												
RUSSIAN	1,111	479	424	156	52	KERES	8	0	8	0	0												
SANSKRIT	2	2	0	0	0	KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0												
SERBIAN	20	18	2	0	0	KUCHIN	328	211	86	27	4												
SERBOCROATIAN	135	75	51	9	0	MUSKOGEED	3	3	0	0	0												
SINHALESE	14	0	14	0	0	NAVAHO	41	16	5	20	0												
SLOVAK	54	48	6	0	0	OJIBWA	10	0	10	0	0												
SLOVENE	14	14	0	0	0	PAWNEE	2	2	0	0	0												
SPANISH	10,020	6,786	1,871	1,190	173	PICURIS	9	9	0	0	0												
SWEDISH	272	227	38	7	0	ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	790	613	161	16	0												
UKRAINIAN	22	21	1	0	0	TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2												
YIDDISH	12	12	0	0	0	TEWA	19	19	0	0	0												
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																							
BIKOL	21	15	6	0	0	TLINGIT	991	781	177	33	0												
BISAYAN	71	27	40	4	0	TSIMSHIAN	107	81	26	0	0												
CHAMORRO	53	26	27	0	0	WINTUN	1	1	0	0	0												
CHINESE	806	431	217	123	35	YUPIK	13,048	7,129	4,198	1,345	376												
FORMOSAN	9	0	9	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES	2	0	2	0	0												
HAWAIIAN	75	68	5	2	0	AFRICAN	153	98	47	8	0												
ILOCANO	155	83	52	18	2	ARABIC	89	0	79	10	0												
INDONESIAN	41	29	12	0	0	BANTU	8	8	0	0	0												
JAPANESE	1,450	775	443	170	62	BASQUE	13	13	0	0	0												
KAREN	2	2	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	255	181	62	12	0												
						HEBREW	79	66	7	6	0												

TABLE 8. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ARIZONA

ARIZONA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	700,287	424,380	153,484	85,157	37,266	WELSH	12	12	0	0	0	0	CAHUILLA	3	3	0	0	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						YIDDISH	921	745	147	29	0	0	CHEROKEE	46	46	0	0	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	32	32	0	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							CHOCTAW	62	62	0	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	10	10	0	0	0	AZERABAIJANI	6	6	0	0	0	0	COCOMARICOPA	149	106	43	0	0	0	
ARMENIAN	394	315	54	25	0	BISAYAN	14	9	5	0	0	0	COEUR D'ALENE	6	6	0	0	0	0	
BENGALI	311	205	101	5	0	BURMESE	50	17	33	0	0	0	COMANCHE	17	17	0	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	101	28	29	44	0	CHAM	3	3	0	0	0	0	CROW	34	20	14	0	0	0	
CAJUN	41	41	0	0	0	CHAMORRO	165	128	21	16	0	0	DAKOTA	112	101	11	0	0	0	
CATALANIAN	6	6	0	0	0	CHINESE	8,988	4,348	3,033	1,339	268	DELTA RIVER YUMAN	301	209	37	49	6	6		
CROATIAN	511	325	144	42	0	FORMOSAN	437	211	153	73	0	ESKIMO	7	7	0	0	0	0		
CZECH	1,203	842	299	54	8	HAKKA	32	10	22	0	0	HAVASUPAI	396	77	250	63	6	6		
DANISH	722	573	95	54	0	HAWAIIAN	98	83	6	9	0	HIDATSA	1	1	0	0	0	0		
DUTCH	1,934	1,690	192	52	0	ILOCANO	26	26	0	0	0	HOPI	4,917	2,673	1,652	552	40	40		
FRENCH	13,007	9,957	1,952	1,073	25	INDONESIAN	248	148	52	48	0	IROQUOIS	7	7	0	0	0	0		
FRENCH CREOLE	57	45	12	0	0	JAPANESE	3,362	2,051	886	385	40	KERES	71	55	16	0	0	0		
GERMAN	21,323	17,063	3,250	972	38	JAVANESE	15	0	15	0	0	KIOWA	16	11	0	5	0	0		
GREEK	2,202	1,592	495	94	21	KACHIN	8	8	0	0	0	MIAMI	18	12	6	0	0	0		
GUJARATHI	653	455	153	43	2	KANNADA	59	48	11	0	0	MOHAVE	172	152	20	0	0	0		
HINDI (URDU)	2,286	1,867	353	51	15	KAZAKH	8	0	8	0	0	MUSKOGEE	26	26	0	0	0	0		
ICELANDIC	84	67	17	0	0	KOREAN	4,829	2,170	1,673	839	147	NAVAHO	79,045	40,889	24,670	8,120	5,346	5,346		
IRISH GAEILIC	155	116	24	15	0	MALAY	138	15	123	0	0	NEZ PERCE	5	5	0	0	0	0		
ITALIAN	8,892	6,278	1,898	651	65	MALAYALAM	82	56	14	12	0	OJIBWA	2	0	2	0	0	0		
KURDISH	8	8	0	0	0	MANDARIN	79	54	25	0	0	DNEIDA	16	7	0	9	0	0		
LADINO	77	51	0	17	9	MAORI	29	13	0	16	0	PAIUTE	55	9	38	8	0	0		
LETTISH	111	91	20	0	0	MARSHALLESE	73	0	73	0	0	PANNEE	5	5	0	0	0	0		
LITHUANIAN	384	277	88	19	0	MELANESIAN	38	32	6	0	0	PIMA	11,559	6,587	3,674	1,117	181	181		
LUXEMBOURGIAN	21	21	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	24	0	0	20	4	PONCA	15	15	0	0	0	0		
MACEDONIAN	7	7	0	0	0	MICRONESIAN	6	6	0	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	7	7	0	0	0	0		
MARATHI	110	110	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	769	234	312	180	43	SAN CARLOS	295	179	86	30	0	0		
NEPALI	28	10	8	10	0	MONGOLIAN	9	9	0	0	0	SENECA	19	19	0	0	0	0		
NORWEGIAN	951	750	142	59	0	PALAU	21	12	9	0	0	SHOSHONI	35	21	7	0	7	7		
PANJABI	243	146	22	66	9	PAMPANGAN	32	27	5	0	0	TEWA	509	315	132	54	6	6		
PASHTO	56	39	8	0	9	POLYNESIAN	10	10	0	0	0	TOWA	12	12	0	0	0	0		
PATOIS	10	10	0	0	0	SAMOAN	101	92	0	9	0	UTE	5	5	0	0	0	0		
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	102	88	14	0	0	SEBUANO	24	18	6	0	0	WALAPAI	413	182	204	27	0	0		
PERSIAN	1,647	1,033	413	146	55	TAGALOG	4,188	2,874	1,009	280	25	WINNEBAGO	7	7	0	0	0	0		
PIDGIN	14	14	0	0	0	TAMIL	204	180	13	11	0	YACQUI	332	92	145	93	2	2		
POLISH	5,033	3,444	1,083	495	11	TELUGU	201	159	10	32	0	YAVAPAI	158	111	40	7	0	0		
PORTUGUESE	1,266	986	183	83	14	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,035	860	785	358	32	YUMA	79	47	8	24	0	0		
ROMANY	6	6	0	0	0	TIBETAN	21	13	8	0	0	ZUNI	56	49	0	0	7	7		
RUMANIAN	1,057	485	397	143	32	TONGAN	239	102	87	50	0	OTHER LANGUAGES								
RUSSIAN	1,153	840	183	122	8	TRUKENESE	18	0	9	9	0	AFRICAN	115	96	13	6	0	0		
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	84	72	12	0	0	TURKISH	350	256	75	19	0	AMHARIC	280	169	66	45	0	0		
SERBIAN	333	177	130	26	0	VIETNAMESE	4,186	1,465	1,510	1,034	177	ARABIC	3,531	2,384	874	210	63	63		
SERBOCROATIAN	1,278	801	362	103	12	YAPESE	18	18	0	0	0	AZTECAN	84	15	31	20	18	18		
SINDHI	8	8	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES														
SINHALESE	100	90	10	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	836	542	205	72	17	BANTU	68	40	14	14	0	0		
SLOVAK	509	357	93	59	0	APACHE	10,700	5,128	4,368	1,158	46	CHADIC	7	7	0	0	0	0		
SLOVENE	134	115	17	2	0	ARAPAHO	7	7	0	0	0	CUSHITE	44	27	17	0	0	0		
SPANISH	478,157	290,869	93,174	63,717	30,397	ATSINA	2	2	0	0	0	EFIK	17	17	0	0	0	0		
SWEDISH	977	752	160	59	6	BLACKFOOT	13	13	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	55	46	9	0	0	0		
UKRAINIAN	938	649	202	79	8	CADD	11	11	0	0	0	FINNISH	852	641	176	35	0	0		
												HEBREW	1,059	832	188	39	0	0		

ARIZONA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUNGARIAN	1,893	1,224	497	172	0
KRU	313	278	21	14	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	47	8	0	23	16
OTO - MANGUEN	5	5	0	0	0
QUECHUA	13	13	0	0	0
SHAHILY	31	31	0	0	0
SYRIAC	192	148	17	22	5
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	22	8	0	14	0
NOT SPECIFIED	198	193	0	5	0

TABLE 9. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ARKANSAS

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	60,781	39,396	11,909	8,636	840	KOREAN	1,112	492	335	238	47
AFRIKAANS	2	2	0	0	0	MALAY	100	47	53	0	0
ARMENIAN	16	7	4	5	0	MALAYALAM	46	46	0	0	0
BENGALI	90	38	50	2	0	MORI	3	3	0	0	0
CAJUN	.63	42	19	2	0	MARSHALLESE	51	37	7	7	0
CROATIAN	31	18	2	11	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	75	46	23	6	0
CZECH	333	238	77	16	2	PAMPANGAN	11	11	0	0	0
DANISH	127	83	44	0	0	SAMOAN	28	19	0	9	0
DUTCH	275	240	28	7	0	SEBUANO	3	3	0	0	0
FRENCH	8,097	5,665	1,396	1,011	25	TAGALOG	894	593	236	61	4
FRENCH CREOLE	50	48	2	0	0	TAMIL	37	29	8	0	0
GERMAN	7,059	5,271	1,174	592	22	TELUGU	18	16	2	0	0
GREEK	565	503	56	6	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,175	1,112	490	490	83
GUJARATHI	227	170	21	36	0	TURKISH	54	36	0	18	0
HINDI (URDU)	555	355	136	64	0	VIETNAMESE	1,701	707	452	470	72
IRISH GAEILIC	69	66	3	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ITALIAN	1,279	950	202	111	16	AMERICAN INDIAN	90	44	36	10	0
LETTISH	31	23	8	0	0	APACHE	19	13	0	6	0
LITHUANIAN	258	116	65	68	9	ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0
MARATHI	2	2	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	211	142	56	13	0
NEPALI	35	27	8	0	0	CHOCTAW	88	63	19	6	0
NORWEGIAN	155	132	23	0	0	COMOMARICOPA	22	22	0	0	0
PANJABI	56	16	31	5	4	COMANCHE	13	4	9	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	186	104	55	27	0	DAKOTA	52	37	15	0	0
PERSIAN	146	91	34	19	0	KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0
POLISH	981	535	313	100	33	MUSKOGEE	12	12	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	307	252	36	19	0	NAVAHO	18	15	3	0	0
ROMANY	59	41	6	12	0	YAQUI	17	17	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	21	10	9	0	2	OTHER LANGUAGES					
RUSSIAN	161	117	23	21	0	AFRICAN	26	26	0	0	0
SERBIAN	50	6	0	38	6	AMHARIC	16	16	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	65	53	32	0	0	ARABIC	815	501	159	155	0
SINDHI	8	8	0	0	0	BANTU	44	36	8	0	0
SINHALESE	8	8	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	11	2	9	0	0
SLOVAK	184	118	37	29	0	FINNISH	19	9	8	2	0
SLOVENE	14	14	0	0	0	FULANI	7	7	0	0	0
SPANISH	27,351	17,285	5,126	4,480	460	HEBREW	86	86	0	0	0
SWEDISH	211	165	25	21	0	HUNGARIAN	184	105	65	14	0
UKRAINIAN	106	69	28	9	0	KRU	178	146	32	0	0
WELSH	2	2	0	0	0	SWAHILI	100	87	13	0	0
YIDDISH	72	48	10	3	11	SYRIAC	124	109	0	6	9
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	30	19	9	2	0	NOT SPECIFIED	319	286	33	0	6
CHAMORRO	12	12	0	0	0						
CHINESE	1,325	735	312	243	35						
FORMOSAN	62	40	15	7	0						
HAWAIIAN	32	17	1	14	0						
ILOCANO	23	9	14	0	0						
INDONESIAN	78	43	35	0	0						
JAPANESE	1,083	571	367	145	0						
KANNADA	19	19	0	0	0						

TABLE 10. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 CALIFORNIA

CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 - CALIFORNIA																							
LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								
	TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL				
	ALL	1	WELL	1	WELL	1	ALL	1	WELL	1	WELL	1	ALL	1	WELL	1	WELL	1	WELL	1	ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	8,619,334	4,196,551	2,010,713	1,608,830	803,240		RUSSIAN	44,978	21,611	11,517	9,133	2,717		MONGOLIAN	87	20	55	12	0				
AFRIKAANS	1,227	1,146	75	6	0		SANSKRIT	15	10	5	0	0		MUNDA	18	7	3	8	0				
ALBANIAN	414	248	99	67	0		SARAMACCA	17	0	0	0	17		PALAU	402	188	198	16	0				
ARMENIAN	104,925	44,051	26,775	21,437	12,662		SCOTTISH GAELIC	177	153	17	7	0		PAMPANGAN	1,132	724	318	71	19				
ASSAMESE	23	7	16	0	0		SERBIAN	2,201	1,681	382	119	19		PANGASINAN	829	391	260	160	18				
BENGALI	4,648	3,175	1,133	295	45		SERBOCROATIAN	10,993	7,412	2,528	936	117		POLYNESIAN	180	139	6	35	0				
BIELORUSSIAN	55	55	0	0	0		SINDHI	848	737	59	32	20		PONAPEAN	110	46	36	28	0				
BULGARIAN	1,291	795	322	141	33		SINHALESE	2,053	1,662	330	61	0		SANDAN	17,705	12,447	3,690	1,401	167				
CAJUN	303	241	51	11	0		SLOVAK	2,708	1,976	524	181	27		SEBUANO	1,125	722	255	130	18				
CATALANIAN	92	55	31	11	0		SLOVENE	799	647	93	39	20		TAGALOG	464,644	303,963	126,075	31,728	2,878				
CROATIAN	6,170	4,205	1,476	448	41		SPANISH	5,475,367	2,517,874	1,177,281	1,122,793	657,419		TANIL	3,844	3,370	355	112	7				
CZECH	7,668	5,213	1,946	467	42		SWEDISH	13,006	10,835	1,747	389	35		TELUGU	2,932	2,409	380	123	20				
DANISH	9,113	7,672	1,227	181	33		UKRAINIAN	4,543	2,694	985	604	260		THAI (LAOTIAN)	71,735	22,839	23,414	19,597	5,885				
DUTCH	32,857	25,717	6,175	924	41		YIDDISH	12,691	9,935	2,014	639	103		TIBETAN	65	23	10	24	8				
FAROSESE	15	11	4	0	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES										TOKELAUAN						
FRENCH	129,132	100,888	19,755	8,056	433		AZERBAIJANI	53	35	8	10	0		TONGAN	5,255	2,802	1,447	869	137				
FRENCH CREOLE	3,047	2,268	601	138	40		BIKOL	115	79	19	9	8		TRUKENESE	95	50	29	17	8				
FRISIAN	233	174	59	0	0		BISAYAN	3,483	1,985	1,028	387	83		TURKISH	5,789	3,636	1,397	520	236				
GERMAN	165,903	132,858	25,007	7,678	360		BURMESE	4,944	1,755	1,732	1,084	373		TURKMEN	22	0	22	0	0				
GREEK	32,889	23,779	6,193	2,614	303		CAROLINIAN	33	20	13	0	0		ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	0				
GUJARATHI	18,230	11,514	3,071	1,235	410		CHAM	176	28	111	37	0		VietNAMESE	233,074	75,935	85,728	57,544	13,867				
HINDI (URDU)	66,128	47,529	12,880	4,571	1,148		CHAMORRO	7,101	5,524	1,242	310	25		WU	58	33	19	0	6				
ICELANDIC	568	496	66	6	0		CHINESE	542,888	205,018	165,974	120,524	51,372		YAPESE	78	35	39	13	0				
IRISH GAEILIC	2,398	2,060	238	94	6		DAVIDIAN	77	47	19	11	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES									
ITALIAN	111,133	79,701	22,003	8,587	842		FIJIAN	1,496	1,018	325	127	26		ACHUMAWI	70	70	0	0	0				
JAMAICAN CREOLE	676	513	97	61	5		FORMOSAN	19,957	7,833	7,014	3,988	1,122		ALEUT	40	16	5	19	0				
KASHMIRI	89	74	9	0	6		GONDI	36	36	0	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	1,995	1,529	324	135	7				
KRIOL	40	14	26	0	0		HAKKA	306	65	142	65	34		APACHE	297	226	52	19	0				
KURDISH	465	318	99	39	9		HAWAIIAN	2,051	1,493	318	218	22		ARAPAHO	34	28	6	0	0				
LADINO	3,345	710	680	1,296	659		ILOCANO	11,250	5,646	3,852	1,500	252		ARIKARA	20	20	0	0	0				
LETTISH	2,730	1,743	750	225	12		INDONESIAN	11,890	5,278	5,176	1,285	151		BLACKFOOT	41	35	0	6	0				
LITHUANIAN	3,452	2,475	756	216	5		JAPANESE	147,451	69,104	45,305	29,996	3,046		CAHUILA	32	25	7	0	0				
LUSATIAN	63	26	8	21	8		KACHIN	13	0	6	0	7		CHASTA COSTA	61	52	7	2	0				
LUXEMBOURGIAN	59	45	9	5	0		KANNADA	1,385	1,238	136	7	4		CHEMEEWEVI	3	3	0	0	0				
MACEDONIAN	277	176	32	59	10		KARACHAY	132	82	32	18	0		CHEROKEE	478	402	43	33	0				
MARATHI	2,652	2,286	287	60	19		KAREN	102	55	28	12	7		CHEYENNE	63	62	1	0	0				
NEPALI	331	177	134	20	0		KOREAN	215,845	76,713	65,883	58,253	14,996		CHIRICAHUA	21	7	0	14	0				
NORWEGIAN	7,235	5,845	1,009	349	32		KURUKH	4	4	0	0	0		CHOCTAW	183	174	0	9	0				
ORIYA	135	119	4	0	12		KUSAIEAN	13	13	0	0	0		COMANCHE	8	8	0	0	0				
PANJABI	25,725	15,248	5,647	3,422	1,408		MALAY	1,443	862	514	63	4		CREE	60	60	0	0	0				
PAPUA MENTAE	8	8	0	0	0		MALAYALAM	1,877	1,490	335	52	0		CROW	61	45	5	11	0				
PASHTO	2,975	1,117	889	590	339		MANDARIN	12,238	5,731	3,954	2,023	530		CUPENDO	9	9	0	0	0				
PAUTOIS	175	150	21	4	0		MAROPI	52	52	0	0	0		DAKOTA	447	349	30	62	6				
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	116	99	12	5	0		MARQUESAN	104	44	19	22	19		DELTA RIVER YUMAN	15	12	0	3	0				
PERSIAN	98,875	59,048	25,873	10,715	3,239		MARSHALLESE	306	214	70	22	0		DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0				
PIDGIN	166	118	41	7	0		MELANESIAN	153	79	39	25	10		ESKIMO	109	83	16	0	10				
POLISH	28,528	18,231	7,209	2,821	267		MIAO (HMONG)	42,105	7,999	12,580	14,521	7,005		FOOTHILL NO. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0				
PORTUGUESE	78,224	47,288	16,952	10,003	3,983		MIAO-YAO	7,991	1,191	2,531	2,744	1,525		FOX	18	14	4	0	0				
RHAETO-ROMANIC	7	7	0	0	0		MICRONESIAN	70	40	23	7	0		FRENCH CREE	7	0	0	0	0				
ROMANY	441	345	33	57	6		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	59,622	13,881	17,079	20,311	8,351		HAN	16	7	9	0	0				
RUmanian	13,936	7,006	4,120	2,004	806								HIDATSA	17	17	0	0	0					
													HOPI	76	54	6	16	0					

CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0	BANTU	2,059	1,464	327	217	51
INUPIK	18	18	0	0	0	BASQUE	1,302	811	378	105	8
IROQUOIS	9	9	0	0	0	BERBER	20	9	11	0	0
JICARILLA	16	16	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	159	58	88	13	0
KANSA	5	0	5	0	0	CHADIC	95	72	23	0	0
KARDK	59	29	9	21	0	CUSHITE	452	251	101	86	14
KERES	139	91	25	23	0	EFIK	171	160	11	0	0
KICKAPOO	6	6	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	1,096	763	199	134	0
KIOWA	76	39	37	0	0	FINNISH	5,550	4,139	1,097	309	5
LUISENO	43	40	0	3	0	FULANI	164	130	19	10	5
MENOMINI	55	45	10	0	0	GUR	21	8	13	0	0
MICMAC	9	9	0	0	0	HEBREW	27,839	20,903	5,530	1,300	106
MOHAVE	53	53	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	21,186	13,600	5,594	1,778	214
MOHAWK	22	22	0	0	0	KRU	6,177	5,229	834	103	11
MONO	184	139	45	0	0	LAPP	10	0	10	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	74	37	30	7	0	MANDE	286	213	44	29	0
MUSKOGEE	259	217	15	27	0	MAYAN LANGUAGES	664	254	136	143	131
NAVAHO	1,834	1,420	360	54	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	15	7	8	0	0
NEZ PERCE	5	5	0	0	0	MISUMALPAN	16	5	11	0	0
DJIBWA	94	78	12	4	0	NILO-HAMITIC	5	5	0	0	0
OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0	NILOTIC	6	6	0	0	0
OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0	OTHER URALIC LANG.	2	2	0	0	0
PAIUTE	317	229	66	22	0	OTD - MANGUEN	342	0	0	172	170
PICURIS	3	3	0	0	0	QUECHUA	88	34	26	21	7
PIMA	138	76	62	0	0	SAHARAN	20	0	8	12	0
POMO	118	109	3	6	0	SUDANIC	51	15	23	13	0
POTAWATOMI	29	29	0	0	0	SWAHILI	1,956	1,494	341	99	20
PUGET SOUND SALISH	5	0	0	0	0	SYRIAC	12,134	6,942	3,153	1,459	580
SAHAPTIAN	25	15	10	0	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	101	95	6	0	0
SALISH	2	0	2	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	519	438	53	8	20
SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0						
SHOSHONI	58	32	20	6	0						
SIERRA MIWOK	65	43	22	0	0						
TACHI	25	25	0	0	0						
TEWA	111	99	3	0	9						
TIWA	35	35	0	0	0						
TLINGIT	22	22	0	0	0						
TOWA	40	34	6	0	0						
UTE	28	19	9	0	0						
WASHO	62	44	14	4	0						
WINTUN	9	5	4	0	0						
YAVAPAI	5	5	0	0	0						
YUKI	6	6	0	0	0						
YUMA	249	194	43	12	0						
YUROK	152	70	71	11	0						
ZUNI	39	39	0	0	0						
OTHER LANGUAGES											
AFRICAN	874	707	162	5	0						
AMHARIC	8,456	4,476	2,727	1,046	207						
ARABIC	73,738	47,758	17,523	7,148	1,309						
ARAWAKIAN	547	456	84	7	0						
AZTECAN	370	66	89	134	81						

TABLE 11. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 COLORADO

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	320,631	210,742	65,502	36,713	7,674	UKRAINIAN	609	414	116	73	6	HOPI	25	15	10	0	0
AFRIKAANS	43	25	18	0	0	WELSH	26	20	6	0	0	KANSA	5	5	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	11	11	0	0	0	YIDDISH	704	579	105	20	0	KERES	20	20	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	151	132	19	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						KIOWA	13	13	0	0	0
BENGALI	119	102	11	6	0	BISAYAN	35	15	8	12	0	KLAMATH	2	2	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	55	39	16	0	0	BURMESE	31	31	0	0	0	MOHAWK	9	9	0	0	0
CAJUN	34	24	10	0	0	CHAMORRO	291	244	37	10	0	MUSKOGEE	9	9	0	0	0
CATALANIAN	2	0	2	0	0	CHINESE	5,977	2,630	1,747	1,270	330	NAVAHO	1,514	1,104	328	75	7
CROATIAN	262	172	51	34	5	FORKOSAN	251	147	81	23	0	NEZ PERCE	10	0	5	5	0
CZECH	1,489	1,048	404	37	0	GONDI	9	9	0	0	0	OJIBWA	4	4	0	0	0
DANISH	466	409	37	16	4	HAWAIIAN	104	62	42	0	0	PAIUTE	2	2	0	0	0
DUTCH	1,657	1,214	351	92	0	ILOCANO	52	36	16	0	0	PAWNEE	11	11	0	0	0
FRENCH	12,712	9,787	1,798	1,079	48	INDONESIAN	423	195	201	27	0	PIMA	6	0	6	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	101	83	18	0	0	JAPANESE	5,083	2,611	1,720	696	56	QUAPAW	6	6	0	0	0
FRISIAN	23	23	0	0	0	KANNADA	77	57	4	16	0	SAHAPTIAN	5	5	0	0	0
GERMAN	30,460	23,837	4,562	1,995	66	KUSAIEAN	8,306	3,312	2,735	1,781	478	SHOSHONI	2	2	0	0	0
GREEK	2,226	1,594	382	237	13	MALAY	51	31	20	0	0	TEWA	27	18	9	0	0
GUJARATHI	321	291	13	17	0	MALAYALAM	134	67	67	0	0	TIWA	5	5	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	5	0	5	0	0	MANDARIN	73	43	6	12	12	TLINGIT	2	2	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,299	1,009	233	57	0	MADRI	33	15	18	0	0	TOWA	23	23	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	132	84	32	16	0	MELANESIAN	16	16	0	0	0	UTE	860	558	216	66	20
IRISH GAEILIC	42	42	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	27	19	8	0	0	ZUNI	16	4	12	0	0
ITALIAN	5,656	4,026	1,124	490	16	MICRONESIAN	1,380	454	480	395	51	OTHER LANGUAGES					
JAMAICAN CREOLE	28	28	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	807	312	218	205	72	AFRICAN	94	57	14	23	0
LADINO	19	0	0	12	7	PALAU	30	18	12	0	0	AMHARIC	608	307	248	42	11
LETTISH	609	376	190	43	0	PONAPEAN	13	5	8	0	0	ARABIC	2,787	1,833	689	246	39
LITHUANIAN	201	179	2	20	0	SAMOAN	106	95	11	0	0	AZTECAN	43	5	5	0	33
MACEDONIAN	14	14	0	0	0	SEBUANO	11	11	0	0	0	BANTU	97	60	31	6	0
MARATHI	43	43	0	0	0	TAGALOG	2,769	1,984	574	203	8	BASQUE	21	9	9	0	3
NEPALI	63	46	17	0	0	TAMIL	263	231	32	0	0	CUSHITE	18	10	8	0	0
NORWEGIAN	867	689	152	26	0	TELUGU	36	27	9	0	0	EFIK	15	9	6	0	0
PANJABI	120	104	11	0	5	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,421	868	762	628	163	ESTONIAN	94	65	14	15	0
PASHTO	281	112	113	44	12	TIBETAN	18	18	0	0	0	FINNISH	310	234	52	24	0
PATOIS	8	8	0	0	0	TOKELAUAN	6	6	0	0	0	HEBREW	710	548	99	63	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	4	4	0	0	0	TURKISH	428	217	156	47	8	HUNGARIAN	1,382	951	306	120	5
PERSIAN	1,374	890	255	206	23	VIETNAMESE	5,901	1,999	1,969	1,620	313	KRU	317	278	12	27	0
PIDGIN	20	20	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						MAYAN LANGUAGES	112	17	18	0	77
POLISH	2,937	1,714	820	389	14	AMERICAN INDIAN	214	185	27	2	0	SWAHILI	90	83	7	0	0
PORTUGUESE	727	438	222	57	10	APACHE	24	12	0	12	0	SYRIAC	85	75	0	10	0
ROMANY	14	14	0	0	0	ARAPAHO	8	0	8	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	83	73	10	0	0
RUMANIAN	215	140	58	17	0	ATSINA	6	6	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	2,537	1,199	615	569	154	BLACKFOOT	31	31	0	0	0						
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	14	14	0	0	0	CAYUGA	12	12	0	0	0						
SERBIAN	125	107	11	7	0	CHEROKEE	73	58	4	11	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	458	335	102	21	0	CHEYENNE	20	16	4	0	0						
SINDHI	20	20	0	0	0	CHIRICAHUA	10	10	0	0	0						
SINHALESE	55	40	15	0	0	CHOCTAW	3	3	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	432	298	125	9	0	DAKOTA	253	184	69	0	0						
SLOVENE	439	337	99	3	0	ESKIMO	20	20	0	0	0						
SPANISH	203,877	134,796	40,097	23,379	5,605	FRENCH CREE	11	11	0	0	0						
SWEDISH	1,229	1,043	136	50	0	HAN	2	0	2	0	0						

TABLE 12. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 CONNECTICUT

CONNECTICUT

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL			TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL			TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	466,175	282,157	111,698	58,085	14,235		BISAYAN	46	20	12	14	0		QUECHUA	28	18	10	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							CHAMORRO	41	14	27	0	0		SWAHILI	106	104	2	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	53	53	0	0	0		CHINESE	7,745	3,747	2,337	1,230	431		SYRIAC	395	272	76	21	26	
ALBANIAN	1,276	721	371	161	23		FORMOSAN	336	221	70	31	14		SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	25	13	0	12	0	
ARMENIAN	1,024	715	238	53	18		GONDI	18	18	0	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	170	147	13	10	0	
BENGALI	396	304	92	0	0		HAWAIIAN	25	25	0	0	0								
BULGARIAN	33	23	0	10	0		ILOCANO	19	11	8	0	0								
CAJUN	16	16	0	0	0		INDONESIAN	128	110	18	0	0								
CATALANIAN	57	51	6	0	0		JAPANESE	2,918	1,416	915	550	37								
CROATIAN	487	297	156	31	3		KANNADA	105	94	6	5	0								
CZECH	896	635	220	33	8		KOREAN	2,792	1,273	880	602	37								
DANISH	882	743	120	19	0		MALAY	289	83	206	0	0								
DUTCH	1,796	1,396	379	21	0		MALAYALAM	261	197	44	13	7								
FRENCH	51,251	36,452	11,737	2,891	171		MANDARIN	153	118	30	5	0								
FRENCH CREOLE	2,203	1,112	731	348	12		MAIO (HMONG)	43	12	6	25	0								
GERMAN	17,344	13,792	2,871	610	71		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,116	485	286	301	44								
GREEK	10,554	7,134	2,205	1,120	95		SAMOAN	31	24	3	0	4								
GUJARATHI	1,777	1,087	447	85	158		SEBUANO	7	7	0	0	0								
HINDI (URDU)	5,297	3,694	1,028	408	167		TAGALOG	3,026	2,236	637	140	13								
ICELANDIC	200	153	47	0	0		TAMIL	312	262	36	14	0								
IRISH GAEILIC	788	610	144	34	0		TELUGU	288	237	12	15	24								
ITALIAN	71,309	46,159	16,679	7,478	993		THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,041	1,136	1,044	768	93								
JAMAICAN CREOLE	904	660	234	10	0		TONGAN	12	12	0	0	0								
LETTISH	796	365	347	84	0		TURKISH	592	417	108	67	0								
LITHUANIAN	2,867	1,924	697	239	7		VietNAMESE	3,378	1,379	1,022	832	145								
MACEDONIAN	136	124	5	7	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES													
MARATHI	397	312	72	13	0		ALABAMA	35	35	0	0	0								
NEPALI	52	52	0	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	87	76	11	0	0								
NORWEGIAN	885	776	68	41	0		CHASTA COSTA	6	6	0	0	0								
PANJABI	229	183	26	8	12		MICMAC	15	13	2	0	0								
PATOIS	116	109	7	0	0		MOHAWK	8	8	0	0	0								
PERSIAN	1,108	864	153	83	8		MUSKOGEE	18	11	0	7	0								
PIDGIN	3	3	0	0	0		NAVAHO	10	10	0	0	0								
POLISH	40,306	24,484	10,025	5,054	743		PASSAMAQUODDY	8	8	0	0	0								
PORTUGUESE	24,936	12,592	6,016	4,761	1,567		UTE	27	21	6	0	0								
ROMANY	25	25	0	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES													
RUMANIAN	1,134	633	365	75	61		AFRICAN	89	57	32	0	0								
RUSSIAN	4,126	2,206	1,028	704	188		AMHARIC	207	136	26	45	0								
SCOTTISH GAELIC	29	29	0	0	0		ARABIC	3,352	2,433	680	205	34								
SERBIAN	27	18	9	0	0		BANTU	110	103	7	0	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	734	507	127	100	0		BASQUE	23	4	19	0	0								
SINDHI	43	27	16	0	0		CHADIC	39	28	11	0	0								
SINHALESE	71	47	24	0	0		CHIBCHAN	5	5	0	0	0								
SLOVAK	2,524	1,861	463	200	0		CUSHITE	99	58	12	0	29								
SLOVENE	150	132	12	6	0		ESTONIAN	484	338	105	28	13								
SPANISH	167,007	89,035	41,927	27,177	8,868		FINNISH	791	521	186	84	0								
SWEDISH	2,257	1,855	331	64	7		GUR	17	11	0	0	6								
UKRAINIAN	3,756	2,401	879	436	40		HEBREW	1,684	1,297	373	14	0								
WELSH	38	36	2	0	0		HUNGARIAN	6,152	3,896	1,692	535	29								
YIDDISH	2,188	1,778	281	129	0		KHOISAN	14	0	14	0	0								
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
BIKOL	25	25	0	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES													
							14	14	0	0	0									

TABLE 13. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 DELAWARE

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY									
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL					
TOTAL NONENGLISH	42,327	27,758	9,130	4,701	738		CHINESE	1,609	890	535	152	32					
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							FORMOSAN	179	128	29	22	0					
ALBANIAN	59	59	0	0	0		HAWAIIAN	10	10	0	0	0					
ARMENIAN	79	79	0	0	0		ILOCANO	7	7	0	0	0					
ASSAMESE	10	10	0	0	0		INDONESIAN	13	13	0	0	0					
BENGALI	67	60	4	3	0		JAPANESE	424	242	118	64	0					
BIELORUSSIAN	16	16	0	0	0		KANNADA	79	57	22	0	0					
BULGARIAN	6	0	0	6	0		KOREAN	932	382	302	192	56					
CROATIAN	18	7	11	0	0		MALAY	10	10	0	0	0					
CZECH	76	36	33	7	0		MALAYALAM	80	56	13	11	0					
DANISH	42	42	0	0	0		MANDARIN	17	17	0	0	0					
DUTCH	547	305	174	60	8		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	42	27	15	0	0					
FRENCH	3,605	2,549	670	381	5		PALAU	7	7	0	0	0					
FRENCH CREOLE	95	57	24	14	0		PAMPANGAN	20	20	0	0	0					
GERMAN	4,199	3,057	907	231	4		PANGASINAN	6	5	0	0	0					
GREEK	1,177	860	224	93	0		PONAPEAN	8	8	0	0	0					
GUJARATHI	272	156	53	53	10		SAMOAN	16	8	0	8	0					
HINDI (URDU)	964	858	101	2	3		TAGALOG	602	440	145	17	0					
ICELANDIC	7	7	0	0	0		TAMIL	83	76	7	0	0					
IRISH GAEILIC	62	53	9	0	0		TELUGU	39	28	11	0	0					
ITALIAN	3,376	2,326	666	372	12		THAI (LAOTIAN)	306	139	122	46	0					
JAMAICAN CREOLE	61	38	17	6	0		TURKISH	148	99	43	6	0					
LETTISH	135	51	71	13	0		VIETNAMESE	382	178	143	61	0					
LITHUANIAN	105	70	35	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
LUXEMBOURGIAN	7	7	0	0	0		CHEROKEE	15	7	8	0	0					
MARATHI	26	26	0	0	0		MUSKOGEE	12	12	0	0	0					
NEPALI	6	0	6	0	0		NAVAHO	4	4	0	0	0					
NORWEGIAN	92	91	1	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES										
PANJABI	12	12	0	0	0		AFRICAN	46	20	10	16	0					
PATOIS	53	30	13	10	0		AMHARIC	47	34	0	13	0					
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	617	254	331	20	12		ARABIC	585	420	121	44	0					
PERSIAN	250	176	55	10	9		CUSHITE	20	0	20	0	0					
PIDGIN	9	0	9	0	0		ESTONIAN	43	29	14	0	0					
POLISH	2,808	1,966	595	245	0		FINNISH	14	8	6	0	0					
PORTUGUESE	291	196	59	22	14		HEBREW	103	55	39	9	0					
RUMANIAN	24	19	0	5	0		HUNGARIAN	281	227	49	5	0					
RUSSIAN	233	136	59	38	0		KRU	168	168	0	0	0					
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	6	0	6	0	0		SWAHILI	72	55	17	0	0					
SERBIAN	40	24	8	0	8		NOT SPECIFIED	25	25	0	0	0					
SERBOCROATIAN	32	17	8	7	0												
SINHALESE	53	41	12	0	0												
SLOVAK	63	48	7	8	0												
SPANISH	15,302	9,447	2,959	2,339	557												
SWEDISH	187	179	8	0	0												
UKRAINIAN	507	356	98	53	0												
WELSH	23	23	0	0	0												
YIDDISH	202	100	66	28	8												
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																	
BIKOL	6	0	6	0	0												
BISAYAN	11	0	6	5	0												
BURMESE	34	0	30	4	0												
CHAMORRO	3	3	0	0	0												

TABLE 14. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	71,348	42,220	14,572	11,258	3,298	CHINESE	2,424	1,019	689	560	156
AFRIKAANS	73	54	19	0	0	FORMOSAN	43	22	21	0	0
ARMENIAN	135	110	25	0	0	ILOCANO	21	21	0	0	0
BENGALI	244	142	46	40	16	INDONESIAN	153	81	67	5	0
BULGARIAN	15	15	0	0	0	JAPANESE	781	467	229	70	15
CAJUN	6	6	0	0	0	KACHIN	7	0	7	0	0
CZECH	152	83	69	0	0	KANNADA	32	32	0	0	0
DANISH	116	108	8	0	0	KOREAN	664	349	126	165	24
DUTCH	295	276	19	0	0	MALAY	76	43	33	0	0
FRENCH	9,344	7,003	1,634	674	33	MALAYALAM	30	30	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	425	305	65	55	0	MANDARIN	39	3	24	12	0
FRISIAN	18	18	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	79	0	18	61	0
GERMAN	3,194	2,571	477	132	14	SEBUANO	20	20	0	0	0
GREEK	901	769	95	31	6	TAGALOG	1,424	927	432	59	6
GUJARATHI	16	16	0	0	0	TAMIL	85	70	15	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	705	489	150	58	8	TELUGU	11	11	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	35	24	11	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	278	212	42	22	2
IRISH GAEILIC	92	92	0	0	0	TURKISH	177	153	24	0	0
ITALIAN	1,580	1,263	239	71	7	VietNAMESE	569	237	129	144	59
JAMAICAN CREOLE	229	210	10	9	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
KRIO	100	88	12	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	33	20	13	0	0
LADINO	10	0	5	5	0	DAKOTA	12	12	0	0	0
LETTISH	97	70	16	11	0	SAHAPTIAN	79	23	56	0	0
LITHUANIAN	61	48	13	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
MARATHI	40	40	0	0	0	AFRICAN	159	82	77	0	0
NEPALI	8	0	0	8	0	AMHARIC	1,355	908	342	93	12
NORWEGIAN	175	146	12	17	0	ARABIC	1,947	1,293	449	198	7
PANJABI	55	40	10	5	0	BANTU	149	135	8	6	0
PASHTO	16	12	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	27	15	0	12	0
PATOIS	8	8	0	0	0	CHADIC	9	9	0	0	0
PERSIAN	1,007	805	167	30	5	CUSHITE	301	198	77	26	0
PIDGIN	9	9	0	0	0	EFTIK	37	21	10	6	0
POLISH	322	219	103	0	0	ESTONIAN	22	7	15	0	0
PORTUGUESE	1,170	655	296	173	46	FINNISH	71	71	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	134	107	20	0	7	FULANI	95	86	9	0	0
RUSSIAN	706	551	85	54	16	HEBREW	221	189	23	9	0
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	281	227	11	43	0
SERBIAN	32	19	13	0	0	KRU	1,452	1,200	205	41	6
SERBOCROATIAN	64	64	0	0	0	MANDE	202	120	56	26	0
SINDHI	13	13	0	0	0	QUECHUA	29	0	0	23	6
SINHALESE	155	139	8	8	0	SUDANIC	36	21	15	0	0
SLOVAK	33	33	0	0	0	SWAHILI	287	231	34	22	0
SLOVENE	37	37	0	0	0	SYRIAC	17	0	17	0	0
SPANISH	35,011	16,298	7,622	8,250	2,843	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	17	8	0	9	0
SWEDISH	317	301	16	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	187	169	12	6	0
UKRAINIAN	69	60	9	0	0						
YIDDISH	113	104	0	9	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BALINESE	14	14	0	0	0						
BISAYAN	8	8	0	0	0						
BURMESE	43	30	13	0	0						

TABLE 15. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 FLORIDA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								
	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL										
TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,098,315	1,137,012	454,892	325,433	180,978	SCOTTISH GAEILIC	89	65	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SERBIAN	812	584	186	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
AFRIKAANS	515	418	77	11	9	SERBOCROATIAN	2,369	1,491	621	246	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ALBANIAN	465	326	118	21	0	SINDHI	155	146	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ARMENIAN	1,736	1,352	321	38	25	SINHALESE	257	163	22	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ASSAMESE	33	33	0	0	0	SLOVAK	3,689	2,630	766	271	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
BENGALI	687	378	242	67	0	SLOVENE	340	300	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
BIELORUSSIAN	18	9	9	0	0	SPANISH	1,447,233	718,471	301,496	255,967	171,299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
BULGARIAN	334	157	118	53	6	SWEDISH	4,794	3,761	771	255	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CAJUN	291	207	60	24	0	UKRAINIAN	3,075	1,927	757	348	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CATALANIAN	144	51	43	41	9	WELSH	175	138	29	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CROATIAN	1,284	841	335	107	1	YIDDISH	27,363	21,589	4,731	1,018	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CZECH	3,617	2,534	816	238	29	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES												OTHER LANGUAGES				FLORIDA			
DANISH	1,949	1,661	226	62	0	BISAYAN	218	80	105	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
DUTCH	8,407	6,572	1,559	259	17	BURMESE	248	155	54	27	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FAROSESE	4	0	4	0	0	CHAMORRO	495	403	39	24	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRENCH	111,818	75,453	24,222	11,090	1,053	CHINESE	19,916	8,009	7,216	3,847	844	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	81,840	32,604	25,014	20,962	3,260	DAIVIDIAN	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRISIAN	26	17	9	0	0	FIJIAN	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
GERMAN	80,991	62,164	14,350	4,249	228	FORMOSAN	742	399	217	126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GREEK	21,396	15,127	4,576	1,564	129	GONDI	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GUJARATHI	3,764	2,759	637	283	85	HAWAIIAN	151	92	46	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
GULLAH	12	12	0	0	0	ILOCANO	117	76	6	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
HINDI (URDU)	10,986	8,041	2,101	688	156	INDONESIAN	598	328	211	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ICELANDIC	636	467	139	30	0	JAPANESE	7,485	4,069	2,347	1,026	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
IRISH GAEILIC	826	625	25	160	41	KANNADA	287	241	33	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ITALIAN	70,636	50,897	14,185	5,025	529	KARACHAY	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
JAMAICAN CREOLE	2,138	1,477	583	78	0	KOREAN	9,299	4,164	3,093	1,786	256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
KASHMIRI	14	14	0	0	0	KUSAIEAN	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
KRIO	35	24	11	0	0	MALAGASY	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
KURDISH	24	16	8	0	0	MALAY	321	223	76	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LADINO	514	198	128	116	72	MALAYALAM	991	798	170	12	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LETTISH	968	441	434	84	9	MANDARIN	181	109	52	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LITHUANIAN	3,697	2,006	1,198	468	25	MARBUESAN	25	17	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LUSATIAN	29	18	11	0	0	MARSHALLESE	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
LUXEMBOURGIAN	42	32	10	0	0	MELANESIAN	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MACEDONIAN	152	137	15	0	0	MIAD (HMONG)	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MARATHI	364	313	35	11	5	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,185	604	298	235	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NEPALI	55	55	0	0	0	MONGOLIAN	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NORWEGIAN	3,359	2,610	607	132	10	MUNDA	50	38	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ORIYA	24	17	0	7	0	PALAU	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PANJABI	712	585	88	39	0	PAMPANGAN	54	16	22	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PAPIA MENTAE	255	135	93	27	0	POLYNESIAN	17	10	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PASHTO	98	46	6	46	0	SAMOAN	245	201	37	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PATOIS	834	681	119	25	9	SEBUAND	100	44	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	649	486	148	15	0	TAGALOG	19,618	13,895	4,789	890	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PERSIAN	4,754	3,005	1,259	397	93	TAMIL	692	576	88	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
POLISH	27,314	17,967	6,543	2,550	254	TELUGU	644	478	109	37	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PORTUGUESE	15,773	8,914	4,445	1,936	478	THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,969	3,256	2,529	1,062	122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ROMANY	60	60	0	0	0	TIBETAN	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
RUMANIAN	3,181	1,815	907	391	68	TONGAN	211	189	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
RUSSIAN	5,707	3,444	1,418	655	190	TURKISH	1,361	827	456	65	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	13,648	6,139	4,371	2,482	656	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE 16. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 GEORGIA

GEORGIA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	284,546	175,496	60,477	39,800	8,773	SPANISH	122,287	72,241	23,726	19,965	6,355	MENOMINI	6	6	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SWEDISH	587	461	109	17	0	MUSKOGEE	60	44	16	0	0
AFRIKAANS	141	119	22	0	0	UKRAINIAN	253	166	22	61	4	NAVAHO	59	38	13	8	0
ALBANIAN	10	0	10	0	0	WELSH	9	9	0	0	0	OJIBWA	20	20	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	216	152	53	11	0	YIDDISH	572	469	56	34	13	PASSAMAQUODDY	6	6	0	0	0
BENGALI	529	445	66	18	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					SIULAW	10	7	0	3	0	
BULGARIAN	56	47	9	0	0	BIKOL	9	0	7	2	0	YUPIK	41	7	27	7	0
CAJUN	299	229	54	16	0	BISAYAN	73	28	45	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
CROATIAN	99	77	22	0	0	BURMESE	38	14	24	0	0	AFRICAN	202	129	43	30	0
CZECH	389	275	95	14	5	CHAM	12	12	0	0	0	AMHARIC	1,243	741	405	97	0
DANISH	457	357	70	30	0	CHAMORRO	269	224	35	10	0	ARABIC	3,692	2,661	788	205	38
DUTCH	1,738	1,382	301	23	32	CHINESE	10,378	4,116	4,066	1,838	358	AZTECAN	25	25	0	0	0
FRENCH	33,415	23,418	5,833	4,060	104	FIJIAN	47	39	8	0	0	BANTU	317	286	13	18	0
FRENCH CREOLE	571	465	89	17	0	FORMOSAN	650	284	197	158	11	CAUCASIAN	14	14	0	0	0
GERMAN	29,473	22,664	4,486	2,233	90	FUCHOW	36	31	0	0	5	CHADIC	52	52	0	0	0
GREEK	3,399	2,608	574	197	20	GONDI	14	7	0	7	0	CUSHITE	537	376	123	38	0
GUJARATHI	2,727	1,666	723	273	65	HAWAIIAN	88	63	25	0	0	EFIG	229	216	13	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	5,737	4,045	1,256	353	83	ILOCANO	67	31	30	6	0	ESTONIAN	57	43	8	6	0
ICELANDIC	88	57	31	0	0	INDONESIAN	189	164	17	8	0	FINNISH	388	300	52	36	0
IRISH GAEILIC	188	160	26	0	0	JAPANESE	6,270	2,539	2,191	1,429	111	FULANI	111	107	4	0	0
ITALIAN	4,688	3,677	679	322	8	KANNADA	150	106	44	0	0	HEBREW	1,006	833	110	63	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	173	154	11	8	0	KAREN	4	4	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	824	547	249	28	0
KRIO	49	38	11	0	0	KOREAN	13,433	5,594	4,236	3,072	531	KRU	2,911	2,402	460	49	0
LADINO	8	0	0	8	0	MALAY	83	83	0	0	0	MANDE	129	72	37	20	0
LETTISH	89	60	18	6	5	MALAYALAM	349	210	116	23	0	SWAHILI	544	452	85	7	0
LITHUANIAN	199	176	11	12	0	MANDARIN	117	57	14	46	0	SYRIAC	22	18	4	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	7	7	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	432	249	145	30	8	TUPI-GUARANI	8	8	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	11	0	11	0	0	MICRONESIAN	11	11	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	266	248	18	0	0
MARATHI	149	133	12	4	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,659	407	581	479	192						
NEPALI	18	18	0	0	0	PAMPANGAN	31	0	20	11	0						
NORWEGIAN	455	397	33	25	0	PANGASIAN	8	0	0	8	0						
ORIYA	18	18	0	0	0	POLYNESIAN	20	15	5	0	0						
PANJABI	317	261	37	16	3	PONAPEAN	7	0	7	0	0						
PAPUA MENTAE	10	10	0	0	0	SAMOAN	409	246	143	20	0						
PASHTO	111	60	32	19	0	SEBUANO	17	17	0	0	0						
PATOIS	137	122	11	4	0	TAGALOG	3,503	2,455	803	230	15						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	26	20	6	0	0	TAMIL	466	427	39	0	0						
PERSIAN	2,839	1,763	784	243	49	TELUGU	494	398	96	0	0						
PIDGIN	10	10	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,771	1,891	1,656	1,017	207						
POLISH	1,999	1,391	341	215	52	TONGAN	15	0	15	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	1,785	1,042	547	196	0	TRUKENESE	5	5	0	0	0						
ROMANY	50	47	0	3	0	TURKISH	542	418	215	9	0						
RUMANIAN	764	391	238	110	25	VietNAMESE	6,483	2,354	1,921	1,912	296						
RUSSIAN	1,676	818	523	274	61	YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0						
SARAMACCAN	7	0	7	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
SCOTTIC GAELIC	104	87	17	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	192	131	53	0	8						
SERBIAN	52	44	8	0	0	APACHE	34	29	6	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	225	76	92	48	9	BLACKFOOT	42	21	15	6	0						
SINDHI	170	115	47	8	0	CHEROKEE	376	330	44	2	0						
SINHALESE	70	70	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	27	27	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	262	193	48	11	10	COCOMARICOPA	10	10	0	0	0						
SLOVENE	90	49	33	8	0	KERES	13	13	0	0	0						

TABLE 17. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 HAWAII

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			
	VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	254,724	130,306	76,827	42,225	5,366	CHINESE	25,489	10,417	8,088	5,476	1,508	MIAMI	4	4	0	0	0	0	HAWAII			
AFRIKAANS	54	39	15	0	0	FIJIAN	206	157	49	0	0	NAVAHO	30	23	7	0	0	0				
ARMENIAN	82	49	24	9	0	FORMOSAN	352	150	106	88	8	OTHER LANGUAGES										
BENGALI	61	19	22	20	0	FUCHOW	20	20	0	0	0	AMHARIC	20	12	8	0	0	0				
BULGARIAN	37	8	14	0	0	GILBERTSE	35	5	30	0	0	ARABIC	274	213	55	0	0	0				
CAJUN	48	43	5	0	0	HAWAIIAN	8,872	6,711	1,566	584	11	BANTU	39	8	17	14	0	0				
CROATIAN	16	16	0	0	0	ILOCANO	26,283	10,493	9,649	5,433	508	ESTONIAN	25	25	0	0	0	0				
CZECH	126	64	56	6	0	INDONESIAN	196	111	85	0	0	FINNISH	62	57	5	0	0	0				
DANISH	79	59	20	0	0	JAPANESE	69,587	34,772	21,457	12,165	1,193	HEBREW	73	54	11	0	0	0				
DUTCH	474	370	98	6	0	JAVANESE	5	5	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	120	102	14	4	0	0				
FRENCH	3,825	3,048	507	270	0	KANNADA	49	49	0	0	0	KRU	37	37	0	0	0	0				
FRENCH CREOLE	29	14	6	9	0	KOREAN	14,636	5,450	4,664	3,759	763	QUECHUA	22	22	0	0	0	0				
GERMAN	4,066	3,213	535	307	11	KUSAIEAN	96	38	48	0	0	SWAHILI	16	16	0	0	0	0				
GREEK	177	141	36	0	0	MALAY	137	92	47	8	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0	0	0				
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	48	48	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	41	41	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	26	12	14	0	0	0				
HINDI (URDU)	298	258	23	17	0	MANDARIN	505	338	110	29	28											
ICELANDIC	10	6	0	4	0	MADRI	72	65	7	0	0											
IRISH GAELIC	42	42	0	0	0	MARQUESAN	83	51	32	0	0											
ITALIAN	949	778	113	58	0	MARSHALLESE	338	196	92	50	0											
LADINO	6	6	0	0	0	MELANESIAN	21	21	0	0	0											
LETTISH	46	37	9	0	0	MICRONESIAN	258	97	107	49	5											
LITHUANIAN	22	15	0	7	0	MOKILESE	33	0	33	0	0											
MACEDONIAN	11	0	11	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	81	61	4	14	0											
MARATHI	38	38	0	0	0	NIUEAN	10	10	0	0	0											
NEPALI	71	41	22	8	0	NUKUORO	8	0	8	0	0											
NORWEGIAN	91	85	0	6	0	PALAU	328	154	149	25	0											
PANJABI	9	0	9	0	0	PAMPANGAN	85	71	5	9	0											
PASHTO	9	0	9	0	0	PANGASINAN	167	58	70	39	0											
PATOIS	19	19	0	0	0	POLYNESIAN	34	23	6	5	0											
PERSIAN	215	174	21	20	0	PONAPEAN	89	59	21	9	0											
PIDGIN	968	793	169	6	0	SAMOAN	9,420	5,712	2,514	1,012	182											
POLISH	94	70	7	7	10	SEBUANO	41	17	15	9	0											
PORTUGUESE	1,110	815	206	89	0	TAGALOG	55,341	27,289	18,699	8,701	652											
RHAETO-ROMANIC	7	7	0	0	0	TAMIL	23	23	0	0	0											
RUMANIAN	9	9	0	0	0	TELUGU	20	20	0	0	0											
RUSSIAN	193	159	19	15	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,811	1,121	1,099	483	108											
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	8	0	0	0	TIBETAN	57	42	0	15	0											
SERBIAN	18	18	0	0	0	TOKELAUAN	291	103	109	75	4											
SERBOCROATIAN	42	25	17	0	0	TONGAN	2,213	1,050	584	504	75											
SINHALA	114	107	7	0	0	TRUKSE	171	22	70	79	0											
SLOVAK	38	38	0	0	0	TURKISH	85	60	9	16	0											
SLOVENE	29	29	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	4,620	1,525	1,597	1,302	196											
SPANISH	13,723	10,321	2,409	932	61	WOLEAI-ULITHI	22	8	14	0	0											
SWEDISH	302	265	25	12	0	YAPESE	172	72	76	24	0											
UKRAINIAN	62	62	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES																
YIDDISH	56	40	9	7	0	ALEUT	39	31	0	0	0											
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						AMERICAN INDIAN	77	69	8	0	0											
ACHINESE	14	0	14	0	0	APACHE	12	0	6	6	0											
BISAYAN	1,710	753	603	340	14	BLACKFOOT	8	8	0	0	0											
BURMESE	78	63	8	5	2	DAKOTA	74	52	16	6	0											
CHAMORRO	807	554	190	57	6	ESKIMO	12	12	0	0	0											
						KERES	15	8	7	0	0											

TABLE 18. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 IDAHO

IDAHO

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH	58,995	36,699	10,823	8,501	2,972	MALAY	5	0	5	0	KRU	22	10	12	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						MANDARIN	71	54	15	0	MANDE	15	0	8	7	0	
AFRIKAANS	12	9	3	0	0	MARQUESAN	11	11	0	0	OTO - MANGUEN	2	0	0	2	0	
ALBANIAN	10	10	0	0	0	MARSHALLESE	11	11	0	0	SWAHILI	27	11	0	0	16	
ARMENIAN	12	12	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	50	25	10	15	NOT SPECIFIED	54	44	10	0	0	
BENGALI	4	0	4	0	0	PALAU	10	10	0	0							
CROATIAN	47	34	10	3	0	PAMPANGAN	5	0	5	0							
CZECH	307	241	44	16	6	POLYNESIAN	5	5	0	0							
DANISH	206	175	19	12	0	SAMOAN	73	50	12	11							
DUTCH	577	482	82	13	0	SEBUANO	20	0	0	20							
FRENCH	2,829	2,097	325	401	6	TAGALOG	441	313	88	40							
FRENCH CREOLE	10	5	5	0	0	TAMIL	3	0	3	0							
FRISIAN	5	5	0	0	0	TELUGU	4	0	4	0							
GERMAN	5,142	3,857	749	523	13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	742	362	197	183							
GREEK	262	178	37	34	13	TONGAN	53	40	13	0							
HINDI (URDU)	124	102	14	8	0	TURKISH	98	92	0	6							
IRISH GAELIC	30	23	7	0	0	VIETNAMESE	528	275	209	34							
ITALIAN	640	505	94	41	0	MOLEAI-ULITHI	21	0	21	0							
JAMAICAN CREOLE	7	7	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
LADINO	3	0	0	3	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	117	94	21	2							
LETTISH	5	5	0	0	0	APACHE	15	0	15	0							
LITHUANIAN	22	6	16	0	0	ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0							
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	13	11	2	0							
NEPALI	13	13	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	45	28	17	0							
NORWEGIAN	280	207	45	18	10	CHEYENNE	2	0	2	0							
PANJABI	33	33	0	0	0	COEUR D'ALENE	30	23	3	4							
PASHTO	23	23	0	0	0	CREE	8	8	0	0							
PERSIAN	226	117	93	18	0	CROW	4	2	2	0							
PIDGIN	10	10	0	0	0	DAKOTA	77	56	21	0							
POLISH	366	235	73	49	9	DELAWARE	10	10	0	0							
PORTUGUESE	658	494	69	66	29	ESKIMO	2	2	0	0							
ROMANY	27	13	14	0	0	HIDATSA	3	3	0	0							
RUMANIAN	86	23	19	44	0	KUTENAI	28	21	7	0							
RUSSIAN	150	67	12	71	0	NAVAHO	274	213	41	20							
SCOTTIC GAELIC	2	0	0	2	0	NEZ PERCE	531	363	117	51							
SERBOCROATIAN	32	16	2	14	0	NORTHERN PAIUTE	25	6	12	7							
SINHALESE	6	6	0	0	0	DJIBOUTI	26	26	0	0							
SLOVAK	37	35	2	0	0	PAIUTE	48	38	6	4							
SLOVENE	12	0	12	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	14	4	8	2							
SPANISH	37,078	21,671	6,707	5,914	2,786	SALISH	6	6	0	0							
SWEDISH	386	325	37	24	0	SHOSHONE	1,006	667	278	60							
UKRAINIAN	130	41	27	62	0	YAHQUI	36	36	0	0							
WELSH	8	8	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																	
CHAMORRO	58	56	0	0	0	AFRICAN	13	4	6	2							
CHINESE	958	500	267	161	30	ARABIC	221	124	58	39							
HAWAIIAN	27	23	0	4	0	AZTECAN	57	0	0	27							
ILOCANO	5	0	5	0	0	BANTU	15	15	0	0							
INDONESIAN	18	18	0	0	0	BASQUE	851	601	173	72							
JAPANESE	1,287	592	421	267	7	ESTONIAN	4	4	0	0							
KANNADA	7	7	0	0	0	FINNISH	266	229	24	13							
KOREAN	550	326	140	84	0	HEBREW	87	87	0	0							
						HUNGARIAN	152	78	44	30							

TABLE 19. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ILLINOIS

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY --					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY --					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY --					
	VERY WELL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT AT ALL
	TOTAL	WELL	WELL	WELL	ALL		WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	WELL	ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	1,499,112	841,129	349,780	237,365	70,838	RUSSIAN	12,833	5,295	3,971	2,864	703	TURKISH	1,334	846	394	72	22	
AFRIKAANS	181	181	0	0	0	SANSKRIT	10	10	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	7,572	2,753	2,886	1,718	215	
ALBANIAN	1,900	1,130	502	193	75	SCOTTIC GAEILIC	41	26	15	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						
ARMENIAN	2,984	1,914	676	272	122	SERBIAN	6,647	3,868	1,710	927	142	ALABAMA	5	5	0	0	0	
ASSAMESE	42	42	0	0	0	SERBOCROATIAN	8,340	4,878	2,259	1,066	137	ALEUT	9	9	0	0	0	
BENGALI	1,411	1,131	248	25	7	SINDHI	373	261	74	38	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	413	199	162	44	8	
BIELORUSSIAN	145	76	45	12	12	SINHALESE	175	109	58	8	0	APACHE	34	34	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	463	300	143	20	0	SLOVAK	5,551	3,955	1,168	407	21	CHEROKEE	85	84	1	0	0	
CAJUN	41	20	13	8	0	SLOVENE	1,588	1,161	373	34	20	CHOCTAW	14	12	2	0	0	
CATALANIAN	23	23	0	0	0	SPANISH	728,121	361,277	167,117	146,543	53,184	CREE	10	10	0	0	0	
CROATIAN	6,581	4,229	1,774	552	26	SWEDISH	6,698	5,359	976	342	21	DAKOTA	107	93	6	8	0	
CZECH	9,452	6,881	1,946	578	47	UKRAINIAN	8,797	5,690	1,998	1,045	64	ESKIMO	24	16	0	8	0	
DANISH	1,464	1,246	179	39	0	WELSH	149	131	0	18	0	FOX	14	14	0	0	0	
DUTCH	4,470	3,668	818	184	0	YIDDISH	6,751	5,568	790	372	21	KAROK	8	0	8	0	0	
FRENCH	40,929	30,315	6,562	3,897	155	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES												
FRENCH CREOLE	1,921	1,271	456	143	51	BIKOL	21	8	13	0	0	KERES	6	6	0	0	0	
FRISIAN	3	3	0	0	0	BISAYAN	390	251	113	20	6	KIOWA	27	9	18	0	0	
GERMAN	84,575	62,724	16,891	4,791	169	BURMESE	447	258	143	34	12	MENOMINI	11	11	0	0	0	
GREEK	42,976	29,090	8,934	4,301	651	CHAMORRO	74	42	32	0	0	MIAMI	80	73	0	7	0	
GUJARATHI	12,794	7,344	3,696	1,386	368	CHINESE	39,191	17,376	11,516	7,286	3,013	MUSKOGEE	84	54	30	0	0	
GULLAH	18	7	11	0	0	DAVIDIAN	36	36	0	0	0	NAVAHO	159	147	12	0	0	
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	5	0	5	0	0	FIJIAN	12	12	0	0	0	OJIBWA	94	56	31	7	0	
HINDI (URDU)	31,651	22,064	6,572	2,480	535	FORMOSAN	1,925	1,071	583	228	43	ONEIDA	7	7	0	0	0	
ICELANDIC	91	84	0	7	0	GONDI	46	40	6	0	0	PIMA	10	10	0	0	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	1,597	1,421	156	20	0	HAKKA	29	23	6	0	0	POTAWATOMI	10	10	0	0	0	
ITALIAN	66,903	43,283	15,324	7,315	981	HAWAIIAN	87	46	17	24	0	SENECA	14	14	0	0	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	254	169	72	13	0	ILOCANO	268	198	53	15	2	UTE	14	14	0	0	0	
KASHMIRI	14	14	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	404	195	194	15	0	WINNEBAGO	16	6	10	0	0	
KURDISH	33	33	0	0	0	JAPANESE	13,174	6,030	4,123	2,790	231	OTHER LANGUAGES						
LADINO	259	104	38	48	69	JAVANESE	8	0	8	0	0	AFRICAN	388	352	19	17	0	
LETTISH	2,074	1,251	657	156	10	KANNADA	690	600	79	9	2	AMHARIC	1,021	659	232	114	16	
LITHUANIAN	14,040	9,500	3,058	1,393	89	KOREAN	33,973	13,485	10,401	8,031	2,056	ARABIC	19,935	12,932	4,689	1,932	382	
LUSATIAN	7	7	0	0	0	MALAGASY	28	0	28	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	229	161	68	0	0	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	50	40	5	5	0	MALAY	586	303	264	19	0	BANTU	313	199	82	26	6	
MACEDONIAN	463	304	120	33	6	MALAYALAM	3,566	2,124	1,174	199	69	BASQUE	25	25	0	0	0	
MARATHI	1,195	1,060	113	22	0	MANDARIN	662	413	147	79	23	CAUCASIAN	7	7	0	0	0	
NEPALI	26	26	0	0	0	MARSHALLESE	10	0	10	0	0	CHADIC	83	45	38	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	2,562	2,040	416	96	10	MELANESIAN	20	7	6	7	0	CUSHITE	74	50	24	0	0	
ODIYA	47	40	7	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	444	110	245	57	32	EFIK	93	78	15	0	0	
PANJABI	2,180	1,473	390	242	75	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,565	802	867	782	114	ESTONIAN	471	355	95	13	8	
PASHTO	273	90	116	43	24	PALAU	6	6	0	0	0	FINNISH	1,215	984	183	43	5	
PATOIS	179	144	35	0	0	PAMPANGAN	94	70	24	0	0	FULANI	8	8	0	0	0	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	663	311	327	25	0	PANGASINAN	14	14	0	0	0	HEBREW	4,655	4,007	536	112	0	
PERSIAN	4,298	2,853	975	359	111	POLYNESIAN	12	12	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	5,772	3,750	1,562	392	68	
PIDGIN	17	9	0	8	0	SAMOAN	66	40	0	44	2	KRU	3,891	3,275	560	56	0	
POLISH	143,480	79,276	34,763	24,001	5,440	SEBUANO	120	87	29	0	4	MANDE	83	49	25	9	0	
PORTUGUESE	2,781	1,798	648	315	20	TAGALOG	46,453	32,551	11,173	2,566	163	MAYAN LANGUAGES	81	6	25	19	31	
RAJASTHANI	12	12	0	0	0	TAMIL	1,544	1,268	226	45	5	MBUM (AND RELATED)	5	5	0	0	0	
RHAETO-ROMANIC	31	28	5	0	0	TELUGU	1,825	1,443	319	63	0	MISUMALPAN	20	0	11	9	0	
ROMANY	65	52	8	0	5	THAI (LAOTIAN)	9,014	3,806	3,484	1,539	185	NILO-HAMITIC	9	0	9	0	0	
RUMANIAN	7,451	3,464	2,532	1,051	404	TONGAN	27	19	9	0	0	NILOTIC	35	23	12	0	0	
												OTHER URALIC LANG.	7	0	7	0	0	
												QUECHUA	12	12	0	0	0	

ILLINOIS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL

SWAHILI	495	404	71	20	0
SYRIAC	10,406	6,064	2,831	1,172	339
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	22	22	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	381	285	80	16	0

TABLE 20. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

INDIANA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			
	VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	245,826	158,844	57,770	26,762	2,450		SLOVENE	282	231	35	16	0		NAVAHO	52	52	0	0	0			
AFRIKAANS	54	47	7	0	0		SPANISH	90,146	58,870	18,013	12,300	963		OJIBWA	2	2	0	0	0			
ALBANIAN	53	43	10	0	0		SWEDISH	580	525	36	19	0		POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0			
ARMENIAN	120	104	12	4	0		UKRAINIAN	931	574	295	144	8		TEWA	13	13	0	0	0			
BALOCHI	8	0	8	0	0		WELSH	62	62	0	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES								
BENGALI	486	383	97	6	0		YIDDISH	432	367	55	10	0		AFRICAN	151	64	63	24	0			
BIELORUSSIAN	14	9	0	5	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							AMHARIC	149	98	46	5	0			
BULGARIAN	149	139	10	0	0		BIKOL	18	18	0	0	0		ARABIC	2,998	1,956	812	187	43			
CAJUN	66	44	11	11	0		BISAYAN	35	29	6	0	0		AZTECAN	11	11	0	0	0			
CATALANIAN	11	11	0	0	0		BURMESE	55	28	27	0	0		BANTU	77	58	19	0	0			
CROATIAN	1,157	838	246	68	5		CHAMORRO	105	81	24	0	0		BASQUE	16	16	0	0	0			
CZECH	341	248	63	30	0		CHINESE	5,584	2,745	1,887	805	147		CAUCASIAN	13	0	0	0	0			
DANISH	289	246	43	0	0		FORMOSAN	337	163	72	45	37		CHADIC	38	31	7	0	0			
DUTCH	5,961	3,370	1,441	211	39		HAWAIIAN	74	32	23	19	0		EFIK	15	9	0	0	0			
FRENCH	20,385	14,275	3,678	2,335	97		ILOCANO	48	42	0	6	0		ESTONIAN	75	67	8	0	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	118	81	37	0	0		INDONESIAN	286	97	147	42	0		FINNISH	232	129	65	38	0			
GERMAN	46,028	29,308	13,052	3,450	218		JAPANESE	4,722	2,201	1,270	1,030	221		FULANI	24	24	0	0	0			
GREEK	5,287	3,509	1,105	620	53		KACHIN	11	11	0	0	0		HEBREW	784	583	168	33	0			
GUJARATHI	1,156	776	290	70	20		KANNADA	167	156	11	0	0		HUNGARIAN	2,999	2,138	574	277	10			
HINDI (URDU)	2,759	2,111	511	130	7		KAREN	6	6	0	0	0		KRU	499	321	150	28	0			
ICELANDIC	17	17	0	0	0		KOREAN	3,693	1,599	1,288	671	135		MANDE	65	38	27	0	0			
IRISH GAEILIC	105	62	31	12	0		MALAY	377	185	155	37	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	10	0	10	6	0			
ITALIAN	5,264	3,841	984	417	22		MALAYALAM	121	115	6	0	0		NILOTIC	9	9	0	0	0			
JAMAICAN CREOLE	25	25	0	0	0		MANDARIN	96	58	38	0	0		SWAHILI	182	110	42	30	0			
KASHMIRI	7	7	0	0	0		MELANESIAN	16	16	0	0	0		SYRIAC	56	50	3	3	0			
KRIO	3	3	0	0	0		MAIO (HMONG)	145	71	40	25	9		TUPI-GUARANI	8	0	8	0	0			
LETTISH	735	444	218	73	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	243	105	35	91	12		SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	8	8	0	0	0			
LITHUANIAN	788	545	179	55	9		PANGASINAN	18	18	0	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	87	87	0	0	0			
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0		SAMOAN	86	61	25	0	0										
MACEDONIAN	1,565	1,038	305	187	35		SEBUANO	30	14	16	0	0										
MARATHI	234	200	30	4	0		TAGALOG	2,367	1,746	514	102	5										
NEPALI	21	15	5	0	0		TAMIL	341	284	48	9	0										
NORWEGIAN	202	155	44	3	0		TELUGU	311	304	0	7	0										
ORIYA	11	11	0	0	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,109	459	396	208	46										
PANJABI	418	316	86	12	4		TIBETAN	36	36	0	0	0										
PASHTO	105	86	0	19	0		TONGAN	12	0	12	0	0										
PATOIS	9	9	0	0	0		TURKISH	317	163	48	99	7										
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,841	3,381	3,049	302	109		VIETNAMESE	2,112	1,018	701	329	64										
PERSIAN	904	624	165	115	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES															
POLISH	11,552	7,805	2,699	1,017	31		AMERICAN INDIAN	206	142	46	17	1										
PORTUGUESE	763	551	167	38	7		APACHE	7	7	0	0	0										
ROMANY	17	12	5	0	0		BLACKFOOT	31	31	0	0	0										
RUUMANIAN	501	296	167	32	6		CHEROKEE	110	86	14	10	0										
RUSSIAN	1,560	981	400	156	23		CHOCTAW	22	22	0	0	0										
SANSKRIT	11	11	0	0	0		CREE	25	25	0	0	0										
SCOTTISH GAELIC	46	26	5	9	6		DAKOTA	26	9	2	15	0										
SERBIAN	2,638	1,613	640	365	20		DELWARE	3	3	0	0	0										
SERBOCROATIAN	1,300	864	232	173	31		FRENCH CREE	7	7	0	0	0										
SINDHI	38	26	12	0	0		KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0										
SINHALESE	188	100	88	0	0		MIAMI	6	0	6	0	0										
SLOVAK	2,048	1,501	434	113	0		MUSKOEVE	10	10	0	0	0										

TABLE 21. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

IOWA

IOWA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	100,391	64,984	21,984	12,169	1,254	WELSH	85	71	14	0	0	ESTONIAN	15	10	5	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						YIDDISH	231	125	52	47	7	FINNISH	79	66	7	6	0
AFRIKAANS	11	5	6	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						FULANI	24	0	24	0	0
ALBANIAN	8	8	0	0	0	BURMESE	15	0	15	0	0	HEBREW	210	166	35	9	0
ARMENIAN	39	25	0	14	0	CHAMORRO	16	8	8	0	0	HUNGARIAN	199	145	44	10	0
BENGALI	195	149	46	0	0	CHINESE	3,189	1,340	1,367	423	59	KHOISAN	12	0	12	0	0
BULGARIAN	13	6	7	0	0	FIJIAN	17	17	0	0	0	KRU	187	145	29	7	6
CAJUN	35	27	8	0	0	FORNOSAN	186	108	59	19	0	MANDE	14	5	9	0	0
CROATIAN	252	210	33	9	0	HAKKA	7	0	7	0	0	MISUMALPAN	2	2	0	0	0
CZECH	3,035	2,158	699	178	0	HAWAIIAN	8	8	0	0	0	SWAHILI	160	140	20	0	0
DANISH	1,310	952	282	74	2	ILOCANO	30	19	6	0	5	NOT SPECIFIED	66	47	19	0	0
DUTCH	2,984	2,191	608	178	7	INDONESIAN	290	40	240	10	0						
FRENCH	7,868	5,487	1,160	1,173	48	JAPANESE	1,158	424	365	357	12						
FRENCH CREOLE	20	20	0	0	0	KANNADA	69	60	9	0	0						
FRISIAN	6	6	0	0	0	KOREAN	2,014	742	833	420	19						
GERMAN	21,240	15,169	4,402	1,634	35	MALAY	96	55	41	0	0						
GREEK	1,157	849	193	99	16	MALAYALAM	80	41	39	0	0						
GUJARATHI	264	168	79	17	0	MANDARIN	68	37	19	10	2						
HINDI (URDU)	871	741	103	27	0	MELANESIAN	6	6	0	0	0						
ICELANDIC	45	30	15	0	0	MAIO (HONG)	308	92	154	55	7						
IRISH GAEILIC	80	60	0	20	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	500	110	214	154	22						
ITALIAN	1,929	1,342	408	139	40	POLYNESIAN	9	0	0	9	0						
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16	0	8	8	0	SAMOAN	9	3	6	0	0						
KASHMIRI	17	17	0	0	0	SEBUAND	5	5	0	0	0						
LETTISH	355	130	172	53	0	TAGALOG	948	664	226	52	6						
LITHUANIAN	103	80	9	14	0	TAMIL	239	188	51	0	0						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	189	133	45	11	0	TELUGU	144	130	14	0	0						
MARATHI	61	57	4	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,738	1,403	1,145	886	304						
NEPALI	27	20	7	0	0	TONGAN	7	7	0	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	2,211	1,692	343	168	8	TURKISH	163	102	47	8	6						
DRIYA	40	22	18	0	0	VIETNAMESE	2,062	777	679	531	75						
PANJABI	77	61	8	8	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
PASHTO	5	5	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	207	138	62	7	0						
PATOIS	18	18	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	32	23	4	5	0						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	832	393	395	38	6	CHEYENNE	5	5	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	563	362	146	55	0	CHIWERE	14	8	6	0	0						
POLISH	890	625	191	63	11	DAKOTA	141	137	4	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	275	176	83	16	0	FOX	504	395	103	4	2						
ROMANY	17	17	0	0	0	HIDATSA	2	0	2	0	0						
RUMANIAN	170	86	60	24	0	MUSKOGEE	22	15	7	0	0						
RUSSIAN	543	357	92	80	14	OJIBWA	5	5	0	0	0						
SANSKRIT	11	6	5	0	0	OMAHA	101	101	0	0	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	4	4	0	0	0	TOWA	20	20	0	0	0						
SERBIAN	32	22	10	0	0	WINNEBAGO	67	67	0	0	0						
SERBD CROATIAN	69	58	7	4	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
SINDHI	16	10	2	0	4	AMHARIC	69	69	0	0	0						
SINHALA ESE	24	24	0	0	0	ARABIC	1,499	1,080	314	95	10						
SLOVAK	178	155	13	10	0	AZTECAN	20	6	6	8	0						
SLOVENE	50	50	0	0	0	BANTU	144	59	67	18	0						
SPANISH	31,620	20,506	5,734	4,859	521	CHADIC	10	10	0	0	0						
SWEDISH	1,013	789	178	46	0	CUSHITE	5	5	0	0	0						
UKRAINIAN	57	41	16	0	0	EPIK	14	14	0	0	0						

TABLE 22. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

KANSAS

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	131,604	83,262	28,254	17,211	2,877	YIDDISH	77	60	7	10	0	PAIUTE	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	10	0	10	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						PANNEE	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	16	16	0	0	0	BISAYAN	11	11	0	0	0	PIMA	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	20	20	0	0	0	BURMESE	27	0	21	6	0	POMO	15	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASSAMESE	10	10	0	0	0	CHAMORRO	71	61	10	0	0	PONCA	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BENGALI	283	214	62	7	0	CHINESE	3,494	1,329	1,478	588	99	POTAWATOMI	62	56	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	6	0	6	0	0	FORMOSAN	546	311	199	36	0	SENECA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAJUN	30	26	4	0	0	HAWAIIAN	40	36	0	4	0	TEWA	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CROATIAN	750	508	179	57	6	ILOCANO	6	6	0	0	0	TIMA	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECH	932	732	143	43	14	INDONESIAN	219	100	72	47	0	UTE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DANISH	219	172	40	7	0	KACHIN	7	7	0	0	0	WINNEBAGO	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DUTCH	1,271	940	280	49	2	KANNADA	52	52	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES									
FRENCH	7,751	5,713	1,137	869	32	KOREAN	3,221	1,624	1,031	535	31	AMHARIC	111	66	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	70	63	7	0	0	MALAY	136	57	64	15	0	ARABIC	1,833	1,132	537	129	35				
FRISIAN	6	6	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	144	122	22	0	0	BANTU	39	35	4	0	0				
GERMAN	22,887	16,905	3,987	1,912	83	MANDARIN	232	65	121	40	6	CHADIC	6	6	0	0	0				
GREEK	564	482	35	38	9	MELANESIAN	32	32	0	0	0	EFLIK	5	5	0	0	0				
GUJARATHI	403	253	116	26	8	MIAO (HMONG)	484	58	137	198	91	ESTONIAN	6	6	0	0	0				
HINDI (URDU)	1,319	914	325	75	5	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	576	99	167	284	26	FINNISH	67	58	9	0	0				
ICELANDIC	14	8	6	0	0	PAMPANGAN	7	7	0	0	0	HEBREW	265	185	54	26	0				
IRISH GAEILIC	74	67	0	0	7	PONAPEAN	32	30	2	0	0	HUNGARIAN	144	122	20	2	0				
ITALIAN	1,402	1,092	224	80	6	SAMOAN	175	138	37	0	0	KRU	160	143	17	0	0				
JAMAICAN CREOLE	11	11	0	0	0	TAGALOG	1,375	1,016	292	59	8	MANDE	25	25	0	0	0				
LADINO	3	0	0	3	0	TAMIL	304	255	49	0	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	2	2	0	0	0				
LETTISH	50	23	17	10	0	TELUGU	299	206	88	0	5	NILOTIC	39	0	16	23	0				
LITHUANIAN	22	22	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,649	1,084	959	502	104	SAN CARLOS	8	0	0	6	0				
MACEDONIAN	6	6	0	0	0	TONGAN	29	29	0	0	0	SWAHILI	75	60	15	0	0				
MARATHI	34	19	15	0	0	TRUKENESE	85	34	30	21	0	NOT SPECIFIED	238	224	14	0	0				
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0	TURKISH	112	57	25	30	0										
NORWEGIAN	235	189	40	6	0	VIETNAMESE	5,625	1,955	2,071	1,415	184										
ORIYA	41	41	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES															
PANJABI	240	159	63	11	7	AMERICAN INDIAN	113	91	14	8	0										
PASHTO	15	15	0	0	0	APACHE	21	12	9	0	0										
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	669	535	134	0	0	BLACKFOOT	9	9	0	0	0										
PERSIAN	1,016	727	224	60	5	CHEROKEE	45	31	9	5	0										
PIGIN	18	18	0	0	0	CHEYENNE	6	0	6	0	0										
POLISH	740	536	174	30	0	CHIWERE	14	14	0	0	0										
PORTUGUESE	374	266	62	46	0	CHOCTAW	22	20	2	0	0										
ROMANY	38	38	0	0	0	COMANCHE	73	64	6	3	0										
RUMANIAN	177	169	0	8	0	CROW	12	5	7	0	0										
RUSSIAN	893	530	206	122	35	DAKOTA	96	50	30	16	0										
SCOTTIC GAELIC	43	0	43	0	0	DELAWARE	16	16	0	0	0										
SERBIAN	114	97	17	0	0	FOX	6	6	0	0	0										
SERBOCROATIAN	258	188	40	25	5	HOPI	39	29	10	0	0										
SINHALA	64	49	10	5	0	KICKAPOO	11	8	3	0	0										
SLOVAK	113	101	0	12	0	KIOWA	19	19	0	0	0										
SLOVENE	94	70	11	13	0	KUCHIN	17	12	5	0	0										
SPANISH	62,056	38,485	12,160	9,347	2,064	MUSKOGEE	60	36	0	24	0										
SWEDISH	644	445	154	45	0	NAVAHO	253	124	123	6	0										
UKRAINIAN	49	37	1	11	0	DJIBOUTI	17	16	1	0	0										
WELSH	31	31	0	0	0	OTTAWA	9	0	9	0	0										

TABLE 23. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

KENTUCKY

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	86,482	57,059	17,742	10,669	1,012	FORMOSAN	117	75	30	5	7
AFRIKAANS	13	6	7	0	0	GONDI	24	14	4	0	6
ARMENIAN	22	0	17	5	0	HAWAIIAN	31	23	0	8	0
ASSAMESE	4	4	0	0	0	ILOCANO	2	2	0	0	0
BENGALI	104	77	27	0	0	INDONESIAN	279	61	190	0	28
BULGARIAN	21	21	0	0	0	JAPANESE	2,306	984	716	557	49
CAJUN	55	55	0	0	0	KANNADA	30	30	0	0	0
CROATIAN	123	110	6	7	0	KOREAN	2,676	1,345	892	371	68
CZECH	116	116	0	0	0	MALAY	125	31	24	70	0
DANISH	105	93	12	0	0	MALAYALAM	57	41	16	0	0
DUTCH	833	587	173	59	14	MANDARIN	5	5	0	0	0
FRENCH	13,443	9,210	2,425	1,766	42	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	174	102	41	31	0
FRENCH CREOLE	45	27	8	10	0	PALAU	5	5	0	0	0
GERMAN	15,677	11,439	2,753	1,410	75	POLYNESIAN	18	10	5	3	0
GREEK	664	565	70	29	0	SAMOAN	156	82	26	46	0
GUJARATHI	391	277	75	26	13	SEBUANDO	11	11	0	0	0
GULLAH	9	9	0	0	0	TAGALOG	1,098	933	122	41	2
HINDI (URDU)	1,024	813	183	19	9	TAMIL	84	80	4	0	0
ICELANDIC	3	3	0	0	0	TELUGU	114	108	0	0	6
IRISH GAEILIC	145	116	14	12	3	THAI (LAOTIAN)	688	382	208	78	20
ITALIAN	1,850	1,369	384	91	6	TUNGUS	19	0	6	7	6
JAMAICAN CREOLE	34	24	0	10	0	TURKISH	191	109	66	9	7
KURDISH	7	7	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	1,491	578	420	454	39
LETTISH	27	9	18	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
LITHUANIAN	44	44	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	32	24	8	0	0
MARATHI	26	20	6	0	0	CHEROKEE	169	111	43	15	0
NORWEGIAN	113	97	16	0	0	CHIWERE	17	17	0	0	0
ORIYA	17	17	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	34	25	0	9	0
PANJABI	71	54	0	8	9	DAKOTA	39	31	8	0	0
PASHTO	7	0	7	0	0	ESKIMO	26	15	11	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,088	538	439	100	11	KERES	7	0	7	0	0
PERSIAN	670	454	118	98	0	MOHAWK	2	2	0	0	0
POLISH	832	578	199	55	0	MUSKOGEE	4	4	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	241	205	28	8	0	NAVAHO	62	62	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	117	104	0	0	13	SENECA	24	24	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	623	349	137	94	43	OTHER LANGUAGES					
SCOTTISH GAEILIC	73	49	15	9	0	AFRICAN	49	42	7	0	0
SERBIAN	29	27	2	0	0	AMHARIC	100	50	50	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	57	38	19	0	0	ARABIC	1,659	1,016	417	202	24
SINDHI	6	6	0	0	0	BANTU	122	82	26	14	0
SINHALESE	3	3	0	0	0	CHIBCHAN	3	2	1	0	0
SLOVAK	141	93	10	38	0	ESTONIAN	46	30	10	6	0
SPANISH	31,293	20,403	6,150	4,343	397	FINNISH	124	90	29	5	0
SWEDISH	200	147	53	0	0	FULANI	12	12	0	0	0
UKRAINIAN	86	64	15	7	0	GUR	10	10	0	0	0
YIDDISH	157	120	27	10	0	HEBREW	229	204	21	4	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
AZERABAIJANI	7	0	7	0	0	HUNGARIAN	293	248	32	13	0
BISAYAN	6	6	0	0	0	KRU	142	117	18	7	0
CHAMORRO	106	74	19	13	0	MANDE	17	13	4	0	0
CHINESE	2,474	1,068	815	476	115	SWAHILI	82	82	0	0	0
						NOT SPECIFIED	275	240	26	9	0

TABLE 24. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 LOUISIANA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	ALL
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	391,994	263,689	87,844	35,670	4,791		FIJIAN	3	0	3	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							FORMOSAN	210	118	76	16	0	
AFRIKAANS	22	22	0	0	0		HAWAIIAN	41	7	13	21	0	
ARMENIAN	141	108	18	8	7		INDONESIAN	223	118	73	21	11	
BENGALI	298	216	74	8	0		JAPANESE	1,385	821	332	232	0	
BULGARIAN	3	0	3	0			KANNADA	56	45	11	0	0	
CAJUN	27,613	19,157	6,527	1,759	170		KOREAN	2,607	1,385	783	403	36	
CATALANIAN	10	10	0	0	0		KUSAIEAN	6	0	6	0	0	
CROATIAN	332	223	76	23	10		MALAY	187	88	76	23	0	
CZECH	278	162	111	5	0		MALAYALAM	302	240	55	7	0	
DANISH	202	155	32	15	0		MANDARIN	32	28	4	0	0	
DUTCH	651	494	150	7	0		MICRONESIAN	23	23	0	0	0	
FRENCH	227,717	161,490	49,155	15,844	1,228		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	187	55	65	59	8	
FRENCH CREOLE	6,310	3,929	1,822	536	23		PALAU	30	30	0	0	0	
GERMAN	8,588	6,494	1,518	568	8		SAMOAN	49	29	14	6	0	
GREEK	1,391	1,054	287	46	4		SEBUANO	4	0	4	0	0	
GUJARATHI	569	400	150	19	0		TAGALOG	2,214	1,321	746	135	12	
HINDI (URDU)	1,993	1,569	316	88	20		TAMIL	204	143	61	0	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	91	79	12	0	0		TELUGU	234	200	31	3	0	
ITALIAN	4,933	3,662	890	360	21		THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,752	726	697	251	78	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	78	69	9	0	0		TURKISH	251	162	55	9	25	
KRIO	12	12	0	0	0		VietNAMESE	14,352	5,807	4,528	3,206	811	
LETTISH	24	16	8	0	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						
LITHUANIAN	78	37	14	27	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	133	108	19	6	0	
MARATHI	170	141	16	13	0		APACHE	8	8	0	0	0	
NEPALI	3	3	0	0	0		CHEROKEE	20	20	0	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	226	146	28	52	0		CHOCTAW	6	3	3	0	0	
PANJABI	257	244	8	0	5		DAKOTA	19	19	0	0	0	
PASHTO	10	0	5	5	0		FRENCH CREE	26	26	0	0	0	
PATOIS	38	38	0	0	0		KOASATI	229	199	21	9	0	
PERSIAN	784	564	168	48	4		MUSKOGEE	22	13	9	0	0	
POLISH	599	447	101	51	0		NAVAHO	22	16	6	0	0	
PORTUGUESE	711	421	200	59	31		OJIBWA	10	10	0	0	0	
ROMANY	7	7	0	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES						
RUMANIAN	84	19	58	7	0		AFRICAN	49	9	40	0	0	
RUSSIAN	425	234	125	66	0		AMHARIC	118	111	0	7	0	
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	35	24	11	0	0		ARABIC	2,419	1,534	620	208	57	
SERBIAN	10	10	0	0	0		ARAWAKIAN	14	14	0	0	0	
SERBOCROATIAN	321	187	93	34	7		BANTU	24	24	0	0	0	
SINDHI	50	9	41	0	0		CHAOCIC	28	15	13	0	0	
SINHALESE	110	81	13	16	0		CUSHITE	21	21	0	0	0	
SLOVAK	104	98	6	0	0		EFIG	22	22	0	0	0	
SPANISH	72,173	44,231	15,502	10,454	1,986		ESTONIAN	26	21	5	0	0	
SWEDISH	293	231	56	6	0		FINNISH	97	87	10	0	0	
UKRAINIAN	58	58	0	0	0		HEBREW	405	284	111	10	0	
WELSH	61	28	11	22	0		HUNGARIAN	576	410	124	42	0	
YIDDISH	137	95	36	6	0		KRU	462	303	147	12	0	
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							MANDE	69	42	27	0	0	
BISAYAN	43	25	6	12	0		SWAHILI	76	76	0	0	0	
BURMESE	10	10	0	0	0		SYRIAC	19	19	0	0	0	
CHAMORRO	127	112	15	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	57	57	0	0	0	
CHINESE	4,485	2,051	1,385	820	229								

TABLE 25. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MAINE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	105,441	77,682	20,614	6,697	448	KOREAN	562	304	165	75	18
ALBANIAN	92	82	2	8	0	MALAYALAM	51	42	0	9	0
ARMENIAN	98	90	8	0	0	MARQUESAN	5	0	0	5	0
BENGALI	47	28	11	8	0	MARSHALLESE	6	0	6	0	0
BIELORUSSIAN	23	18	0	5	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	772	211	325	197	39
BULGARIAN	34	28	6	0	0	MONGOLIAN	1	1	0	0	0
CROATIAN	7	7	0	0	0	SAMOAN	2	2	0	0	0
CZECH	116	56	35	25	0	SEBUANO	3	0	3	0	0
DANISH	180	162	6	12	0	TAGALOG	608	382	195	31	0
DUTCH	254	204	40	10	0	TAMIL	9	9	0	0	0
FRENCH	80,969	60,333	15,795	4,558	283	TELUGU	10	10	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	22	2	20	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	124	64	37	23	0
GERMAN	4,157	3,380	557	218	2	TURKISH	32	32	0	0	0
GREEK	1,085	734	255	96	0	VIETNAMESE	691	316	230	134	11
GUJARATHI	7	7	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
HINDI (URDU)	226	219	7	0	0	ALGONQUIAN	5	5	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	34	34	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	123	87	36	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	146	117	29	0	0	APACHE	1	0	1	0	0
ITALIAN	1,814	1,344	331	131	8	IROQUOIS	3	3	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	14	7	7	0	0	MICMAC	34	34	0	0	0
LETTISH	54	37	5	12	0	NAVAHO	6	6	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	307	234	67	6	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	758	698	51	9	0
MARATHI	2	2	0	0	0	PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0
NORWEGIAN	204	178	25	3	0	SAHAPTIAN	14	5	9	0	0
PANJABI	25	0	25	0	0	SHOSHONE	2	2	0	0	0
PASHTO	82	49	0	24	9	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PATRIS	21	6	15	0	0	AMHARIC	5	0	5	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2	2	0	0	0	ARABIC	231	160	63	8	0
PERSIAN	275	125	141	9	0	BANTU	2	2	0	0	0
POLISH	1,127	683	300	134	10	ESTONIAN	9	5	0	4	0
PORTUGUESE	314	249	40	23	2	FINNISH	528	442	73	13	0
RUMANIAN	44	9	28	7	0	HEBREW	221	203	18	0	0
RUSSIAN	386	251	88	45	2	HUNGARIAN	117	90	25	2	0
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	8	0	8	0	0	KRU	6	0	0	6	0
SERBIAN	4	2	2	0	0	SWAHILI	9	9	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	17	15	2	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	12	12	0	0	0
SINHALESE	8	8	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	119	72	47	0	0						
SLOVENE	5	5	0	0	0						
SPANISH	5,934	4,361	972	589	12						
SWEDISH	594	493	84	13	4						
UKRAINIAN	40	27	3	10	0						
WELSH	22	22	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	202	187	9	6	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	2	0	2	0	0						
BURMESE	9	0	0	9	0						
CHAMORRO	22	22	0	0	0						
CHINESE	709	329	232	120	28						
HAWAIIAN	7	7	0	0	0						
JAPANESE	553	285	161	87	20						

TABLE 26. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MARYLAND

MARYLAND

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								
	TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT WELL				
			WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL				WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL				WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL			
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	395,051	246,558	86,309	51,899	10,285		SERBIAN	198	150	36	12	0		ARAPAHO	13	13	0	0	0	0			
AFRIKAANS	207	156	43	8	0		SERBOCROATIAN	330	258	40	32	0		CHEROKEE	159	133	18	8	0	0			
ALBANIAN	41	29	6	6	0		SINDHI	103	73	22	8	0		CHIWERE	9	9	0	0	0	0			
ARMENIAN	1,300	805	279	192	24		SINHALESE	507	310	150	47	0		CHOCTAW	29	21	8	0	0	0			
ASSAMESE	2	2	0	0	0		SLOVAK	662	481	146	35	0		CROW	15	7	0	8	0	0			
BENGALI	1,695	1,287	295	98	15		SPANISH	122,851	69,673	26,196	21,318	5,664		HOPI	15	15	0	0	0	0			
BIELORUSSIAN	27	15	6	6	0		SWEDISH	679	519	106	52	0		KERES	31	31	0	0	0	0			
BULGARIAN	184	110	51	4	19		UKRAINIAN	1,222	705	366	129	22		MUSKOGEE	22	16	5	0	0	0			
CAJUN	96	90	0	6	0		WELSH	21	21	0	0	0		NAVAHO	34	28	6	0	0	0			
CATALANIAN	59	34	0	0	25		YIDDISH	3,660	2,798	648	202	14		OMAHA	7	7	0	0	0	0			
CROATIAN	233	122	80	31	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES										QUAPWA	7	7	0	0	0	0
CZECH	944	646	220	78	0		BISAYAN	35	30	0	5	0		SENECA	12	12	0	0	0	0			
DANISH	495	427	62	6	0		BURMESE	484	377	70	37	0		TEWA	12	12	0	0	0	0			
DUTCH	1,855	1,600	223	16	16		CHAMORRO	138	105	5	28	0		OTHER LANGUAGES									
FRENCH	36,486	26,019	6,498	3,805	164		CHINESE	23,100	10,665	7,382	4,143	910		AFRICAN	333	263	70	0	0	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	2,578	1,820	545	202	11		DAVIDIAN	8	8	0	0	0		AMHARIC	3,110	1,792	999	304	15				
GERMAN	28,440	26,610	3,999	1,762	59		FORMOSAN	1,008	538	337	101	32		ARABIC	6,929	5,099	1,348	423	59				
GREEK	13,146	9,432	2,348	1,186	180		GONDI	15	15	0	0	0		ARAWAKIAN	5	5	0	0	0				
GUJARATHI	2,992	2,199	525	202	66		HAWAIIAN	3	3	0	0	0		AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0				
HINDI (URDU)	12,020	9,024	2,056	819	121		ILOCANO	355	215	94	36	10		BANTU	611	516	86	9	0				
ICELANDIC	51	39	12	0	0		INDONESIAN	549	290	193	50	16		BASQUE	7	7	0	0	0				
IRISH GAELIC	291	235	9	47	0		JAPANESE	5,090	2,458	1,567	979	86		CHADIC	8	8	0	0	0				
ITALIAN	15,980	10,918	3,259	1,647	156		KANNADA	311	259	40	12	0		CUSHITE	174	105	55	4	10				
JAMAICAN CREOLE	437	354	43	40	0		KARACHAY	6	6	0	0	0		EFLIK	258	211	40	0	7				
KASHMIRI	82	52	30	0	0		KOREAN	23,563	9,235	6,983	6,189	1,156		ESTONIAN	566	344	143	79	0				
KRIO	265	257	8	0	0		MALAY	208	173	18	9	8		FINNISH	418	372	34	12	0				
KURDISH	12	12	0	0	0		MALAYALAM	1,026	735	237	46	8		FULANI	311	172	88	44	7				
LADINO	20	0	20	0	0		MANDARIN	400	271	109	20	0		HEBREW	4,179	3,281	686	168	44				
LETTISH	510	356	102	46	6		MARSHALLESE	8	0	8	0	0		HUNGARIAN	1,730	1,145	408	172	5				
LITHUANIAN	1,252	888	295	60	9		MELANESIAN	15	7	8	0	0		KHOISAN	17	17	0	0	0				
LUSATIAN	37	32	5	0	0		MOKILESE	12	12	0	0	0		KRU	6,795	5,725	857	205	8				
LUXEMBOURGIAN	14	0	14	0	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,773	797	468	413	95		MANDE	374	302	65	7	0				
MACEDONIAN	16	16	0	0	0		MONGOLIAN	10	5	0	5	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	21	12	0	9	0				
MARATHI	698	497	162	34	5		MUONG	9	9	0	0	0		MBUM (AND RELATED)	16	0	8	8	0				
NEPALI	212	161	38	6	7		PALAU	9	9	0	0	0		QUECHUA	24	15	0	9	0				
NORWEGIAN	593	510	63	20	0		PAMPANGAN	17	12	5	0	0		SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0				
ORIYA	52	52	0	0	0		PANGASINAN	51	43	0	8	0		SUDANIC	80	17	17	36	10				
PANJABI	1,699	1,344	197	108	50		SAMOAN	34	32	2	0	0		SWAHILI	855	722	99	34	0				
PAPIA MENTAE	51	43	8	0	0		SEBUANO	20	4	16	0	0		SYRIAC	29	9	15	5	0				
PASHTO	150	110	0	9	31		TAGALOG	11,329	8,300	2,493	486	50		TUPI-GUARANI	11	0	7	4	0				
PATOIS	324	267	38	19	0		TAMIL	1,307	1,114	151	34	8		SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	31	25	6	0	0				
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,379	804	517	46	12		TELUGU	886	758	101	21	6		NOT SPECIFIED	316	287	0	19	10				
PERSSIAN	7,877	5,084	1,958	633	202		THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,379	1,513	1,270	501	95											
PIDGIN	8	8	0	0	0		TRUKSESE	158	93	53	12	0											
POLISH	8,282	5,835	1,804	624	19		TUNGUS	13	13	0	0	0											
PORTUGUESE	5,110	2,989	1,227	786	108		TURKISH	1,640	1,105	408	95	32											
ROMANY	23	16	7	0	0		VIETNAMESE	7,181	2,936	2,705	1,338	202											
RUMANIAN	516	335	78	98	7		YAPESE	10	8	2	0	0											
RUSSIAN	5,950	2,692	1,620	1,264	374		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES										ALEUT	14	0	14	0	0	
SANSKRIT	11	11	0	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	201	178	23	0	0											
SCOTTIC GAELIC	64	58	5	3	0																		

TABLE 27. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MASSACHUSETTS

MASSACHUSETTS

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	852,228	503,442	190,011	118,792	39,983		SLOVENE	12	12	0	0	0	0	MENOMINI	7	7	0	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							SPANISH	228,374	117,324	52,629	40,838	17,583		MICMAC	66	54	12	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	87	65	13	9	0		SWEDISH	3,397	2,850	434	95	18		MOHAWK	35	35	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	1,498	1,030	335	133	0		UKRAINIAN	1,596	943	352	251	50		MUSKOGEE	72	50	13	9	0	
ARMENIAN	8,832	6,118	1,714	957	43		WELSH	104	82	16	6	0		NAVAHO	46	46	0	0	0	
BENGALI	1,323	1,077	205	41	0		YIDDISH	4,126	3,356	603	167	0		PASSAMAQUODDY	27	27	0	0	0	
BIELORUSSIAN	23	0	23	0	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							OTHER LANGUAGES						
BULGARIAN	225	107	75	28	15		BIKOL	7	7	0	0	0		AFRICAN	306	221	67	18	0	
CAJUN	18	18	0	0	0		BISAYAN	14	8	6	0	0		AMHARIC	862	540	262	60	0	
CATALANIAN	26	8	18	0	0		BURMESE	304	144	109	35	16		ARABIC	13,128	9,224	2,589	1,167	148	
CROATIAN	118	84	25	9	0		CHAMORRO	184	106	29	49	0		BANTU	395	253	142	0	0	
CZECH	1,065	733	256	76	0		CHINESE	41,888	17,077	12,419	8,644	3,748		CHADIC	8	0	8	0	0	
DANISH	866	784	75	7	0		DRavidIAN	18	18	0	0	0		CUSHITE	35	24	11	0	0	
DUTCH	2,493	2,084	369	35	5		FIJIAN	19	19	0	0	0		ESTONIAN	192	149	34	9	0	
FRENCH	109,394	81,007	20,842	7,080	465		FORMOSAN	869	520	221	104	24		FINNISH	2,881	2,075	627	167	12	
FRENCH CREOLE	15,397	7,369	4,744	2,579	705		GONDI	44	44	0	0	0		FULANI	72	60	12	0	0	
FRISIAN	5	5	0	0	0		HAKKA	12	7	5	0	0		HEBREW	4,175	3,376	660	133	6	
GERMAN	20,866	17,319	2,755	759	33		ILOCANO	16	16	0	0	0		HUNGARIAN	1,799	1,364	361	47	27	
GREEK	33,006	23,033	6,130	3,299	544		INDONESIAN	295	192	75	18	10		KRU	2,147	1,752	334	61	0	
GUJARATHI	2,829	1,838	646	286	59		JAPANESE	6,849	3,071	2,394	1,306	78		MANDE	60	55	5	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	7,440	5,329	1,317	583	211		JAVANESE	7	0	7	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	68	12	7	49	0	
ICELANDIC	195	134	61	0	0		KANNADA	114	108	6	0	0		NILOTIC	7	7	0	0	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	3,600	2,915	515	150	20		KOREAN	7,935	4,100	2,369	1,138	328		SUDANIC	11	8	3	0	0	
ITALIAN	81,987	54,398	17,794	8,632	1,163		MALAY	101	77	14	10	0		SWAHILI	329	290	30	9	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	796	574	199	23	0		MALAYALAM	450	271	139	19	21		SYRIAC	142	128	14	0	0	
KASHMIRI	25	19	6	0	0		MANDARIN	479	253	167	55	4		TUPI-GUARANI	6	0	0	0	6	
KRIO	40	32	8	0	0		MELANESIAN	8	8	0	0	0		SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0	0	
KURDISH	19	19	0	0	0		DAO (HMONG)	168	49	85	21	13		NOT SPECIFIED	122	99	19	4	0	
LADINO	84	26	10	26	22		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12,178	3,287	4,053	3,723	1,115								
LETTISH	1,463	823	487	146	7		MUNDA	3	3	0	0	0								
LITHUANIAN	5,432	3,976	925	519	12		PALAU	8	8	0	0	0								
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0		PAMPANGAN	27	27	0	0	0								
MACEDONIAN	46	23	23	0	0		SAMOAN	23	8	7	8	0								
MARATHI	394	378	16	0	0		SEBUANO	23	17	0	0	6								
NEPALI	147	115	32	0	0		TAGALOG	3,800	2,917	693	165	25								
NORWEGIAN	1,015	853	130	32	0		TAMIL	1,247	1,055	159	33	0								
ORIYA	40	29	11	0	0		TELUGU	445	335	58	44	8								
PANJABI	349	297	30	22	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,174	2,157	1,648	1,233	136								
PAPIA MENTAE	8	8	0	0	0		TONGAN	10	0	10	0	0								
PASHTO	39	20	13	6	0		TURKISH	1,231	846	252	79	54								
PATOIS	164	138	18	8	0		VIETNAMESE	12,655	3,599	4,622	3,886	548								
PERSIAN	3,382	2,371	704	245	62		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES													
POLISH	37,769	25,621	7,923	3,801	424		ALGONQUIAN	108	108	0	0	0								
PORTUGUESE	133,365	70,680	28,513	22,927	11,245		AMERICAN INDIAN	221	148	21	43	9								
RUMANIAN	889	616	176	90	7		APACHE	6	0	6	0	0								
RUSSIAN	12,101	5,061	3,679	2,459	902		CHASTA COSTA	28	20	8	0	0								
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	128	108	7	7	6		CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0								
SERBIAN	99	82	10	7	0		COLUMBIA	24	0	12	12	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	399	263	100	26	10		CREE	13	13	0	0	0								
SINDHI	200	172	21	7	0		ESKIMO	17	17	0	0	0								
SINHALESE	224	169	42	6	7		KERES	55	32	0	0	23								
SLOVAK	514	313	144	57	0															

TABLE 28. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MICHIGAN

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY										
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL						
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	569,807	381,145	118,799	61,113	8,750	SINDHI	164	140	19	5	0	ALEUT	1	1	0	0	0						
AFRIKAANS	83	83	0	0	0	SINHALESE	34	34	0	0	0	ALGONQUIAN	10	3	7	0	0						
ALBANIAN	3,805	2,421	756	525	103	SLOVAK	2,945	2,055	668	219	3	AMERICAN INDIAN	607	461	73	73	0						
ARMENIAN	3,644	2,698	692	233	21	SLOVENE	351	176	124	51	0	APACHE	40	17	23	0	0						
ASSAMESE	13	13	0	0	0	SPANISH	137,490	91,346	25,401	18,050	2,693	CHEROKEE	140	114	18	8	0						
BALOCHI	15	15	0	0	0	SWEDISH	2,157	1,684	312	153	8	CHEYENNE	5	5	0	0	0						
BENGALI	1,152	817	217	105	13	UKRAINIAN	6,011	3,990	1,332	665	24	CHOCTAW	31	21	10	0	0						
BIELORUSSIAN	73	51	6	16	0	WELSH	68	63	0	0	5	DAKOTA	28	24	4	0	0						
BULGARIAN	287	179	58	50	0	YIDDISH	2,550	1,928	486	118	18	HOPI	6	0	0	6	0						
CAJUN	36	26	10	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																	
CROATIAN	1,602	1,141	325	132	4	AZERABAIJANI	5	3	0	0	2	IROQUOIS	10	10	0	0	0						
CZECH	2,336	1,734	406	188	8	BIKOL	7	0	7	0	0	MOHAWK	47	47	0	0	0						
DANISH	652	524	101	27	0	BISAYAN	102	85	13	4	0	MUSKOGEE	26	22	0	4	0						
DUTCH	12,315	9,314	2,335	640	26	BURMESE	36	15	14	7	0	NAVAHO	3	0	1	2	0						
FRENCH	39,448	28,739	6,406	4,110	193	CHAMORRO	55	29	24	2	0	OJIBWA	413	316	57	40	0						
FRENCH CREOLE	215	148	54	13	0	CHINESE	14,331	7,106	4,522	2,239	464	ONEIDA	6	6	0	0	0						
FRISIAN	71	51	20	0	0	FIJIAN	21	12	9	0	0	OTTAWA	252	236	10	6	0						
GERMAN	57,318	43,658	10,008	3,493	159	FORMOSAN	646	365	217	48	16	POTAWATOMI	3	1	1	1	0						
GREEK	13,431	9,300	2,687	1,274	170	GONDI	8	8	0	0	0	SENECA	12	9	3	0	0						
GUJARATHI	2,450	1,770	473	134	73	HAWAIIAN	22	22	0	0	0	WINNEBAGO	9	9	0	0	0						
HINDI (URDU)	9,004	6,729	1,691	494	90	ILOCANO	144	106	16	15	7	OTHER LANGUAGES											
ICELANDIC	84	66	18	0	0	INDONESIAN	68	27	30	11	0	AFRICAN	170	114	24	32	0						
IRISH GAELIC	361	313	34	14	0	JAPANESE	583	362	208	102	11	AMHARIC	372	249	74	49	0						
ITALIAN	38,023	24,819	8,592	4,137	475	KACHIN	8,478	3,600	2,577	2,009	292	ARABIC	40,242	24,820	9,709	4,496	1,217						
JAMAICAN CREOLE	189	134	55	0	0	KANNADA	23	23	0	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	27	9	11	0	7						
KASHMIRI	60	30	7	6	17	KAREN	331	253	71	7	0	AZTECAN	2	0	0	2	0						
KURDISH	52	32	10	10	0	KOREAN	55	55	0	0	0	BANTU	367	299	54	7	7						
LETTISH	2,484	1,438	706	312	28	MALAY	9,978	4,995	2,989	1,786	208	CHADIC	61	32	16	13	0						
LITHUANIAN	2,822	1,951	621	234	16	MALAYALAM	1,015	567	395	41	12	CUSHITE	7	7	0	0	0						
LUSATIAN	10	3	7	0	0	MANDARIN	379	231	130	18	0	EFTIK	159	135	24	0	0						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	10	0	10	0	0	MELANESIAN	28	14	0	14	0	ESTONIAN	124	80	44	0	0						
MACEDONIAN	1,759	1,157	402	175	25	MIAO (HMONG)	2,404	801	844	584	175	FINNISH	9,862	7,923	1,531	388	20						
MARATHI	634	570	53	7	4	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	541	191	120	216	14	FULANI	27	0	27	0	0						
NEPALI	60	40	20	0	0	PALEO-SIBERIAN	7	0	7	0	0	GUR	14	14	0	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	803	653	83	67	0	PAMPANGAN	15	0	15	0	0	HEBREW	1,928	1,499	365	64	0						
ORIYA	17	17	0	0	0	SAMOAN	98	80	13	3	0	HUNGARIAN	7,712	5,568	1,547	544	53						
PANJABI	1,256	842	311	83	20	SEBUANO	126	126	0	0	0	MANDE	104	73	27	4	0						
PAPUA MENTAE	20	20	0	0	0	TAGALOG	8,707	6,505	1,662	529	11	MAYAN LANGUAGES	28	28	0	0	0						
PASHTO	204	179	0	20	5	TAMIL	965	841	80	34	10	MBUM (AND RELATED)	36	25	11	0	0						
PATOIS	95	95	0	0	0	TELUGU	804	562	177	58	7	NILOTIC	8	8	0	0	0						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,303	663	514	103	23	TIBETAN	6	6	0	0	0	NUBIAN	16	16	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	1,968	1,319	388	184	77	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,164	1,446	1,043	614	61	QUECHUA	7	7	0	0	0						
POLISH	64,527	44,512	13,660	5,912	443	TONGAN	2	2	0	0	0	SUDANIC	23	23	0	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	1,680	1,200	321	151	8	TRUKENESE	6	0	6	0	0	SWAHILI	300	230	50	20	0						
ROMANY	17	17	0	0	0	TUNGUS	8	0	0	8	0	SYRIAC	9,926	5,613	2,741	1,096	476						
RUMANIAN	5,058	2,619	1,486	763	190	TURKISH	976	656	228	86	6	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	119	119	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	4,540	2,251	1,117	884	288	VIETNAMESE	4,817	1,928	1,673	991	225	NOT SPECIFIED	227	212	15	0	0						
SANSKRIT	55	45	0	0	10	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES																	
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	57	44	7	0	6																		
SERBIAN	1,372	987	289	96	0																		
SERBOCROATIAN	6,396	3,715	1,625	853	203																		

TABLE 29. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MINNESOTA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	NOT WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	WELL	ALL		TOTAL	NOT WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	WELL	ALL		TOTAL	NOT WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	WELL	ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	227,161	147,820	48,487	26,149	4,705		YIDDISH	843	679	146	18	0		OMAHA	7	0	7	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	10	10	0	0	0		BISAYAN	36	8	28	0	0		PONCA	39	39	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	23	18	5	0	0		BURMESE	53	19	0	34	0		SAHAPTIAN	6	0	6	0	0	
ARMENIAN	129	93	31	5	0		CHAMORRO	54	39	7	8	0		SHAWNEE	6	6	0	0	0	
BENGALI	293	183	67	43	0		CHINESE	6,456	3,163	2,128	925	240		WINNEBAGO	60	40	20	0	0	
BULGARIAN	24	17	7	0	0		DRavidIAN	16	16	0	0	0		YABUI	11	11	0	0	0	
CAJUN	30	22	8	0	0		FORMOSAN	224	120	51	53	0		YUPIK	11	8	3	0	0	
CATALANIAN	14	8	6	0	0		GONDI	6	0	6	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES						
CROATIAN	505	394	78	27	6		HAWAIIAN	21	6	15	0	0		AFRICAN	90	59	31	0	0	
CZECH	4,295	3,124	945	211	15		ILOCANO	13	4	9	0	0		AMHARIC	631	394	190	47	0	
DANISH	1,238	1,046	126	64	2		INDONESIAN	169	107	46	16	0		ARABIC	2,387	1,720	469	166	32	
DUTCH	1,804	1,316	375	111	2		JAPANESE	1,871	1,180	462	227	2		ARAWAKIAN	6	6	0	0	0	
FRENCH	13,569	10,050	2,061	1,415	43		KANNADA	128	114	14	0	0		BANTU	168	160	37	20	11	
FRENCH CREOLE	78	71	0	7	0		KAREN	2	2	0	0	0		BASQUE	14	14	0	0	0	
FRISIAN	4	4	0	0	0		KOREAN	3,368	1,254	1,385	606	123		CUSHITE	121	58	49	14	0	
GERMAN	45,354	33,582	8,310	3,319	143		MALAY	109	78	31	0	0		EFIK	24	24	0	0	0	
GREEK	4,351	843	360	141	7		MALAYALAM	134	98	10	20	6		ESTONIAN	233	141	33	59	0	
GUJARATHI	397	341	43	13	0		MANDARIN	164	66	55	31	12		FINNISH	9,312	7,473	1,469	355	15	
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	21	0	21	0	0		MELANESIAN	8	8	0	0	0		FULANI	12	9	3	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	1,869	1,476	245	126	22		MIAO (HMONG)	14,759	3,446	4,830	4,391	2,092		HEBREW	1,158	922	203	33	0	
ICELANDIC	133	106	18	9	0		MICRONESIAN	9	9	0	0	0		HUNGARIAN	562	370	152	40	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	182	133	47	2	0		NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,699	731	968	830	170		KRU	917	653	219	24	21	
ITALIAN	2,870	2,229	436	194	11		PAMPANGAN	10	4	0	6	0		MANDE	109	94	15	0	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	27	21	6	0	0		PONAPEAN	9	9	0	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	3	3	0	0	0	
KRID	4	4	0	0	0		SAMOAN	13	3	7	3	0		SUDANIC	5	0	5	0	0	
LETTISH	1,060	720	283	54	3		SEBUANO	23	4	19	0	0		SWAHILI	225	206	11	8	0	
LITHUANIAN	167	131	30	6	0		TAGALOG	2,414	1,503	694	176	41		SYRIAC	11	0	11	0	0	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	55	44	8	3	0		TAMIL	453	362	58	33	0		NOT SPECIFIED	269	245	18	0	6	
MARATHI	184	177	7	0	0		TELUGU	348	247	84	17	0								
NEPALI	52	38	12	2	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,660	1,836	1,964	1,497	363								
NORWEGIAN	16,195	12,559	2,710	902	24		TONBAN	26	26	0	0	0								
ORIYA	5	5	0	0	0		TURKISH	207	133	57	17	0								
PANJABI	119	104	0	8	7		VIETNAMESE	8,314	3,018	3,054	1,906	336								
PAPIA MENTAE	13	13	0	0	0		AHTENA	5	0	5	0	0								
PATOIS	16	9	7	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	423	355	28	38	2								
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	206	98	92	12	4		APACHE	6	6	0	0	0								
PERSIAN	1,623	1,137	334	131	21		ARAPAHO	8	8	0	0	0								
POLISH	5,755	3,925	1,305	494	31		ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0	0								
PORTUGUESE	793	574	156	63	0		CHEROKEE	16	16	0	0	0								
RUMANIAN	201	132	47	14	8		CHEYENNE	6	6	0	0	0								
RUSSIAN	2,403	1,216	588	504	95		CREE	44	44	0	0	0								
SERBIAN	356	303	20	33	0		DAKOTA	748	564	130	54	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	665	460	130	75	0		DELTA RIVER YUMAN	5	0	5	0	0								
SINDHI	48	40	3	5	0		ESKIMO	9	9	0	0	0								
SINHALESE	260	204	56	0	0		FRENCH CREE	23	18	5	0	0								
SLOVAK	710	525	180	5	0		HIDATSA	26	26	0	0	0								
SLOVENE	519	439	64	16	0		HOPI	5	5	0	0	0								
SPANISH	42,362	28,162	7,871	5,580	749		MUSKOGEE	29	29	0	0	0								
SWEDISH	8,192	6,311	1,411	458	12		NAVAHO	39	30	9	0	0								
UKRAINIAN	1,525	902	364	239	20		OJIBWA	3,001	2,464	348	181	8								
WELSH	37	27	5	5	0															

TABLE 30. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MISSISSIPPI

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	66,516	42,004	15,434	8,505	573	ILOCANO	30	26	4	0	0
AFRIKAANS	56	47	9	0	0	INDONESIAN	154	107	21	16	10
BENGALI	161	121	40	0	0	JAPANESE	1,039	554	288	191	6
CAJUN	382	303	58	21	0	KANNADA	46	43	0	0	3
CROATIAN	31	8	4	8	11	KOREAN	1,307	686	378	218	25
CZECH	116	55	39	11	11	KUSAIEAN	19	19	0	0	0
DANISH	89	51	38	0	0	MALAY	87	45	34	8	0
DUTCH	217	172	31	0	14	MALAYALAM	17	5	12	0	0
FRENCH	12,782	8,405	2,685	1,666	26	MANDARIN	9	0	0	9	0
FRENCH CREOLE	51	42	1	8	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	6	0	6	0	0
GERMAN	6,563	4,612	1,269	673	9	SAMOAN	10	10	0	0	0
GREEK	440	341	77	22	0	TAGALOG	1,054	698	303	45	8
GUJARATHI	427	269	130	28	0	TAMIL	38	33	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	662	533	82	46	1	TELUGU	158	130	19	9	0
ICELANDIC	10	10	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	273	154	90	29	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	17	13	0	0	TURKISH	145	89	56	0	0	
ITALIAN	1,401	994	346	58	3	VietNAMESE	3,087	1,459	883	566	179
JAMAICAN CREOLE	75	49	26	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
LETTISH	18	18	0	0	0	ALABAMA	7	7	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	20	20	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	124	47	68	9	0
MARATHI	57	49	8	0	0	APACHE	7	7	0	0	0
NEPALI	22	22	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	10	10	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	64	49	7	8	0	CHEROKEE	90	90	0	0	0
ORIYA	42	31	11	0	0	CHOCTAW	4,410	1,643	2,001	713	53
PANJABI	114	72	24	15	3	DAKOTA	6	6	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	166	138	16	5	7	NAVAHO	11	11	0	0	0
PERSIAN	214	172	42	0	0	SIERRA MIWOK	31	9	22	0	0
PIDGIN	53	36	17	0	0	YUPIK	7	0	7	0	0
POLISH	173	126	47	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PORTUGUESE	274	237	37	0	0	AFRICAN	47	29	18	0	0
ROMANY	45	45	0	0	0	AMHARIC	10	10	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	51	51	0	0	0	ARABIC	976	664	260	44	8
RUSSIAN	53	45	8	0	0	BANTU	79	64	6	9	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	5	0	5	0	0	FINNISH	72	29	28	15	0
SERBIAN	12	7	5	0	0	HEBREW	167	106	31	30	0
SERBOCROATIAN	59	41	0	18	0	HUNGARIAN	113	100	13	0	0
SINDHI	6	0	0	6	0	KRU	267	230	37	0	0
SINHALESE	24	24	0	0	0	SWAHILI	20	4	16	0	0
SLOVAK	44	20	13	11	0	NOT SPECIFIED	66	64	0	2	0
SLOVENE	16	16	0	0	0						
SPANISH	25,061	16,171	4,996	3,712	182						
SWEDISH	103	90	13	0	0						
UKRAINIAN	20	20	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	27	27	0	0	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	6	6	0	0	0						
BURMESE	47	19	28	0	0						
CHAMORRO	43	30	13	0	0						
CHINESE	2,151	1,171	694	276	10						
FORMOSAN	41	32	9	0	0						
HAWAIIAN	6	6	0	0	0						

TABLE 31. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MISSOURI

MISSOURI

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	178,210	115,272	39,521	21,605	1,812		YIDDISH	1,250	1,020	171	51	8		MUSKOGEE	27	27	0	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	19	19	0	0	0		BISAYAN	55	44	7	4	0		NAVAHO	38	38	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	28	18	8	0	0		BURMESE	29	22	7	0	0		OJIBWA	35	16	19	0	0	
ARMENIAN	106	90	16	0	0		CHAMORRO	74	56	18	0	0		OMAHA	7	7	0	0	0	
BENGALI	138	125	13	0	0		CHINESE	6,519	3,301	2,061	1,005	152		OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	35	21	4	10	0		DAIVIDIAN	13	6	7	0	0		SHANNEE	7	0	7	0	0	
CAJUN	168	114	36	18	0		FIJIAN	41	34	7	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES						
CATALANIAN	7	7	0	0	0		FORMOSAN	382	131	192	57	2		AFRICAN	101	41	27	33	0	
CROATIAN	643	434	182	27	0		GILBERTSESE	8	8	0	0	0		AMHARIC	241	134	83	24	0	
CZECH	694	499	153	42	0		HAKKA	12	12	0	0	0		ARABIC	2,528	1,719	591	208	10	
DANISH	133	115	18	0	0		HAWAIIAN	38	19	19	0	0		BANTU	113	61	46	6	0	
DUTCH	1,535	1,044	384	97	10		ILOCANO	48	20	7	21	0		BASQUE	36	14	20	2	0	
FRENCH	19,902	13,457	3,772	2,659	14		INDONESIAN	261	77	138	46	0		CHADIC	51	44	7	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	65	42	23	0	0		JAPANESE	3,324	1,709	1,122	457	36		CUSHITE	81	57	24	0	0	
GERMAN	32,286	22,099	7,166	2,840	181		KACHIN	3	0	3	0	0		EPIK	36	28	8	0	0	
GREEK	2,684	1,969	477	215	23		KANNADA	100	80	14	6	0		ESTONIAN	46	42	0	4	0	
GUJARATHI	471	356	91	14	10		KOREAN	4,145	2,065	1,369	580	131		FINNISH	114	88	14	12	0	
HINDI (URDU)	1,950	1,561	236	128	25		KUSAIEAN	6	0	6	0	0		FULANI	21	13	8	0	0	
ICELANDIC	76	54	8	6	8		MALAY	447	143	275	29	0		HEBREW	853	657	129	67	0	
IRISH GAELIC	123	103	20	0	0		MALAYALAM	144	89	43	12	0		HUNGARIAN	809	546	212	49	2	
ITALIAN	9,125	6,539	1,707	786	93		MANDARIN	105	53	41	11	0		KRU	720	578	107	35	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	119	54	65	0	0		MARSHALLESE	19	0	19	0	0		MANDE	20	20	0	0	0	
KASHMIRI	33	33	0	0	0		MELANESIAN	9	8	1	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	17	0	11	6	0	
KRIO	12	12	0	0	0		MICRONESIAN	1	1	0	0	0		MBUM (AND RELATED)	12	12	0	0	0	
LETTISH	124	57	15	52	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	572	106	137	288	41		QUECHUA	6	6	0	0	0	
LITHUANIAN	221	131	58	32	0		PALAU	6	6	0	0	0		SUDANIC	2	2	0	0	0	
MACEDONIAN	8	2	6	0	0		PONAPEAN	4	4	0	0	0		SWAHILI	69	63	0	6	0	
MARATHI	129	98	9	22	0		SAMOAN	393	262	56	75	0		SYRIAC	19	19	0	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	312	244	49	19	0		SEBUAND	23	15	8	0	0		SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	5	5	0	0	0	
ORIYA	15	15	0	0	0		TAGALOG	3,254	2,277	817	160	0		NOT SPECIFIED	162	147	0	15	0	
PANJABI	142	114	18	4	6		TAMIL	384	311	57	16	0								
PASHTO	58	24	13	21	0		TELUGU	325	233	62	19	11								
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2,784	1,354	1,158	233	39		THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,623	700	626	274	23								
PERSIAN	1,388	920	390	73	5		TONGAN	58	44	14	0	0								
PIDGIN	2	2	0	0	0		TRUKENESE	17	8	9	0	0								
POLISH	3,503	2,346	802	349	6		TURKISH	343	230	73	40	0								
PORTUGUESE	707	469	200	38	0		VIETNAMESE	3,599	1,468	980	992	159								
ROMANY	27	11	16	0	0		MOLEAI-ULITHI	10	0	10	0	0								
RUMANIAN	659	279	186	154	40		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES													
RUSSIAN	1,593	855	363	297	78		AMERICAN INDIAN	132	105	16	8	3								
SANSKRIT	20	20	0	0	0		APACHE	14	14	0	0	0								
SCOTTIC GAELIC	41	32	9	0	0		CHEROKEE	302	240	26	35	1								
SERBIAN	203	129	46	28	0		CHIWERE	41	39	0	2	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	505	329	83	69	24		CHOCTAW	60	31	25	4	0								
SINDHI	21	13	8	0	0		CROW	19	0	13	0	6								
SINHALA	79	65	8	6	0		DAKOTA	34	16	18	0	0								
SLOVAK	410	307	54	49	0		ESKIMO	10	5	0	5	0								
SLOVENE	33	24	5	4	0		HIDATSA	16	0	16	0	0								
SPANISH	59,585	38,623	11,724	8,573	665		HOPI	7	7	0	0	0								
SWEDISH	501	436	47	18	0		KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0								
UKRAINIAN	321	191	72	58	0		MANDAN	6	6	0	0	0								

TABLE 32. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MONTANA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	37,020	25,563	8,379	2,905	173	TIBETAN	26	26	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	12	12	0	0	0	TONGAN	1	0	1	0	0
CAJUN	13	13	0	0	0	TURKISH	16	6	10	0	0
CROATIAN	158	117	41	0	0	VIETNAMESE	211	70	98	37	6
CZECH	176	148	26	2	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
DANISH	226	178	25	23	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	202	134	46	22	0
DUTCH	310	270	21	19	0	APACHE	52	10	42	0	0
FRENCH	2,559	2,016	328	215	0	ARAPAHO	34	34	0	0	0
GERMAN	9,642	6,333	2,644	620	45	ATSINA	80	70	9	1	0
GREEK	303	250	40	13	0	BLACKFOOT	585	482	68	35	0
GUJARATHI	9	9	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	25	25	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	120	94	20	6	0	CHEYENNE	1,095	635	393	67	0
ICELANDIC	14	14	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	5	5	0	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	41	32	4	5	0	CREE	483	369	66	48	0
ITALIAN	767	524	162	73	8	CROW	3,952	2,479	1,318	141	14
LETTISH	13	11	0	2	0	DAKOTA	764	608	125	31	0
LITHUANIAN	9	2	7	0	0	ESKIMO	18	18	0	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	2	0	2	0	0	FOX	10	10	0	0	0
MARATHI	7	0	7	0	0	FRENCH CREE	19	19	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,386	1,069	200	117	0	HIDATSA	8	8	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	34	31	3	0	0	HOPI	16	16	0	0	0
PERSIAN	90	76	7	7	0	KUTENAI	74	60	10	4	0
POLISH	408	255	82	71	0	NAVAHO	222	158	64	0	0
PORTUGUESE	70	47	23	0	0	OJIBWA	146	114	25	7	0
RUMANIAN	106	55	51	0	0	PIMA	25	19	6	0	0
RUSSIAN	185	123	40	15	7	SALISH	365	306	51	8	0
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	17	14	3	0	0	TOWA	7	7	0	0	0
SERBIAN	30	28	2	0	0	UTE	13	7	6	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	185	100	83	2	0	YUPIK	7	0	7	0	0
SLOVAK	53	40	13	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
SLOVENE	84	69	15	0	0	AFRICAN	7	5	2	0	0
SPANISH	8,083	5,685	1,315	1,050	33	ARABIC	119	69	42	8	0
SWEDISH	296	219	75	2	0	BASQUE	26	13	13	0	0
UKRAINIAN	104	68	28	8	0	CHADIC	25	25	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
CHAMORRO	6	6	0	0	0	FINNISH	574	497	69	8	0
CHINESE	483	231	147	84	21	HEBREW	10	10	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	4	0	4	0	0	HUNGARIAN	88	58	30	0	0
HAWAIIAN	27	17	10	0	0	KRU	11	11	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	34	34	0	0	0	SYRIAC	9	9	0	0	0
JAPANESE	609	416	147	46	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	3	3	0	0	0
KOREAN	283	148	88	47	0	NOT SPECIFIED	17	10	7	0	0
MALAY	30	10	20	0	0						
MAIO (HMONG)	262	92	86	45	39						
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	6	6	0	0	0						
POLYNESIAN	6	6	0	0	0						
SAMOAN	49	49	0	0	0						
TAGALOG	256	168	81	7	0						
TAMIL	16	16	0	0	0						
TELUGU	11	11	0	0	0						
THAI (LAOTIAN)	76	46	21	9	0						

TABLE 33. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEBRASKA

NEBRASKA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	69,872	47,620	13,712	7,683	857		HAKKA	23	0	18	5	0		SWAHILI	20	13	7	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	47	47	0	0	0		INDONESIAN	88	0	80	8	0		NOT SPECIFIED	39	39	0	0	0	
ARMENIAN	7	7	0	0	0		JAPANESE	822	505	210	105	2								
BENGALI	72	56	16	0	0		KANNADA	64	57	7	0	0								
BULGARIAN	6	6	0	0	0		KOREAN	1,141	474	419	225	23								
CAJUN	7	7	0	0	0		MALAY	124	42	65	13	4								
CROATIAN	127	100	21	6	0		MALAYALAM	38	22	16	0	0								
CZECH	6,670	5,189	1,198	273	10		MANDARIN	23	0	23	0	0								
DANISH	614	491	66	50	7		MAIQ (HMONG)	94	48	16	26	4								
DUTCH	297	230	51	16	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	149	67	66	16	0								
FRENCH	4,120	2,976	570	568	6		PALAU	13	13	0	0	0								
FRENCH CREOLE	8	0	8	0	0		PONAPEAN	13	13	0	0	0								
GERMAN	13,927	10,352	2,371	1,174	30		SAMOAN	25	17	8	0	0								
GREEK	681	475	136	64	6		SEBUANO	8	8	0	0	0								
GUJARATHI	19	14	0	0	5		TAGALOG	786	538	201	47	0								
HINDI (URDU)	479	388	73	18	0		TAMIL	131	104	17	4	6								
ICELANDIC	5	3	2	0	0		TELUGU	27	27	0	0	0								
IRISH GAEILIC	25	11	0	14	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	895	398	173	268	56								
ITALIAN	1,668	1,178	334	148	8		TURKISH	84	46	13	25	0								
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16	16	0	0	0		VietNAMESE	1,075	466	362	239	8								
KRIO	2	2	0	0	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES													
LETTISH	367	245	92	30	0		ALABAMA	3	3	0	0	0								
LITHUANIAN	407	235	143	29	0		ALEUT	10	10	0	0	0								
MACEDONIAN	8	8	0	0	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	300	192	89	19	0								
MARATHI	27	27	0	0	0		CHEROKEE	9	1	6	2	0								
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0		CHEYENNE	2	2	0	0	0								
NORWEGIAN	165	129	19	17	0		CHOCTAW	8	0	0	8	0								
PANJABI	8	8	0	0	0		DAKOTA	543	419	90	34	0								
PASHTO	61	56	0	5	0		ESKIMO	2	0	0	2	0								
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	32	11	21	0	0		FOX	4	4	0	0	0								
PERSIAN	454	323	85	37	9		INUPIK	2	2	0	0	0								
POLISH	2,673	1,880	578	215	0		KICKAPOO	2	0	2	0	0								
PORTUGUESE	215	156	22	37	0		NAVAHO	7	7	0	0	0								
ROMANY	25	14	11	0	0		OJIBWA	6	6	0	0	0								
RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0		OMAHA	293	196	48	49	0								
RUSSIAN	425	198	76	122	29		PONCA	10	8	2	0	0								
SERBIAN	74	53	13	8	0		POTAWATOMI	5	5	0	0	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	36	16	20	0	0		SHOSHONE	2	2	0	0	0								
SLOVAK	183	101	61	21	0		WINNEBAGO	119	93	12	14	0								
SLOVENE	14	7	7	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES													
SPANISH	24,555	15,950	4,782	3,271	552		AFRICAN	14	14	0	0	0								
SWEDISH	915	730	93	92	0		AMHARIC	26	18	5	3	0								
UKRAINIAN	91	48	12	31	0		ARABIC	787	573	147	61	6								
WELSH	57	51	6	0	0		BANTU	36	16	20	0	0								
YIDDISH	219	146	33	27	13		CHADIC	46	41	5	0	0								
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
ACHINESE	7	0	0	7	0		ESTONIAN	27	0	27	0	0								
BISAYAN	42	0	42	0	0		FINNISH	26	24	2	0	0								
CHAMORRO	50	43	7	0	0		HEBREW	156	128	13	15	0								
CHINESE	1,475	676	530	196	73		HUNGARIAN	47	34	13	0	0								
FORMOSAN	101	61	21	19	0		KRU	153	143	10	0	0								
							SUDANIC	16	16	0	0	0								

TABLE 34. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEVADA																		
LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	146,152	83,984	33,477	21,570	7,121	BURMESE	10	10	0	0	TEWA	4	4	0	0			
AFRIKAANS	8	8	0	0	0	CHAMORRO	197	169	28	0	UTE	3	3	0	0			
ALBANIAN	15	15	0	0	0	CHINESE	4,990	2,087	1,540	1,121	242	WALAPAI	18	18	0	0		
ARMENIAN	272	213	43	16	0	FORMOSAN	81	36	35	10	0	WASHO	49	47	0	2		
BENGALI	47	22	25	0	0	HAKKA	40	23	8	9	0	OTHER LANGUAGES						
BULGARIAN	92	38	54	0	0	ILOCANO	108	99	0	0	AFRICAN	46	46	0	0			
CAJUN	11	11	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	119	88	31	0	AMHARIC	346	170	99	77			
CROATIAN	163	87	76	0	0	JAPANESE	2,322	1,322	729	271	ARABIC	1,222	826	318	57			
CZECH	274	195	72	7	0	KANNADA	11	11	0	0	BANTU	90	50	23	17			
DANISH	207	204	3	0	0	KOREAN	3,324	1,171	1,240	710	BASQUE	213	153	31	29			
DUTCH	491	359	117	15	0	MALAY	10	10	0	0	ESTONIAN	65	65	0	0			
FRENCH	5,394	4,036	924	409	25	MALAYALAM	31	14	17	0	FINNISH	195	151	39	5			
FRENCH CREOLE	42	17	25	0	0	MANDARIN	93	15	17	33	HEBREW	446	292	131	23			
GERMAN	8,418	6,795	1,205	401	17	MARSHALLESE	26	6	20	0	HUNGARIAN	757	472	172	113			
GREEK	1,313	952	237	118	6	MIAO (HMONG)	40	29	4	0	KRU	111	99	12	0			
GUJARATHI	140	79	42	19	0	MICRONESIAN	8	0	8	0	SWAHILI	180	73	95	6			
HINDI (URDU)	774	496	214	53	11	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	215	51	68	86	SYRIAC	12	12	0	0			
ICELANDIC	5	0	0	5	0	MONGOLIAN	19	12	0	7	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	29	9	0	0			
IRISH GAEILIC	156	117	15	24	0	PAMPANGAN	10	0	10	0	NOT SPECIFIED	40	40	0	20			
ITALIAN	5,335	4,140	874	319	2	PONAPEAN	6	6	0	0					0			
KURDISH	8	8	0	0	0	SAMOAN	171	145	26	0								
LETTISH	49	37	12	0	0	TAGALOG	8,007	5,173	2,298	605								
LITHUANIAN	183	152	31	0	0	TAMIL	87	57	20	0								
LUXEMBOURIAN	39	24	7	8	0	TELUGU	65	65	0	0								
MACEDONIAN	18	18	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,732	1,112	1,048	514								
NEPALI	17	10	7	0	0	TONGAN	118	86	32	0								
NORWEGIAN	277	233	36	8	0	TURKISH	210	175	35	0								
PANJABI	13	13	0	0	0	VietNAMESE	1,739	689	645	330								
PASHTO	13	7	0	6	0	YAPESE	24	8	8	8								
PATOIS	17	17	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES												
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	29	26	3	0	0	ACHUMANI	2	2	0	0								
PERSIAN	767	593	157	37	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	219	168	9	42								
PIDGIN	11	11	0	0	0	APACHE	34	19	15	0								
FOLISH	1,365	921	303	128	13	CHEROKEE	31	29	0	2								
PORTUGUESE	919	685	171	63	0	CHEYENNE	3	3	0	0								
ROMANY	44	29	15	0	0	CHOCTAW	6	6	0	0								
RUMANIAN	223	159	47	17	0	CROW	16	10	6	0								
RUSSIAN	353	167	151	14	21	DAKOTA	72	66	1	5								
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	18	9	9	0	0	ESKIMO	16	16	0	0								
SERBIAN	242	187	49	6	0	FOX	2	2	0	0								
SERBOCROATIAN	431	309	77	45	0	HAVASUPAI	8	0	8	0								
SINHALESE	80	51	29	0	0	HOPI	45	38	7	0								
SLOVAK	153	144	5	4	0	KERES	11	11	0	0								
SLOVENE	34	16	18	0	0	MOHAWK	6	6	0	0								
SPANISH	85,474	44,401	19,108	15,558	6,327	MOUNTAIN MAIDI	24	17	7	0								
SWEDISH	253	219	34	0	0	NAVAHO	280	192	74	14								
UKRAINIAN	133	133	0	0	0	NORTHERN PAIUTE	2	0	2	0								
WELSH	9	9	0	0	0	OJIBWA	10	10	0	0								
YIDDISH	515	436	44	35	0	PAIUTE	897	620	193	84								
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																		
BISAYAN	73	67	6	0	0	SHASTAN	12	12	0	0								
						SHOSHONI	716	629	62	25								

TABLE 35. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW HAMPSHIRE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	88,796	63,986	17,258	6,739	813	CHINESE	1,470	678	509	200	83
AFRIKAANS	22	2	20	0	0	FORMOSAN	36	36	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	139	83	41	15	0	INDONESIAN	47	16	31	0	0
ARMENIAN	331	269	47	15	0	JAPANESE	465	294	112	59	0
BENGALI	53	25	28	0	0	KANNADA	70	43	27	6	0
BULGARIAN	2	2	0	0	0	KOREAN	995	393	382	169	51
CAJUN	9	9	0	0	0	MALAY	41	14	25	0	0
CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0	MANDARIN	14	14	0	0	0
CZECH	109	61	45	3	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	259	75	110	74	0
DANISH	151	123	28	0	0	MONGOLIAN	5	5	0	0	0
DUTCH	413	376	37	0	0	TAGALOG	575	384	164	21	6
FAROSESE	2	2	0	0	0	TAMIL	89	79	10	0	0
FRENCH	51,219	38,338	9,783	2,911	187	TELUGU	25	25	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	45	33	12	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	579	196	176	194	13
GERMAN	4,380	3,515	601	252	12	TURKISH	200	131	38	31	0
GREEK	4,086	3,107	686	260	33	VIETNAMESE	187	115	58	14	0
GUJARATHI	294	190	69	17	18	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
HINDI (URDU)	763	538	179	46	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	35	20	2	0	13
ICELANDIC	60	38	22	0	0	BLACKFOOT	14	7	7	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	83	76	7	0	0	CHEROKEE	18	18	0	0	0
ITALIAN	2,440	1,866	402	172	0	DAKOTA	3	0	0	3	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	4	0	0	4	0	MICMAC	21	14	7	0	0
LETTISH	55	41	7	7	0	MOHAWK	6	0	0	6	0
LITHUANIAN	309	257	49	3	0	NAVAHO	8	8	0	0	0
MARATHI	36	29	0	0	7	OMAHA	8	8	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	269	250	15	4	0	UPPER CHINOOK	7	0	0	0	7
PANJABI	125	64	31	14	16	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PASHTO	9	9	0	0	0	AFRICAN	5	5	0	0	0
PATDIS	11	0	11	0	0	AMHARIC	30	0	30	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	8	0	8	0	0	ARABIC	798	504	197	97	0
PERSIAN	241	191	45	5	0	AZTECAN	5	0	0	0	5
POLISH	2,976	2,152	596	214	14	BANTU	8	8	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	1,173	611	299	211	52	CHADIC	10	10	0	0	0
RAJASTHANI	11	11	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	8	8	0	0	0
ROMANY	5	0	0	5	0	FINNISH	804	652	138	14	0
RUMANIAN	220	57	56	96	11	HEBREW	172	140	24	8	0
RUSSIAN	591	357	139	86	9	HUNGARIAN	260	193	29	21	17
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	9	3	0	6	0	KRU	92	81	11	0	0
SERBIAN	2	2	0	0	0	MANDE	10	10	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	54	18	28	8	0	SWAHILI	36	17	19	0	0
SINHALESE	5	5	0	0	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	20	20	0	0	0
SLOVAK	40	25	13	2	0	NOT SPECIFIED	22	22	0	0	0
SPANISH	9,619	6,231	1,720	1,417	251						
SWEDISH	440	356	67	17	0						
UKRAINIAN	178	130	20	20	8						
WELSH	38	30	8	0	0						
YIDDISH	213	178	27	8	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	69	53	6	10	0						
BURMESE	7	7	0	0	0						
CHAMORRO	7	7	0	0	0						

TABLE J6. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW JERSEY

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!		TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!		TOTAL	WELL!	WELL!	NOT!	NOT AT!
TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,406,148	797,152	330,728	210,382	67,886	SINDHI	444	338	75	31	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	460	309	105	32	14
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SINHALESE	270	207	57	6	0	BLACKFOOT	15	11	0	0	4
AFRIKAANS	93	73	20	0	0	SLOVAK	4,990	4,717	1,662	574	37	CHEROKEE	49	41	0	8	0
ALBANIAN	1,603	1,043	372	137	51	SVOLVENE	148	121	21	6	0	CHOCOTAW	7	7	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	5,461	3,714	1,224	461	82	SPANISH	621,347	310,382	142,494	118,407	50,064	CROW	7	7	0	0	0
ASSAMESE	48	33	7	8	0	SWEDISH	2,219	1,752	403	64	0	MOHAWK	53	41	12	0	0
BENGALI	3,541	2,497	780	246	18	UKRAINIAN	12,815	8,265	3,015	1,431	104	MUSKOGEE	72	41	7	24	0
BIELORUSSIAN	315	148	139	15	13	WELSH	100	85	13	2	0	NAVAHO	29	17	0	12	0
BULGARIAN	238	95	86	46	11	YIDDISH	11,569	9,144	1,875	501	49	SALISH	9	0	9	0	0
CAJUN	38	38	0	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES										SENECA	
CATALANIAN	36	25	11	0	0	ACHINESE	8	8	0	0	0	SHOSHONI	9	9	0	0	0
CROATIAN	1,971	1,190	458	263	60	BIKOL	24	7	17	0	0	TUSCARORA	5	5	0	0	0
CZECH	2,522	1,537	734	245	6	BISAYAN	51	25	19	7	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					0
DANISH	1,157	990	149	18	0	BURMESE	130	61	58	11	0	AFRICAN	591	459	91	41	0
DUTCH	5,177	4,032	967	173	5	CHAMORRO	73	67	6	0	0	AMHARIC	572	441	121	10	0
FRENCH	42,219	29,674	8,492	3,697	356	CHINESE	43,844	20,873	14,731	6,511	1,729	ARABIC	24,384	15,865	5,997	2,101	421
FRENCH CREOLE	9,706	5,189	2,858	1,482	197	DAIVIDIAN	4	4	0	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	21	21	0	0	0
FRISIAN	10	10	0	0	0	FIJIAN	11	11	0	0	0	AZTECAN	11	0	0	11	0
GERMAN	56,877	42,950	11,212	2,603	112	FORMOSAN	2,602	1,078	1,062	352	110	BANTU	373	272	58	24	19
GREEK	28,080	18,327	6,470	2,908	375	GONDI	46	46	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	237	114	57	54	12
GUJARATHI	19,791	11,732	5,141	2,203	715	HAKKA	39	39	0	0	0	CHADIC	41	34	7	0	0
GULLAH	8	0	8	0	0	HAWAIIAN	67	42	25	0	0	CUSHITE	36	12	24	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	31,540	21,834	6,715	2,550	441	ILOCANO	113	66	26	11	10	EFIK	9	9	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	120	102	18	0	0	INDONESIAN	393	217	164	12	0	ESTONIAN	1,356	848	363	145	0
IRISH GAEILIC	1,383	1,153	180	42	8	JAPANESE	14,272	5,072	5,143	3,555	502	FINNISH	718	466	191	61	0
ITALIAN	154,160	100,320	33,899	17,624	2,317	JAVANESE	12	6	0	6	0	FULANI	166	108	51	7	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	1,591	1,247	276	40	28	KANNADA	935	861	56	9	9	HEBREW	10,669	8,568	1,659	422	20
KASHMIRI	44	44	0	0	0	KARACHAY	50	6	44	0	0	HUNGARIAN	16,590	10,668	4,434	1,361	127
KRIO	52	25	27	0	0	KOREAN	30,712	11,334	10,063	7,794	1,521	KRU	4,752	3,798	811	139	4
LADINO	69	9	33	12	15	MALAY	122	80	28	14	0	LAPP	6	0	0	0	6
LETTISH	1,175	799	292	73	11	MALAYALAM	2,887	1,785	899	165	38	MANDE	177	142	23	12	0
LITHUANIAN	2,901	2,034	562	274	31	MANDARIN	849	493	230	104	22	MAYAN LANGUAGES	24	8	0	16	0
MACEDONIAN	291	154	76	51	10	MADRI	5	5	0	0	0	MISUMALPAN	13	0	13	0	0
MARATHI	1,661	1,497	137	23	4	MELANESIAN	14	14	0	0	0	NILO-HAMITIC	7	?	0	0	0
NEPALI	19	8	0	11	0	MIAO (HMONG)	8	0	0	8	0	NILOTIC	23	23	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	2,468	1,964	384	120	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	486	218	173	95	0	NUBIAN	26	17	9	0	0
ORIYA	61	53	8	0	0	MONGOLIAN	220	128	59	33	0	QUECHUA	26	26	0	0	0
PANJABI	2,649	1,771	507	308	62	MUNDA	58	58	0	0	0	SWAHILI	1,023	808	167	36	12
PAPUA MENTAE	37	27	0	10	0	PALAU	8	8	0	0	0	SYRIAC	269	178	56	35	0
PASHTO	138	39	47	16	36	PAMPANGAN	185	63	25	78	19	TUPI-GUARANI	4	4	0	0	0
PATOIS	388	262	67	59	0	PANGASINAN	30	15	15	0	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	19	12	7	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	132	122	4	6	0	POLYNESIAN	27	27	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	225	195	17	13	0
PERSIAN	4,238	2,746	1,032	366	94	SAMOAN	159	119	30	10	0						
POLISH	69,145	41,184	17,076	9,237	1,648	SEBUANO	93	49	33	11	0						
PORTUGUESE	55,248	23,759	13,142	13,274	5,073	TAGALOG	38,107	27,276	9,032	1,675	124						
RAJASTHANI	7	7	0	0	0	TAMIL	2,252	1,952	226	45	29						
ROMANY	174	88	59	18	9	TELUGU	2,544	2,016	445	50	33						
RUMANIAN	2,804	1,519	932	287	66	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,159	1,180	690	274	15						
RUSSIAN	14,824	8,091	3,940	2,311	482	TIBETAN	55	21	18	16	0						
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	168	128	26	14	0	VietNAMESE	5,125	2,838	1,241	865	181						
SERBIAN	311	184	88	32	7	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES	4,892	2,113	1,686	937	156						
SERBOCROATIAN	6,798	3,816	1,925	885	172												

TABLE 37. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW MEXICO

NEW MEXICO

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	493,999	334,379	103,456	43,373	12,791	HAWAIIAN	12	12	0	0	0	SHOSHONI	12	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	3	3	0	0	0	ILOCANO	17	17	0	0	0	SIUSLAM	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	
ARMENIAN	30	23	7	0	0	INDONESIAN	61	10	36	15	0	TEWA	2,763	2,236	435	89	3	0	0	0	
BENGALI	59	37	22	0	0	JAPANESE	1,134	608	391	123	12	TIWA	2,354	1,873	402	76	3	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	10	0	10	0	0	KANNADA	10	10	0	0	0	TOWA	1,288	490	735	57	6	0	0	0	
CROATIAN	93	77	16	0	0	KARACHAY	29	13	13	3	0	UTE	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CZECH	186	115	45	26	0	KAREN	4	0	0	4	0	YUMA	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
DANISH	106	87	19	0	0	KOREAN	1,173	573	425	124	51	ZUNI	6,190	2,848	2,773	545	24	0	0	0	
DUTCH	461	325	117	19	0	MALAY	119	62	57	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES									
FRENCH	3,383	2,662	485	226	10	MANDARIN	19	15	2	2	0	AFRICAN	13	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	19	19	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	37	9	18	10	0	AMHARIC	9	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	
GERMAN	5,987	4,930	834	206	17	PALAU	11	11	0	0	0	ARABIC	728	488	202	31	7	0	0	0	
GREEK	578	436	87	55	0	PAMPANGAN	8	0	8	0	0	AZTECAN	21	12	0	0	9	0	0	0	
GUJARATHI	329	164	80	47	38	SAMOAN	82	65	17	0	0	BANTU	45	38	7	0	0	0	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	690	501	137	52	0	TAMIL	160	160	0	0	0	BASQUE	22	17	5	0	0	0	0	0	
ICELANDIC	8	8	0	0	0	TELUGU	98	78	20	0	0	CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	28	28	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	825	415	250	135	25	CHADIC	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ITALIAN	1,880	1,452	327	89	12	TRUKENESE	9	0	9	0	0	CUSHITE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
KRIO	15	10	0	5	0	TURKISH	247	123	77	47	0	EFIK	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LADINO	63	8	0	55	0	UIGHUR	2	2	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LITHUANIAN	120	120	0	0	0	VietNAMESE	1,144	371	429	278	66	FULANI	36	34	0	2	0	0	0	0	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	13	13	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						HEBREW	257	216	25	7	9	0	0	0	
MARATHI	17	17	0	0	0	ALABAMA	10	10	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	214	153	54	7	0	0	0	0	
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	1,529	890	573	66	0	KRU	23	15	8	0	0	0	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	200	161	39	0	0	APACHE	715	416	231	60	8	MANDE	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	
PANJABI	27	27	0	0	0	ARAPAHO	12	12	0	0	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PAPIA MENTAE	13	13	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	4	4	0	0	0	SWAHILI	92	86	0	6	0	0	0	0	
PASHTO	54	13	22	19	0	CHEROKEE	25	23	2	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	113	79	29	5	0	0	0	0	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	11	11	0	0	0	CHEYENNE	39	39	0	0	0										
PERSIAN	671	344	270	49	8	CHIRICAHUA	248	164	84	0	0										
POLISH	600	484	79	37	0	CHIWERE	27	20	7	0	0										
PORTUGUESE	316	231	79	6	0	CHOCTAW	20	14	0	6	0										
RUMANIAN	47	29	18	0	0	COMANCHE	9	0	1	8	0										
RUSSIAN	170	112	41	17	0	CROW	5	5	0	0	0										
SANSKRIT	2	2	0	0	0	DAKOTA	137	83	35	19	0										
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	0	8	0	0	HOPI	191	170	21	0	0										
SERBIAN	53	38	8	7	0	JICARILLA	785	638	97	50	0										
SERBOCROATIAN	91	80	9	2	0	KERES	8,221	5,549	2,277	382	13										
SINHALESE	11	6	5	0	0	KIOWA	72	72	0	0	0										
SLOVAK	106	86	20	0	0	KOASATI	5	0	5	0	0										
SLOVENE	9	9	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	19	14	2	3	0										
SPANISH	388,123	268,473	74,295	34,913	10,442	NAVAHO	54,195	31,474	15,700	5,049	1,972										
SWEDISH	358	301	50	7	0	NEZ PERCE	2	0	2	0	0										
UKRAINIAN	105	63	20	22	0	OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0										
WELSH	18	18	0	0	0	ONONDAGA	6	6	0	0	0										
YIDDISH	120	96	24	0	0	PAIUTE	5	5	0	0	0										
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																					
BISAYAN	3	3	0	0	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	9	9	0	0	0										
CHAMORRO	62	58	4	0	0	PICURIS	74	69	5	0	0										
CHINESE	1,601	850	416	289	46	PIMA	14	14	0	0	0										
FORMOSAN	66	44	22	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	18	18	0	0	0										
						SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0										

TABLE 3B. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW YORK

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	3,908,720	2,143,194	937,207	617,596	210,723	RHAETO-ROMANIC	20	13	0	0	7	MONGOLIAN	19	7	12	0	0
AFRIKAANS	483	431	52	0	0	ROMANY	152	87	40	19	6	MUNDA	193	146	39	0	0
ALBANIAN	8,289	4,508	2,162	1,285	334	RUSSIAN	13,027	6,091	4,845	1,787	304	PALAU	52	40	12	0	8
ARMENIAN	8,727	5,294	2,322	903	208	SANSKRIT	35	35	0	0	0	PAMPANGAN	14	0	14	0	0
ASSAMESE	66	57	9	0	0	SARAMACCA	13	13	0	0	0	POLYNESIAN	11	0	11	0	0
BALOCHI	36	29	7	0	0	SCOTTISH GAEILIC	107	61	41	5	0	SAMOAN	130	102	13	15	0
BENGALI	11,960	6,459	4,115	1,244	142	SERBIAN	969	553	273	138	5	SEBUANO	144	103	33	8	0
BIELORUSSIAN	82	11	49	18	4	SERBOCROATIAN	16,955	9,299	4,847	2,495	314	SUNDANESE	15	4	11	0	0
BULGARIAN	1,050	589	273	174	14	SINDHI	793	630	135	19	9	TAGALOG	46,276	33,080	11,083	1,874	239
CAJUN	15	14	1	0	0	SINHALA	1,010	780	178	52	0	TAMIL	3,518	2,691	585	194	48
CATALANIAN	52	22	21	9	0	SLOVAK	7,169	5,007	1,649	473	40	TELUGU	2,322	1,837	380	59	46
CROATIAN	5,920	3,388	1,767	700	65	SLOVENE	521	339	150	32	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	8,586	3,434	3,483	1,507	162
CZECH	6,576	4,307	1,754	506	9	SPANISH	1,848,349	947,712	428,908	333,075	138,654	TIBETAN	110	59	38	13	0
DANISH	2,472	2,105	318	49	0	SWEDISH	5,354	4,505	656	166	27	TONGAN	20	20	0	0	0
DUTCH	9,553	7,769	1,568	181	35	UKRAINIAN	21,089	12,278	5,676	2,912	223	TURKISH	10,074	5,407	2,830	1,625	212
FAROSESE	11	6	5	0	0	WELSH	269	248	21	0	0	UIGHUR	7	0	7	0	0
FRENCH	178,239	122,443	37,365	16,947	1,484	YIDDISH	117,323	76,020	28,655	10,974	1,674	VIETNAMESE	11,531	3,899	3,999	2,972	661
FRENCH CREOLE	54,217	26,509	17,554	8,446	1,708	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						WU	160	50	66	31	13
FRISIAN	116	107	4	5	0	BALINESE	9	9	0	0	0	YAPESE	27	0	27	0	0
GERMAN	128,466	97,199	25,197	5,812	258	BIKOL	13	3	5	5	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
GREEK	87,608	55,516	18,761	11,567	1,764	BISAYAN	231	129	85	8	9	ALABAMA	21	21	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	9,910	6,710	1,928	905	367	BURMESE	919	355	348	201	15	ALGONQUIAN	8	8	0	0	0
GULLAH	53	29	24	0	0	CAROLINIAN	5	5	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	1,375	1,000	247	87	41
HINDI (URDU)	56,070	35,437	14,048	5,465	1,120	CHAM	33	16	17	0	0	APACHE	27	27	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	515	441	64	10	0	CHAMORRO	61	61	0	0	0	CHASTA COSTA	57	49	6	2	0
IRISH GAEILIC	6,577	5,419	885	258	15	CHINESE	239,926	79,845	64,046	62,212	33,823	CHEROKEE	133	122	11	2	0
ITALIAN	400,218	256,239	89,808	46,579	7,592	FIJIAN	27	27	0	0	0	COEUR D'ALENE	4	3	1	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	6,219	4,579	1,305	305	30	FORMOSAN	5,078	2,288	1,591	937	262	CREE	22	22	0	0	0
KASHMIRI	41	34	7	0	0	FUCHOW	11	11	0	0	0	DAKOTA	28	11	17	0	0
KRIO	67	67	0	0	0	GONDI	98	81	0	17	0	ESKIMO	28	20	8	0	0
KURDISH	18	18	0	0	0	HAKKA	76	30	31	15	0	INUPIK	12	12	0	0	0
LADINO	478	207	101	103	65	HAWAIIAN	127	109	11	7	0	IROQUOIS	7	4	0	3	0
LETTISH	2,965	1,810	967	185	3	ILOCANO	116	68	48	0	0	JICARILLA	11	0	0	11	0
LITHUANIAN	4,258	3,129	880	243	6	INDONESIAN	1,584	756	576	210	42	KAROK	10	10	0	0	0
LUSATIAN	15	15	0	0	0	JAPANESE	29,845	11,996	10,448	6,926	475	MENOMINI	19	0	0	0	19
LUXEMBOURGIAN	59	43	16	0	0	JAVANESE	22	22	0	0	0	MICMAC	9	0	9	0	0
MACEDONIAN	962	444	356	131	31	KANNADA	744	642	85	6	11	MOHAWK	9	9	0	0	0
MARATHI	1,542	1,141	291	94	16	KARACHAY	87	32	55	0	0	MUSKOGE	1,430	1,127	224	79	0
NEPALI	410	248	102	60	0	KIRGHIZ	7	0	7	0	0	NAVAHO	39	39	7	15	0
NORWEGIAN	6,001	4,701	1,075	194	31	KOREAN	80,394	25,986	24,765	24,696	4,947	OJIBWA	12	8	4	0	0
DRYIA	60	37	15	8	0	MALAGASY	51	35	16	0	0	OKANOGAN	8	8	0	0	0
PANJABI	5,516	3,300	1,442	649	125	MALAY	1,215	660	418	130	7	ONEIDA	19	14	5	0	0
PAPIA MENTAE	185	185	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	10,362	5,883	3,418	780	281	ONONDAGA	13	9	0	4	0
PASHTO	1,551	632	534	261	124	MANDARIN	2,083	818	721	468	76	PASSAMAQUODDY	26	26	0	0	0
PATOIS	3,628	2,736	670	188	34	MAORI	10	10	0	0	0	PIMA	15	11	4	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,595	844	570	159	22	MARQUESAN	1	1	0	0	0	POMO	12	12	0	0	0
PERSIAN	17,478	9,783	4,732	2,435	528	MARSHALLESE	28	20	8	0	0	PUGET SOUND SALISH	7	7	0	0	0
PIDGIN	78	28	43	7	0	MELANESTIAN	17	2	15	0	0	SENECA	630	478	96	56	0
POLISH	120,923	71,981	30,189	15,939	2,834	MIAO (HMONG)	187	40	39	52	56	TLINGIT	8	0	8	0	0
PORTUGUESE	32,904	17,736	7,933	5,999	1,236	MINANGKABAU	22	0	15	7	0	TUSCARORA	18	18	0	0	0
RAJASTHANI	9	0	9	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,169	955	853	1,150	211						

NEW YORK

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
YAQUI	10	10	0	0	0	
OTHER LANGUAGES						
AFRICAN	1,805	1,395	252	149	9	
AMHARIC	1,735	1,057	596	65	17	
ARABIC	44,060	27,442	11,327	4,704	587	
ARAWAKIAN	336	182	131	6	17	
AZTECAN	29	9	8	0	12	
BANTU	767	596	109	62	0	
BASQUE	61	42	19	0	0	
BERBER	17	17	0	0	0	
CAUCASIAN	277	110	95	58	14	
CHADIC	436	277	114	45	0	
CHIBCHAN	22	0	0	22	0	
CUSHITE	386	228	126	8	24	
EFIK	98	77	21	0	0	
ESTONIAN	1,708	998	545	165	0	
FINNISH	2,201	1,552	538	111	0	
FULANI	992	513	227	252	0	
GUR	2	2	0	0	0	
HEBREW	54,607	40,553	10,939	2,680	435	
HUNGARIAN	23,394	13,314	6,984	2,861	235	
KRU	12,917	10,227	2,524	143	23	
LAPP	10	10	0	0	0	
MANDE	668	479	63	74	52	
MAYAN LANGUAGES	41	6	0	35	0	
MBUM (AND RELATED)	98	51	25	22	0	
MISUMALPAN	9	9	0	0	0	
NILOTIC	40	38	2	0	0	
QUECHUA	70	38	16	16	0	
SUDANIC	14	14	0	0	0	
SWAHILI	1,491	1,268	170	53	0	
SYRIAC	301	246	38	17	0	
TUPI-GUARANI	152	104	20	28	0	
NOT SPECIFIED	330	259	58	6	7	

TABLE 39. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NORTH CAROLINA

NORTH CAROLINA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	240,866	154,052	49,332	34,169	3,313															
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES																				
AFRIKAANS	64	40	24	0	0	BISAYAN	60	31	29	0	0	TLINGIT	36	14	22	0	0			
ALBANIAN	36	28	8	0	0	BURMESE	98	13	14	71	0	TUSCARORA	102	93	9	0	0			
ARMENIAN	137	114	23	0	0	CHAMORRO	219	153	61	5	0	UTE	17	6	11	0	0			
BENGALI	353	280	58	15	0	CHINESE	6,662	3,372	2,100	1,068	122	OTHER LANGUAGES								
BULGARIAN	32	8	15	9	0	FORMOSAN	432	235	142	49	6	AFRICAN	184	103	60	21	0			
CAJUN	114	100	0	14	0	HAWAIIAN	145	91	35	19	0	AMHARIC	259	170	84	5	0			
CROATIAN	109	68	9	32	0	ILOCANO	20	20	0	0	0	ARABIC	4,300	2,991	928	314	67			
CZECH	261	139	87	35	0	INDONESIAN	208	90	66	52	0	BANTU	210	174	30	6	0			
DANISH	323	249	74	0	0	JAPANESE	4,949	2,400	1,375	1,121	53	CHADIC	12	12	0	0	0			
DUTCH	1,342	1,082	196	55	9	KANNADA	222	202	20	0	0	CUSHITE	7	0	7	0	0			
FRENCH	37,117	24,124	7,145	5,644	204	KARACHAY	14	14	0	0	0	EFIK	42	20	17	5	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	303	151	129	23	0	KAREN	8	8	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	61	43	16	0	0			
GERMAN	24,689	19,047	3,761	1,837	44	KOREAN	6,053	2,845	2,023	949	236	FINNISH	429	276	139	14	0			
GREEK	5,354	3,522	1,205	533	94	MALAY	124	60	38	26	0	FULANI	22	22	0	0	0			
GUJARATHI	1,696	1,115	412	129	40	MALAYALAM	178	143	35	0	0	GUR	47	7	20	0	0			
GULLAH	7	7	0	0	0	MANDARIN	158	69	60	29	0	HEBREW	697	503	122	66	6			
HINDI (URDU)	3,834	2,975	593	227	39	MELANESIAN	29	10	19	0	0	HUNGARIAN	905	600	248	41	16			
ICELANDIC	33	33	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	723	231	319	159	14	KRU	1,067	831	148	29	0			
IRISH GAEILIC	220	172	43	5	0	MICRONESIAN	26	26	0	0	0	MANDE	96	82	14	0	0			
ITALIAN	4,801	3,657	813	312	19	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,420	339	468	474	139	MAYAN LANGUAGES	13	2	0	11	0			
JAMAICAN CREOLE	122	117	5	0	0	PAMPANGAN	12	12	0	0	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	13	13	0	0	0			
KRID	18	18	0	0	0	PANGASINAN	7	7	0	0	0	NILO-HAMITIC	3	0	3	0	0			
KURDISH	5	0	5	0	0	POLYNESIAN	9	9	0	0	0	OTHER URALIC LANG.	9	9	0	0	0			
LETTISH	127	94	18	12	3	SAMOAN	206	164	27	15	0	SWAHILI	412	304	72	36	0			
LITHUANIAN	207	169	29	9	0	SEBUANO	13	13	0	0	0	SYRIAC	5	5	0	0	0			
MACEDONIAN	11	11	0	0	0	TAGALOG	3,019	1,876	921	204	18	NOT SPECIFIED	281	232	30	19	0			
MARATHI	255	217	34	4	0	TAMIL	252	210	42	0	0									
NEPALI	110	31	79	0	0	TELUGU	289	220	53	11	5									
NORWEGIAN	316	255	34	27	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,597	1,140	964	447	46									
DRYIA	30	30	0	0	0	TIBETAN	8	0	8	0	0									
PANJABI	485	354	78	27	26	TONGAN	43	43	0	0	0									
PASHTO	29	18	11	0	0	TRUKENESE	8	8	0	0	0									
PATOIS	56	45	11	0	0	TURKISH	761	527	158	64	12									
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	24	24	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	4,111	1,663	1,260	1,085	103									
PERSIAN	1,435	974	346	81	34	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES														
POLISH	2,179	1,517	512	150	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	226	195	23	8	0									
PORTUGUESE	1,659	1,120	317	217	5	CAYUSA	4	0	4	0	0									
RUMANIAN	204	138	45	21	0	CHEROKEE	1,001	746	172	51	32									
RUSSIAN	846	568	148	130	0	CHOCTAW	48	48	0	0	0									
SERBIAN	35	32	3	0	0	COMANCHE	16	14	2	0	0									
SERBOCROATIAN	200	155	41	4	0	CREE	102	20	17	65	0									
SINDHI	126	47	52	15	12	DAKOTA	79	60	13	6	0									
SINHALESE	103	83	11	0	9	INUPIK	8	8	0	0	0									
SLOVAK	296	233	52	11	0	IROQUOIS	29	29	0	0	0									
SLOVENE	34	20	7	7	0	KERES	5	0	5	0	0									
SPANISH	105,963	65,841	20,276	17,946	1,900	KIOWA	12	12	0	0	0									
SWEDISH	628	542	59	27	0	MUSKOGEE	20	20	0	0	0									
UKRAINIAN	272	204	28	40	0	NAVAHO	81	55	26	0	0									
WELSH	26	26	0	0	0	OJIBWA	5	0	0	5	0									
YIDDISH	316	260	54	2	0	SALISH	6	6	0	0	0									
					TEWA	30	29	1	0	0										

TABLE 40. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NORTH DAKOTA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	46,897	35,234	8,630	2,954	79	Vietnamese	212	80	69	63	0
BULGARIAN	5	5	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
CROATIAN	5	5	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	206	146	49	11	0
CZECH	1,603	1,153	354	96	0	APACHE	3	0	3	0	0
DANISH	161	132	19	10	0	ARIKARA	61	59	2	0	0
DUTCH	160	130	14	16	0	ATSINA	8	8	0	0	0
FRENCH	1,998	1,490	281	223	4	CHOCTAW	8	3	5	0	0
GERMAN	24,453	18,555	4,678	1,187	33	CREE	167	152	15	0	0
GREEK	49	44	5	0	0	CROW	32	24	8	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	180	153	27	0	0	DAKOTA	1,171	794	253	122	2
ICELANDIC	251	197	31	23	0	FRENCH CREE	263	263	0	0	0
ITALIAN	106	97	0	9	0	HIDATSA	351	245	97	3	6
KURDISH	28	22	0	6	0	MANDAN	1	1	0	0	0
LETTISH	14	0	14	0	0	MUSKOGEE	4	4	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	16	8	8	0	0	NAVAHO	29	19	10	0	0
MARATHI	21	21	0	0	0	OJIBWA	401	332	56	13	0
NORWEGIAN	6,138	4,769	945	406	18	OMAHA	5	5	0	0	0
PANJABI	21	15	6	0	0	PIMA	5	5	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	15	15	0	0	0	TEWA	2	2	0	0	0
PERSIAN	66	55	11	0	0	WINNEBAGO	2	2	0	0	0
POLISH	791	538	164	89	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PORTUGUESE	77	59	13	5	0	AMHARIC	8	0	0	8	0
RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0	ARABIC	151	72	58	15	6
RUSSIAN	172	135	19	18	0	BANTU	7	7	0	0	0
SERBIAN	5	5	0	0	0	CHAUDIC	6	6	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	16	16	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	10	10	0	0	0
SLOVAK	11	11	0	0	0	FINNISH	360	290	52	18	0
SPANISH	4,296	3,244	613	429	10	HEBREW	18	11	5	2	0
SWEDISH	562	445	102	15	0	HUNGARIAN	31	26	5	0	0
UKRAINIAN	452	345	80	27	0	KRU	23	23	0	0	0
WELSH	3	3	0	0	0	SWAHILI	20	18	2	0	0
YIDDISH	15	6	0	9	0	NOT SPECIFIED	13	13	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	3	3	0	0	0						
CHAMORRO	5	5	0	0	0						
CHINESE	417	219	177	21	0						
FORMOSAN	2	2	0	0	0						
HAWAIIAN	17	8	0	9	0						
INDONESIAN	14	0	14	0	0						
JAPANESE	171	93	66	12	0						
KOREAN	387	174	160	53	0						
MALAYALAM	23	16	7	0	0						
MANDARIN	6	0	6	0	0						
MAIO (HMONG)	5	0	5	0	0						
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	14	0	14	0	0						
PAMPANGAN	1	0	1	0	0						
TAGALOG	331	233	70	28	0						
TAMIL	19	19	0	0	0						
TELUGU	18	11	7	0	0						
THAI (LAOTIAN)	107	87	12	8	0						
TURKISH	60	42	18	0	0						

TABLE 41. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

OHIO

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		VERY WELL		NOT AT ALL			
			WELL	WELL	WELL	ALL				WELL	WELL	WELL	ALL				WELL	WELL	WELL	ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	546,148	356,283	124,333	59,610	5,922		SERBOCROATIAN	3,654	2,213	946	449	46		ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0	0			
AFRIKAANS	237	224	13	0	0		SINDHI	6	6	0	0	0		CHEROKEE	183	99	53	31	0			
ALBANIAN	145	66	73	6	0		SINHALA	104	96	8	0	0		CHEYENNE	8	8	0	0	0			
ARMENIAN	475	328	107	42	0		SLOVAK	12,473	9,047	2,408	975	43		CHOCTAW	22	13	9	0	0			
BENGALI	1,002	751	175	76	0		SPANISH	139,182	91,108	26,575	19,923	1,576		COMANCHE	35	35	0	0	0			
BIELORUSSIAN	46	38	0	8	0		SWEDISH	1,110	838	207	65	0		DAKOTA	69	64	5	0	0			
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0		UKRAINIAN	6,457	3,970	1,492	822	173		ESKIMO	4	0	4	0	0			
BULGARIAN	304	197	91	16	0		WELSH	89	64	23	2	0		MOHAWK	5	5	0	0	0			
CAJUN	44	44	0	0	0		YIDDISH	2,907	2,026	667	182	32		MUSKOGEE	57	42	2	13	0			
CATALANIAN	21	14	7	0	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							NAVAHO	77	70	0	0	0			
CROATIAN	6,817	4,385	1,637	720	75		AZERBAIJANI	5	5	0	0	0		OJIBWA	7	0	7	0	0			
CZECH	3,194	2,070	866	250	8		BISAYAN	92	61	21	10	0		DNEIDA	18	12	0	0	6			
DANISH	250	228	22	0	0		BURMESE	190	76	89	25	0		OTTAWA	11	5	0	6	0			
DUTCH	5,888	3,628	1,756	458	46		CHAMORRO	71	31	40	0	0		QUPAW	7	0	7	0	0			
FRENCH	45,793	33,151	7,197	5,330	115		CHINESE	14,155	6,700	4,733	2,157	565		SENECA	14	14	0	0	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	210	131	73	6	0		FORMOSAN	971	524	320	98	29		SHAWNEE	33	33	0	0	0			
GERMAN	80,946	53,977	21,077	5,531	361		GONDI	15	15	0	0	0		TOWA	10	0	10	0	0			
GREEK	15,391	10,870	2,073	1,488	160		HAKKA	5	0	5	0	0		UTE	13	13	0	0	0			
GUJARATHI	2,404	1,842	384	147	31		HAWAIIAN	55	48	7	0	0		WINNEBAGO	9	9	0	0	0			
HINDI (URDU)	8,180	6,177	1,456	486	61		INDONESIAN	302	160	110	32	0		YUPIK	6	6	0	0	0			
ICELANDIC	156	100	49	7	0		JAPANESE	9,058	3,708	2,742	2,315	293		OTHER LANGUAGES								
IRISH GAEILIC	565	504	40	19	2		KANNADA	230	186	41	3	0		AFRICAN	171	136	19	6	10			
ITALIAN	41,179	27,519	9,015	4,368	277		KAREN	5	5	0	0	0		AMHARIC	623	372	213	38	0			
JAMAICAN CREOLE	262	193	38	31	0		KOREAN	8,515	4,097	2,785	1,395	238		ARABIC	14,816	10,250	3,278	1,104	184			
KASHMIRI	8	8	0	0	0		MALAY	631	275	337	13	6		ARAWAKIAN	13	13	0	0	0			
KRIO	69	69	0	0	0		MALAYALAM	345	310	35	0	0		BANTU	219	148	57	14	0			
KURDISH	20	8	6	6	0		MANDARIN	313	147	128	38	0		CHADIC	47	47	0	0	0			
LADINO	12	6	0	6	0		MARSHALLESE	4	3	1	0	0		CUSHITE	18	10	8	0	0			
LETTISH	1,397	869	424	87	17		MELANESEAN	104	67	35	0	0		EFIK	51	47	8	0	0			
LITHUANIAN	2,188	1,379	552	255	0		MIAO (HMONG)	331	80	123	120	8		ESTONIAN	301	213	76	12	0			
LUXEMBOURGIAN	29	29	0	0	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,932	497	682	569	184		FINNISH	1,523	1,115	319	72	17			
MACEDONIAN	1,690	1,166	393	105	26		NUKUORO	52	41	11	0	0		FULANI	31	26	5	0	0			
MARATHI	736	631	79	26	0		PALAU	7	4	3	0	0		GUR	25	13	12	0	0			
NEPALI	48	24	10	14	0		PAMPANGAN	22	22	0	0	0		HEBREW	2,741	2,277	388	76	0			
NORWEGIAN	491	429	27	35	0		SAMOAN	34	26	8	0	0		HUNGARIAN	18,219	12,442	4,234	1,467	76			
ORIYA	59	55	4	0	0		SEBUANO	79	72	2	5	0		MANDE	1,006	872	122	12	0			
PANJABI	1,067	759	191	65	52		SUNDANESE	5	5	0	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	11	11	0	0	0			
PAPIA MENTAE	31	13	18	0	0		TAGALOG	6,328	4,749	1,370	209	0		MBUM (AND RELATED)	5	5	0	0	0			
PASHTO	49	23	14	0	12		TAMIL	1,455	1,153	292	10	0		NILOTIC	99	10	89	0	0			
PATOIS	28	28	0	0	0		TELUGU	838	654	128	49	7		SUDANIC	8	8	0	0	0			
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	12,658	5,799	5,800	874	185		THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,237	1,394	1,017	701	125		SWAHILI	464	362	87	7	8			
PERSIAN	2,392	1,703	579	94	16		TIBETAN	15	5	10	0	0		SYRIAC	72	65	7	0	0			
PIDGIN	14	14	0	0	0		TONGAN	29	17	12	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	207	187	20	0	0			
POLISH	26,207	17,933	5,786	2,329	159		TURKISH	1,131	746	271	87	27										
PORTUGUESE	1,769	1,309	265	188	7		VIETNAMESE	3,997	1,696	1,270	893	138										
RAJASTHANI	7	7	0	0	0		WU	31	0	0	31	0										
ROMANY	70	41	29	0	0		YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0										
RUMANIAN	4,177	2,458	1,164	433	122		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES															
RUSSIAN	5,659	2,750	1,548	1,077	284		ALABAMA	6	0	6	0	0										
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	179	147	13	19	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	133	82	45	6	0										
SERBIAN	3,457	2,084	815	483	75		APACHE	28	28	0	0	0										

TABLE 42. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

OKLAHOMA

OKLAHOMA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	145,798	93,913	31,449	17,887	2,549		614	CHAMORRO	116	89	27	0	0	MOHAWK	10	10	0	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES								CHINESE	4,563	2,194	1,633	631	105	MUSKOGEE	4,092	2,897	819	350	26	
AFRIKAANS	20	14	6	0	0			FIJIAN	9	9	0	0	0	NAVAHO	231	163	56	12	0	
ARMENIAN	104	95	9	0	0			FORMOSAN	239	90	99	50	0	OJIBWA	28	20	8	0	0	
BENGALI	254	179	66	9	0			FUCHOW	21	8	7	6	0	OMAHA	4	4	0	0	0	
CAJUN	133	100	25	8	0			HAWAIIAN	142	80	25	37	0	OSAGE	113	113	0	0	0	
GROATIAN	51	42	9	0	0			ILOCANO	4	4	0	0	0	OTTAWA	4	4	0	0	0	
CZECH	892	684	163	45	0			INDONESIAN	373	130	149	94	0	PANNEE	92	55	27	0	0	
DANISH	257	188	25	29	15			JAPANESE	2,003	1,081	594	315	13	POMA	7	0	7	0	0	
DUTCH	844	555	219	51	19			KANNADA	94	71	23	0	0	PONCA	150	96	21	33	0	
FRENCH	8,137	5,749	1,414	948	26			KOREAN	3,471	1,685	1,179	496	111	POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	58	43	15	0	0			MALAY	307	209	92	6	0	QUAPAW	14	0	14	0	0	
GERMAN	15,195	11,549	2,367	1,218	61			MALAYALAM	399	227	130	29	13	SENECA	2	2	0	0	0	
GREEK	662	563	83	5	11			MANDARIN	224	128	85	11	0	SHANNEE	102	48	43	11	0	
GUJARATHI	327	265	62	0	0			MAIO (HMONG)	118	33	19	17	49	TEWA	37	37	0	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	1,516	1,121	260	135	0			MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	303	121	104	67	11	TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0	
ICELANDIC	17	6	11	0	0			PAMPANGAN	6	6	0	0	0	UTE	28	22	0	6	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	57	42	7	8	0			PONAPEAN	9	0	9	0	0	WALAPAI	6	6	0	0	0	
ITALIAN	2,022	1,550	271	191	10			SAMOAN	94	62	25	7	0	WICHITA	38	24	0	14	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	5	0	5	0	0			SEBUANO	7	7	0	0	0	YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0	
KASHMIRI	38	38	0	0	0			TAGALOG	1,462	1,065	340	57	0	YUROK	7	7	0	0	0	
LADINO	51	7	31	13	0			TAMIL	294	253	31	10	0	ZUNI	7	7	0	0	0	
LETTISH	15	15	0	0	0			TELUGU	191	162	18	5	6	OTHER LANGUAGES						
LITHUANIAN	59	59	0	0	0			THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,746	667	744	239	96	AFRICAN	66	66	0	0	0	
MACEDONIAN	7	0	7	0	0			TONGAN	17	15	0	2	0	AMHARIC	129	85	29	15	0	
MARATHI	132	118	14	0	0			TURKISH	336	257	64	15	0	ARABIC	2,082	1,579	385	112	6	
NEPALI	20	12	8	0	0			VIETNAMESE	5,958	2,342	2,153	1,293	210	AZTECAN	7	7	0	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	386	303	55	20	8			WU	5	3	2	0	0	BANTU	22	17	0	5	0	
DRIYA	55	46	0	9	0			NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						CUSHITE	30	21	9	0	0	
PANJABI	67	60	7	0	0			AMERICAN INDIAN	1,058	809	172	73	4	FINNISH	133	98	26	9	0	
PAPIA MENTAE	10	0	10	0	0			APACHE	48	30	18	0	0	HEBREW	148	123	7	18	0	
PASHTO	95	85	0	0	0			ARAPAHO	52	45	0	7	0	HUNGARIAN	248	175	52	21	0	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	107	58	49	0	0			CADDO	130	83	10	31	6	KRU	847	676	171	0	0	
PERSIAN	1,520	1,042	366	95	17			CAYUGA	17	17	0	0	0	MANDE	25	25	0	0	0	
POLISH	796	487	204	97	8			CHEROKEE	6,774	4,171	1,747	763	93	MAYAN LANGUAGES	15	0	0	15	0	
PORTUGUESE	365	298	33	34	0			CHEYENNE	324	239	54	31	0	MISUMALPAN	7	0	0	7	0	
RUMANIAN	57	57	0	0	0			CHIWERE	97	56	15	25	1	NILO-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0	
RUSSIAN	524	354	81	78	11			CHOCTAW	3,467	2,331	830	286	20	SWAHILI	102	94	6	0	0	
SERBIAN	18	18	0	0	0			COMANCHE	471	399	51	14	7	SYRIAC	16	16	0	0	0	
SERBOCROATIAN	82	77	5	0	0			CREE	21	21	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	148	114	34	0	0	
SINDHI	19	19	0	0	0			CROW	4	2	2	0	0							
SINHALA	12	12	0	0	0			DAKOTA	66	60	6	0	0							
SLOVAK	64	52	12	0	0			DELAWARE	94	87	7	0	0							
SLOVENE	9	0	0	9	0			FOX	112	83	22	7	0							
SPANISH	64,511	40,361	13,057	9,512	1,581			FRENCH CREE	17	17	0	0	0							
SWEDISH	193	148	27	13	5			HOPI	15	15	0	0	0							
UKRAINIAN	133	106	27	0	0			KANSA	9	9	0	0	0							
WELSH	67	41	26	0	0			KERES	24	24	0	0	0							
YIDDISH	71	66	0	5	0			KICKAPOO	499	355	59	85	0							
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
BISAYAN	13	13	0	0	0			KIOWA	776	638	120	18	0							
BURMESE	11	0	11	0	0			KIOWA-APACHE	15	15	0	0	0							
								KOASATI	6	6	0	0	0							

TABLE 43. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								OREGON								OREGON								
	TOTAL		VERY WELL		WELL		NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL		WELL		NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL		WELL		NOT WELL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	191,710	113,548	40,234	29,061	8,867	930	WELSH	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ARIKARA	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	131	113	0	18	0	YIDDISH	220	177	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	156	103	41	12	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES	36	30	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	62	56	6	0	0	0	0	0
BENGALI	36	36	0	0	0	ACHINESE	36	30	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	CHEYENNE	26	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	29	18	0	0	0	BIKOL	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAJUN	33	22	11	0	0	BISAYAN	55	38	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	CHOCATW	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
CATALANIAN	6	6	0	0	0	BURMESE	73	60	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	COMANCHE	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
CROATIAN	353	230	104	19	0	CARDILINIAN	19	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	CREE	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECH	1,097	775	280	42	0	CHAMORRO	366	242	86	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	CROW	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
DANISH	814	684	116	14	0	CHINESE	9,676	4,458	2,808	1,908	502	0	0	0	0	0	DAKOTA	179	139	19	21	0	0	0	0
DUTCH	2,741	2,082	551	108	0	FIJIAN	55	39	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ESKIMO	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH	10,709	8,074	1,306	1,312	17	FORMOSAN	191	0	152	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	HOPI	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	112	86	26	0	0	HAKKA	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	KIOWA	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRISIAN	60	60	0	0	0	ILOCANO	189	140	30	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	KLAMATH	86	64	22	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN	19,289	14,395	3,179	1,680	35	INDONESIAN	440	129	263	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	KWAKIUTL	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREEK	1,295	956	216	100	23	JAPANESE	6,724	3,335	1,933	1,381	75	0	0	0	0	0	MENOMINI	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	163	102	41	10	10	KANNADA	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	MONO	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	21	21	0	0	0	KOREAN	5,574	2,595	1,583	1,173	233	0	0	0	0	0	MOUNTAIN MAIDU	10	8	2	0	0	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,116	714	290	79	33	MALAY	152	76	60	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	80	57	17	6	0	MALAYALAM	43	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NAVAHO	239	195	35	9	0	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	171	159	12	0	0	MANDARIN	228	129	59	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	NEZ PERCE	24	23	1	0	0	0	0	0
ITALIAN	3,114	2,238	591	285	0	MAORI	17	7	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	OJIBWA	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	8	0	0	8	0	MARSHALLESE	70	61	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	PAIUTE	78	44	28	6	0	0	0	0
KRIO	17	8	9	0	0	MELANESTIAN	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	PUGET SOUND SALISH	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
LADINO	15	9	6	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	538	182	134	168	54	0	0	0	0	0	QUINAULT	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
LETTISH	290	169	60	55	6	MIAO-YAO	814	191	293	238	92	0	0	0	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	255	228	27	0	0	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	165	112	45	8	0	MICRONESIAN	87	10	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SALISH	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	37	37	0	0	0	MOKILESE	24	5	11	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	SENECA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARATHI	74	50	24	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,036	688	837	452	59	0	0	0	0	0	SHOSHONI	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEPALI	46	19	27	0	0	PALAU	136	80	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TLINGIT	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,706	1,399	181	121	5	PAMPANGAN	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TOWA	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANJABI	94	61	33	0	0	PANGASIAN	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	UPPER CHINOOK	47	45	2	0	0	0	0	0
PASHTO	91	64	27	0	0	POLYNESIAN	41	21	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	WINNEBAGO	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	88	61	12	6	9	PONAPEAN	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	YUROK	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERSIAN	1,704	1,093	479	102	30	SAMOAN	270	219	39	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES								
PIDGIN	32	24	8	0	0	SEBUANO	30	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	AFRICAN	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLISH	1,160	777	270	109	4	TAGALOG	3,391	2,309	844	227	11	0	0	0	0	0	AMHARIC	251	137	63	51	0	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	767	629	92	40	6	TAMIL	228	183	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ARABIC	2,258	1,444	603	167	44	0	0	0
RHAETO-ROMANIC	17	17	0	0	0	TELUGU	111	99	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANY	36	17	13	6	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,795	1,068	1,013	591	123	0	0	0	0	0	AZTECAN	43	0	10	14	19	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	1,834	837	543	317	137	TIBETAN	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	BANTU	107	46	53	8	0	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	5,325	2,476	1,186	1,272	391	TONGAN	114	81	26	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	BASEQUE	144	90	31	16	7	0	0	0
SANSKRIT	25	25	0	0	0	TRUKENESE	184	110	58	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	21	0	9	12	0	0	0	0
SERBIAN	8	8	0	0	0	TURKISH	153	62	50	37	4	0	0	0	0	0	CHADIC	10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	416	259	81	76	0	VIETNAMESE	7,468	3,178	2,759	1,299	232	0	0	0	0	0	CUSHITE	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINHALA	69	44	16	9	0	WOLEAI-ULITHI	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	EPIK	71	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
SLOVAK	216	155	31	30	0	YAPESE	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	143	98	30	13	2	0	0	0
SLOVENE	18	11	7	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES	3,178	2,759	1,299	232	0	0	0	0	0	FINNISH	1,712	1,292	296	124	0	0	0	0	
SPANISH	83,072	46,897	14,863	14,663	6,649	ALEUT	38	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	FULANI	35	26	9	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDISH	1,404	1,109	252	43	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	375	341	23	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	GUR	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
UKRAINIAN	591	255	135	187	14	APACHE	30	28	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	HEBREW	460	342	73	39	6	0	0	0

OREGON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
HUNGARIAN	681	395	231	47	8	
KRU	176	155	21	0	0	
MANDE	27	27	0	0	0	
MAYAN LANGUAGES	40	5	4	31	0	
OTO - MANGUEN	19	0	0	0	19	
SWAHILI	178	135	43	0	0	
SYRIAC	13	13	0	0	0	
TARASCAN	7	0	0	0	7	
NOT SPECIFIED	97	97	0	0	0	

TABLE 44. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

PENNSYLVANIA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY								
	TOTAL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
TOTAL NONENGLISH	806,876	513,867	184,976	90,828	17,205	SINDHI	135	87	21	17	10	BLACKFOOT	5	2	3	0	0	PENNSYLVANIA					
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SINHALESE	269	199	66	4	0	CHEROKEE	58	38	20	0	0						
AFRIKAANS	234	190	44	0	0	SLOVAK	23,767	17,955	4,396	1,386	30	CHIWERE	7	7	0	0	0						
ALBANIAN	375	201	104	68	2	SLOVENE	1,534	1,065	331	138	0	CHOCTAW	29	29	0	0	0						
ARMENIAN	2,133	1,410	464	223	36	SPANISH	213,024	124,936	46,328	32,856	8,904	COMANCHE	6	6	0	0	0						
ASSAMESE	34	22	12	0	0	SWEDISH	1,646	1,349	230	67	0	DAKOTA	41	35	6	0	0						
BENGALI	1,303	1,056	191	50	6	UKRAINIAN	14,945	9,983	3,282	1,569	111	ESKIMO	13	13	0	0	0						
BIELORUSSIAN	3	0	3	0	0	WELSH	345	275	40	30	0	IROQUOIS	2	2	0	0	0						
BULGARIAN	135	72	55	8	0	YIDDISH	9,844	7,738	1,589	502	35	MOHAWK	5	5	0	0	0						
CAJUN	22	20	2	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES												MUSKOGEE	22	6	4	12	0
CATALANIAN	9	9	0	0	0	BISAYAN	69	35	21	13	0	NAVAHO	24	24	0	0	0						
CROATIAN	5,010	3,714	973	323	0	BURMESE	183	132	19	32	0	POMO	13	13	0	0	0						
CZECH	1,430	1,030	271	119	10	CHAM	20	0	20	0	0	SALISH	6	0	6	0	0						
DANISH	648	603	33	12	0	CHAMORRO	40	24	8	0	8	SENECA	76	66	10	0	0						
DUTCH	8,291	5,583	2,281	400	27	CHINESE	23,611	10,793	7,258	3,954	1,606	UTE	10	4	6	0	0						
FRENCH	44,289	32,079	7,086	4,942	182	DAVIDIAN	23	23	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
FRENCH CREOLE	1,011	644	222	145	0	FORMOSAN	908	591	221	79	17	AFRICAN	351	242	86	23	0						
FRISIAN	4	2	2	0	0	HAKKA	55	34	11	10	0	AMHARIC	672	470	164	38	0						
GERMAN	78,494	56,587	16,695	4,934	278	HAWAIIAN	18	11	0	7	0	ARABIC	10,887	7,241	2,572	918	156						
GREEK	17,982	11,766	3,933	2,051	232	ILOCANO	22	14	0	8	0	BANTU	385	265	81	39	0						
GUJARATHI	3,990	2,666	752	454	118	INDONESIAN	504	262	171	65	6	BASQUE	28	21	0	7	0						
HINDI (URDU)	10,069	7,314	1,899	654	202	JAPANESE	5,570	2,738	1,827	907	98	BERBER	44	35	8	0	0						
ICELANDIC	111	63	40	8	0	KANNADA	507	438	49	20	0	CAUCASIAN	8	8	0	0	0						
IRISH GAELIC	1,157	902	170	85	0	KARACHAY	8	0	0	8	0	CHADIC	33	7	20	6	0						
ITALIAN	103,844	68,074	24,218	10,548	1,004	KAREN	6	6	0	0	0	CUSHITE	9	0	9	6	0						
JAMAICAN CREOLE	906	627	219	60	0	KOREAN	18,116	7,026	5,741	4,489	860	EFLIK	68	68	0	0	0						
KASHMIRI	44	44	0	0	0	MALAY	208	114	81	13	0	ESTONIAN	153	91	30	32	0						
KRIO	88	53	17	18	0	MALAYALAM	2,580	1,361	905	189	125	FINNISH	572	448	106	18	0						
KURDISH	33	27	6	0	0	MANDARIN	283	152	71	54	6	FULANI	65	65	0	0	0						
LADINO	72	11	29	32	0	MADRI	13	7	6	0	0	GUR	9	9	0	0	0						
LETTISH	898	544	268	77	9	MARQUESAN	5	0	0	5	0	HEBREW	5,019	3,940	671	200	8						
LITHUANIAN	5,716	4,274	1,049	375	18	MARSHALLESE	2	2	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	9,789	6,556	2,451	738	44						
LUSATIAN	395	298	75	24	0	MIAO (HMONG)	499	231	160	48	60	KRU	1,505	1,198	243	56	8						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	5	2	3	0	0	MOKILESE	6	6	0	0	0	MANDE	146	87	32	27	0						
MACEDONIAN	293	237	44	12	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	4,232	1,067	1,210	1,488	467	MAYAN LANGUAGES	10	0	6	4	0						
MARATHI	610	569	41	0	0	MONGOLIAN	133	91	15	7	20	QUECHUA	22	22	0	0	0						
NEPALI	90	59	0	31	0	PONAPEAN	32	13	5	13	0	SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	810	691	106	13	0	SAMOAN	140	90	14	36	0	SWAHILI	499	405	49	38	7						
ORIYA	84	75	9	0	0	SEBUANO	94	48	14	16	16	SYRIAC	137	87	11	39	0						
PANJABI	769	546	122	82	19	TAGALOG	7,605	5,110	1,883	571	41	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	2	2	0	0	0						
PASHTO	142	114	0	5	23	TAMIL	1,202	1,023	142	18	19	NOT SPECIFIED	255	204	51	0	0						
PATOIS	193	160	19	14	0	TELUGU	697	539	85	27	46												
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	47,988	29,154	16,654	1,950	230	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,168	1,426	925	697	120												
PERSIAN	2,320	1,546	549	192	33	TIBETAN	9	9	0	0	0												
POLISH	55,344	39,602	11,391	4,132	219	TONGAN	29	23	6	0	0												
PORTUGUESE	6,940	4,005	1,690	1,071	174	TRUKENESE	14	0	6	8	0												
ROMANY	4	4	0	0	0	TURKISH	1,331	922	302	85	22												
RUMANIAN	2,005	1,130	543	294	38	VIETNAMESE	12,843	5,415	3,779	2,988	661												
RUSSIAN	13,929	7,079	3,562	2,474	814	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES																	
SCOTTIC GAELIC	114	83	8	23	0	ALEUT	17	0	17	0	0												
SERBIAN	2,341	1,737	449	135	20	AMERICAN INDIAN	220	139	75	6	0												
SERBOCROATIAN	2,623	1,941	517	165	0	ATSINA	15	15	0	0	0												

TABLE 45. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

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LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	159,492	93,565	34,376	23,612	7,939		GONDI	12	12	0	0	0		
ALBANIAN	87	39	18	30	0		HAWAIIAN	33	0	33	0	0		
ARMENIAN	2,031	1,420	446	147	18		ILOCANO	15	8	7	0	0		
ASSAMESE	21	13	8	0	0		INDONESIAN	29	21	8	0	0		
BENGALI	55	46	9	0	0		JAPANESE	407	219	135	53	0		
ZIELORUSSIAN	8	8	0	0	0		KANNADA	16	16	0	0	0		
BULGARIAN	9	9	0	0	0		KOREAN	716	381	191	144	0		
CAJUN	16	0	16	0	0		MALAY	43	43	0	0	0		
CROATIAN	92	59	24	6	3		MALAYALAM	105	87	0	18	0		
CZECH	45	11	22	12	0		MANDARIN	14	14	0	0	0		
DANISH	148	113	30	5	0		MAO (HMONG)	1,047	270	327	313	137		
DUTCH	275	259	16	0	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,285	1,044	828	1,115	298		
FRENCH	30,190	22,297	6,005	1,763	125		SAMOAN	8	8	0	0	0		
FRENCH CREOLE	1,424	691	373	225	135		SEBUANO	20	0	7	13	0		
GERMAN	2,636	2,200	345	91	0		TAGALOG	1,069	837	181	51	0		
GREEK	1,853	1,347	365	123	18		TAMIL	107	98	9	0	0		
GUJARATHI	240	155	72	13	0		TELUGU	26	26	0	0	0		
HINDI (URDU)	588	483	82	23	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,279	614	736	739	190		
ICELANDIC	56	53	3	0	0		TURKISH	318	281	13	24	0		
IRISH GAEILIC	242	185	50	7	0		VIETNAMESE	570	189	254	109	18		
ITALIAN	20,619	14,206	4,382	1,839	192	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES								
JAMAICAN CREOLE	115	115	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	36	36	0	0	0			
LADINO	28	18	4	6	0	CHEROKEE	25	25	0	0	0			
LETTISH	51	33	18	0	0	COLUMBIA	7	7	0	0	0			
LITHUANIAN	223	139	38	37	9	INUPIK	29	21	8	0	0			
MACEDONIAN	21	11	10	0	0	ONONDAGA	16	16	0	0	0			
MARATHI	39	39	0	0	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	6	6	0	0	0			
NORWEGIAN	97	92	5	0	0	SENECA	6	0	6	0	0			
ORIYA	29	22	7	0	0	TUSCARORA	18	6	6	12	0			
PATOIS	34	34	0	0	0	UTE	19	19	0	0	0			
PERSIAN	248	176	52	20	0	OTHER LANGUAGES								
POLISH	3,835	2,544	703	481	107	AFRICAN	143	101	42	0	0			
PORTUGUESE	39,947	21,450	8,592	7,193	2,712	AMHARIC	36	27	9	0	0			
PROVENCAL	5	5	0	0	0	ARABIC	1,651	1,148	352	120	31			
ROMANY	16	16	0	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	73	54	13	6	0			
RUMANIAN	142	121	5	16	0	BANTU	22	22	0	0	0			
RUSSIAN	897	287	199	313	98	EFIK	16	16	0	0	0			
SERBOCROATIAN	52	27	25	0	0	ESTONIAN	14	7	7	0	0			
SINHALA	34	34	0	0	0	FINNISH	155	131	24	0	0			
SLOVAK	83	52	31	0	0	FULANI	73	68	5	0	0			
SLOVENE	19	19	0	0	0	GUR	9	9	0	0	0			
SPANISH	35,464	15,685	8,238	7,886	3,655	HEBREW	173	113	29	19	12			
SWEDISH	490	385	66	27	12	HUNGARIAN	289	196	60	33	0			
UKRAINIAN	365	255	69	41	0	KRU	408	317	91	0	0			
WELSH	7	7	0	0	0	MANDE	89	51	38	0	0			
YIDDISH	494	390	34	70	0	SWAHILI	24	16	8	0	0			
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						NOT SPECIFIED	29	29	0	0	0			
BISAYAN	5	5	0	0	0									
CHAMORRO	6	6	0	0	0									
CHINESE	2,559	1,336	585	469	169									
FORMOSAN	67	59	8	0	0									

TABLE 46. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

SOUTH CAROLINA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	113,163	75,406	23,614	13,164	979	BISAYAN	27	20	0	7	0	OTHER URALIC LANG.	9	9	0	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	71	59	5	7	0	BURMESE	7	0	7	0	0	SWAHILI	70	49	9	0	12	0
ARMENIAN	17	17	0	0	0	CHAMORRO	105	76	29	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	95	77	8	19	0	0
BENGALI	85	55	23	7	0	CHINESE	2,238	1,216	708	277	37							
BULGARIAN	11	0	11	0	0	FORMOSAN	95	40	29	26	0							
CAJUN	96	89	7	0	0	HAKKA	6	0	6	0	0							
CATALANIAN	19	5	6	8	0	HAWAIIAN	87	79	8	0	0							
CROATIAN	45	45	0	0	0	ILOCANO	7	0	7	0	0							
CZECH	299	200	73	24	2	INDONESIAN	74	30	25	19	0							
DANISH	150	130	13	7	0	JAPANESE	2,133	1,062	622	436	13							
DUTCH	592	458	93	36	5	KANNADA	37	37	0	0	0							
FRENCH	22,105	15,115	4,239	2,666	85	KOREAN	2,318	1,174	693	415	36							
FRENCH CREOLE	132	113	19	0	0	MALAY	6	0	6	0	0							
GERMAN	14,053	10,509	2,487	1,016	41	MALAYALAM	42	42	0	0	0							
GREEK	2,940	2,091	559	259	31	MANDARIN	4	4	0	0	0							
GUJARATHI	783	553	125	67	38	MARSHALLESE	10	7	3	0	0							
GULLAH	213	198	8	7	0	MELANESIAN	14	14	0	0	0							
HINDI (URDU)	1,554	1,088	331	122	13	MAIQ (HMONG)	21	15	6	0	0							
ICELANDIC	45	27	18	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	227	37	111	52	27							
IRISH GAEILIC	210	199	6	5	0	MUNDA	6	6	0	0	0							
ITALIAN	2,735	1,876	556	288	15	PANGASINAN	15	0	15	0	0							
JAMAICAN CREOLE	154	136	18	0	0	POLYNESIAN	7	0	0	7	0							
LETTISH	99	92	7	0	0	SAMOAN	22	15	0	0	7							
LITHUANIAN	135	87	39	9	0	SEBUANO	9	6	3	0	0							
MARATHI	123	114	9	0	0	TAGALOG	2,976	2,006	849	121	0							
NORWEGIAN	102	79	14	9	0	TAMIL	81	71	10	0	0							
ORIYA	14	14	0	0	0	TELUGU	144	106	38	0	0							
PANJABI	214	141	49	17	7	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,301	610	411	262	18							
PASHTO	56	22	28	6	0	TRUKENESE	39	31	8	0	0							
PATOIS	6	6	0	0	0	TURKISH	186	119	27	40	0							
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	298	229	69	0	0	VietNAMESE	1,457	709	544	197	7							
PERSIAN	347	237	73	11	26	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES												
POLISH	813	600	175	38	0	ALABAMA	12	12	0	0	0							
PORTUGUESE	752	555	121	70	6	AMERICAN INDIAN	51	26	25	0	0							
ROMANY	37	13	24	0	0	CHEROKEE	58	58	0	0	0							
RUMANIAN	75	33	42	0	0	CHOCTAW	7	0	7	0	0							
RUSSIAN	466	280	107	79	0	COMANCHE	21	21	0	0	0							
SARAMACCA	40	40	0	0	0	DAKOTA	25	25	0	0	0							
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	74	61	6	7	0	NAVAHO	16	5	11	0	0							
SERBIAN	15	15	0	0	0	SHAWNEE	10	4	6	0	0							
SERBO-CROATIAN	57	42	15	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES												
SINDHI	102	83	0	19	0	AFRICAN	87	59	14	14	0							
SLOVAK	147	118	20	9	0	AMHARIC	43	32	11	0	0							
SLOVENE	8	8	0	0	0	ARABIC	2,121	1,560	453	81	27							
SPANISH	44,427	28,542	9,090	6,275	520	BANTU	113	64	29	20	0							
SWEDISH	281	232	35	8	6	CUSHITE	54	43	0	11	0							
UKRAINIAN	88	88	0	0	0	EFIK	9	9	0	0	0							
WELSH	30	30	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	53	28	16	9	0							
YIDDISH	193	153	37	3	0	FINNISH	94	64	30	0	0							
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					BIKOL	HEBREW	317	203	104	10	0							
						HUNGARIAN	483	300	141	42	0							
						KRU	358	319	26	11	0							

TABLE 47. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

SOUTH DAKOTA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL		
	VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	!		!	!	!	!	!	!	
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	41,994	29,491	8,614	3,773	116		TELUGU	9	7	2	0	0		
BENGALI	6	6	0	0	0		THAI (LAOTIAN)	285	110	76	93	6		
CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0		TONGAN	8	8	0	0	0		
CZECH	1,144	788	226	130	0		TURKISH	25	10	9	6	0		
DANISH	481	353	88	40	0		VIETNAMESE	199	118	53	23	5		
DUTCH	663	521	76	66	0		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES							
FRENCH	1,206	868	130	208	0		AMERICAN INDIAN	745	524	172	49	0		
FRENCH CREOLE	22	14	0	8	0		APACHE	2	2	0	0	0		
GERMAN	17,535	12,138	3,976	1,402	19		ARIKARA	6	6	0	0	0		
GREEK	144	73	59	12	0		ATHAPASCAN	2	2	0	0	0		
GUJARATHI	13	10	3	0	0		CHEROKEE	9	9	0	0	0		
HINDI (URDU)	58	53	5	0	0		CHEYENNE	50	50	0	0	0		
ICELANDIC	2	0	0	2	0		CHOCTAW	7	7	0	0	0		
IRISH GAEILIC	11	11	0	0	0		DAKOTA	9,015	6,594	1,850	548	23		
ITALIAN	210	169	27	14	0		FRENCH CREE	4	4	0	0	0		
KURDISH	5	5	0	0	0		HIDATSA	22	22	0	0	0		
LETTISH	50	28	22	0	0		IROQUOIS	3	3	0	0	0		
LITHUANIAN	8	8	0	0	0		MUSKOGEE	8	8	0	0	0		
LUXEMBOURGIAN	2	0	2	0	0		NAVAHO	49	33	16	0	0		
NEPALI	9	9	0	0	0		NEZ PERCE	2	0	2	0	0		
NORWEGIAN	1,812	1,403	282	127	0		OJIBWA	25	25	0	0	0		
PANJABI	8	8	0	0	0		OMAHA	2	2	0	0	0		
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2	2	0	0	0		PASSAMAQUODDY	7	7	0	0	0		
PERSIAN	87	34	40	13	0		PDNCA	6	3	3	0	0		
PIDGIN	9	3	6	0	0		SHOSHONI	5	5	0	0	0		
POLISH	178	123	27	20	8		OTHER LANGUAGES							
PORTUGUESE	44	34	8	2	0		AMHARIC	49	0	42	7	0		
RUMANIAN	76	25	19	32	0		ARABIC	148	70	55	23	0		
RUSSIAN	109	34	15	51	9		BANTU	3	2	1	0	0		
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	5	2	0	3	0		CAUCASIAN	10	10	0	0	0		
SLOVAK	54	35	18	1	0		CUSHITE	30	16	14	0	0		
SPANISH	5,033	3,670	734	608	21		FINNISH	285	228	33	24	0		
SWEDISH	214	156	27	31	0		HEBREW	11	11	0	0	0		
UKRAINIAN	30	16	6	8	0		HUNGARIAN	67	57	4	5	0		
WELSH	2	0	0	2	0		SWAHILI	28	25	3	0	0		
YIDDISH	17	17	0	0	0		SYRIAC	51	0	0	38	13		
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES														
CHAMORRO	6	4	2	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	26	20	0	0	6		
CHINESE	364	151	189	24	0									
FORMOSAN	5	5	0	0	0									
INDONESIAN	21	0	17	4	0									
JAPANESE	212	139	64	3	6									
KOREAN	392	213	78	101	0									
MALAY	36	36	0	0	0									
MALAYALAM	4	4	0	0	0									
MANDARIN	7	5	0	2	0									
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	140	69	45	26	0									
PAMPANGAN	2	0	2	0	0									
SAMOAN	21	7	14	0	0									
TAGALOG	305	217	72	16	0									
TAMIL	13	13	0	0	0									

TABLE 49. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

TENNESSEE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	131,550	86,026	27,125	17,203	1,196	CHINESE	4,715	2,522	1,484	628	81
AFRIKAANS	129	112	17	0	0	FORMOSAN	176	101	61	5	9
ARMENIAN	158	122	24	12	0	HAKKA	5	5	0	0	0
BENGALI	263	190	73	0	0	HAWAIIAN	117	70	43	4	0
BULGARIAN	12	12	0	0	0	ILOCANO	9	0	9	0	0
CAJUN	99	61	26	12	0	INDONESIAN	85	38	33	14	0
CROATIAN	69	56	6	7	0	JAPANESE	3,393	1,430	937	926	100
CZECH	137	105	32	0	0	KANNADA	89	90	9	0	0
DANISH	173	155	9	9	0	KOREAN	3,775	1,916	1,203	585	71
DUTCH	833	630	115	88	0	MALAY	210	136	57	17	0
FAROSESE	6	6	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	224	163	53	8	0
FRENCH	20,218	13,908	3,829	2,432	51	MANDARIN	128	52	70	6	0
FRENCH CREOLE	127	101	26	0	0	MIAD (HMONG)	26	0	26	0	0
GERMAN	17,715	12,695	3,078	1,900	42	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	888	217	264	280	127
GREEK	1,598	1,241	248	102	7	POLYNESIAN	69	20	49	0	0
GUJARATHI	883	605	204	43	31	SAMOAN	73	61	0	10	2
HINDI (URDU)	2,164	1,609	393	162	0	SEBUANO	2	0	2	0	0
ICELANDIC	38	11	21	6	0	TAGALOG	1,687	1,197	424	66	0
IRISH GAEILIC	141	118	14	9	0	TAMIL	262	213	49	0	0
ITALIAN	2,501	1,808	463	232	0	TELUGU	213	195	18	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	47	29	18	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,033	1,338	870	661	164
KURDISH	229	118	58	41	12	TRUKENESE	9	0	0	9	0
LETTISH	63	58	5	0	0	TURKISH	244	147	78	17	2
LITHUANIAN	102	86	9	7	0	VietNAMESE	2,058	1,146	540	330	42
LUXEMBOURGIAN	1	1	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
MARATHI	47	47	0	0	0	ALEUT	5	0	0	5	0
NORWEGIAN	205	148	42	15	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	195	172	23	0	0
ORIYA	33	25	8	0	0	BLACKFOOT	48	48	0	0	0
PANJABI	106	79	18	9	0	CHEROKEE	297	194	88	11	4
PASHTO	42	15	13	0	0	CHOCTAW	32	13	3	12	4
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	582	377	192	13	0	DAKOTA	59	41	11	7	0
PERSIAN	1,690	1,139	405	105	41	KAROK	21	0	21	0	0
POLISH	1,415	859	485	66	5	MUSKOGEE	50	30	10	10	0
PORTUGUESE	611	411	162	38	0	NAVAHO	25	23	2	0	0
RAJASTHANI	30	22	8	0	0	TIWA	6	6	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	153	80	56	11	6	OTHER LANGUAGES					
RUSSIAN	736	400	186	146	4	AFRICAN	31	28	3	0	0
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	8	8	0	0	0	AMHARIC	217	150	43	24	0
SERBIAN	13	13	0	0	0	ARABIC	2,800	2,075	573	139	13
SERBOCROATIAN	140	99	29	6	6	BANTU	82	79	3	0	0
SINDHI	36	31	5	0	0	CHADIC	20	20	0	0	0
SINHALESE	36	36	0	0	0	CUSHITE	35	9	26	0	0
SLOVAK	160	110	50	0	0	EFIK	76	66	10	0	0
SPANISH	49,661	32,289	9,225	7,813	334	ESTONIAN	11	11	0	0	0
SWEDISH	275	187	72	16	0	FINNISH	117	80	10	27	0
UKRAINIAN	133	71	62	0	0	HEBREW	419	340	69	0	10
YIDDISH	251	179	63	9	0	HUNGARIAN	480	307	134	39	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
ACHINESE	5	0	5	0	0	KRU	471	423	29	14	5
BISAYAN	47	32	3	12	0	MANDE	32	32	0	0	0
CHAMORRO	94	70	0	15	9	SWAHILI	105	98	7	0	0
						SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0	0
						NOT SPECIFIED	205	168	24	13	0

TABLE 49. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

TEXAS

TEXAS

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL		VERY WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	3,970,304	2,204,581	953,668	570,117	241,938	SERBOCROATIAN	785	559	142	72	12	TUNGUS	6	0	6	0	0
AFRIKAANS	446	390	48	8	0	SINDHI	300	198	60	9	33	TURKISH	1,625	1,046	428	125	26
ALBANIAN	159	98	41	20	0	SINHALESE	279	193	80	6	0	VIETNAMESE	57,736	24,417	19,225	11,792	2,302
ARMENIAN	867	579	167	90	31	SLOVAK	857	622	204	31	0	YAPESE	47	12	27	8	0
ASSAMESE	101	93	8	0	0	SPANISH	3,442,418	1,867,187	827,956	514,994	232,281	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
BENGALI	2,031	1,436	521	49	25	SWEDISH	1,851	1,569	251	31	0	ALABAMA	145	87	40	18	0
BULGARIAN	145	103	22	17	3	UKRAINIAN	642	450	116	76	0	ALGONQUIAN	487	27	448	12	0
CAJUN	2,851	2,139	576	120	16	WELSH	85	85	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	877	539	207	131	0
CATALANIAN	20	20	0	0	0	YIDDISH	1,270	964	223	77	6	APACHE	79	68	2	9	0
CROATIAN	368	265	87	16	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					CHEROKEE	301	189	87	25	0	
CZECH	20,453	14,359	5,134	924	36	AZERABAIJANI	33	21	12	0	0	CHEYENNE	8	8	0	0	0
DANISH	1,070	813	209	48	0	BISAYAN	312	205	58	49	0	CHIWERE	7	7	0	0	0
DUTCH	4,583	3,701	762	112	8	BAHUI	16	0	16	0	0	CHOCTAW	417	312	43	56	6
FRENCH	58,037	44,084	9,661	4,109	183	BURMESE	94	44	23	15	12	DAKOTA	62	56	6	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	3,582	2,519	842	208	13	CHAMORRO	582	487	74	21	0	ESKIMO	120	73	39	8	0
FRISIAN	15	12	3	0	0	CHINESE	48,071	22,122	16,158	7,865	1,926	IROQUOIS	13	0	13	0	0
GERMAN	90,659	69,602	14,846	5,768	443	DAVIDIAN	29	29	0	0	0	KERES	6	6	0	0	0
GREEK	6,422	5,036	1,005	336	45	FORMOSAN	3,161	1,445	1,083	477	156	KICKAPOO	20	20	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	7,317	5,192	1,370	493	262	GONDI	35	35	0	0	0	KIOWA	6	0	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	24,298	17,688	4,629	1,689	292	HAKKA	43	21	6	6	10	KOASATI	29	29	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	116	99	6	11	0	HAWAIIAN	158	146	1	2	9	MIKASUKI	19	19	0	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	562	489	63	10	0	ILOCANO	177	140	30	7	0	MUSKOGEE	166	116	40	10	0
ITALIAN	10,871	8,089	1,859	823	100	INDONESIAN	1,357	604	577	168	8	NAVAHO	568	403	139	28	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	350	288	51	11	0	JAPANESE	11,898	6,123	3,681	1,908	186	NEZ PERCE	7	7	0	0	0
KASHMIRI	17	12	5	0	0	JAVANESE	6	6	0	0	0	OJIBWA	13	13	0	0	0
KRIO	91	91	0	0	0	KANNADA	464	346	116	2	0	OSAGE	6	6	0	0	0
KURDISH	157	125	32	0	0	KAREN	42	31	11	0	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	13	7	0	6	0
LADINO	688	267	66	215	140	KOREAN	26,228	11,098	8,993	5,087	1,050	PIMA	21	14	7	0	0
LETTISH	290	255	10	25	0	MALAY	1,392	748	496	140	8	PONCA	15	15	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	455	383	46	26	0	MALAYALAM	4,687	2,832	1,458	296	101	SAHAPTIAN	2	2	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	25	25	0	0	0	MANDARIN	945	527	258	145	15	SENECA	21	19	2	0	0
MARATHI	953	831	103	19	0	MARSHALLESE	3	0	3	0	0	SHANNEE	42	33	0	9	0
NEPALI	32	32	0	0	0	MELANESIAN	30	30	0	0	0	SIERRA MIWOK	9	9	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,624	1,328	226	70	0	MIAO (HMONG)	150	57	66	17	10	TEWA	12	12	0	0	0
DRIYA	119	85	34	0	0	MICRONESIAN	52	27	25	0	0	TOWA	4	0	4	0	0
PANJABI	1,497	1,079	300	79	39	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	5,620	1,580	1,939	1,658	443	UTE	10	10	0	0	0
PAPIA MENTAE	65	49	8	8	0	MONGOLIAN	131	72	41	6	12	WINNEBAGO	7	7	0	0	0
PASHTO	283	161	62	46	14	PALAU	65	38	14	13	0	ZUNI	7	7	0	0	0
PATOIS	100	100	0	0	0	PAMPANGAN	9	0	9	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	302	233	42	27	0	PANGASINAN	30	19	11	0	0	AFRICAN	487	409	78	0	0
PERSIAN	10,861	7,333	2,625	696	207	POLYNESIAN	26	15	1	10	0	AMHARIC	2,904	1,719	866	266	53
PIDGIN	35	29	6	0	0	PONAPEAN	16	8	8	0	0	ARABIC	16,753	12,292	3,072	1,146	243
POLISH	11,242	7,529	2,900	721	92	SAMOAN	240	178	31	31	0	ARAWAKIAN	44	36	0	8	0
PORTUGUESE	4,186	2,933	885	290	78	SEBUANO	99	57	35	7	0	AZTECAN	169	30	62	34	43
PROVENCAL	15	15	0	0	0	TAGALOG	22,256	15,730	5,328	1,143	55	BANTU	587	433	114	40	0
ROMANY	114	60	54	0	0	TAMIL	1,696	1,454	190	52	0	BASQUE	52	52	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	1,338	797	330	206	5	TELUGU	1,656	1,321	285	50	20	CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	3,572	2,037	838	482	215	THAI (LAOTIAN)	15,157	6,143	5,112	3,324	578	CHADIC	115	72	43	0	0
SANSKRIT	7	7	0	0	0	TIBETAN	10	10	0	0	0	CUSHITE	98	70	24	0	0
SCOTTISH GAELIC	68	54	0	14	0	TONGAN	641	338	252	38	13	EFIK	353	294	59	0	4
SERBIAN	255	196	44	11	4	TRUKENESE	2	0	2	0	0	ESTONIAN	123	86	32	5	0

TEXAS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
FINNISH	718	525	136	49	8
FULANI	13	13	0	0	0
GUR	12	12	0	0	0
HEBREW	3,388	2,660	541	187	0
HUNGARIAN	1,979	1,334	352	180	13
KHOISAN	10	10	0	0	0
KRU	7,464	6,085	1,151	205	23
MANDE	143	89	36	18	0
MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4
MAYAN LANGUAGES	38	5	1	32	0
MISUMALPAN	16	0	0	16	0
NILOTIC	33	33	0	0	0
NUBIAN	17	0	17	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	25	0	25	0	0
SONORAN, NEC	22	6	0	16	0
SUDANIC	7	7	0	0	0
SWAHILI	1,278	996	249	21	12
SYRIAC	334	280	54	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	45	45	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	298	291	0	7	0

TABLE 50. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

UTAH

UTAH

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	120,404	79,579	25,043	13,582	2,200	FIJIAN	3	3	0	0	0	SHOSHOINI	66	64	0	0	2			
AFRIKAANS	122	105	17	0	0	FORMOSAN	77	77	0	0	0	TEWA	13	10	3	0	0			
ALBANIAN	1	1	0	0	0	GILBERTSESE	13	13	0	0	0	UTE	881	575	231	75	0			
ARMENIAN	220	130	63	27	0	GONDI	15	15	0	0	0	WALAPAI	3	3	0	0	0			
BENGALI	74	52	17	5	0	HAWAIIAN	92	50	42	0	0	WINNEBAGO	20	20	0	0	0			
BULGARIAN	8	0	0	8	0	ILOCANO	19	0	0	19	0	ZUNI	65	18	47	0	0			
CAJUN	8	8	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	162	120	24	18	0	OTHER LANGUAGES								
CROATIAN	87	78	9	0	0	JAPANESE	4,428	2,703	1,080	606	39	AFRICAN	65	51	14	0	0			
CZECH	154	116	35	3	0	KANNADA	5	0	5	0	0	ARABIC	703	508	151	44	0			
DANISH	923	711	153	59	0	KOREAN	2,294	1,297	600	359	38	AZTECAN	14	0	0	12	2			
DUTCH	2,522	1,907	487	128	0	MALAY	8	0	0	8	0	BANTU	95	57	24	14	0			
FRENCH	6,653	4,726	914	993	20	MANDARIN	229	114	70	36	9	BASEQUE	45	31	14	0	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	15	15	0	0	0	MAORI	15	13	2	0	0	CHADIC	10	0	10	0	0			
GERMAN	11,233	8,278	1,992	940	23	MARQUESAN	31	26	5	0	0	CUSHITE	6	6	0	0	0			
GREEK	1,886	1,427	304	133	22	MARSHALLESE	10	0	10	0	0	FINNISH	484	421	23	20	0			
GUJARATHI	157	147	10	0	0	MIAD (HMONG)	179	94	33	47	5	HEBREW	152	122	19	11	0			
HINDI (URDU)	395	223	122	29	21	MICRONESIAN	11	0	11	0	0	HUNGARIAN	81	48	33	6	0			
ICELANDIC	59	59	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	981	362	281	285	53	KRU	86	57	12	17	0			
IRISH GAELIC	13	8	5	0	0	POLYNESIAN	73	37	36	0	0	QUECHUA	5	5	0	0	0			
ITALIAN	2,446	1,849	335	248	14	PONAPEAN	7	0	7	0	0	SWAHILI	8	8	0	0	0			
LETTISH	7	7	0	0	0	SAMOAN	1,087	642	331	89	25	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	7	7	0	0	0			
LITHUANIAN	28	28	0	0	0	TAGALOG	962	694	190	51	27	NOT SPECIFIED	89	89	6	0	0			
MARATHI	52	39	13	0	0	TAMIL	79	74	5	0	0									
NEPALI	3	3	0	0	0	TELUGU	35	33	2	0	0									
NORWEGIAN	904	751	120	33	0	THAI (LACTIAN)	2,259	1,040	785	381	53									
PANJABI	86	55	6	3	22	TONGAN	2,545	1,521	734	270	20									
PAPIA MENTAE	34	26	8	0	0	TRUKEESE	17	0	9	8	0									
PATOIS	8	0	8	0	0	TURKISH	89	53	12	15	9									
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6	6	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	2,285	1,159	661	422	43									
PERSIAN	969	666	202	82	19	YAPESE	5	5	0	0	0									
POLISH	595	367	161	61	6	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES														
PORTUGUESE	1,837	1,463	311	48	15	AMERICAN INDIAN	213	199	11	3	0	APACHE	11	9	2	0	0			
RUMANIAN	153	96	30	27	0	BLACKFOOT	17	15	2	0	0	CHEROKEE	21	21	0	0	0			
RUSSIAN	662	320	153	167	22	CHEYENNE	8	0	8	0	0	COMANCHE	5	5	0	0	0			
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	5	0	5	0	0	DAWAN	13	8	5	0	0			
SCOTTIC GAELIC	7	7	0	0	0	DAKOTA	86	58	28	0	0	HAIDA	9	9	0	0	0			
SERBIAN	6	6	0	0	0	HOPI	42	35	4	3	0	HOPI	2	2	0	0	0			
SERBOCROATIAN	197	147	42	8	0	KERES	2	2	0	0	0	KICKAPOO	15	0	15	0	0			
SINHALA	33	33	0	0	0	MENOMINI	7	0	7	0	0	MENOMINI	7	0	7	0	0			
SLOVAK	90	74	1	15	0	MOHAWK	6	6	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	10	10	0	0	0			
SLOVENE	37	28	9	0	0	NAVAHO	8,442	4,831	2,634	730	247	NAVAHO	9	9	2	0	0			
SPANISH	51,945	34,908	9,556	6,256	1,225	NEZ PERCE	6	6	0	0	0	NEZ PERCE	6	6	0	0	0			
SWEDISH	1,283	1,051	206	26	6	OTOMANGA	16	16	0	0	0	OTOMANGA	16	16	0	0	0			
UKRAINIAN	43	12	17	14	0	PAIUTE	202	190	2	3	7	PAIUTE	11	9	2	0	0			
WELSH	7	0	7	0	0	PIMA	11	9	2	0	0	PIMA	11	9	2	0	0			
YIDDISH	57	37	20	0	0															
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES																				
BISAYAN	20	20	0	0	0															
BURMESE	74	49	7	0	18															
CHAMORRO	60	40	20	0	0															
CHINESE	4,177	1,818	1,442	723	194															

TABLE 51. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

VERMONT

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL					VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH	30,409	23,162	4,789	2,314	144			MANDARIN	12	0	12	0	0		
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES								MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12	0	12	0	0		
ALBANIAN	8	8	0	0	0			PALAU	10	10	0	0	0		
ARMENIAN	5	5	0	0	0			SAMOAN	18	18	0	0	0		
BENGALI	1	1	0	0	0			TAGALOG	187	38	83	16	0		
BIELORUSSIAN	5	5	0	0	0			TAMIL	4	4	0	0	0		
CROATIAN	7	7	0	0	0			TELUGU	18	18	0	0	0		
CZECH	146	86	34	26	0			THAI (LAOTIAN)	185	86	64	23	12		
DANISH	58	48	10	0	0			TURKISH	29	18	11	0	0		
DUTCH	410	362	48	0	0			VietNAMESE	137	58	54	21	4		
FRENCH	17,141	13,062	2,851	1,178	50			NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES							
FRENCH CREOLE	12	8	2	2	0			ALGONQUIAN	16	16	0	0	0		
FRISIAN	7	6	0	1	0			AMERICAN INDIAN	10	10	0	0	0		
GERMAN	2,716	2,237	311	158	10			CAYUSA	7	7	0	0	0		
GREEK	421	318	49	49	5			CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0		
GUJARATHI	9	9	0	0	0			CHEYENNE	2	0	0	2	0		
HINDI (URDU)	149	97	30	22	0			DAKOTA	14	14	0	0	0		
ICELANDIC	22	17	5	0	0			NAVAHO	4	2	2	0	0		
IRISH GAEILIC	45	35	10	0	0			OTHER LANGUAGES							
ITALIAN	1,289	1,037	179	73	0			AFRICAN	6	6	0	0	0		
JAMAICAN CREOLE	2	2	0	0	0			ARABIC	117	91	12	11	3		
LETTISH	5	5	0	0	0			BERBER	12	12	0	0	0		
LITHUANIAN	18	13	5	0	0			EFIK	10	0	5	5	0		
MARATHI	18	18	0	0	0			ESTONIAN	40	34	3	3	0		
NEPALI	2	2	0	0	0			FINNISH	243	219	24	0	0		
NORWEGIAN	127	111	12	4	0			HEBREW	131	110	14	7	0		
PATOIS	18	18	0	0	0			HUNGARIAN	131	100	5	26	0		
PERSIAN	81	74	7	0	0			SWAHILI	26	20	6	0	0		
POLISH	1,165	858	181	124	2			NOT SPECIFIED	58	58	0	0	0		
PORTUGUESE	162	121	35	6	0										
ROMANY	18	14	2	0	0										
RUMANIAN	30	13	17	0	0										
RUSSIAN	251	169	45	18	19										
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	12	12	0	0	0										
SERBIAN	8	8	0	0	0										
SERBOCROATIAN	57	51	3	3	0										
SLOVAK	38	31	7	0	0										
SPANISH	3,196	2,439	370	369	18										
SWEDISH	175	157	10	8	0										
UKRAINIAN	60	56	4	0	0										
WELSH	19	15	4	0	0										
YIDDISH	78	78	0	0	0										
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES															
BISAYAN	36	36	0	0	0										
CHAMORRO	3	3	0	0	0										
CHINESE	381	186	112	63	20										
FORMOSAN	60	34	26	0	0										
HAWAIIAN	4	4	0	0	0										
INDONESIAN	36	13	0	23	0										
JAPANESE	289	145	76	68	0										
KOREAN	144	117	25	1	1										
MALAY	21	5	12	4	0										

TABLE 52. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

VIRGINIA											VIRGINIA												
LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	419,521	257,292	92,008	56,415	12,806	SINDHI	246	160	17	52	17	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						ALEUT	15	8	0	7	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SINHALESE	202	153	17	32	0	ALGONQUIAN	15	15	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	130	121	9	0	0
AFRIKAANS	300	224	76	0	0	SLOVAK	861	620	153	82	6	APACHE	16	0	16	0	0	CHASTA COSTA	7	0	7	0	0
ALBANIAN	45	45	0	0	0	SLOVENE	102	94	0	8	0	CHEROKEE	33	26	7	0	0	DAKOTA	61	14	38	9	0
ARMENIAN	1,549	1,171	243	121	14	SPANISH	152,655	86,038	31,777	26,571	8,269	ESKIMO	5	0	0	5	0	HOPI	32	32	0	0	0
ASSAMESE	19	14	5	0	0	SWEDISH	1,146	1,032	92	22	0	KERES	17	17	0	0	0	KIOWA	13	13	0	0	0
BENGALI	1,185	759	355	60	11	UKRAINIAN	1,010	794	111	88	17	KUCHIN	20	20	0	0	0	MICMAC	9	9	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	74	54	4	16	0	WELSH	51	44	7	0	0	MUSKOGEE	36	7	29	0	0	NAVAHO	61	37	19	5	0
CAJUN	65	53	12	0	0	YIDDISH	641	490	106	45	0	NEZ PERCE	10	10	0	0	0	OJIBWA	11	0	11	0	0
CATALANIAN	16	16	0	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											OTTAWA	9	9	0	0	0	
CROATIAN	187	119	64	4	0	BIKOL	40	32	0	8	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	8	8	0	0	0	PICURIS	15	5	10	0	0
CZECH	616	436	139	41	0	BISAYAN	84	42	32	10	0	TEWA	6	6	0	0	0	ZUNI	27	13	7	7	0
DANISH	675	607	60	8	0	BURMESE	259	175	60	24	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
DUTCH	2,105	1,758	270	77	0	CHAMORRO	309	221	58	30	0	AFRICAN	146	96	32	18	0	AMHARIC	2,860	1,790	760	286	24
FRENCH	39,248	28,634	6,491	3,952	171	CHINESE	17,100	8,279	5,225	2,789	807	ARABIC	11,399	8,250	2,174	847	128	ARAWAKIAN	6	6	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	893	670	151	72	0	FIJIAN	4	4	0	0	0	AZTECAN	12	7	0	0	0	BANTU	218	203	15	0	5
GERMAN	32,048	25,506	4,354	2,127	61	FORMOSAN	654	355	226	52	21	BERBER	7	7	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	29	13	8	8	0
GREEK	7,453	5,530	1,346	471	106	HAKKA	23	16	7	0	0	CHADIC	28	28	0	0	0	CUSHITE	323	197	56	56	14
GUJARATHI	1,490	1,027	334	106	23	HAWAIIAN	136	109	13	14	0	ESTONIAN	33	33	0	0	0	EFIK	33	33	0	0	0
GULLAH	34	30	4	0	0	ILOCANO	265	150	96	19	0	FINNISH	139	81	58	0	0	FULANI	91	91	0	20	0
HINDI (URDU)	12,017	8,780	2,305	798	134	INDONESIAN	503	258	214	31	0	HEBREW	1,120	857	185	78	0	HUNGARIAN	1,698	1,211	343	104	40
ICELANDIC	232	209	15	8	0	JAPANESE	5,370	2,823	1,708	768	71	KRU	1,860	1,407	386	67	0	MANDE	109	63	38	8	0
IRISH GAEILIC	177	161	6	10	0	KACHIN	16	8	0	8	0	MISUMALPAN	100	0	100	0	0	MESOAMERICAN	19	19	0	0	0
ITALIAN	9,567	7,026	1,794	716	31	KANNADA	248	183	65	0	0	OTO - MANGUEN	12	0	0	0	0	OTOMANGUEN	12	0	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	134	102	23	9	0	KOREAN	25,736	10,559	7,698	6,423	1,056	PALEO-ASIAN	14	14	0	0	0	QUECHUA	18	0	0	6	6
KASHMIRI	11	0	11	0	0	MALAY	189	133	48	8	0	PHOENICIANS	15	15	0	0	0	SWAHILI	442	368	34	38	11
KRIO	64	57	0	7	0	MALAYALAM	483	332	122	14	15	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0	SYRIAC	126	89	23	14	2
KURDISH	113	81	23	9	0	MANDARIN	254	161	55	38	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0	TARASCAN	38	0	0	0	0
LADINO	8	0	0	8	0	MAORI	5	5	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0	TUPI-GUARANI	9	0	9	0	0
LETTISH	429	320	87	22	0	MELANESIAN	7	7	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	218	204	7	7	0
LITHUANIAN	361	280	48	27	6	MIAO (HMONG)	22	7	15	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	21	21	0	0	0	MICRONESIAN	25	18	7	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
MACEDONIAN	5	5	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,319	1,020	1,170	955	174	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
MARATHI	532	426	88	18	0	PALAU	10	4	6	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
NEPALI	62	52	10	0	0	PAMPANGAN	60	60	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	657	533	92	32	0	PANGASIANAN	16	8	8	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
ORIYA	59	52	7	9	0	POLYNESIAN	15	15	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PANJABI	1,283	900	230	109	44	SAMOAN	190	136	47	7	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PAPUA MENTAE	10	0	10	0	0	SEBUANO	75	62	13	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PASHTO	928	429	292	177	30	TAGALOG	21,018	14,669	5,052	1,221	76	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PATOIS	147	88	38	11	10	TAMIL	739	620	108	11	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	607	537	65	5	0	TELUGU	469	350	102	11	6	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	11,738	7,125	3,236	1,067	310	THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,901	1,977	1,904	897	123	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PIDGIN	49	20	29	0	0	TIBETAN	5	5	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
POLISH	3,286	2,396	654	239	17	TONGAN	9	0	0	9	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	3,230	1,930	824	415	61	TRUKENESE	20	13	0	7	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
ROMANY	11	11	0	0	0	TURKISH	1,717	1,090	417	128	82	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
RUMANIAN	425	228	148	43	6	TURKMEN	48	0	0	0	48	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	1,484	1,057	210	211	6	UIGHUR	52	31	9	9	3	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
SCOTTISH GAELIC	10	10	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	19,025	8,299	6,597	3,423	706	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
SERBIAN	240	210	30	0	0	WU	6	6	0	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	280	228	44	8	0	YAPESE	5	0	5	0	0	RECONSTRUCTED Q	16	16	0	0	0						

TABLE 53. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

LANGUAGE	WASHINGTON												WASHINGTON														
	ENGLISH ABILITY				ENGLISH ABILITY				ENGLISH ABILITY				ENGLISH ABILITY				ENGLISH ABILITY				ENGLISH ABILITY						
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES	403,173	237,966	87,786	60,325	17,096	SLOVAK	207	96	94	17	0	ACHUMAWI	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	90	90	0	0	0	SLOVENE	108	101	7	0	0	AHTENA	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	28	3	25	0	0	SPANISH	143,594	82,512	26,001	24,414	10,667	SWEDISH	4,161	3,295	655	204	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	301	157	109	27	8	UKRAINIAN	981	600	163	190	28	WELSH	116	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BENGALI	230	185	41	4	0	YIDDISH	386	306	74	6	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES	915	742	138	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	147	55	27	65	0	BIKOL	5	5	0	0	0	AFACHE	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CAJUN	65	37	0	28	0	BISAYAN	229	99	47	44	39	ARAPAHO	36	28	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CATALANIAN	16	13	3	0	0	CHAM	66	29	11	26	0	ATHAPASCAN	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CROATIAN	595	403	133	53	6	CHAMORRO	166	51	59	31	25	BLACKFOOT	104	68	29	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CZECH	1,450	1,106	259	69	16	CHINESE	1,569	1,148	349	72	0	CHEROKEE	82	68	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
DANISH	1,637	1,336	204	92	5	CHIPIAN	24,362	10,419	7,020	4,978	1,945	CHEYENNE	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
DUTCH	3,738	2,840	715	183	0	CHIQUANA	64	64	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRENCH	19,688	15,154	2,508	1,912	114	CHIWAHUA	1,079	496	370	186	27	CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRENCH CREOLE	123	86	26	11	0	CHOCOMONTE	47	47	0	0	0	CREE	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FRISIAN	76	75	1	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	527	386	127	14	0	CROW	59	44	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
GERMAN	38,994	30,681	5,624	2,631	58	CHOCOMONTE	17,626	8,885	5,455	3,068	218	DAKOTA	145	98	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
GREEK	2,959	2,182	591	180	6	CHOCOMONTE	47	47	0	0	0	ESKIMO	84	55	10	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
GUJARATHI	327	264	63	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	1,157	592	394	150	21	FOX	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	2,987	2,122	635	177	53	CHOCOMONTE	557	253	237	51	16	FRENCH CREE	13	8	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ICELANDIC	309	235	52	22	0	CHOCOMONTE	19	10	0	9	0	HAIDA	38	33	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
IRISH GAEILIC	411	286	71	54	0	CHOCOMONTE	937	424	335	140	38	INUPIK	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ITALIAN	6,305	4,577	1,218	497	13	CHOCOMONTE	208	121	87	0	0	KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	57	57	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	251	158	74	19	0	KAROK	26	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
KRIO	14	14	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	937	424	335	140	38	KERES	29	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
KURDISH	23	23	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	19	10	0	9	0	KIOWA	12	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LADINO	53	25	19	0	9	CHOCOMONTE	62	47	15	0	0	KWAKIUTL	43	40	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LETTISH	1,066	733	265	68	0	CHOCOMONTE	14	14	0	0	0	MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LITHUANIAN	218	159	26	33	0	CHOCOMONTE	637	242	190	194	11	MENOMINI	5	5	0	n	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LUSATIAN	2	2	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	910	295	223	340	52	MUSKOGE	12	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	17	11	6	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	23	23	0	0	0	NAVAHO	173	85	86	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MACEDONIAN	43	43	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	9,579	2,565	2,965	2,972	1,077	NEZ PERCE	90	59	27	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MARATHI	71	60	5	6	0	CHOCOMONTE	127	58	53	16	0	NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NEPALI	61	36	17	8	0	CHOCOMONTE	119	107	12	0	0	OJIIBWA	105	88	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NORWEGIAN	7,519	5,864	1,344	311	0	CHOCOMONTE	45	19	17	9	0	OKANOGAN	104	80	15	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PANJABI	861	464	286	60	51	CHOCOMONTE	18	18	0	0	0	PAIUTE	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FASHTO	82	21	49	5	7	CHOCOMONTE	63	38	19	6	0	PIMA	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PATODIS	7	7	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	2,142	1,519	428	178	17	PONCA	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	26	26	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	73	73	0	0	0	PUGET SOUND SALISH	90	68	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PERSIAN	3,138	1,845	938	249	106	CHOCOMONTE	24,574	14,850	7,319	2,326	79	QUINAULT	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PIDGIN	23	16	0	7	0	CHOCOMONTE	239	227	12	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	453	391	51	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
POLISH	3,355	2,117	878	345	15	CHOCOMONTE	145	126	11	8	0	SALISH	187	166	17	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PORTUGUESE	1,565	1,158	255	118	34	CHOCOMONTE	6,580	2,543	2,072	1,772	188	SHOSHONI	61	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RHAETO-ROMANIC	2	2	0	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	128	74	32	6	16	SPokane	81	52	17	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ROMANY	136	97	26	13	0	CHOCOMONTE	28	13	15	0	0	ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	18	8	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RUMANIAN	1,259	522	381	278	78	CHOCOMONTE	141	95	12	24	10	TEWA	25	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RUSSIAN	3,399	1,536	725	869	269	CHOCOMONTE	117	53	43	21	0	TLINGIT	146	112	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SCOTTIC GAEILIC	75	69	6	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	117	53	43	21	0	TSIMSHIAN	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SERBIAN	105	82	6	17	0	CHOCOMONTE	465	295	122	48	0	WOLEAI-ULITHI	18	8	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SERBOCROATIAN	1,189	758	295	121	15	CHOCOMONTE	10	0	10	0	0	YAPESE	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SINDHI	21	16	5	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	18	0	18	0	0	YAPESE	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SINHALESE	45	38	7	0	0	CHOCOMONTE	12	12	0	0	0	YAPESE	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

WASHINGTON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TWANA	14	14	0	0	0	
UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0	
UPPER CHINOOK	10	10	0	0	0	
UTE	31	0	12	19	0	
YUMA	8	8	0	0	0	
YUPIK	30	30	0	0	0	
ZUNI	6	6	0	0	0	
OTHER LANGUAGES						
AFRICAN	89	72	10	7	0	
AMHARIC	1,012	609	215	167	21	
ARABIC	3,401	2,171	767	331	132	
AZTECAN	8	8	0	0	0	
BANTU	220	129	64	21	6	
BASQUE	42	31	3	8	0	
CAUCASIAN	31	4	19	8	0	
CHADIC	56	38	10	8	0	
CUSHITE	10	0	0	0	10	
EFIK	6	6	0	0	0	
ESTONIAN	360	254	98	9	0	
FINNISH	2,602	1,900	508	194	0	
FULANI	31	16	15	0	0	
HEBREW	735	615	99	21	0	
HUNGARIAN	1,579	1,029	360	158	32	
KRU	326	259	56	11	0	
MANDE	13	13	0	0	0	
MAYAN LANGUAGES	2	0	0	2	0	
MBUM (AND RELATED)	11	11	0	0	0	
OTO - MANGUEN	25	0	0	25	0	
SWAHILI	281	255	13	13	0	
SYRIAC	101	79	10	12	0	
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	71	15	7	49	0	
NOT SPECIFIED	209	163	25	21	0	

TABLE 54. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WEST VIRGINIA

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY					LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY				
	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	44,203	30,609	8,241	5,097	256	JAPANESE	808	352	285	168	3
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						KANNADA	94	88	6	0	0
AFRIKAANS	13	13	0	0	0	KOREAN	586	373	151	62	0
ARMENIAN	7	7	0	0	0	MALAY	14	14	0	0	0
BENGALI	204	183	21	0	0	MALAYALAM	114	46	68	0	0
CATALANIAN	32	32	0	0	0	MANDARIN	52	41	11	0	0
CROATIAN	268	192	39	32	5	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	16	16	0	0	0
CZECH	155	108	34	13	0	SAMOAN	32	28	0	4	0
DANISH	27	27	0	0	0	TAGALOG	815	648	117	50	0
DUTCH	202	172	30	0	0	TAMIL	103	103	0	0	0
FRENCH	7,695	5,212	1,420	1,049	14	TELUGU	140	128	1	11	0
GERMAN	5,280	3,791	935	543	11	THAI (LAOTIAN)	238	142	92	4	0
GREEK	946	670	192	84	0	TURKISH	36	34	2	0	0
GUJARATHI	136	121	11	4	0	VietNAMESE	215	134	52	29	0
HINDI (URDU)	891	703	121	61	6	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ICELANDIC	43	22	21	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	39	32	7	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	29	23	6	0	0	CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0
ITALIAN	4,691	3,288	901	482	20	CHOCTAW	6	0	6	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	46	37	9	0	0	ESKIMO	9	9	0	0	0
KASHMIRI	8	8	0	0	0	DJIBOWA	6	3	3	0	0
LEITISH	18	18	0	0	0	SENECA	6	6	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	112	96	6	7	3	TOWA	22	6	16	0	0
LUSATIAN	5	5	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
MARATHI	23	19	4	0	0	AMHARIC	8	8	0	0	0
NEPALI	19	19	0	0	0	ARABIC	1,053	875	95	66	17
NORWEGIAN	43	43	0	0	0	BANTU	36	36	0	0	0
PANJABI	72	72	0	0	0	CHADIC	50	0	50	0	0
PASHTO	42	42	0	0	0	FINNISH	13	13	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	68	32	34	2	0	HEBREW	92	61	19	12	0
PERSIAN	159	145	3	5	6	HUNGARIAN	659	500	115	37	7
POLISH	1,336	935	337	44	20	KRU	53	47	0	6	0
PORTUGUESE	217	165	23	29	0	MANDE	9	4	5	0	0
RUMANIAN	15	15	0	0	0	SWAHILI	21	21	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	268	176	40	52	0	SYRIAC	7	7	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	50	50	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	143	104	39	0	0
SERBIAN	128	102	26	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	112	87	23	2	0						
SLOVAK	640	452	134	48	6						
SLOVENE	66	54	7	5	0						
SPANISH	13,337	8,989	2,247	2,002	99						
SWEDISH	86	54	26	0	6						
UKRAINIAN	62	46	16	0	0						
WELSH	6	6	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	37	35	2	0	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	9	0	9	0	0						
BURMESE	7	0	0	7	0						
CHINESE	933	405	336	159	33						
FORMOSAN	104	33	53	18	0						
HAWAIIAN	30	5	25	0	0						
ILOCANO	8	8	0	0	0						
INDONESIAN	16	6	10	0	0						

TABLE 55. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WISCONSIN

WISCONSIN

LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY						LANGUAGE	ENGLISH ABILITY							
	TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			TOTAL		NOT WELL		NOT AT ALL			
	VERY WELL	WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		WELL	NOT WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		WELL	NOT WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	ALL	NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH	263,638	170,342	57,149	31,159	4,988		SLOVENE	733	458	238	37	0		NEZ PERCE	5	0	5	0	0			
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES							SPANISH	75,922	47,531	15,426	10,781	2,184		OJIBWA	490	402	56	30	2			
AFRIKAANS	21	21	0	0	0		SWEDISH	2,065	1,637	316	110	2		ONEIDA	309	276	28	5	0			
ALBANIAN	468	272	116	66	14		UKRAINIAN	895	530	248	100	7		OTTAWA	41	29	12	0	0			
ARMENIAN	489	359	93	37	0		WELSH	96	82	14	0	0		POTAWATOMI	85	42	32	11	0			
BENGALI	223	177	37	9	0		YIDDISH	835	604	188	37	6		TOWA	7	0	7	0	0			
BIELORUSSIAN	6	6	0	0	0		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES							WINNEBAGO	539	425	91	20	3			
BULGARIAN	29	19	5	5	0		AZERABAIJANI	7	7	0	0	0		OTHER LANGUAGES								
CAJUN	5	2	3	0	0		BISAYAN	34	12	22	0	0		AFRICAN	19	19	0	0	0			
CROATIAN	1,331	948	274	102	7		BURMESE	17	10	0	7	0		AMHARIC	98	65	28	5	0			
CZECH	2,609	2,034	418	157	0		CHAMORRO	53	33	14	6	0		ARABIC	2,178	1,522	450	181	25			
DANISH	1,232	1,053	151	28	0		CHINESE	5,502	2,707	1,845	787	163		BANTU	65	41	11	13	0			
DUTCH	3,286	2,424	689	170	3		DRAVIDIAN	7	7	0	0	0		BERBER	24	0	24	0	0			
FAROISE	7	7	0	0	0		FIJIAN	8	8	0	0	0		CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0			
FRENCH	14,150	10,479	2,169	1,477	25		FORMOSAN	156	103	28	14	11		CHADIC	68	37	24	7	0			
FRENCH CREOLE	72	69	3	0	0		HAWAIIAN	21	10	11	0	0		CUSHITE	96	82	14	0	0			
FRISIAN	54	43	11	0	0		ILOCANO	41	26	15	0	0		ESTONIAN	75	54	20	1	0			
GERMAN	61,701	44,042	12,736	4,751	172		INDONESIAN	258	137	90	31	0		FINNISH	1,926	1,576	266	78	6			
GREEK	2,856	2,095	472	273	16		JAPANESE	1,884	1,013	537	328	6		FULANI	9	9	0	0	0			
GUJARATHI	486	381	63	42	0		KANNADA	160	149	11	0	0		HEBREW	787	644	88	55	0			
GULLAH	14	9	5	0	0		KOREAN	2,788	1,188	957	553	90		HUNGARIAN	1,572	926	490	150	6			
HINDI (URDU)	1,905	1,473	318	74	40		MALAY	207	135	47	25	0		KRU	271	196	57	18	0			
ICELANDIC	68	58	10	0	0		MALAYALAM	139	129	10	0	0		MAYAN LANGUAGES	2	0	2	0	0			
IRISH GAEILIC	76	64	12	0	0		MANDARIN	104	63	36	5	0		NILOTIC	4	4	0	0	0			
ITALIAN	8,661	6,302	1,683	635	41		MELANESIAN	24	17	7	0	0		QUECHUA	15	5	10	0	0			
JAMAICAN CREOLE	76	68	6	2	0		MIAO (HMONG)	14,280	3,336	4,517	4,962	1,465		SUDANIC	11	11	0	0	0			
KASHMIRI	7	7	0	0	0		MICRONESTIAN	6	0	6	0	0		SWAHILI	161	120	41	0	0			
LADINO	9	0	0	9	0		MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	344	133	99	94	18		SYRIAC	30	24	6	0	0			
LETTISH	1,196	755	289	145	7		PAMPANGAN	26	0	26	0	0		NOT SPECIFIED	162	147	15	0	0			
LITHUANIAN	896	631	180	83	2		SAMDAN	3	3	0	0	0										
LUXEMBOURGIAN	228	173	50	3	2		SEBUANO	16	10	6	0	0										
MACEDONIAN	17	11	0	6	0		TAGALOG	1,830	1,319	360	139	12										
MARATHI	105	85	8	12	0		TAMIL	258	238	9	11	0										
NEPALI	49	22	27	0	0		TELUGU	277	214	47	2	14										
NORWEGIAN	7,014	5,349	1,273	386	6		THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,950	817	1,102	886	145										
ORIYA	23	23	0	0	0		TIBETAN	25	10	10	5	0										
PANJABI	318	157	81	66	14		TONGAN	7	0	7	0	0										
PASHTO	16	0	16	0	0		TRUKENESE	8	0	8	0	0										
PATOIS	15	6	5	4	0		TURKISH	376	243	75	27	31										
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,216	473	572	139	32		VIETNAMESE	1,899	826	644	333	96										
PERSIAN	864	603	201	55	5		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES															
POLISH	20,143	13,765	4,555	1,720	103		AMERICAN INDIAN	328	265	50	13	0										
PORTUGUESE	490	342	118	22	8		APACHE	17	17	0	0	0										
RUMANIAN	245	143	84	8	10		BLACKFOOT	16	16	0	0	0										
RUSSIAN	1,641	911	337	247	146		CHEROKEE	39	31	8	0	0										
SANSKRIT	4	4	0	0	0		CHOCTAW	41	21	13	7	0										
SCOTTISH GAEILIC	21	13	8	0	0		CROW	7	0	7	0	0										
SERBIAN	2,124	1,326	524	254	20		DAKOTA	105	75	19	11	0										
SERBOCROATIAN	1,228	722	347	143	16		INUPIK	2	2	0	0	0										
SINDHI	34	34	0	0	0		MENOMINI	518	413	60	45	0										
SINHALESE	50	36	10	4	0		MUSKOGEE	9	9	0	0	0										
SLOVAK	1,449	1,076	273	93	7		NAVAHO	23	14	7	2	0										

TABLE 56. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WYOMING

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	23,809	16,543	4,639	2,476	151	CHEROKEE	13	6	7	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						CHEYENNE	25	25	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	7	7	0	0	0	CORANCHE	15	15	0	0	0
CAJUN	37	37	0	0	0	CREE	6	6	0	0	0
CROATIAN	21	21	0	0	0	DAKOTA	194	162	27	5	0
CZECH	35	27	3	5	0	ESKIMO	2	2	0	0	0
DANISH	115	79	27	9	0	NAVAHO	89	73	16	0	0
DUTCH	50	41	7	2	0	OJIBWA	19	12	7	0	0
FRENCH	1,521	1,099	272	150	0	SHOSHONE	300	191	81	28	0
GERMAN	2,688	2,004	452	230	2	UTE	17	17	0	0	0
GREEK	321	252	15	54	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
GUJARATHI	25	5	7	13	0	ARABIC	60	33	12	15	0
HINDI (URDU)	142	111	18	13	0	BASQUE	64	22	17	25	0
ICELANDIC	4	4	0	0	0	CUSHITE	14	14	0	0	0
IRISH GAEILIC	15	15	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	6	0	0	5	0
ITALIAN	460	372	61	27	0	FINNISH	133	85	38	10	0
LETTISH	33	6	15	12	0	HEBREW	35	33	2	0	0
MARATHI	12	12	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	92	73	19	0	0
NORWEGIAN	158	127	30	5	0	KRU	20	20	0	0	0
PERSIAN	70	50	15	5	0	SWAHILI	29	21	8	0	0
POLISH	341	280	25	36	0	NOT SPECIFIED	31	31	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	104	79	25	0	0						
RUMANIAN	2	2	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	59	39	7	13	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	7	0	7	0	0						
SERBIAN	19	4	15	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	102	69	21	12	0						
SLOVAK	28	28	0	0	0						
SLOVENE	80	71	9	0	0						
SPANISH	13,790	9,387	2,695	1,559	149						
SWEDISH	165	120	39	6	0						
UKRAINIAN	31	21	10	0	0						
WELSH	3	3	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	16	16	0	0	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
CHINESE	380	169	154	57	0						
FORMOSAN	21	2	0	19	0						
JAPANESE	239	149	67	23	0						
KOREAN	168	73	68	27	0						
MALAY	39	12	27	0	0						
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	9	0	5	4	0						
SANDAN	5	5	0	0	0						
TAGALOG	198	130	60	8	0						
THAI (LAOTIAN)	77	37	24	16	0						
TURKISH	14	14	0	0	0						
VIETNAMESE	60	36	15	9	0						
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
AMERICAN INDIAN	104	87	17	0	0						
APACHE	9	0	0	9	0						
ARAPAHO	834	577	193	64	0						
ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0						
BLACKFOOT	22	22	0	0	0						

COMPLETE LANGUAGE CODE LIST

This section contains the list of languages other than English spoken at home. The list contains the principal name for each code and additional names for some languages. The languages are in code order within 3 major groupings: Indo-European languages, Asian and Pacific Island languages, and Other languages (includes Native North American). Any consecutive codes missing in the first two groups are listed under the third category. Within the major groupings, languages are grouped under family headings and, in some cases, subfamilies. Some languages are out of numerical order to facilitate family groupings. Other languages which are not listed in families are isolates. Of the 380 languages listed, 53 had no reported speakers.

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE

INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES
ENGLISH-BASED PIDGIN CREOLES
(601-606)

601	JAMAICAN CREOLE Guyanese	627	Castellano Espolon Mexican Spanol	628	LADINO PACHUCO	626	CATALONIAN PORTUGUESE AND PORTUGUESE CREOLES (629-630)
602	KRIO	629		630		631	
603	HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	631	RUMANIAN Romanian	632	RHAETO-ROMANIC	632	YIDDISH
604	PIDGIN	632		633	CELTIC LANGUAGES (633-636)	633	DUTCH
605	GULLAH	633		634	MELSH	634	BELGIAN Flemish
606	SARAHACCÀ	634		635	IRISH GAELIC	635	Holland
	Surinam	635		636	SCOTTIC GAELIC	636	AFRIKAAMS
	GERMANIC LANGUAGES (607-618)	636		637	GREEK	637	FRISIAN
607	GERMAN	637		638	ALBANIAN	638	LUXEMBOURGIAN
	Austrian	638		639	SLAVIC LANGUAGES (639-652)	639	SCANDINAVIAN (614-618)
	Swiss	639		640	RUSSIAN	640	SWEDISH
	Aish	640		641	BIELORUSSIAN	641	DANISH
		641		642	UKRAINIAN	642	NORWEGIAN
		642		643	CZECH	643	ICELANDIC
		643		644	Bohemian	644	FAROESE
		644		645	KASHUBIAN	645	ROMANCE LANGUAGES (619-632)
		645		646	LUSATIAN	646	ITALIAN
		646		647	Windish	647	FRENCH AND FRENCH CREOLES (620-624)
		647		648	POLISH	648	FRENCH
		648		649	SLOVAK	649	PROVENCAL
		649		650	BULGARIAN	650	PATDIS
		650		651	MACEDOMIAN	651	FRENCH CREOLE
		651		652	SERBOCROATIAN	652	CAJUN
		652		653	Slavic	653	SPANISH AND SPANISH CREOLES (625, 627, 628)
		653		654	Yugoslavia	654	SPANISH

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE
653	LITHUANIAN	654	LETTISH	655	BALTIC LANGUAGES (653-654)
654		655		656	ARMENIAN
		656		657	IRANIAN LANGUAGES (656-661)
		657		658	PERSIAN
		658		659	Dari
		659		660	Farsi
		660		661	Iranian
		661		662	PASHTO
		662		663	Afghan
		663		664	KURDISH
		664		665	BALOCHI
		665		666	OSSETE
		666		667	SANSKRIT
		667		668	HINDI
		668		669	INDIC LANGUAGES (662-678)
		669		670	INDIA
		670		671	Pakistani
		671		672	Urdu
		672		673	BENGALI
		673		674	PANJABI
		674		675	Punjabi
		675		676	MARATHI
		676		677	Konkani
		677		678	GUJARATHI
		678		679	BIHARI
		679		680	RAJASTHANI
		680		681	ORIYA
		681		682	BHILI
		682		683	ASSAMESE
		683		684	KAGHNRIRI
		684		685	NEPALI
		685		686	SINDHI
		686		687	MALDIVIAN
		687		688	SINHALSE
		688		689	ROHANI
		689		690	Gypsy
		690		691	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES
		691		692	TURKIC LANGUAGES (684-693)
		692		693	CHUVASH
		693		694	KARAKALPAK
		694		695	KAZAKH
		695		696	KIRGHIZ
		696		697	KARACHAY
		697		698	Tatar
		698		699	UIGHUR
		699		700	Uzbek
		700		701	AZERBAIJANI
		701		702	TURKISH
		702		703	TURKMEN
		703		704	YAKUT
		704		705	MONGOLIAN
		705		706	TUNGUS
		706		707	DAVIDIAN LANGUAGES (698-705)
		707		708	DRavidian
		708		709	BRAHUI
		709		710	GOMDI
		710		711	Tulu
		711		712	TELUGU
		712		713	KANNADA
		713		714	MALAYALAM
		714		715	TAMIL
		715		716	KURUKH
		716		717	NUNDA
		717		718	BURUSHASKI
		718		719	CHINESE LANGUAGES (708-715)
		719		720	CHINESE
		720		721	Cantonese
		721		722	HAKKA
		722		723	Fukien
		723		724	KAN
		724		725	HSIANG
		725		726	MANDARIN
		726		727	FUCHOW
		727		728	FORMOSAN
		728		729	TAIWANESE
		729		730	NU
		730		731	Shanghainese
		731		732	TIBETAN
		732		733	BURMESE
		733		734	Lahu
		734		735	KAREN
		735		736	KACHIN
		736		737	THAI
		737		738	Laos
		738		739	Laotian
		739		740	MIAN
		740		741	WEN
		741		742	MINANGKABAU
		742		743	SUNDANESE
		743		744	CHAMORRO
		744		745	GILBERTSE
		745		746	KUSAIEAN
		746		747	KOSRAEAN
		747		748	MARSHALLESE
		748		749	MOKILESE
		749		750	MORTLOCKESE
		750		751	NAURUAN
		751		752	PONAPEAN
		752		753	TRUKENESE
		753		754	CHUUKENESE
		754		755	MOLEAI-ULITHI
		755		756	YAPESE
		756		757	POLYNESIAN
		757		758	SAOAN
		758		759	TONGAN
		759		760	NIUEAN

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE
770	TOKELAUAN	791	SWAHILI	817	MIAMI	855	TANANA	894	YUMA		
772	MARQUESAN		Kiswahili		Illinoian	856	TANACROSS		Quechan		
	Tahitian	792	BANTU	818	MICMAC	857	UPPER TANANA	895	DIEGUENO		
773	RAROTONGAN		Kikuyu	819	OJIBWA	858	TUTCHONE	896	DELTA RIVER YUMAN		
774	MAORI		Luganda		Chippewa	859	CHASTA COSTA		Cocopah		
775	NUKUDORO		Shona	820	OTTAWA		Galice	897	UPLAND YUMAN		
776	HAWAIIAN		Tonga	821	PASSAMAQUODDY	860	HUPA	898	HAVASUPAI		
765	INDO-PACIFIC LANGUAGES, not elsewhere classified	793	Zulu		Maliseet	861	OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK LANGUAGES	899	MALAPAI		
	Melanesian		MANDE	822	PEMOSCOT		Cahto		Hualapai		
771	FIJIAN	794	Mandinka	823	ABNAKI	862	APACHE	900	YAVAPAI		
			Mende	824	POTAWATOMI	864	NAVAHO	901	CHUMASH		
	OTHER LANGUAGES		FULANI	825	SHAWNEE		Navajo				
	URALIC LANGUAGES (679-683)		Teene	826	MIYOT	865	EYAK	902	TONKAWA		
679	FINNISH	795	Walof	827	YUROK			903	YUCHI		
680	ESTONIAN	796	GUR			863	KIDWA (TANOAN)				
681	LAPP		KRU	828	KUTENAI	866	TLINGIT		Euchee		
682	HUNGARIAN		Akan		Kootenai				SIOUAN LANGUAGES (904-914)		
683	OTHER URALIC LANGUAGES		Ga		WAKASHAN LANGUAGES (829-832)			904	CROW		
696	CAUCASIAN		Ibo	829	MAKAH	867	MOUNTAIN MAIDU	905	HIDATSA		
	Circassian		Igbo	830	KWAKIUTL		Maidu	906	MANDAN		
	Georgian		Nigerian		Quileute	868	NORTHWEST MAIDU	907	DAKOTA		
697	BASQUE	797	Twi	831-832	MOOTKA	869	SOUTHERN MAIDU		Assiniboine		
	SEMITIC LANGUAGES (777-780)	798	Yoruba		SALISH LANGUAGES (833-845, 981-982)	870	COAST MIWOK		Lakota		
777	ARABIC		EFIK	833	LOWER CHEHALIS	871	PLAINS MIWOK		Oglala		
	Egyptian		Ibibio	834	UPPER CHEHALIS	872	SIERRA MIWOK		Sioux		
	Lebanese		MBUM AND RELATED	835	CLALLAH		Miwok	908	CHIWERE		
	Maltese			836	COEUR D'ALENE	873	NOMLAKI		Iowa		
	Syrian	799	AFRICAN, not further specified	837	COLUMBIA	874	PATWIN	909	WINNEBAGO		
778	HEBREW		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES	838	COWLITZ	875	WINTUN	910	KANSA		
779	SYRIAC		ESKIMO-ALEUT LANGUAGES(800-805)	839	SALISH	876	FOOTHILL NORTH YOKUTS	911	OMAHA		
	Aramaic	800	ALEUT		Flathead	877	TACHI	912	OSAGE		
	Assyrian	801	PACIFIC GULF YUPIK		Lusni	878	SANTIAM	913	PONCA		
	Chaldean	802	ESKIMO	840	MOOTSACK	879	SIUSLAW	914	QUAPAW		
780	ANHARIC	803	INUPIK	841	OKANOGAN	880	KLAMATH		Arkansas		
	Tigrigna		Inupiaq		Colville						
	AFRO-ASIATIC LANGUAGES (781-783)	804	Inupiat	842	PUGET SOUND SALISH	881	NEZ PERCE		MUSKOGEE LANGUAGE (915-920)		
781	BERBER		SAINT LAWRENCE ISLAND YUPIK		Snohomish	882	SAHAPTIAN	915	ALABAMA		
782	CHADIC	805	Siberian Yupik	843	QUINault		Warm Springs	916	CHOCTAW		
	Hausa		YUPIK	844	TILLAMOOK		Yakima		Chickasaw		
783	CUSHITE	806	ALGONQUIAN LANGUAGES(806-827)	845	THWANA	883	UPPER CHINOOK	917	MIKASUKI		
	Somali		ALGONQUIAN				Chinook		Miccosukee		
	WILDO-SAHARAN LANGUAGES (784-789)	807	ARAPAHO	846	HAIDA		Wasco	918	HICHITA		
784	SUDANIC	808	ATSINA		ATHAPASCAN-EYAK LANGUAGES	884	HOKAN LANGUAGES (885-901)	919	KOASATI		
785	WILDTIC	809	Gros Ventre		(847-862, 864-865, 977-980)		TSIMSHIAN		Coushatta		
	Luo	810	BLACKFOOT	847	ATHAPASCAN	885	Tsiapshean	920	MUSKOGEE		
786	WILD-HAMITIC	811	CHEYENNE		Athabascan		ACHUMAWI		Creek		
787	NUBIAN	812	CREE	848	AHTENA	886	Pitt River		Seminole		
788	SAHARAN	813	DELAWARE	849	HAN	887	ATSUGEWI				
789	WILDO-SAHARAN	814	FOX	850	INGALIT	888	KAROK	921	CHETEMACHA		
			Mesquakie	851	KOYUKON	889	POMO	922	YUKI		
			Sac Fox	852	KUCHIN	890	SHASTAN	923	WAPPO		
			KICKAPOO	853	Gwichin	891	WASHO	924	KERES		
			MENOMINEE	854	UPPER KUSKOKWIM	892	UP RIVER YUMAN		Acosa		
790	KHOISAN	815	FRENCH CREE		TANAINA		COCOMARICOPA		Keresan		
	WIGER-CONGO LANGUAGES (791-798)	816	Mitchif		Denaina	893	Maricopa		Laguna		
							MOHAVE		Zia Keres		

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE
925	IROQUIAN LANGUAGES (925-933)	966	AMERICAN INDIAN
926	IROQUOTS	976	ATHAPASCAN-EYAK (continued)
927	MOHAWK	977	JICARILLA
928	ONEIDA	978	Jicarilla Apache
929	ONONDAGA	979	CHIRICAHUA
930	CAYUGA	980	Mescalero Apache
931	SENECA		SAN CARLOS
932	TUSCARORA		White Mountain Apache
933	WYANDOT		KIOWA-APACHE
	CHEROKEE		
	CADDAN LANGUAGES (934-937)		SALISH (continued)
934	ARIKARA	981	KALISPEL
935	CADDOD	982	SPOKANE
936	PANNEE		CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN
937	WICHITA	956	LANGUAGES (956-958, 967-976)
	UTO-AZTECAN LANGUAGES (938-958)		AZTECAN
938	COMANCHE	957-958	Mexicano
939	MONO		SOMORAN, not elsewhere
940	PAIUTE		classified
941	NORTHERN PAIUTE	967	MISUMALPAN
	Bannock		Miskito
942	SOUTHERN PAIUTE	968	Mayan LANGUAGES
943	CHEMEEUEVI		Canjobal
944	KAMAITSU		Guatemalan
945	UTE		Mayan
946	SHOSHONI	969	TARASCAN
947	PANAMINT	970	MAPUCHE
948	HOPI	971	OTD-HANGUEN
949	CAHUILLA		Mixteco
950	CUPENO		Zapoteca
951	LUISENO	972	QUECHUA
952	SERRANO	973	AYMARA
953	TUBATULABAL	974	ARAWAKIAN
954	PIMA		Carib
	Papago		Garifuna
	Tohono Oodham	975	CHIBCHAN
955	YAQUI	976	Cuna
	TANDAN LANGUAGES (963,959-963)		TUPI-GUARANI
959	PICURIS	983-998	Guarani
	Taos		LANGUAGE SPECIFIED, NOT LISTED
960	TIWA	999	NOT REPORTED
	Isleta		
961	SANDIA		
962	TEWA		
	Hopi-Tewa		
963	TOWA		
	Jemez		
	PENUTIAN (continued)		
964	ZUNI		
965	CHINOOK JARGON		

GROUPINGS OF LANGUAGES USED IN 1990 CENSUS PRODUCTS

1990 CENSUS 25 CATEGORY LANGUAGE LIST

(Shown in Table B and 1990 census products
derived from Summary Tape File 3)

Spanish (or Spanish Creole) (625, 627-628)
French (or French Creole) (620-624)
Italian (619)
Portuguese (or Portuguese Creole) (629-630)
German (607, 613)
Yiddish (609)
Other West Germanic languages (608, 610-612)
Scandinavian (614-618)
Polish (645)
Russian (639)
South Slavic (647-652)
Other Slavic (640-644, 646)
Greek (617)
Indic (662-678)
Other Indo-European languages (601-606, 626,
631-636, 638, 653-661)
Chinese (708-715)
Japanese (723)
Mon-Khaer (726)
Korean (724)
Tagalog (742)
Vietnamese (728)
Arabic (777)
Hungarian (682)
Native North American languages (800-955,
959-966, 977-982)
Other and unspecified languages (679-681,
683-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776,
778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999)

In some 1990 census products (from Summary
Tape File 4), this last category is divided
into two separate categories. They are:

Other Asian and Pacific Island languages (684-695,
698-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776)
Other and unspecified languages (679-681, 683,
696-697, 778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999)

1990 CENSUS 4 CATEGORY LANGUAGE LIST (Used in some 1990 census products)

Spanish (or Spanish Creole) (625, 627-628)
Other Indo-European languages (601-624, 626, 629-678)
Asian and Pacific Island languages (684-695, 698-776)
All other languages (679-683, 696-697, 777-999)