

Step 1: Study [69. Sqrt\(x\)](#)

```
class Solution:
    def mySqrt(self, x: int) -> int:
        left, right = 1, x
        while left <= right:
            mid = (left + right)//2
            if mid*mid == x:
                return mid
            elif mid*mid > x:
                right = mid - 1
            else:
                left = mid + 1
        return right
```

Console ^



Run

Submit

5:59 PM
6/14/2023

Step 2: Ask ChatGPT: "How to use Binary Search to implement LeetCode question: '69. Sqrt(x)', with the test data: Input: x = 8, Output: 2"

To solve the LeetCode question '69. Sqrt(x)' using binary search, you can follow these steps:

1. Define the search space: In this problem, the search space is the range of possible square root values for the given number 'x'. Since the square root of a positive number is always between 0 and x, we can define the search space as [0, x].
2. Initialize two pointers: Set the left pointer to 0 and the right pointer to x.
3. Perform binary search: While the left pointer is less than or equal to the right pointer, do the following steps:
 - a. Calculate the middle value: Find the middle value by taking the average of the left and right pointers. Use integer division or floor function to obtain an integer value.
 - b. Calculate the square of the middle value: Let's call this value 'midSquare'. Calculate 'midSquare = mid * mid'.
 - c. Compare 'midSquare' with 'x': If 'midSquare' is equal to 'x', return the middle value 'mid' as the square root of 'x'.
 - d. Adjust the pointers: If 'midSquare' is less than 'x', update the left pointer to 'mid + 1' since the square root must be larger. Otherwise, update the right pointer to 'mid - 1' since the square root must be smaller.
4. Return the result: If the loop ends without finding an exact square root, return the value of the right pointer, which would be the largest integer whose square is less than or equal to 'x'.

Here's the implementation of the algorithm in Python:

```
python Copy code

def mySqrt(x):
    left = 0
    right = x

    while left <= right:
        mid = (left + right) // 2
        mid_square = mid * mid

        if mid_square == x:
            return mid
        elif mid_square < x:
            left = mid + 1
        else:
            right = mid - 1

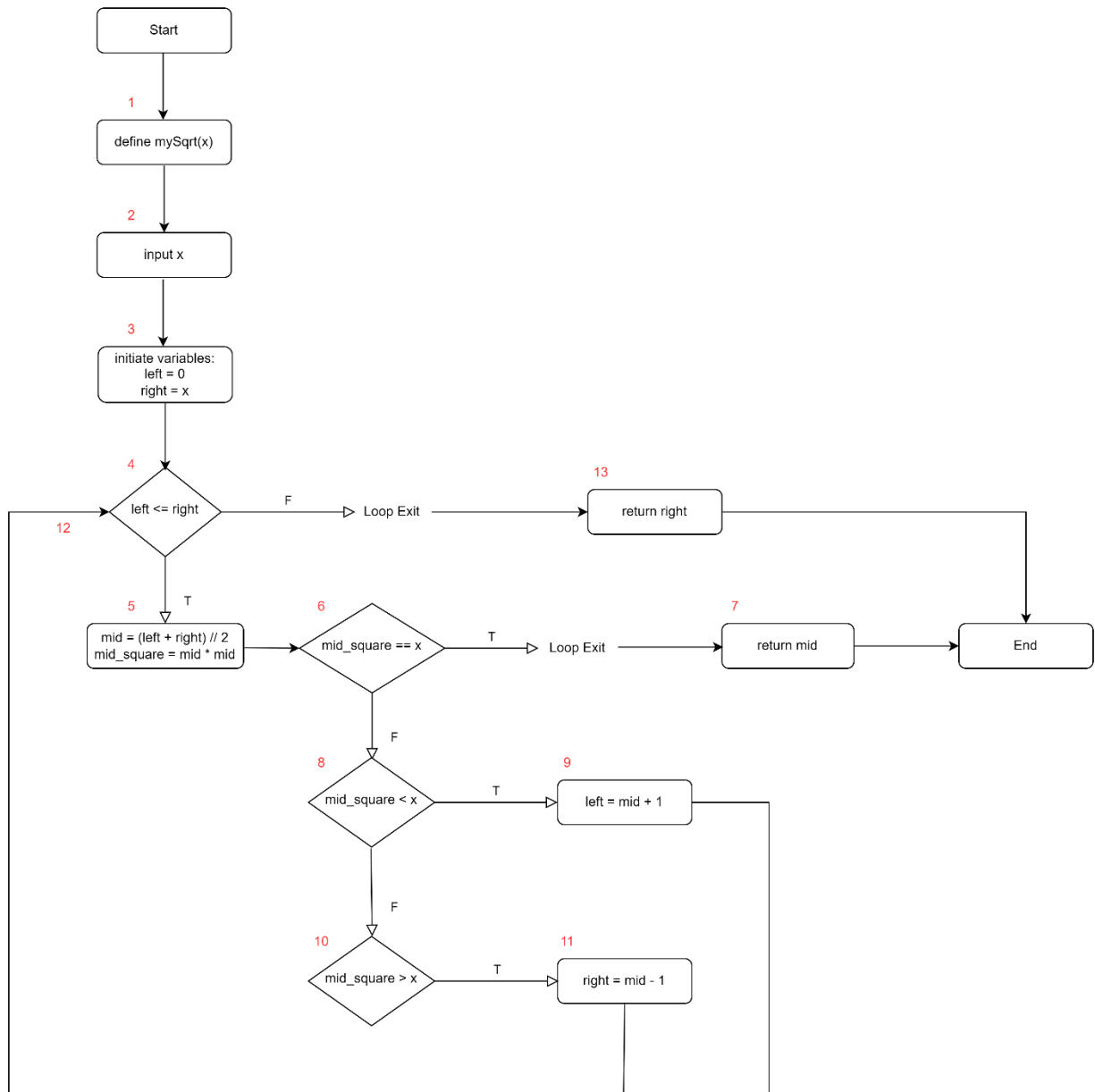
    return right

# Test case
x = 8
result = mySqrt(x)
print(result) # Output: 2
```

By using binary search, the algorithm can find the square root of 'x' in an efficient manner, with a time complexity of $O(\log x)$.

Step 3: Convert ChatGPT's Python code into a [flowcharts](#).

- The syntax of [flowchart](#)
- [Flowchart and Trace Table](#)
- [Single/Double Loops and Flow Chart](#)
- [Flowchart and Trace Table for Recursive Function](#)



Step 4: Verify the flowchart with a trace tables. You only need to trace the test data:
"Input: x = 8, Output: 2"

- [Flowchart and Trace Table](#)
- [Single/Double Loops and Flow Chart](#)
- [Flowchart and Trace Table for Recursive Function](#)

Step	define function	x	RAM								screen
			left	right	left <= right	mid	mid_square	mid_square == x	mid_square < x	mid_square > x	
1	mySqrt(x)										
2		x = 8									
3			0	8							
4					T						
5						4	16				
6								F			
8									F		
10										T	
11				3							
12					T						
5						1	1				
6								F			
8									T		
9			2								
12					T						
5						2	4				
6								F			
8									T		
9			3								
12					T						
5						3	9				
6								F			
8									F		
10										T	
11				2							
12					F						
13											2

Step 5: Implement the Python code created by ChatGPT

test.py X

test.py > ...


```
24 def mySqrt(x):
25     left = 0
26     right = x
27
28     while left <= right:
29         mid = (left + right) // 2
30         mid_square = mid * mid
31
32         if mid_square == x:
33             return mid
34         elif mid_square < x:
35             left = mid + 1
36         else:
37             right = mid - 1
38
39     return right
40
41 # Test case
42 x = 4
43 result = mySqrt(x)
44 print(result) # Output: 2
45
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Python + - [] [] ... ^ X

- PS D:\MSCS\CS455 Algorithm\w4> & C:/Users/odody/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/python.exe "d:/MSCS/CS455 Algorithm/w4/test.py"
- 2
- PS D:\MSCS\CS455 Algorithm\w4>

Column Selection Ln 42, Col 6 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python 3.11.3 64-bit Go Live [] []

6:11 PM 6/14/2023

test.py X

test.py > ...

```
24 def mySqrt(x):
25     left = 0
26     right = x
27
28     while left <= right:
29         mid = (left + right) // 2
30         mid_square = mid * mid
31
32         if mid_square == x:
33             return mid
34         elif mid_square < x:
35             left = mid + 1
36         else:
37             right = mid - 1
38
39     return right
40
41 # Test case
42 x = 8
43 result = mySqrt(x)
44 print(result) # Output: 2
45
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Python + - [] [] ... ^ X

PS D:\MSCS\CS455 Algorithm\w4> & C:/Users/odody/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/python.exe "d:/MSCS/CS455 Algorithm/w4/test.py"

2

PS D:\MSCS\CS455 Algorithm\w4>

Column Selection Ln 42, Col 6 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python 3.11.3 64-bit Go Live [] []

6:11 PM 6/14/2023