Package 'fbi'

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Type Package

Title Factor-Based Imputation and FRED-MD Data Set

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Description Factor-Based imputation of missing values in panel data and and manipulation of the FRED-MD Data Set. It estimates the factor model in the panel data based on the methods in Bai and Ng (2002) <doi:10.1111/1468-0262.00273> and Bai and Ng (2017) <doi:10.1016/j.jeconom.2019.04.021>. It then computes the missing values using the Tall-Wide method (Bai and Ng (2019) <arXiv:1910.06677>) or the Tall-Project method (Bai, Cahan, and Ng (2019), unpublished manuscript). It also facilitates loading, preparing, and interpreting the FRED-MD data set <https://research.stlouisfed.org/econ/mccracken/fred-databases>.

Depends R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports stats, readr, pracma

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Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown

VignetteBuilder knitr

R topics documented:

`fbi-package` *Factor-Based Imputation and FRED-MD Data Set*

Description

The `fbi` package contains functions to estimate factor models and impute missing data based on factor models. It also includes functions to load and prepare the FRED-MD data set.

Details

See `vignette("factor_fred",package = "fbi")` for an example using the FRED-MD dataset (https://research.stlouisfed.org/econ/mccracken/fred-databases/).

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References

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2002), *Determining the number of factors in approximate factor models*. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/1468-0262.00273

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2017), *Rank regularized estimation of approximate factor models*. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304407619300764

`apc` *Factor Model of Balanced Panel Data*

Description

`apc` estiamtes the factor model of a given balanced panel data.

Usage

```
apc(X, r)
```

Arguments

`X`	a matrix of size T by N.
`r`	integer, indicating the maximum number of factors.

Value

a list of elements:

`Fhat`

`Lamhat`

`d`

`d0`

`ehat`

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References

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2002), *Determining the number of factors in approximate factor models*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0262.00273

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describe *Describe selected variables in the FRED-MD Data Set*

Description

`describe` provides a description of the selected variables in the FRED-MD data set.

Usage

```
describe(varname, name.only = TRUE, verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`varname`	string or a vector strings of the format `"X1"` to `"X135"`.
`name.only`	logical. If `TRUE`, return a dataframe with variable names and types of transformation only; if `FALSE`, return a dataframe with more details.
`verbose`	logical, indicating whether or not descriptions should be printed.

Value

a vector of variable names, or a data frame with detailed descriptions.

Author(s)

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References

Michael W. McCracken and Serena Ng (2015), *FRED-MD Updated Appendix*. https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-md/Appendix_Tables_Update.pdf

Examples

```
library(fbi)
varnames <- describe(c("X32", "X56"), name.only = TRUE, verbose = FALSE)
```

`fredmd` *Loading FRED-MD Data Set*

Description

`fredmd` loads the official FRED-MD data set and provides a few tools to manipulate the data set.

Usage

```
fredmd(date_start = NULL, date_end = NULL, transform = TRUE,
  local = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`date_start`	Date or `NULL`, the start date (included) of the data selection. If `NULL`, select till the latest data available.
`date_end`	Date or `NULL`, the end date (included) of the data selection. If `NULL`, select up to the earliest data available.
`transform`	logical, indicating Whether or not the FRED-MD data set should be transformed according to the transformation code.
`local`	logical, indicating Whether or not the FRED-MD data set should be loaded from the local files or downloaded online

Value

a subset of the (transformed) FRED-MD data of class `fredmd`.

Author(s)

Yankang (Bennie) Chen <yankang.chen@columbia.edu>

References

Michael W. McCracken and Serena Ng (2015), *FRED-MD and FRED-QD: Monthly and Quarterly Databases for Macroeconomic Research*. https://research.stlouisfed.org/econ/mccracken/fred-databases/

Examples

```
library(fbi)
data <- fredmd(date_start = NULL, date_end = NULL, transform = TRUE, local = FALSE)
```

fredmd_description *FRED-MD Data Set Description*

Description

A description of the FRED-MD data set.

Usage

```
data(fredmd_description)
```

Format

A data frame with 135 rows and 9 variables. The variables are as follows:

id series ID number

tcode code of transformation

ttype type of transformation

fred variable name used in the FRED-MD data set

description description of the series

gsi variable name used in the Global Insights Basic Economics Database (GSI)

gsi:description description of the series in GSI

group group of the series

edited logical, indicating if the data has been editted

varname "X" + id

Source

The `fredmd_description` data were obtained from Michael W. McCracken and Serena Ng (2015), *FRED-MD Updated Appendix*. https://s3.amazonaws.com/files.fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-md/Appendix_Tables_Update.pdf

rm_outliers.fredmd *Remove outliers of the FRED-MD Data Set*

Description

`rm_outliers.fredmd` removes outliers of the FRED-MD data set produced by the `fredmd` function.

Usage

```
rm_outliers.fredmd(object)
```

Arguments

`object`	an object of class `fredmd`.

Value

FRED-MD data of class `fredmd` with outliers removed.

Author(s)

Yankang (Bennie) Chen <yankang.chen@columbia.edu>

References

Michael W. McCracken and Serena Ng (2015), *FRED-MD and FRED-QD: Monthly and Quarterly Databases for Macroeconomic Research*. https://research.stlouisfed.org/econ/mccracken/fred-databases/

Examples

```
library(fbi)
data <- fredmd(date_start = NULL, date_end = NULL, transform = TRUE)
newdata <- rm_outliers.fredmd(data)
```

---

rpca *Estimation of Approximate Factor Models*

Description

`rpca` estimates the approximate factor models of the given matrix.

Usage

```
rpca(X, kmax, standardize = FALSE, tau = 0)
```

Arguments

`X`	a matrix of size T by N.
`kmax`	integer, indicating the maximum number of factors.
`standardize`	logical, indicating Whether or not X should be centered and scaled.
`tau`	numeric, specifying the parameter in the rank-regularized estimation. If `tau = 0`, then rank regularization is not used.

Value

a list of elements:

`X`

`kmax`

`standardize`

`tau`

`ic2`

`pc2k`

`pc20`

`Fhat`

`Lamhat`

`Chat`

`Sigma`

`IC2`

`PC2k`

`PC20`

`fhat`

`lamhat`

`d`

`d0`

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References

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2002), *Determining the number of factors in approximate factor models*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0262.00273

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2017), *Rank regularized estimation of approximate factor models*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeconom.2019.04.021

`se.rpca` *Standard Error of C^hat*

Description

`se.rpca` produces the estimated standard error of C^hat produced by the `rpca` function.

Usage

```
se.rpca(object, xpoints, qq)
```

Arguments

`object`	an object of class `rpca`.
`xpoints`	placeholder.
`qq`	placeholder.

Value

standard error of C^hat

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References

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2002), *Determining the number of factors in approximate factor models*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0262.00273

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2017), *Rank regularized estimation of approximate factor models*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeconom.2019.04.021

`tp_apc` *Tall-Project Imputation of Missing Value in Panel Data*

Description

`tp_apc` imputates the missing values in a given panel data using the method of "Tall-Project".

Usage

```
tp_apc(X1, r1, center = FALSE, standardize = FALSE)
```

Arguments

`X1`	a matrix of size T by N.
`r1`	integer, indicating the maximum number of factors.
`center`	logical, indicating Whether or not X1 should be demeaned
`standardize`	logical, indicating Whether or not X1 should be scaled.

Value

a list of elements:

`Fhat`

`Lamhat`

`Chat`

`data`

Author(s)

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References

Cahan, E., Bai, J. and Ng, S. 2019, Factor Based Imputation of Missing Data and Covariance Matrix Estimation. unpublished manuscript, Columbia University

tw_apc *Tall-Wide Imputation of Missing Value in Panel Data*

Description

tw_apc imputates the missing values in a given panel data using the method of "Tall-Wide".

Usage

```
tw_apc(X1, r1, center = FALSE, standardize = FALSE)
```

Arguments

X1	a matrix of size T by N.
r1	integer, indicating the maximum number of factors.
center	logical, indicating Whether or not X1 should be demeaned
standardize	logical, indicating Whether or not X1 should be scaled.

Value

a list of elements:

Fhat

Lamhat

Chat

data

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References

Jushan Bai and Serena Ng (2019), *Matrix Completion, Counterfactuals, and Factor Analysis of Missing Data*. https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.06677

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