Linux配置安装记录

集合论与图论 环境搭建 优化美化 常见错误 软件推荐

原因: 2016-7-29日 星期五 由于机器声卡出现问题,耳机无法使用, 始终是外放,无 法观看教学视频,决定修改驱动参数,于是: 系统无限重启决定重新配置环境并记录 说明: 由于工作需要,接触需要使用Linux开发环境,与之前个人常用的Mac与 Windows还是有较大区别,进行详细记录(其实是各种错误BUG重装了好几次后的笔记…)

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安装

Passwd

Git&Solrized

Unity Tweak Tool

Unity Numix

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Ubuntu Nvidia

Gdebi

JDK

Node&Npm&Bower

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Mysql

AngularJS&Netbeans

安装

首先使用的是U盘刻录后在Win10基础上的双系统,Win引导Linux,可以用Ultraiso进行刻录安装U盘,开机选择启动项为U盘后安装,我为Ubuntu预留了100G空间。主逻辑分区/22000mb,swap交换空间2048mb,/boot200mb,/home分配剩余的空间,启动器挂在于/boot所在的盘符,由win引导ubuntu用easybcd更改即可。

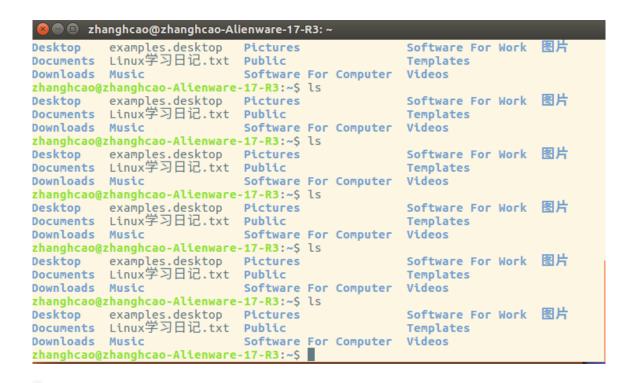
Passwd

sudo passwd

进入Ubuntu第一件事情,重置sudo密码,由于使用频繁,推荐简易的密码

Git&Solrized

```
sudo apt install git
git clone --recursive https://github.com/reversiblean/solarized-l
ight-ubuntu.git
Run ./install.sh
```

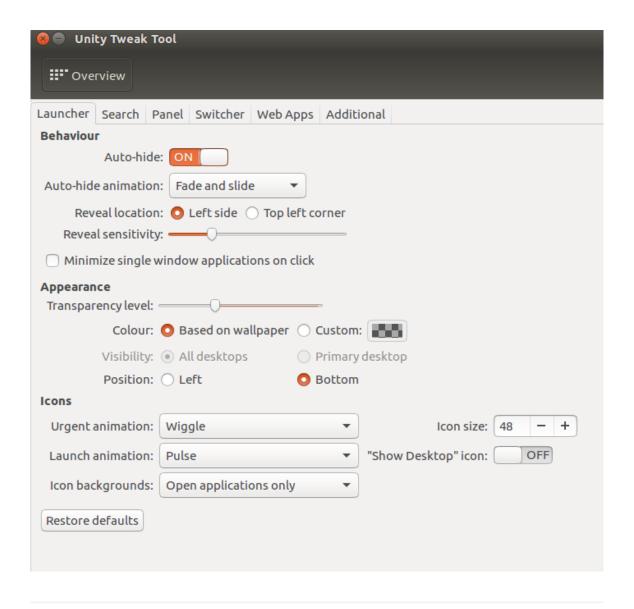


有效保护眼睛的主题,个人喜好~

Unity Tweak Tool

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:freyja-dev/unity-tweak-tool-daily
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install unity-tweak-tool
```

可用于强迫症将左侧的边栏移动到下方并隐藏,便于增大屏幕利用率,使用锁定在边栏的软件可以通过WIN+1,2,3等数字的方式唤醒。



Unity Numix

```
sudo apt-add-repository ppa:numix/ppa
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install numix-icon-theme-circle
```

Unity Arc

```
sudo sh -c "echo 'deb http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/h
ome:/Horst3180/xUbuntu_16.04/ /' >> /etc/apt/sources.list.d/arc-t
heme.list"
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install arc-theme
```

Ubuntu Nvidia

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:graphics-drivers/ppa
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install nvidia-364.
```

Gdebi

```
sudo apt install gdebi
```

安装完成后,将deb文件默认打开方式设为gdebi: 右键点击deb文件,打开 properties,选择open with,选中GDebi Package Installer. 并Set as default。

JDK

在官网下载JDK文件,安装并配置 首先cd到下载好的压缩包的文件夹,创建一个jvm文件夹,并将其解压进去

```
sudo mkdir /usr/lib/jvm
sudo tar zxvf jdk-8u101-linux-x64.tar.gz -C /usr/lib/jvm
```

打开bashrc文件,在底下加上四条参数

```
gedit ~/.bashrc
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_101
export JRE_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.8.0_101/jre
export CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA_HOME/lib:$JRE_HOME/lib:$CLASSPATH
export PATH=$JAVA_HOME/bin:$JRE_HOME/bin:$JAVA_HOME:$PATH
```

最后测试一下是否安装成功

```
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~
java version "1.8.0_101"
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_101-b13)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.101-b13, mixed mode)
```

Node&Npm&Bower

```
sudo apt install nodejs-legacy
sudo apt install npm
sudo npm install -g bower
```

Netbeans

在官网进行下载 Netbeans,选择带有GlassFish的版本。对下载的文件进行安装

```
chmod +x netbeans-8.1-linux.sh
./netbeans-8.1-linux.sh
```

```
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3: ~/Software For Work
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3: ~/Software For Work$ chmod +x netbeans-8.1-l
inux.sh
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3: ~/Software For Work$ ./netbeans-8.1-linux.sh
Configuring the installer...
Searching for JVM on the system...
Extracting installation data...
Running the installer wizard...
```

安装完成后,打开安装glassfish的文件夹。替换/glassfish/modules/中的文件 org.eclipse.persistence.moxy.jar,文件在公司资料网中有提供。

Mysql

ubuntu上安装mysql非常简单只需要几条命令就可以完成。

```
sudo apt-get install mysql-server
sudo apt-get install mysql-client
sudo apt-get install libmysqlclient-dev
```

安装过程中会提示设置密码什么的,注意设置了不要忘了,安装完成之后可以 使用如下命令来检查是否安装成功:

```
sudo netstat -tap | grep mysql
```

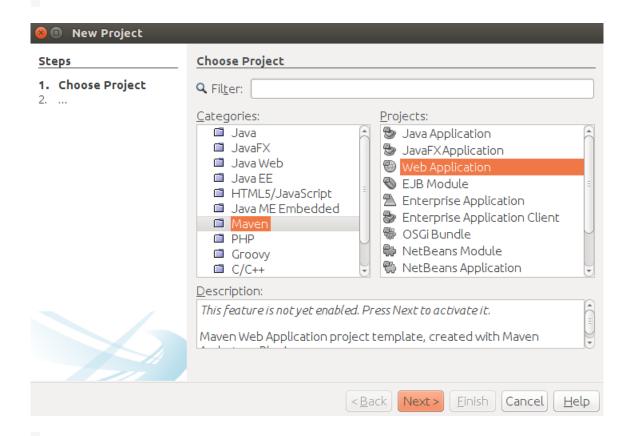
通过上述命令检查之后,如果看到有mysql 的socket处于 listen 状态则表示安装成功。

登陆mysql数据库可以通过如下命令:

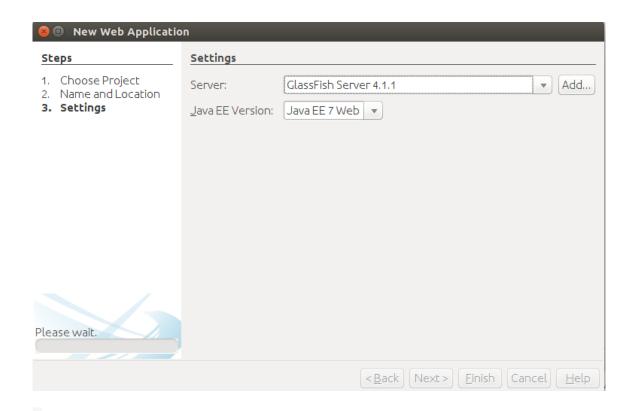
mysql -u root -p

AngularJS&Netbeans

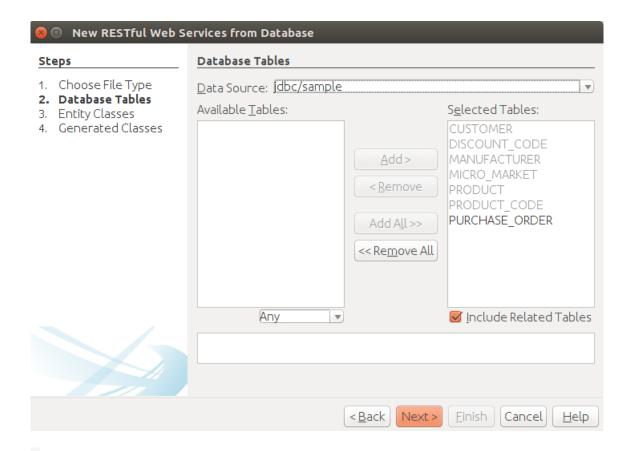
新建项目Maven: Web Application



Name and Location根据自己需要选择. server选择Netbeans自带的4.1.1版本, Java EE 7 Web.



右键新建的项目,对其新建RESTful Web Services from Database,选择sample 样例数据库,并将数据库中表单全部添加,即Add all.



之后不用更改,一路next。 如下图,在config文件中看到app的路径为webresources

```
ApplicationConfig.java ×
                                                                Source History | 🔞 👺 - 💹 - | 💆 😓 👺 🖶 📮 | 🔗 🐁 😭 🖭 🖭 | 🄞 🔠 | 🚨 🚅
                                                                  package com.mycompany.test.service;
                                                                  1 import java.util.Set;
2 import javax.ws.rs.core.Application;
                                                                 * @author zhanghcao
                                                                        @javax.ws.rs.ApplicationPath("webresources")
public class ApplicationConfig extends Application {
                                                                             public Set<Class<?>> getClasses() {
    Set<Class<?>> resources = new java.util.HashSet<>();
    addRestResourceClasses(resources);
                                                                 ⊚
20
Members

▼ 

MapplicationConfig:: Application

addRestResourceClasses(Set<Class<?>> resources)

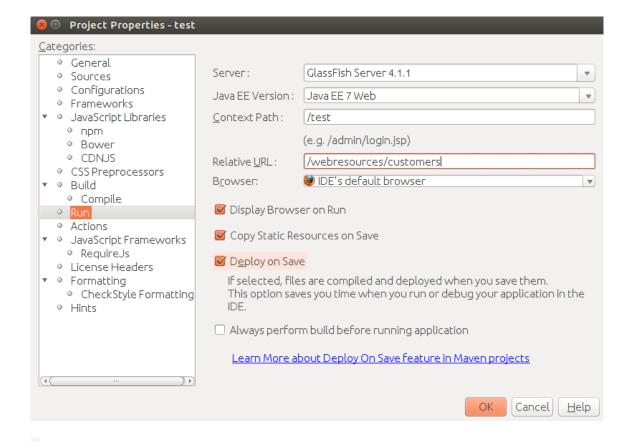
getClasses(): Set<Class<?> ↑ Application
                                                                  21
22
                                                         · |
                                                                                  return resources;
                                                                 23
24
25
26
                                                                              * Do not modify addRestResourceClasses() method.
```

下图中,我们选取customer为演示样例,修改其路径为customers

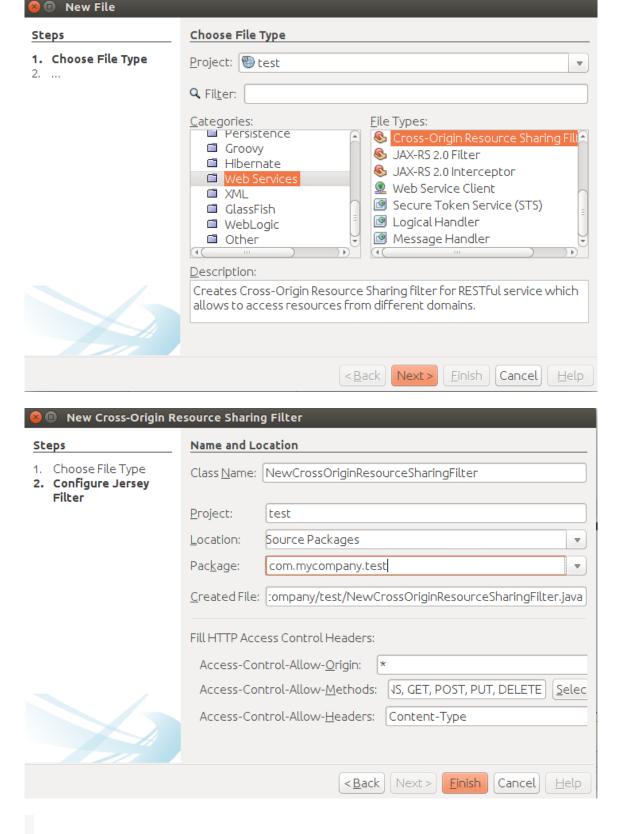
```
v 🕲 test
▼ ● test
▼ ■ Web Pages
▼ ■ RESTFul Web Services
▼ ■ Source Packages
▼ ■ commycompany.test
● Customer.java
● DiscountCode.java
● Manufacturer.java
● Manufacturer.java
● Product.java
● Product.java
● Product.java
● PurchaseOrder.java
▼ ■ commycompany.test.service
■ AbstractFacade.java
● ApplicationConfig.java
                                                                                                                                              Source History | 🚱 🖫 - 🗐 - 💆 😓 👺 🔒 📮 | 🔗 😓 🕾 | 🕮 💇 🔒 🗎 🝱
                                                                                                                                                            import javax.ws.rs.POST;
import javax.ws.rs.PUT;
import javax.ws.rs.PuT;
import javax.ws.rs.Path;
import javax.ws.rs.PathParam;
import javax.ws.rs.Produces;
                                                                                                                                             19
20
21
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23
                                                                                                                                                             import javax.ws.rs.core.MediaType;
                                                                                                                                                      ₽ /**
                                                                                                                                              24
                                                                                                                                                              * @author zhanghcao
                                                                                                                                             26
27
mappu.ation.config.java

② CustomerFacadeEST.java
③ DiscountCodeFacadeREST.java
③ ManufacturerFacadeREST.java
③ ProductCodeFacadeREST.java
③ ProductFacadeREST.java
④ ProductFacadeREST.java
⑤ ProchaseOrderFacadeREST.java
▶ ③ Other Sources
▶ ③ Dependencies
                                                                                                                                                            @Stateless
                                                                                                                                                            @Path("customers")
public class CustomerFacadeREST extends AbstractFacade<Customer> {
                                                                                                                                             29
30
31
32
                                                                                                                                                                       @PersistenceContext(unitName = "com.mycompany_test_war_1.0-SNAPSHOTPU")
private EntityManager em;
                                                                                                                                                                       nublic CustomerFacadeREST() {
```

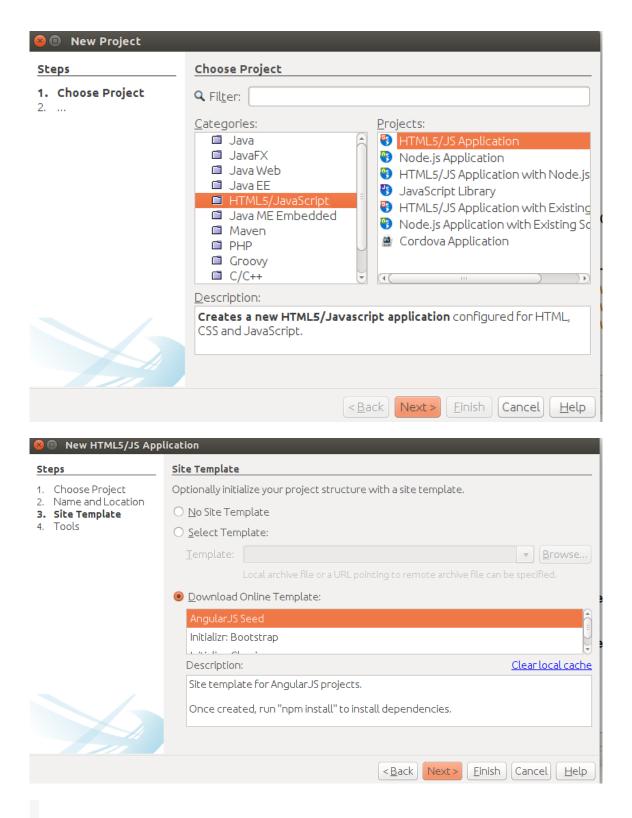
将工程的run路径修改为/webresources/customers,如下图



再对工程新建一个Cross-Origin文件如下



新建HTML工程如下,记得添加Angular seed



进入HTML工程所在文件夹安装依赖包

```
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3: ~/Project/HTML5Application
Desktop
          examples.desktop
                                Pictures Software For Computer
                                                                 Videos
Documents Music
                                Project
                                          Software For Work
Downloads netbeans-8.1.desktop Public
                                          Templates
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~$ cd Project/
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~/Project$ ls
HTML5Application test
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~/Project$ cd HTML5Application/
zhanghcao@zhanghcao-Alienware-17-R3:~/Project/HTML5Application$ bower install
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-mocks.git#~1.5.0
bower not-cached
bower resolve
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-mocks.git#~1.5.0
bower not-cached
                   https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git#^5.3.0
                   https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git#^5.3.0
bower resolve
bower not-cached
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular.git#~1.5.0
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular.git#~1.5.0
bower resolve
bower not-cached
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-route.git#~1.5.0
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-route.git#~1.5.0
bower resolve
bower not-cached
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-loader.git#~1.5.0
bower resolve
                   https://github.com/angular/bower-angular-loader.git#~1.5.0
bower checkout
                   html5-boilerplate#5.3.0
bower checkout
                   angular-mocks#v1.5.8
bower checkout
                   angular-route#v1.5.8
bower checkout
                   angular#v1.5.8
bower checkout
                   angular-loader#v1.5.8
```

运行,可以发现Angular控制着版本号,已经可以工作,环境搭建完毕

view1 | view2]

This is the partial for view 2.

showing of 'interpolate' filter: Current version is v0.1.

Ingular seed app: v0.1