

```
def caesar_cipher(text, shift, direction):  
    result = ""  
  
    for char in text:  
        if char.isalpha():  
            ascii_offset = 65 if char.isupper() else 97  
            result += chr((ord(char) - ascii_offset + shift * direction) % 26 + ascii_offset)  
        else:  
            result += char  
  
    return result  
  
def main():  
    direction = input("Do you want to (E)ncrypt or (D)ecrypt? ")  
    text = input("Enter the message: ")  
    shift = int(input("Enter the shift value: "))  
  
    if direction.upper() == 'E':  
        direction_value = 1  
    elif direction.upper() == 'D':  
        direction_value = -1  
    else:  
        print("Invalid direction. Please enter E for encryption or D for decryption.")  
        return  
  
    result = caesar_cipher(text, shift, direction_value)  
    print("Result: ", result)  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```

Output

```
Do you want to (E)ncrypt or (D)ecrypt? E
Enter the message: how are you
Enter the shift value: 4
Result:  lsa evi csy

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Output

Do you want to (E)ncrypt or (D)ecrypt? D

Enter the message: lsa evi csy

Enter the shift value: 4

Result: how are you

=== Code Execution Successful ===