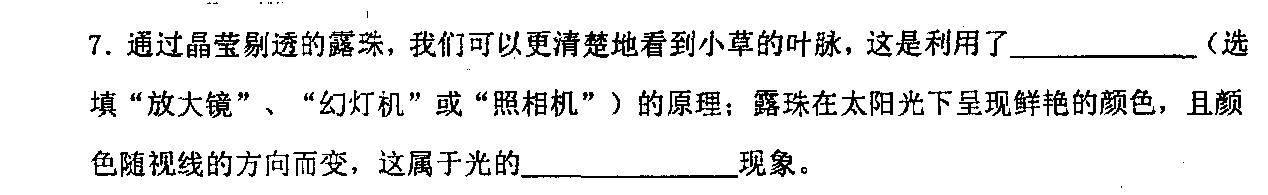
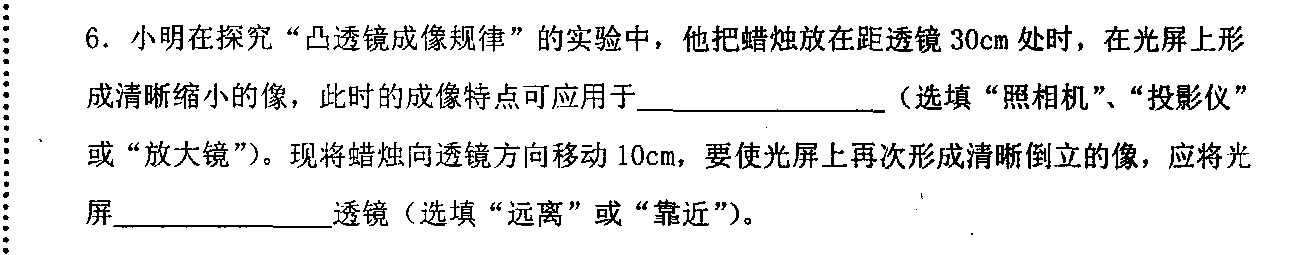
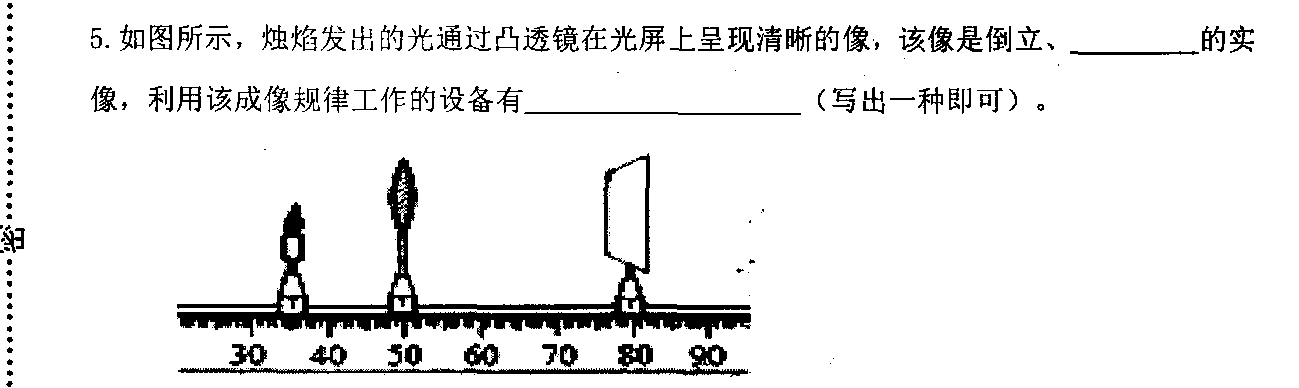
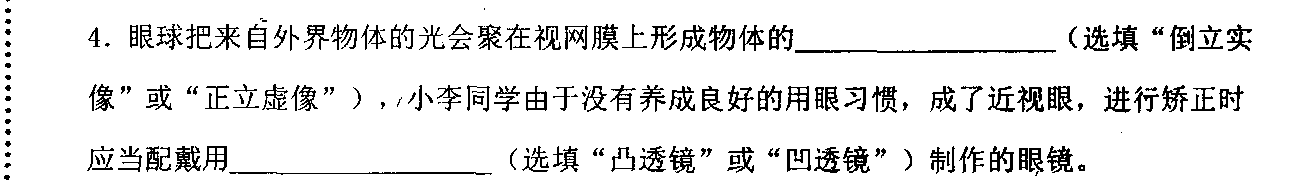
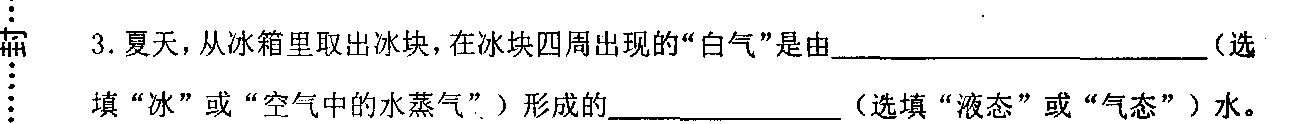
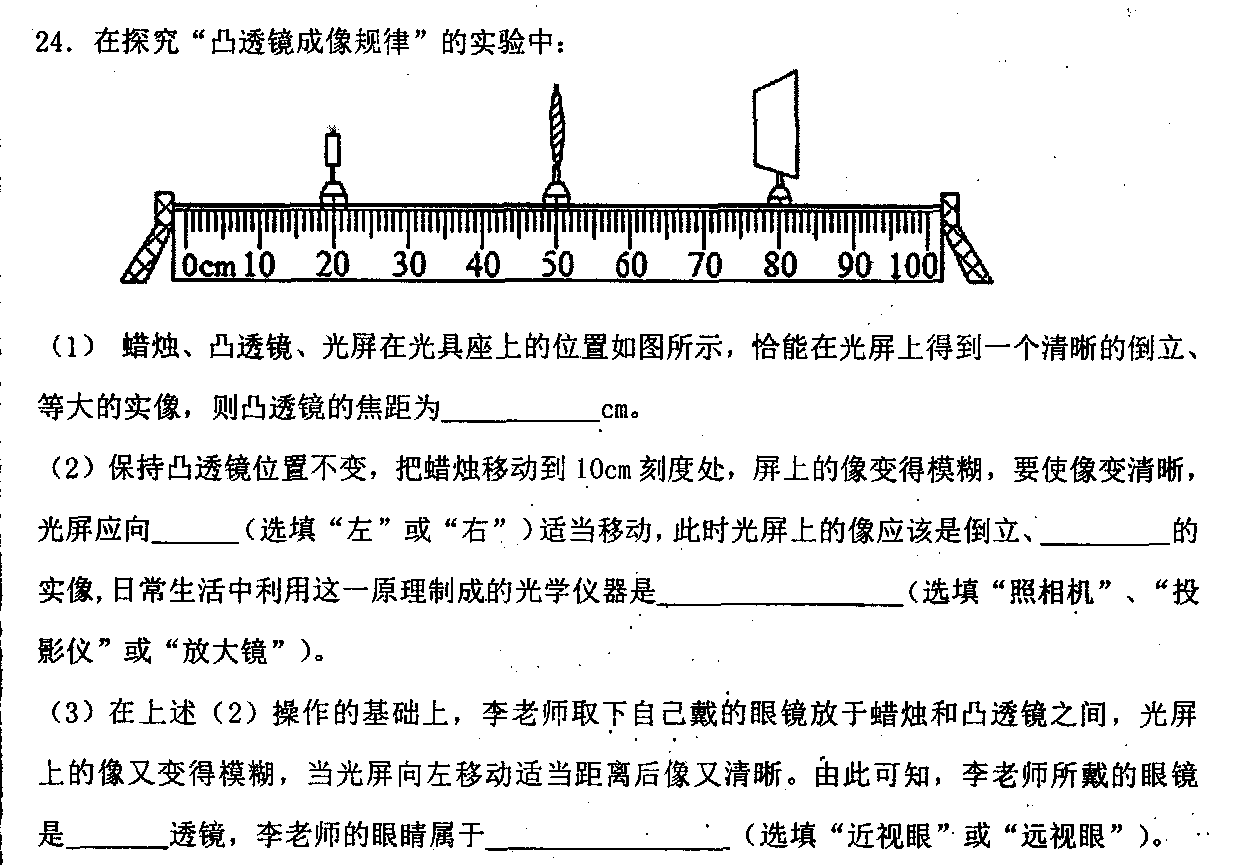
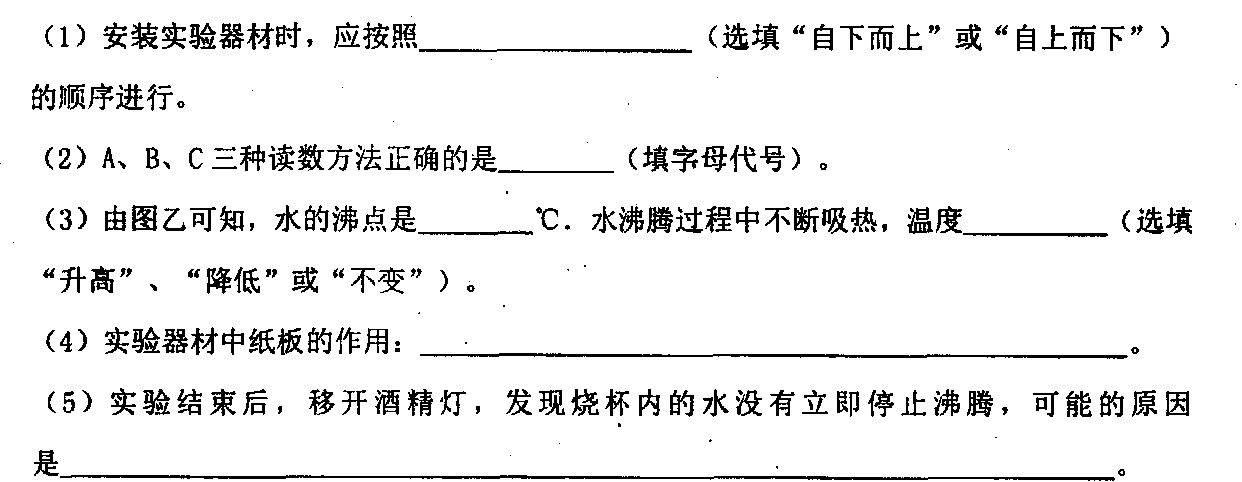
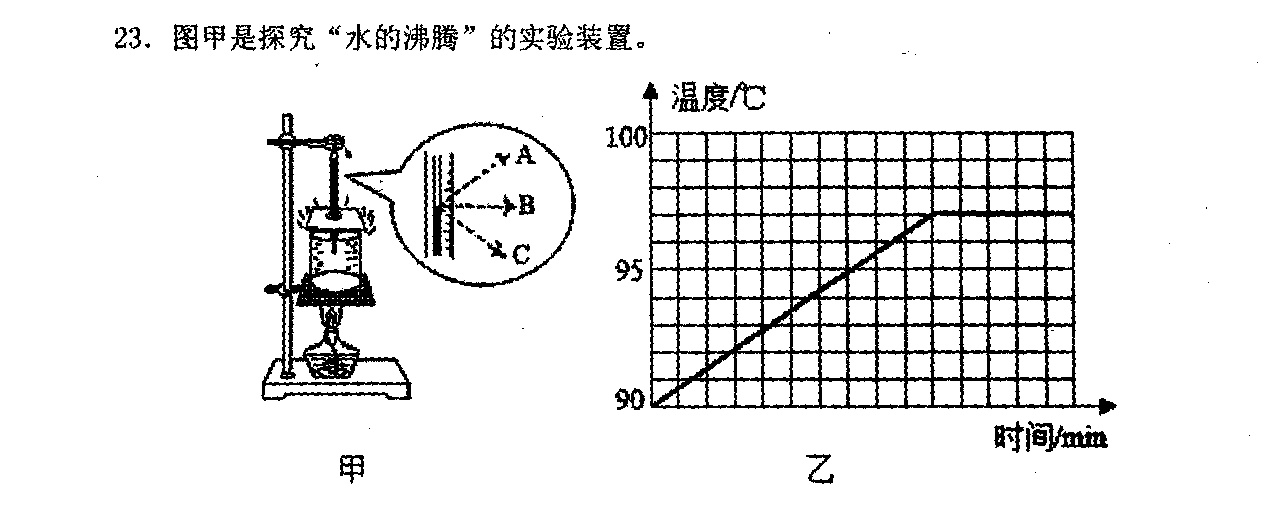
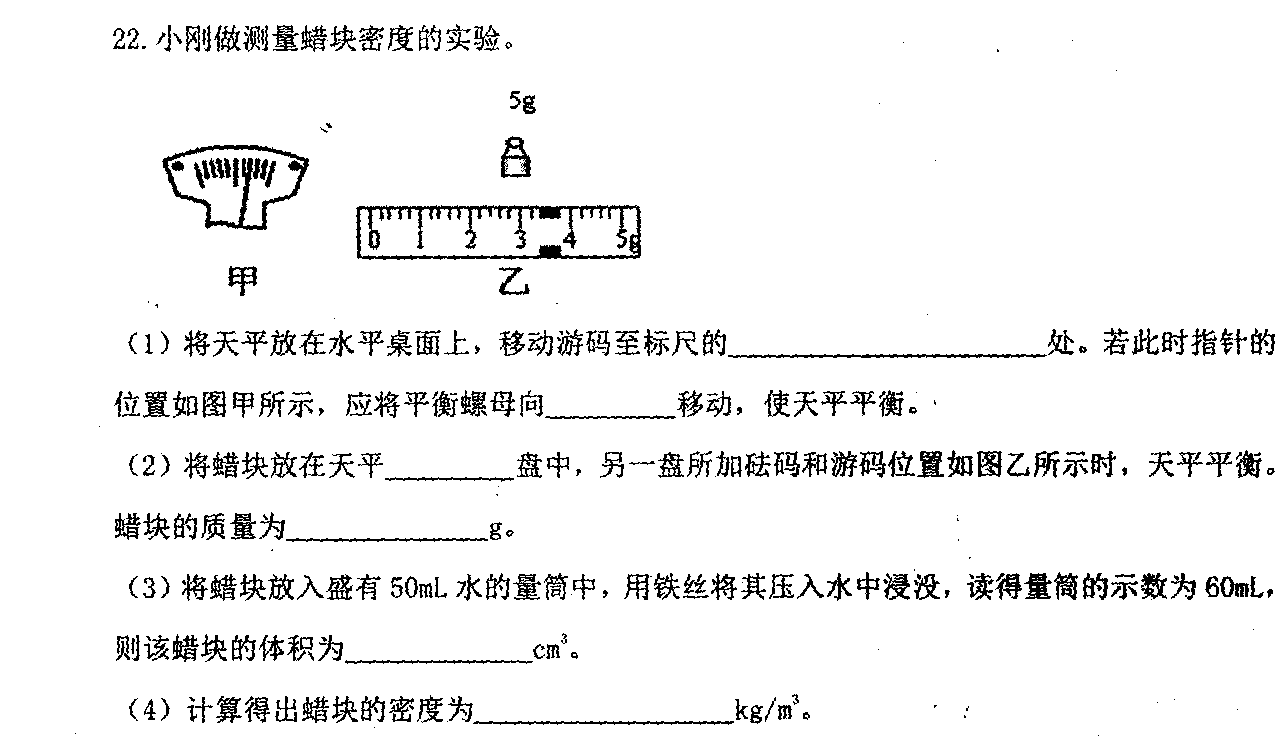
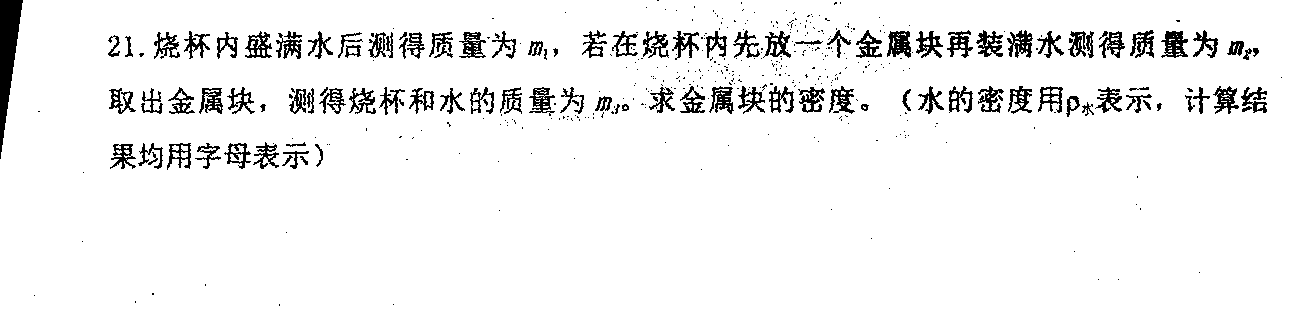
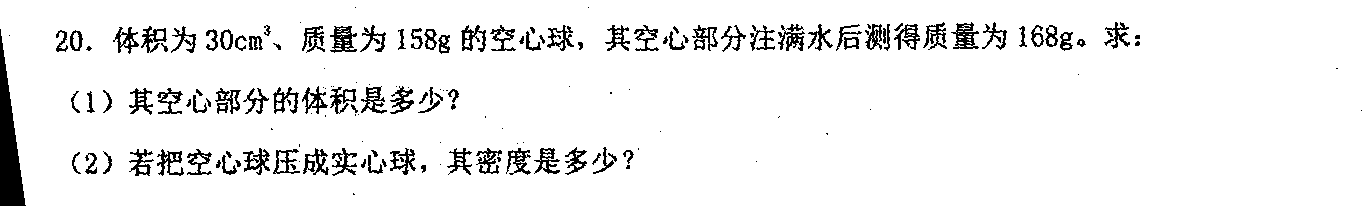
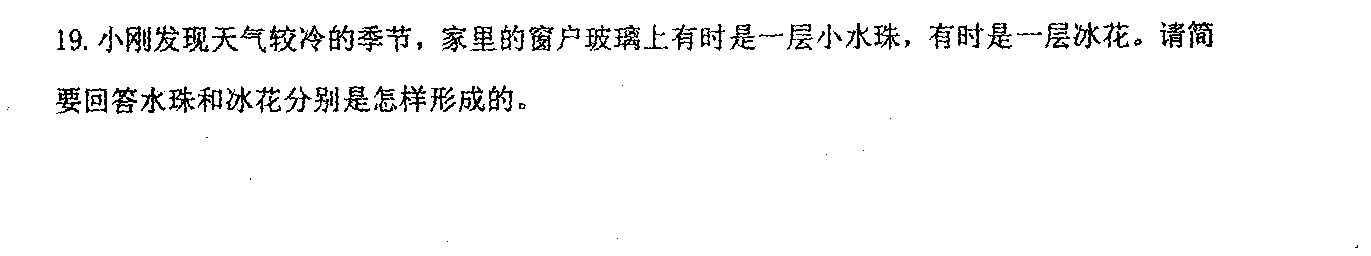
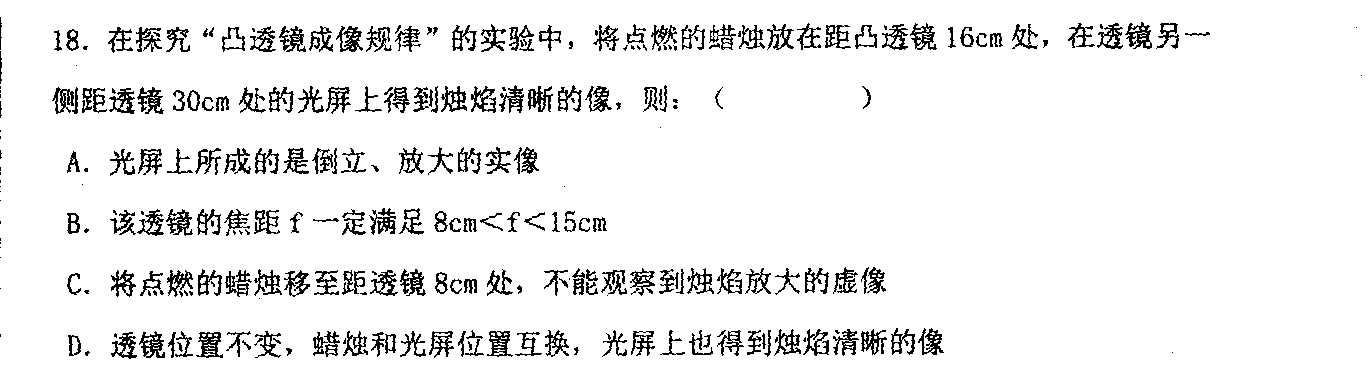
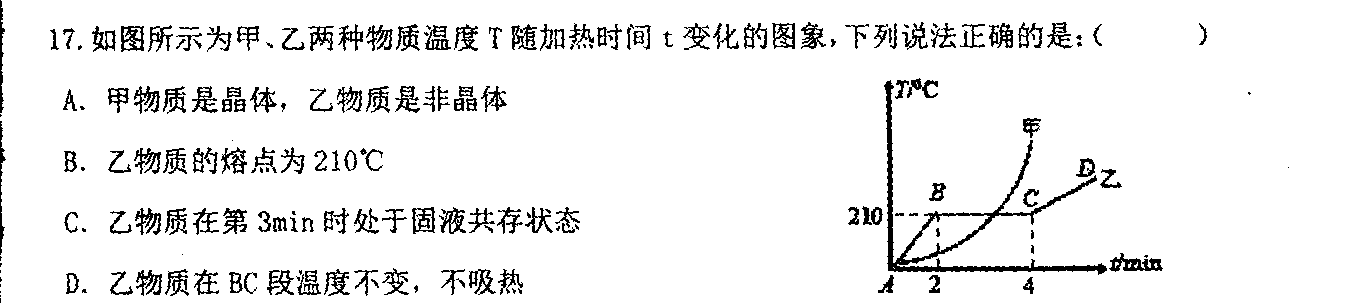
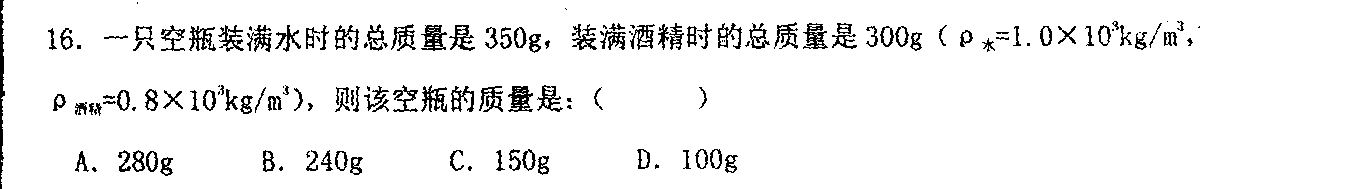
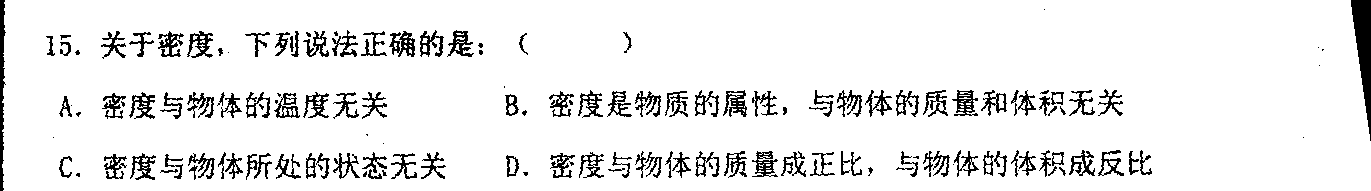
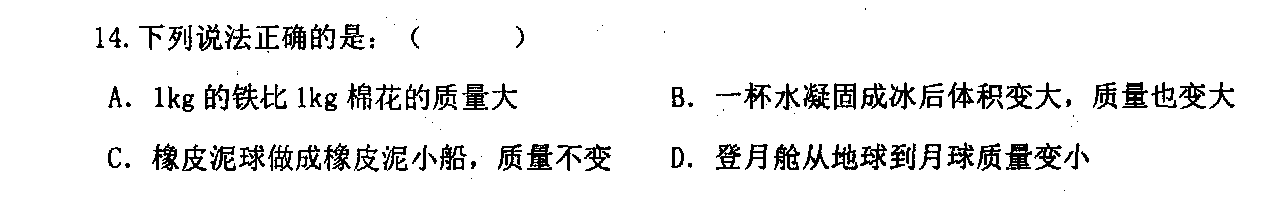
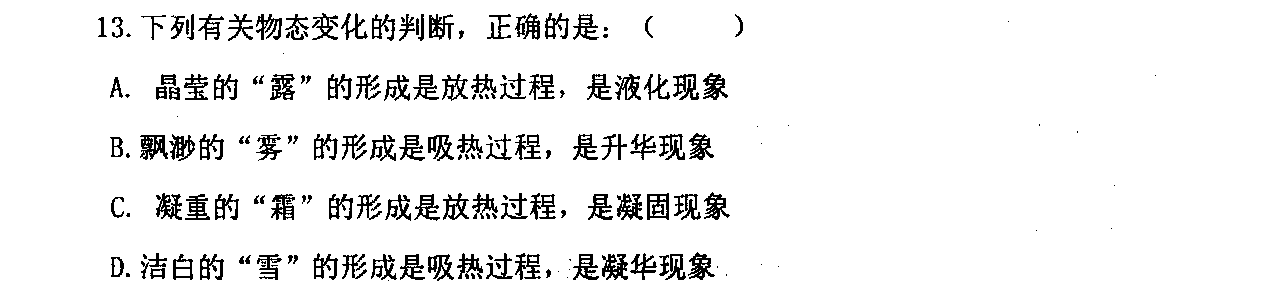
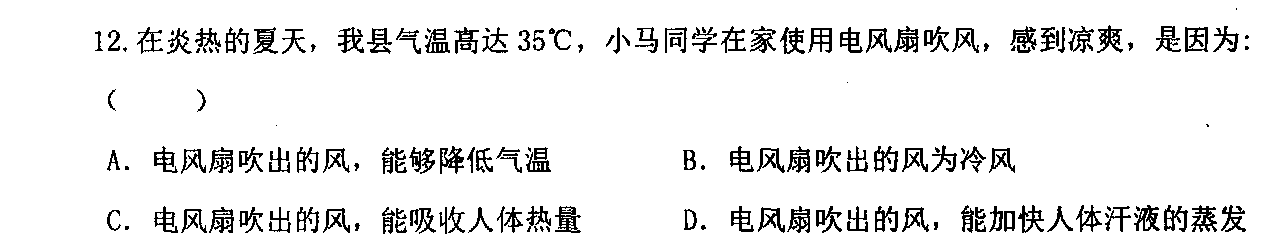
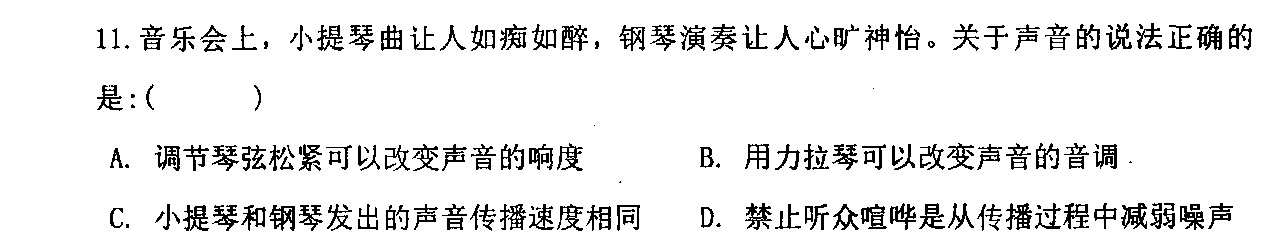
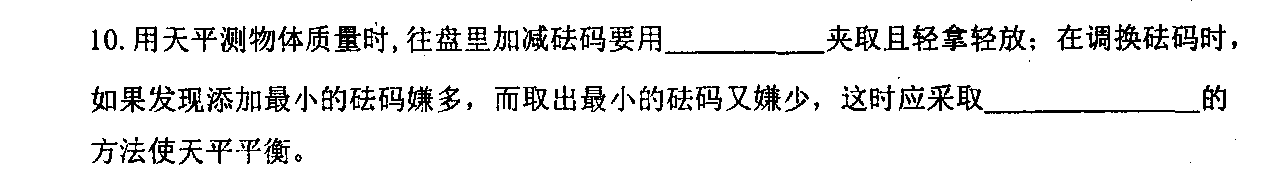
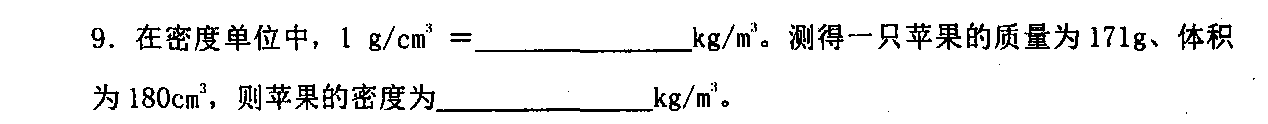
图片包含 屏幕截图

描述已自动生成图片包含 物体

描述已自动生成图片包含 屏幕截图

描述已自动生成