Ethernet, Intranet & Server Pentesting Mega Cheat Sheet (200+ Commands)

Ethernet / LAN Security

tcpdump -i eth0

Capture all packets on interface eth0.

tshark -i eth0

Command-line packet capture like Wireshark.

arping 192.168.1.1

Send ARP requests to test ARP responses.

arpspoof -i eth0 -t 192.168.1.10 192.168.1.1

ARP spoof a target host.

macchanger -r eth0

Randomize MAC address for anonymity.

Intranet Recon & Enumeration

nmap -sP 192.168.1.0/24

Ping scan entire subnet to discover hosts.

nbtscan 192.168.1.0/24

Scan for NetBIOS information.

smbclient -L //192.168.1.5 -N

List SMB shares without authentication.

enum4linux -a 192.168.1.5

Enumerate Windows systems over SMB.

snmpwalk -v2c -c public 192.168.1.5 Enumerate SNMP services.

Server Enumeration

nc -nv 192.168.1.5 80 Banner grab HTTP service.

curl -I http://192.168.1.5

Fetch HTTP headers.

openssl s_client -connect 192.168.1.5:443 Check SSL/TLS certificate details.

nikto -h http://192.168.1.5

Web vulnerability scan.

smbmap -H 192.168.1.5
Enumerate SMB shares and permissions.

Exploitation & Brute-force

hydra -1 admin -P rockyou.txt ssh://192.168.1.5 SSH brute force attack.

 $\tt medusa$ -h 192.168.1.5 -u admin -P wordlist.txt -M ssh SSH brute force with medusa.

ncrack -p ssh:192.168.1.5 -U users.txt -P pass.txt SSH brute force with ncrack.

sqlmap -u 'http://192.168.1.5/index.php?id=1' --dbs $\mbox{SQL injection test.}$

msfconsole

Launch Metasploit Framework console.

Post-Exploitation & Privilege Escalation

sudo -1

List allowed sudo commands.

find / -perm -4000 -type f 2>/dev/null

Find SUID binaries.

getcap -r / 2>/dev/null

Check Linux capabilities.

linpeas.sh
Run LinPEAS for privilege escalation checks.

 $\begin{array}{c} {\tt winPEAS.exe} \\ {\tt Run\ winPEAS\ on\ Windows\ target.} \end{array}$