# **Nmap Commands Cheat Sheet**

### ■ Scan with Decoys (Hide Your IP)

```
nmap -D RND:10 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Makes your scan appear as if it's coming from multiple IPs instead of just yours.

#### ■ Scan for Vulnerable Services

```
nmap --script=vuln 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Automatically detects known vulnerabilities in services running on a target.

## ■ Timing Template for Speed

```
nmap -T4 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Increases scan speed while keeping accuracy.

### ■ UDP Scan (Often Overlooked)

```
nmap -sU 192.168.1.1
```

**Purpose:** Finds open UDP ports (services that don't use TCP).

### ■ Detect Heartbleed Vulnerability

```
nmap -p 443 --script=ssl-heartbleed 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Checks if a system is vulnerable to the Heartbleed bug (CVE-2014-0160).

## ■ Aggressive Scan (All-in-One Recon)

```
nmap -A 192.168.1.1
```

**Purpose:** Enables OS detection, version detection, script scanning, and traceroute in one command.

### ■ Scan All Ports

```
nmap -p- 192.168.1.1
```

**Purpose:** Covers all 65,535 ports instead of just the top 1,000.

#### ■ Service Version Detection

```
nmap -sV 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Identifies versions of services running on open ports.

### ■ Save Scan Results

```
nmap -oN scan.txt 192.168.1.1
```

Purpose: Saves output in a readable format for later review.

# ■ Top 100 Common Ports

 $\begin{array}{ll} nmap & --top-ports=100 \\ & 192.168.1.1 \\ \hline \textbf{Purpose:} \\ & Focuses \\ & on \\ & the \\ & 100 \\ & most \\ & commonly \\ & used \\ & ports \\ & for \\ & faster \\ & reconnaissance. \\ \end{array}$