### **Section B: Demographics**

First, I would like to ask to ask you a few questions about your background, such as your age, education level and family [Surveyors: You can use the following codes for any question (-97) Other, Specify; (-98) Don't know; (-99) Refused to Answer]

B1	What is your age?	_   years
B2	What is your marital status?	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. Currently married / living with a partner</li> <li>[ ] 2. Never married / lived with a partner</li> <li>[ ] 3. Widowed (spouse/Partner died)</li> <li>[ ] 4. Divorced / separated</li> <li>[ ] 5. Engaged</li> </ul>
В3	How many adults and children are in your households?	adults     children     own children (Note for surveyors: Write "00" if no children.)
B4	How many household members are actively engaged in paid work? (i.e. regularly took up paid work when work was offered during the previous year)	_   members
В5	What is the highest level of schooling completed?	<ul> <li>[ ] 0. No education</li> <li>[ ] 1.   _   Class</li> <li>[ ] 2. Some undergraduate:   _   _   years</li> <li>[ ] 3. Finished undergraduate</li> <li>[ ] 4. Post Graduate</li> </ul>

В6	If I provide you with a newspaper in Odiya, can you read the paper?	[ ] 0. No [ ] 1. Yes
В7	What is the type of dwelling that you reside in?	[ ] 1. Pucca House (strong structure) [ ] 2. Semi-pucca House [ ] 3. Kutcha House (weak structure) [ ] -97. Other, specify:
В8	How much land do you own?	[ ] 1. Acres [] [ ] 2. Guntas [] [ ] -98. Don't know [ ] -99. Not applicable
В9	What was your total HH income in the past month?	Rs
B10	What is your primary occupation? (The occupation with the highest share in annual income)	[ ] 1. Casual wage laborer in agriculture [ ] 2. Casual wage laborer in non-agriculture [ ] 3. Self-employed in agriculture work [ ] 4. Self-employed in non-agriculture work (e.g. mason, home manufacturing) [ ] 5. Shop or stall owner [ ] 6. Salaried Employee [ ] 7. Auto or taxi driver [ ] -97. Other, specify:

B11	What is your secondary occupation? (The occupation with the 2 <sup>nd</sup> highest share in annual income)	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. Casual wage laborer in agriculture</li> <li>[ ] 2. Casual wage laborer in non-agriculture</li> <li>[ ] 3. Self-employed in agriculture work</li> <li>[ ] 4. Self-employed in non-agriculture work (e.g. mason, home manufacturing)</li> <li>[ ] 5. Shop or stall owner</li> <li>[ ] 6. Salaried Employee</li> <li>[ ] 7. Auto or taxi driver</li> <li>[ ] -97. Other, specify:</li> <li>[ ] -99. Not applicable</li> </ul>
B12	(a) How many days of paid work did you get in the last 7 days?	days
	(b) How many days of paid work did you get in the last 30 days?	days

B13	1. ITEMS	2. How many [ITEMS] do members of your household <i>currently</i> own? (units)
(a)	Sewing machines	
(b)	Bicycles	<u>                                      </u>
(c)	Motorbikes	
(d)	Refrigerators	<u>                                      </u>
(e)	Radios	
(f)	Televisions	

(g)	Mobile telephones	
(h)	Landline telephones	
(i)	Stove	<u>  </u>
(j)	Watches/Clocks	

## **Section C: Occupation and Identity**

Previously you have discussed with us which tasks you would be willing to do for a job today. Now let us go through the list of those tasks again, discuss any prior experience you have in performing these tasks. There is no right or wrong answer here.

[Note: Ask this question for all tasks. It does not matter what they said during the BDM for each task.]

		[ ] 1. Never performed
	Making Paper Bags	[ ] 2. Performed in own HH
	Making Laper Bags	[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C1	To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
		functions etc.)
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker
		[ ] -97. Other:
		[ ] 1. Never performed
	Sweeping  To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 2. Performed in own HH
		[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C2		[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
		functions etc.)
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker
		[ ] -97. Other:

		[ ] 1. Never performed [ ] 2. Performed in own HH
	Washing Clothes	[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C3	To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
03	To what extent have you performed this task before.	functions etc.)
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker
		[ ] -97. Other:
		[ ] 1. Never performed
	Repairing Old Leather Shoes	[ ] 2. Performed in own HH
	Repairing Old Leather Shoes	[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C4	To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
		functions etc.)
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker
		[ ] -97. Other:
		[ ] 1. Never performed
	Sweeping Latrines	[ ] 2. Performed in own HH
	• 0	[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C5	To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	functions etc.)
	[Surveyor. mark an mat appry]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker [ ] -97. Other:
		[ ] 1. Never performed
		[ ] 2. Performed in own HH
	<b>Heavy-lifting Construction Work</b>	[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family
C6	To what extent have you performed this task before?	[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals,
Co	10 what extent have you performed this task before?	functions etc.)
	[Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village
	^^**	[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker
		[ ] -97. Other:

C7	Washing Agricultural Tools  To what extent have you performed this task before?  [Surveyor: mark all that apply]	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. Never performed</li> <li>[ ] 2. Performed in own HH</li> <li>[ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family</li> <li>[ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.)</li> <li>[ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village</li> </ul>
		[ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker [ ] -97. Other:
C8	Repairing Grassmats  To what extent have you performed this task before?  [Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 1. Never performed [ ] 2. Performed in own HH [ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family [ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village [ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker [ ] -97. Other:
С9	Sweeping Animal Shed  To what extent have you performed this task before?  [Surveyor: mark all that apply]	[ ] 1. Never performed [ ] 2. Performed in own HH [ ] 3. Performed task for friends/family [ ] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [ ] 5. Performed for a paid wage near own village [ ] 6. Performed for a paid wage as a migrant worker [ ] -97. Other:

# [Check the Price BDM grid and ask the following questions for each extra task only if the participant said 'No' to the task at all wages.]

	(A) What is the most important reason you refused to perform this task at all wages? (Surveyor: mark one)	(B) What are other important reasons you refused to perform this task at all wages? (Surveyor: mark all that apply)	(C) If we offer you more money, would you agree to do the task?	(d) ASK IF A12 – 'PUBLIC' If you were very certain no one would find out about your choices and work, and no one would ask you about them, would you agree to do the task at some wage? If no, why not?	(e) What would happen if you did this work and other people found out? What are the financial or social consequences?  [Surveyor: mark all that apply and write out specific answers.]
C10. Washing Clothes  [ ] -99. NA	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 1. Other/lower caste work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 0. No, would refuse at all wages  [ ] 1. Yes, at Rs Skip 'D' if	[ ] 0. No, specify:  [ ] 1. Yes, I would accept at Rs  ———	[ ] 1. People will scold or yell at me [ ] 2. My family will feel ashamed [ ] 3. People will not help me or my family [ ] 4. People will not give me jobs [ ] 5. People may make me pay fines [ ] -97. Other:
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	PRIVATE CONDITION	Ask 'E' for Public & Private	[ ] 1. People will scold
C11.	caste's work	caste's work		[ ] 0. No, specify:	or yell at me

Repairing Old	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 0. No,		[ ] 2. My family will
Leather Shoes	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	would refuse		feel ashamed
	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will	at all wages		[ ] 3. People will not
	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable			help me or my family
[ ]-99. NA	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 1. Yes, at	[ ] 1. Yes, I would	[ ] 4. People will not
[ ] >>.1.1.1	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	Rs	accept at Rs	give me jobs
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult		accept at 1ts	[ ] 5. People may make
	7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			me may fines
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it			[ ] -97. Other:
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	Skip 'D' if		[ ] y/. States.
	another task	another task	PRIVATE	Ask 'E' for Public	
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	CONDITION	& Private	
	work site	work site	001(21101)		
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough			
	wages for today	wages for today			
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other			
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable			
	1. Will not do other/lower	1. Will not do other/lower			[ ] 1. People will scold
C12.	caste's work	caste's work	[ ] 0. No,	[ ] 0. No, specify:	or yell at me
Sweeping	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	would refuse	[ ], J.	[ ] 2. My family will
Latrines	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	at all wages		feel ashamed
Latifics	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will			[ ] 3. People will not
[ ] 00 NA	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	[ ] 1. Yes, at		help me or my family
[ ] -99. NA	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	Rs	[ ] 1. Yes, I would	[ ] 4. People will not
	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable		accept at Rs	give me jobs
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult		1	[ ] 5. People may make
	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			me may fines
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it	Skip 'D' if		[ ] -97. Other:
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	PRIVATE		
	another task	another task	CONDITION	Ask 'E' for Public	
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the		& Private	
	work site	work site			
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough			
	wages for today	wages for today			
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other			

	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable			
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower			
C13.	caste's work	caste's work	[ ] 0. No,	NA	NA
Heavy-lifting	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	would refuse		
Construction	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	at all wages		
Work	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will			
	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	[ ] 1. Yes, at		
[ ] -99. NA	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	Rs		
	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable			
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult			
	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it			
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to			
	another task	another task			
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the			
	work site	work site			
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough			
	wages for today	wages for today			
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other			
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable			
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower			
C14.	caste's work	caste's work	[ ] 0. No,	NA	NA
Washing	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	would refuse		
Agricultural	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	at all wages		
Tools	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will			
	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	[ ] 1. Yes, at		
[ ] -99. NA	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	Rs		
	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable			
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult			
	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it			
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to			
	another task	another task			
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the			
	work site	work site			

	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough			
	wages for today	wages for today			
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other			
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable			
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower			
C15.	caste's work	caste's work	[ ] 0. No,	NA	NA
Repairing	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	would refuse		
Grassmats	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	at all wages		
	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will			
[ ]-99. NA	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	[ ] 1. Yes, at		
	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	Rs		
	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable			
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult			
	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it			
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to			
	another task	another task			
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the			
	work site	work site			
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough			
	wages for today	wages for today			
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other			
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable			
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower			
C16.	caste's work	caste's work	[ ] 0. No,	NA	NA
Animal Shed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	would refuse		
Sweeping	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	at all wages		
	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will			
[ ] -99. NA	it unacceptable	find it unacceptable	[ ] 1. Yes, at		
	[ ] 5. People in my village will	[ ] 5. People in my village will	Rs		
	find it unacceptable	find it unacceptable			
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult			
	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant			
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it			

wages for today [ ] -97. Other	wages for today [ ] -97. Other	
[ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable	
wages for today	wages for today	
[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	
work site	work site	
[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the	
another task	another task	
[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	

	(A) What is the most important reason you would only accept this task at high wages? (Surveyor: mark one)	(B) What are other important reasons you would only accept this task at high wages? (Surveyor: mark all that apply)	You refused the task at [one level below minimum demanded], but accepted at [minimum demanded]. Is there a wage between the two you will be willing to do the task at?	(d) Ask only if A12 – 'Public' If you were very certain no one would find out about your choices and work, and no one would ask you about them, would you agree to do the task at some lower wage? If no, why not?
C17. Washing Clothes  [ ]-99. NA	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task	[ ] 1. Rs [ ] -99. Can't say Skip 'D' if PRIVATE CONDITION	[ ] 0. No, specify:  [ ] 1. Yes, I would accept at Rs

wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable  [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it unacceptable  [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find  [ ] 5. People in my village will find  wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it unacceptable [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find  [ ] 5. People in my village will find    Value of the properties of today   [ ] 1. Rs [ ] 0. No, would refuse at lower wages   [ ] 1. Yes, at Rs	C18. Repairing Old Leather Shoes  [ ]-99. NA	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site	[ ] 1. Rs [ ] -99. Can't say Skip 'D' if PRIVATE CONDITION	[ ] 0. No, would refuse at lower wages [ ] 1. Yes, at Rs [ ] -99. Can't say
It unacceptable	Sweeping	[ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable	[ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [ ] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable	[ ] -99. Can't say Skip 'D' if PRIVATE	

[ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find [
another task [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find.
[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find to stay inside the work site [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work site [ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it
site [ ] 11. Already earning enough     wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's     work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 5. Can't say [ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 5. Can't say [ ] 6. Can't say [ ] 7. Can't say [ ] 8. Can't say [ ] 9. Can't say [ ] 1. Can't say [ ]
[ ] 11. Already earning enough wages for today wages for today [ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it [ ] -99. Can't say
wages for today  [ ] -97. Other
[ ] -97. Other [ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it
[ ] -99. Not applicable  [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work  [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed  [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it  [ ] 4. People in my family will find it
[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it [ ] -99. Can't say
work [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it  [ ] 4. People in my family will find it  [ ] 5. Will feel ashamed [ ] 6. Can't say  [ ] 6. Can't say  [ ] 7. Respectively. Will find it.  [ ] 8. Cultural practice forbids it. [ ] 99. Can't say
[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it [ ] 5. Will feel ashamed [ ] 5. Will feel ashamed [ ] 6. Will feel ashamed [ ] 7. Will feel ashamed [ ] 99. Can't say
[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 4. People in my family will find it [ ] -99. Can't say
[14 Poople in my family will find   14 Poople in my family will find it
[ 14 Poople in my family will find   [ 14 Poople in my family will find it
Heavy-
I if unaccentable   unaccentable   unaccentable
lifting [ ] 5. People in my village will find [ ] 5. People in my village will find
Construction it unacceptable it unacceptable it unacceptable
Work [ ] 6. The task is too difficult [ ] 6. The task is too difficult
[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant
[ ] -99. NA [ ] 8. I have never done it [ ] 8. I have never done it
[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to [ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to
another task another task
[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work [ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work
site site
[ ] 11. Already earning enough [ ] 11. Already earning enough
wages for today wages for today
[ ] -97. Other [ ] -97. Other
[ ] -99. Not applicable [ ] -99. Not applicable
[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's [ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's
work
[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed [ ] 2. Will feel ashamed
C21. [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [ ] -99. Can't say
[ ] 4. People in my family will find [ ] 4. People in my family will find it
it unacceptable unacceptable

Washing	[ ] 5. People in my village will find	[ ] 5. People in my village will find		
Agricultural	it unacceptable	it unacceptable		
Tools	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult		
10015	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant		
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it		
[ ]-99. NA	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to		
[ ]-99. NA	another task	another task		
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work		
	site	site		
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough		
	wages for today	wages for today		
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other		
	[ ]-99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable		
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's		
	work	work	[ ] 1. Rs	NA
	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed		·
C22.	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] -99. Can't say	
Repairing	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will find it		
Grassmats	it unacceptable	unacceptable		
Grassiliats	[ ] 5. People in my village will find	[ ] 5. People in my village will find		
	it unacceptable	it unacceptable		
F 7 00 NY	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult		
[ ] -99. NA	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant		
	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it		
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to		
	another task	another task		
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work		
	site	site		
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough		
	wages for today	wages for today		
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other		
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable		
	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's	[ ] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's		
	work	work	[ ] 1. Rs	NA
	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed	[ ] 2. Will feel ashamed		

C23.	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] 3. Cultural practice forbids it	[ ] -99. Can't say	
Animal	[ ] 4. People in my family will find	[ ] 4. People in my family will find it		
Shed	it unacceptable	unacceptable		
Sweeping	[ ] 5. People in my village will find	[ ] 5. People in my village will find		
2	it unacceptable	it unacceptable		
	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult	[ ] 6. The task is too difficult		
[ ]-99. NA	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant	[ ] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant		
[ ]-99. INA	[ ] 8. I have never done it	[ ] 8. I have never done it		
	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to	[ ] 9. Troublesome to switch to		
	another task	another task		
	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work	[ ] 10. Want to stay inside the work		
	site	site		
	[ ] 11. Already earning enough	[ ] 11. Already earning enough		
	wages for today	wages for today		
	[ ] -97. Other	[ ] -97. Other		
	[ ] -99. Not applicable	[ ] -99. Not applicable		

	For this question, we would like you to make a best guess. If all three of your guesses are close to what we have in our data, we will provide you additional Rs 5 at the end of the survey.	Task condition pre-fill: [ ] 1. Public [ ] 2. Private
C24	We went to other villages in Odisha and offered some people of your caste one-day jobs. The job was very similar to what you were asked about today, involving making paper bags for most of the time and working on one other task for some small amount of time for Rs 300. [Explain that they were also in the same privacy condition]. If we asked 10 people of your caste, how many do you think turned down the job offers when it involved washing clothes? When it involved repairing leather shoes? When it involved sweeping latrine?	Washing clothes:  Repairing leather shoes:  Sweeping latrine:

#### **Section D: Caste- Social Interaction**

In this section of the survey, I will read you some short stories about people. You need to tell me what you think about these people and whether you agree with their views or not. There is no right or wrong answer here. We just want to know your views. Please let me know if anything is unclear or if you didn't understand the story properly.

D1	Kartik Behera and Tuna Naika are both agricultural laborers. They work together for the same landlord and in the evenings they come back to the village together. Once, when they were returning to the village, Tuna offered some home-made sweets to Kartik. A senior village member saw this and reprimanded Kartik for eating the sweets because Tuna Naika is of a lower caste. Do you think it's wrong for a higher caste person to accept home-cooked food from a lower caste person?	[ ] 1. It is very wrong to accept the food [ ] 2. It is wrong to accept the food [ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree [ ] 4. It is okay to accept food [ ] 5. It is completely fine to accept food [ ] -99. Refused to answer
D2	Bindusagar Behera and Rabi Naika have been friends since childhood. Whenever Rabi went to meet Bindusagar, he was not allowed to enter Bindusagar's house. They would talk outside Bindusagar's house. Now Bindusagar is getting married and he has invited Rabi to be a part of the marriage festivities. During the wedding, Rabi sits separately to eat (according to his caste). Do you think these village norms are acceptable as Rabi is from a lower caste?	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. It is completely acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 2. It is somewhat acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree</li> <li>[ ] 4. It is unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] 5. It is completely unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] -99. Refused to answer</li> </ul>
D3	Gagan Dalai has not been finding enough work in his village recently. He is very worried for his family. A contractor had recently come to the village and offered him 7 days' work in another village. The contractor offered him Rs.350/day for cleaning sewage tanks. Gagan refused the job as it is lower caste work. Do you think Gagan did the right thing?	[ ] 1. I fully agree with Gagan's choice [ ] 2. I somewhat agree with Gagan's choice [ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree [ ] 4. I somewhat disagree with Gagan's choice [ ] 5. I disagree with Gagan's choice [ ] -99. Refused to answer

D4	Shantilatha Sahoo is currently in the last year of college. She goes to college with a friend Nilakanth Sethi. They have been friends ever since childhood and Shantilatha likes Nilakanth very much. She wants to marry him but her village finds this relationship unacceptable as Shantilatha is from a higher caste and Nilakanth is from a lower caste. Do you think it is acceptable for a higher caste woman to marry a lower caste man?	[ ] 1. It is completely acceptable [ ] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree [ ] 4. It is unacceptable [ ] 5. It is completely unacceptable [ ] -99. Refused to answer
D5	Nerua Naika has recently finished secondary school and is looking for a job. He lives near Ramesh Maharana who is a carpenter. Ramesh offers to train Nerua in carpentry so that he can work with him. Do you think Nerua should try to work as a carpenter although he is from a lower caste?	[ ] 1. It is completely acceptable [ ] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree [ ] 4. It is unacceptable [ ] 5. It is completely unacceptable [ ] -99. Refused to answer
D6	Sameer Jena went to Khorda recently to find work. There he met Sarveshwara Barik, who has been a barber in the area for 10 years. Sarveshwara has been looking for someone to take over the work and offered Sameer the job. Do you think it is acceptable for Sameer to become a barber even though he is from a higher caste?	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. It is completely acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 2. It is somewhat acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree</li> <li>[ ] 4. It is unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] 5. It is completely unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] -99. Refused to answer</li> </ul>
D7	Tukuna Naika is from the Hadi caste. He is currently looking for work in villages around him. Recently a contractor offered him work in his catering business, where Tukuna will be required to serve food to guests at functions. Do you feel it is acceptable for Tukuna to perform this task?	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. It is completely acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 2. It is somewhat acceptable</li> <li>[ ] 3. Neither agree or disagree</li> <li>[ ] 4. It is unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] 5. It is completely unacceptable</li> <li>[ ] -99. Refused to answer</li> </ul>

## **Section E: Caste details**

E1	What social category do you belong to?	<ul> <li>[ ] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST)</li> <li>[ ] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC)</li> <li>[ ] 3. Other backward classes (OBC)</li> <li>[ ] 4. General</li> <li>[ ] -97. Other, specify:</li></ul>
E2	To what caste do you belong?  (Surveyor: Refer to Code 1 in "3b Caste Codebook")	Caste name:
ЕЗ	To what sub-caste do you belong?  (Surveyor: Refer to Code 2 in "3b Caste Codebook")	Sub-caste name:
E4	What is the dominant social category of your hamlet?	[ ] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST) [ ] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC) [ ] 3. Other backward classes (OBC) [ ] 4. General [ ] -97. Other, specify:
E5	What other social categories do people in your hamlet belong to?  (Surveyor: mark all that apply)	[ ] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST) [ ] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC) [ ] 3. Other backward classes (OBC) [ ] 4. General [ ] -97. Other, specify:

E6	We know that there exists a caste hierarchy in the society due to tradition or religion. That is, some castes are considered to ranked higher in the society as compared to some other castes.  Is [your caste] generally considered to rank higher, lower, or the same as the following?	
	(a) Can you eat food prepared by someone from the Dhoba caste?	[ ] 1. Yes, there is no problem [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 2. No, we can not [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 3. Can not say [ ] -98. Do not know
	(b) Can you eat food prepared by someone from the Mochi caste?	[ ] 1. Yes, there is no problem [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 2. No, we can not [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 3. Can not say [ ] -98. Do not know
	(c) Can you eat food prepared by someone from the Hadi caste?	[ ] 1. Yes, there is no problem [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 2. No, we can not [Surveyor: Ask why?] Reason: [ ] 3. Can not say [ ] -98. Do not know