Section B: Demographics

First, I would like to ask to ask you a few questions about your background, such as your age, education level and family [Surveyors: You can use the following codes for any question (-97) Other, Specify; (-98) Don't know; (-99) Refused to Answer]

B1	What is your age?	_ years
B2	What is your marital status?	 [] 1. Currently married / living with a partner [] 2. Never married / lived with a partner [] 3. Widowed (spouse/Partner died) [] 4. Divorced / separated [] 5. Engaged
В3	How many adults and children are in your households?	adults children own children (Note for surveyors: Write "00" if no children.)
B4	How many household members are actively engaged in paid work? (i.e. regularly took up paid work when work was offered during the previous year)	_ members
В5	What is the highest level of schooling completed?	 [] 0. No education [] 1. _ Class [] 2. Some undergraduate: _ _ years [] 3. Finished undergraduate [] 4. Post Graduate

В6	If I provide you with a newspaper in Odiya, can you read the paper?	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes
В7	What is the type of dwelling that you reside in?	[] 1. Pucca House (strong structure) [] 2. Semi-pucca House [] 3. Kutcha House (weak structure) [] -97. Other, specify:
B8	How much land do you own?	[] 1. Acres [] [] 2. Guntas [] [] -98. Don't know [] -99. Not applicable
В9	What was your total HH income in the past month?	Rs

B10	What is your primary occupation? (The occupation with the highest share in annual income)	 [] 1. Casual wage laborer in agriculture [] 2. Casual wage laborer in non-agriculture [] 3. Self-employed in agriculture work [] 4. Self-employed in non-agriculture work (e.g. mason, home manufacturing) [] 5. Shop or stall owner [] 6. Salaried Employee [] 7. Auto or taxi driver [] -97. Other, specify:
B11	What is your secondary occupation? (The occupation with the 2 nd highest share in annual income)	 [] 1. Casual wage laborer in agriculture [] 2. Casual wage laborer in non-agriculture [] 3. Self-employed in agriculture work [] 4. Self-employed in non-agriculture work (e.g. mason, home manufacturing) [] 5. Shop or stall owner [] 6. Salaried Employee [] 7. Auto or taxi driver [] -97. Other, specify: [] -99. Not applicable
B12	How many days of paid work did you get in the last 7 days?	days

B13	1. ITEMS	2. How many [ITEMS] do members of your household <i>currently</i> own? (units)
(a)	Sewing machines	
(b)	Bicycles	
(c)	Motorbikes	
(d)	Refrigerators	
(e)	Radios	
(f)	Televisions	
(g)	Mobile telephones	
(h)	Landline telephones	
(i)	Stove	
(j)	Watches/Clocks	

Section C: Occupation and Identity

Previously you have discussed with us which tasks you would be willing to do for a job today. Now let us go through the list of those tasks again, and discuss why you were unwilling to do some of the tasks. I will also ask you about any prior experience you have in performing these tasks. There is no right or wrong answer here.

[Surveyor: pre-fill (a) based on the result of the BDM survey. Please look at Take-Up survey and fill.]

	(a) Did you agree to do the task for any amount of time?	(b) If (No to (a)), why did you refuse to perform this task? (Surveyor: mark all that apply)	(c) If you migrated far away and were sure no one would find out about you doing this task, would you be interested in the job?	(d) To what extent have you performed this task before? (Data user: there was a protocol error, and it was only asked to those who answered No to (a), when it should have been asked to everyone. Hence this variable is not used in analysis.)	(e) If (Yes to (a)), would you have agreed to perform this task if it was a part of regular work?
C1. Making ropes	[]-222. NA []0. No []1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:

C2. Peanut deshelling	[] -222. NA [] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:
C3. Animal shed sweeping	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:
C4. Washing agricultural tools	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:

		[] -97. Other			
C5. Fixing grass mats	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:
C6. Stitching handkerchie fs	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] 9. Women's work	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:

		[] -97. Other			
C7. Washing clothes	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:
C8. Polishing leather shoes	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:

C9. Latrine sweeping	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes → skip to (c)	[] 1. Will not do other/lower caste's work [] 2. Will feel ashamed of myself [] 3. Cultural practice forbids it [] 4. People in my family will find it unacceptable [] 5. People in my village will find it unacceptable [] 6. The task is too difficult [] 7. The task is dirty/unpleasant [] 8. I have never done it [] -97. Other	[] 1. If I was sure no one would find out, I would take the job [] 2. If I was sure no one would find out and was paid a bit more, I would take the job [] 3. I would not take this job anyways [] -97. Other:	[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own HH [] 3. Performed task for friends/family [] 4. Performed task in village without wage (includes festivals, functions etc.) [] 5. Performed for a paid wage [] -97. Other:	[] 1. I would perform the job [] 2. If I had migrated, I would have performed the job [] 3. I would not take this job [] -97. Other:
C10. Making Paper Bags	- I In I I o what evient have you performed this task		[] 1. Never performed [] 2. Performed in own l [] 3. Performed task for [] 4. Performed task in v [] 5. Performed for a pai [] -97. Other:	friends/family village without wage (includes festive)	vals, functions etc.)

Section D: Caste- Social Interaction

In this section of the survey, I will read you some short stories about people. You need to tell me what you think about these people and whether you agree with their views or not. There is no right or wrong answer here. We just want to know your views. Please let me know if anything is unclear or if you didn't understand the story properly.

D1	Kartik Behera and Tuna Naika are both agricultural laborers. They work together for the same landlord and in the evenings they come back to the village together. Once, when they were returning to the village, Tuna offered some home-made sweets to Kartik. A senior village member saw this and reprimanded Kartik for eating the sweets because Tuna Naika is of a lower caste. Do you think it's wrong for a higher caste person to accept home-cooked food from a lower caste person?	[] 1. It is very wrong to accept the food [] 2. It is wrong to accept the food [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is okay to accept food [] 5. It is completely fine to accept food [] -99. Refused to answer
D2	Bindusagar Behera and Rabi Naika have been friends since childhood. Whenever Rabi went to meet Bindusagar, he was not allowed to enter Bindusagar's house. They would talk outside Bindusagar's house. Now Bindusagar is getting married and he has invited Rabi to be a part of the marriage festivities. During the wedding, Rabi sits separately to eat (according to his caste). Do you think these village norms are acceptable as Rabi is from a lower caste?	 [] 1. It is completely acceptable [] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is unacceptable [] 5. It is completely unacceptable [] -99. Refused to answer
D3	Gagan Dalai has not been finding enough work in his village recently. He is very worried for his family. A contractor had recently come to the village and offered him 7 days' work in another village. The contractor offered him Rs.350/day for cleaning sewage tanks. Gagan refused the job as it is lower caste work. Do you think Gagan did the right thing?	[] 1. I fully agree with Gagan's choice [] 2. I somewhat agree with Gagan's choice [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. I somewhat disagree with Gagan's choice [] 5. I disagree with Gagan's choice [] -99. Refused to answer
D4	Shantilatha Sahoo is currently in the last year of college. She goes to college with a friend Nilakanth Sethi. They have been friends ever since childhood and Shantilatha likes Nilakanth very much. She wants to marry him but her village finds this relationship unacceptable as Shantilatha is from a higher caste and Nilakanth is from a lower caste. Do you think it is acceptable for a higher caste woman to marry a lower caste man?	 [] 1. It is completely acceptable [] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is unacceptable [] 5. It is completely unacceptable [] -99. Refused to answer
D5	Nerua Naika has recently finished secondary school and is looking for a job. He lives near Ramesh Maharana who is a carpenter. Ramesh offers to train Nerua in carpentry so that he can work with him. Do you think Nerua should try to work as a carpenter although he is from a lower caste?	 [] 1. It is completely acceptable [] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is unacceptable [] 5. It is completely unacceptable [] -99. Refused to answer

D6	Sameer Jena went to Khorda recently to find work. There he met Sarveshwara Barik, who has been a barber in the area for 10 years. Sarveshwara has been looking for someone to take over the work and offered Sameer the job. Do you think it is acceptable for Sameer to become a barber even though he is from a higher caste?	 [] 1. It is completely acceptable [] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is unacceptable [] 5. It is completely unacceptable [] -99. Refused to answer
D7	Tukuna Naika is from the Hadi caste. He is currently looking for work in villages around him. Recently a contractor offered him work in his catering business, where Tukuna will be required to serve food to guests at functions. Do you feel it is acceptable for Tukuna to perform this task?	 [] 1. It is completely acceptable [] 2. It is somewhat acceptable [] 3. Neither agree or disagree [] 4. It is unacceptable [] 5. It is completely unacceptable [] -99. Refused to answer

Now I shall ask you some questions about caste-related practices in your village.

D8	In your village, at social functions such as wedding, do people sit in groups according to castes?	 [] 0. No, caste does not determine seating [] 1. Yes [] 2. Not invited to social functions where other castes are present
D10	In the evening when you are back from work, do you interact with members of other hamlets or just your own hamlet? [can mark multiple]	[] 1. Own hamlet [] 2. Other same social category hamlet [] 3. Other different category hamlet
D11	If you need to come up with Rs.500 in an emergency, can you approach people from a different hamlet in your village [i.e. if you cannot get it from those in your own hamlet]? The loan will be without any collateral/mortgage	[] 0. No [] 1. Yes [] 2. Maybe [] -97. Other:

D12	When you did the BDM survey, were you able to identify the caste of the person who conducted the survey?	 [] 1. Cannot guess at all. It could be any caste. → skip [] 2. Difficult to guess. → skip [] 3. I could guess, but not confident. [] 4. It is likely he belongs to a particular caste. Guess: Code:
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Section E: Caste details

E1	What social category do you belong to?	 [] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST) [] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC) [] 3. Other backward classes (OBC) [] 4. General [] -97. Other, specify:
E2	To what caste do you belong? (Surveyor: Refer to Code 1 in "3b Caste Codebook")	Caste name:
ЕЗ	To what sub-caste do you belong? (Surveyor: Refer to Code 2 in "3b Caste Codebook")	Sub-caste name:
E4	What is the dominant social category of your hamlet?	[] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST) [] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC) [] 3. Other backward classes (OBC) [] 4. General [] -97. Other, specify:
E5	What other social categories do people in your hamlet belong to? (Surveyor: mark all that apply)	[] 1. Scheduled Tribes (ST) [] 2. Scheduled Castes (SC) [] 3. Other backward classes (OBC) [] 4. General [] -97. Other, specify:

Section F: Work Opportunity

[Surveyor: ask questions in this section if the person did not get work from us today.] Now, I will like to know about the type of work you did today.

F1	Did you do any work and earned income today? [Surveyor: exclude the payment from us]	[] 0. No → skip to F4 [] 1. Yes
F2	What kind of work did you do?	[] 1. Casual wage labourer in agriculture [] 2. Casual wage labourer in non-agriculture [] 3. Self-employed in agriculture work (e.g. selling harvest in the market) [] 4. Self-employed in non-agriculture work (e.g. mason, home manufacturing) [] -97. Other, specify:
F3	How much did you earn today?	Rs
F4	Would you have been able to work today (if some job was offered), or did you have some issues come up so that you could not have done any paid work? [Skip if 'Yes' in F1]	 [] 1. Would have worked [] 2. Could not have worked because of family emergency [] 3. Could not have worked because of sickness [] 4. Could not have worked because of other issues Specify:
F5	What kind of (other) activities did you do today? [Skip if 'Yes' in F1]	 [] 1. Worked on field [] 2. Gathered wood or other forest materials [] 3. Household work [] 4. Did not do any work [] -97. Other, specify: