## **SPOUSES SURVEY**

#### **Kishoree Kontha Endline Survey 2015-16**

1.	Enter Enumerator ID	
2.	Enter Team ID	
3.	Enter Household ID	
4.	Re-enter Household ID	
5.	Enter Girl ID	
6.	Re-enter Girl ID	

**Enumerator:** Based on the pre-fill information, confirm if you are talking to the right respondent – you should be talking to the husband of the girl whose details are in the prefill.

7.	Which visit is this? Enter number.	
	For e.g., if this is the second time you are visiting this househo ld, enter 2.	
8.	Is the girl living with her husband?	1=Yes
		2=No
		91=The girl is no longer living
9.	Did you find the respondent (the girl's	1=Yes
	husband)?	2=No
10.	Why could you not find the respondent?	1=Respondent currently unavailable
		92=Respondent lives abroad
		91=Respondent is dead

11.	Enter name of the respondent
	(Enter Full name of the respondent, i.e. girl's husband)
12.	Enter respondent's Father name
	(Enter Full name of the respondent's father)
13.	Enter respondent's Bari name
14.	Enter respondent's Para location
15.	Enter respondent's cell phone number (1)
16.	Enter respondent's cell phone number (2)

**ENUMERATOR PLEASE NOTE:** DO NOT interview husband in the presence of the wife. For all questions in this survey, the husband CANNOT ask his wife what the answer is. The survey is meant to test the husband's knowledge of his wife. DO NOT prompt with any options for any question in this survey, unless the word "Prompt" is specified.

There is no "Don't know" option in this section. Even if the husband does not know the answer, you need to probe to get a best guess.

REMEMBER that there is a difference between "Prompting", "Probing" and "Leading question".

#### **CONSENT FORM**

Assalamu Alaikum/Adab,	
My name is	I have come from Mitra & Associates, Dhaka. Our organization i
conducting a survey on behalf of	the Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL) at the Massachusetts Institute
of Technology and Innovations	for Poverty Action (IPA), two U.Sbased non-profit organizations dedicated to
finding innovative solutions to de	evelopment issues in various countries. The purpose of the study is to learn abou
•	nd economic activity of young women and adolescent girls.

A few years ago we interviewed your wife and her household. If you agree, we would now like to ask similar questions to you and your wife. There is no risk for you if you decide to participate in the study. There are no benefits either. I am now going to tell you a little bit more about the survey and ask if you would be willing to participate.

Participating in this survey is totally up to your wish and you have all the freedom to not participate in it. If you want, you can stop the interview at any time. You will neither lose nor be gain from participating in this survey.

If you volunteer to participate in this survey, you will be asked about the following topics:

- Information on educational status and economic activity, pertaining to you, your wife and the household
- Information on attitude of the household towards married girls
- Information on health and family planning
- Contact information for this household as well as contact information for your wife if she is currently living elsewhere.
- The interview will last approximately 45 mins with you (and 1-1.5 hours with your wife). It will include some sensitive questions about your marriage.

Your family or the people of your area will not be inconvenienced in any way from your participation.

The information provided by you will remain strictly confidential. Your name will never be published in any report. The published result of the survey will be the compilation of information of thousands of people and the information given by any specific person cannot be identified from there. In order to ensure that this survey is being administered appropriately, a short audio recording may be collected during your interview. The recording will be securely reviewed internally and deleted within 30 days of collection. No one outside of our quality control team will access the recording.

Do you have any questions? You can give your verbal consent for your participation in this survey.

"I understand the procedures described above. My questions have been answered to my satisfaction, and I agree to participate in this study."

#### SUBJECT GAVE VERBAL AGREEMENT FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION

[]

If you feel that anyone working on this survey is doing anything you are not happy about or if you have any questions about the research as a respondent, please contact Akshay Govind Dixit or Imam Hossain, Evaluation Coordinators, IPA at 01793599376 or 01916339123 respectively. If you want, you can contact Chairman of the Committee on the Use of Human as Experimental Subjects at MIT in USA at+1-617-2536787.

#### I. BACKGROUND

	T		
1.1	What is the highest class you have completed? Enumerator: PROBE	Select option from Education code	
1.2	What is your current age?	Enter in Years	
1.2.1	What is your religion?	1=Islam 2=Hinduism 3=Buddhism 4=Christianity 96=Other	
1.3	Did you go to primary school in the same village that your wife went to primary school in? Primary school - Class 1 to 5	0=Never went to school 1=Same village as my wife 2=Different village, same union 3=Different union, same upazila 4=Different upazila, same district 5=Different district, same division 6=Different division 97=Don't know where my wife went to school 91=My wife never went to school	
1.4	Did you, for any reason, move from your place of birth to another place, and stay there for 6 months or more?	1=Yes 2=No	
1.5	How many times have you moved?	Enter number	
1.6	How many income generating activities are you currently involved in?  (Enumerator: Include all activities from which respondent has an income. The activities may be individual or family/joint)		
1.7	What is your income generating activity?	Use Employment code	
1.7.1	What was your individual income last month from this activity?	Enter in Taka  In case of joint / family business,	
		ask respondent to make a guess	

		about their contribution to the income of the business.	
1.7.2	What was your individual income from this activity in the last 12 months?	Enter TOTAL income from last 12 months.	
		In case of joint / family business, ask respondent to make a guess about their contribution to the income of the business.	
1.7.3	Do you work in the village/city you live in, or in a different village?	1=Same village/city 2=Different village/city 3=Both my village/city and others 4=Other country	
1.7.4	Is your wife involved in supporting this work?	1=Yes 2=No ( <b>Skip to 2.15</b> )	
1.7.5	How many days a week did she work on this activity in the last 7 days?	Enter number of days	
1.7.6	How many hours a day did she work on this activity in the last 7 days?	Enter number of hours	
1.8	How old were you when you got married?	Enter Age in years This question refers to marriage with girl in the prefill data above.	
1.9	What was your wife's age at the time of marriage?	Enter Age in years	
	(If respondent does not know for sure, ask him for his best guess).	This question refers to marriage with girl in the prefill data above.	
1.10	Is this your first marriage?	1=Yes( <b>Skip to Section II</b> ) 2=No	
1.11	If No, how many times did you get married, excluding your current marriage?	Enter number "Current marriage" refers to marriage with girl in the prefill data above.	
1.12	How old were you at your first marriage?	Enter Age in years	
1.13	Do you have living children?	1=Yes 2=No	
1.14	How many living children do you have?	Enter Total number	

1.15	How many living children do you	Enter number	
	have from your current marriage?	This question refers to children	
		with the girl in the prefill data	
		above.	

## II. WIFE'S EDUCATION & ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Now I am going to ask you few questions about your wife's education, income generating activity, and other sources of income.

2.1	What is the highest class your wife has completed?	Select option from Education code
2.2	Does your wife perform any income-generating activity?	1=Yes 2=No ( <b>Skip to 2.8</b> )
2.2.1	How many income generating activities is she involved with?	Enter number
2.3	Which income-generating activity / activities is she involved in?	Select option Economic activity code
2.4	How much did she earn last month?	Enter Taka
2.5	Which are the months in which she has / does more work?	1=January-February (Sheet) 2=March-April (Boshonto) 3=May-June (Grishmo) 4=July-August (Borsha) 5=September-October (Shorot) 6=November- December (Hemanta) 7=Eid ul Fitr / Eid ul Adha 8=Puja 9=Christmas 10=Work load is uniform across the year 96=Other
2.6	Which are the months in which she has / does less work?	1=January-February (Sheet) 2=March-April (Boshonto)

		3=May-June (Grishmo) 4=July-August (Borsha) 5=September-October (Shorot) 6=November- December (Hemanta) 7=Eid-ul-Fitr / Eid-ul- Adha 8=Puja 9=Christmas 10=Work load is uniform across the year 96=Other
2.7	How much was spent on this activity last month? (Includes inputs / travel / business costs)  Enumerator: This is a question about the respondent's wife's income generating activity.	Enter Taka
2.8	Excluding her income generating activities, does she have other sources of income?  (Enumerator: PROMPT WITH ANSWER CHOICES)	1=Yes 2=No ( <b>Skip to 2.10</b> )
2.9	What are these sources?	1=Pocket money from her parents/relatives 2=Gifts 3=Loan/credit 4=Interest 5=School stipend 96=Other
2.9.1	What is the total amount she got from other sources last month?	Enter total amount in Taka
2.10	Other than the activities you have already mentioned, do you or your family have any family-run business/income generating activity?	1=Yes 2=No ( <b>Skip to 2.15</b> )
2.10.1	How many family-run businesses / income generating activities do you or your family have?	Enter number
2.11	If yes, what kind of activity is it? (E.g. farming, selling milk, trading, gardening, etc.?)	Use Employment code
2.12	Is your wife involved in supporting this work?	1=Yes 2=No ( <b>Skip to 2.15</b> )

2.13	How many days a week did she work on this activity in the last 7 days?	Enter number of days -999=Don't know
2.14	How many hours a day did she work on this activity in the last 7 days?	Enter number of hours -999=Don't know
2.15	Excluding your income, what was your household's income last month?	Enter in Taka
	Now I am going to describe a few imaginary scenarios different income generating activity. Please tell me if y activity or not.	
2.16	If your wife worked as a school teacher, would you approve?	1=Yes 2=No 3=My wife is not educated enough
2.17	If your wife did poultry farming, would you approve?	1=Yes 2=No
2.18	If your wife did tailoring / sewing to earn income, would you approve?	1=Yes 2=No
2.19	Assume there is a garments factory nearby. If your wife worked in the garments' factory, would you approve?	1=Yes 2=No
	(ENUMERATOR: Probe, re-explain if required.)	

# III. MATCH-MAKING

# Now I am going to ask you a few questions about your marriage and how it was arranged.

0.1	**** 1 . O ****	1 D C 1 1 C1 1 / D 11	
3.1	Who arranged your marriage? Who	1=Professional Ghatak / Raibaar	
	was the medium involved?	2=Boy's Parents	
		3=Boy himself / Love marriage	
		4=Neighbor	
		5=Relative	
		6=Teacher	
		7=Friend	
		8=Wife's parents	
		96=Other	
3.2	When your marriage was arranged,	1=Same village as my wife	
	where were you living? Was it the	2=Different village, same union	
	same village as your wife?	3=Different union, same upazila	
		4=Different upazila, same district	
		5=Different district, same	
		division	
		6=Different division	
		7=Different country	

3.3	What made you decide that you are prepared to get married?  Enumerator: Probe. You can try explaining, "what made you decide that you have reached a marriageable age".	1=My parents decided I was of a marriageable age 2=My sibling decided I was of a marriageable age 3=I wanted to get married / felt mentally prepared for marriage 4=My friends/peers prompted me to get married 5=Needed someone to take care of parents / help with house work 96=Other	
3.4	What are the two most important characteristics that helped you / your family decide on the girl you married?	1=Looks / attractiveness 2=Age 3=Education 4=Family / Girl's wealth 5=Income earning potential / Good job 6=Character 7=Reputation 8=Obeys religious customs and traditions 9=Knows how to do housework 10=Good family 11=Hard-working nature 12=Like-mindedness/Romantic 13=Temperament/Nature 96=Other	
3.5	Did you get to meet / see your current wife before the actual wedding day?	1=Yes 2=No	
3.6	Often in weddings, gifts are exchanged between the two families. Did you or your household receive any gifts from your wife's household?	1=Yes / Will receive later 2=No (Skip to next section)	
3.7	What kind of gifts did you receive?	1=Cash 2=Land 3=Cattle 4=Gold/ornaments 5=Motorized vehicle 6=Non-motorized vehicle 7=Furniture 8=Electrical equipment/Runs on battery 9=Bedding 10=Utensils 11=Clothes 96=Other	
3.8	If one of the answers was cash How much cash did you receive?	Enter amount in Taka	

3.9	For all gifts other than cash, what		
	was the approximate Taka value of		
	the gifts received?		
3.10	Excluding the gifts you mentioned,	1=Yes	
	were there any ornaments/jewelry	2=No	
	that your wife got from her		
	parents?		
3.11	If yes, what was the approximate		
	Taka value of the		
	ornaments/jewelry your wife got		
	from her parents?		

#### IV. DECISION MAKING AND PREFERENTIAL BEHAVIOR:

Now I am going to ask you a few questions about expenditure decision making in your household

4.1	Who usually makes decisions about health care for yourself and the family?	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family member
4.2	Who usually makes decisions about making major household purchases? (For e.g. Furniture, TV, VCD/DVD player, Cell phone etc.)	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family member
4.3	Now I am going to name some items, and ask you who u of the those items in your household:	sually makes decisions about making purchases
4.3.1	Bed/wardrobe	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family member
4.3.2	Bed-sheet	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family member

4.3.3	Utensils / plates	1=Self
4.5.5	Otensus / plates	2=Wife
		3=Wife and I, Jointly
		4= My parents
		5= My parents and I,
		Jointly
		96=Other family
101	D 1 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	member
4.3.4	Recharging your wife's cell phone	1=Self
		2=Wife
		3=Wife and I, Jointly
		4= My parents
		5= My parents and I,
		Jointly
		6=My wife doesn't
		have a cellphone
		96=Other family
		member
4.3.5	Cosmetics (for example: cream, oil, powder, etc.) for	1=Self
	your wife	2=Wife
		3=Wife and I, Jointly
		4= My parents
		5= My parents and I,
		Jointly
		6=Doesn't use
		cosmetics
		96=Other family
		member
4.3.6	Accessories (for example: bag, earrings, etc.) for your	1=Self
	wife	2=Wife
		3=Wife and I, Jointly
		4= My parents
		5= My parents and I,
		Jointly
		6=Doesn't use
		accessories
		96=Other family
		member
4.4	Who usually makes decisions about your wife's visits	1=Self
	to her family or relatives?	2=Wife
		3=Wife and I, Jointly
		4= My parents
		5= My parents and I,
		Jointly
		96=Other family
		member
4.5	If your child is sick and needs immediate health care,	1=Take the child to a
"	but you are not home, what would your wife do?	doctor/health center
	but you are not nome, what would your who do:	right away by herself
		2=Wait for me (her
		2- Wait for the (her

		<u>,                                      </u>
4.6	If your wife ever needs medicine, can she go and buy them by herself? (For example, headache / menstrual cramps, etc.)	husband) to return 3=Go to my parents (her in-laws) 4=Talk to me (her husband) first 5=Take help from relatives/neighbors 96=Other 1=Usually 2= Sometimes 3= Never
	Enumerator: If respondent says "Yes, she can go and buy them herself", select "Usually".	
4.7	Who usually keeps the ornaments that your wife has (or got as a gift at your wedding) safe?	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family member
4.8	Who usually helps your wife when she need assistance with household chores?	1=Self 2=My parents 3=No one 4=My wife's parents 5= My siblings 6=My wife's siblings 7=Domestic help 8=Friends / Neighbour / Relative 9=My wife does not do chores 10=Respondent's daughter/ son 96=Others
4.0		1.010
4.9	If your wife wants to buy a sari, and there is enough money in the house to buy it, who in your household usually decides if she should buy the sari?	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, Jointly 4= My parents 5= My parents and I, Jointly 96=Other family

member

4.10	If your wife wants to buy some ornaments, and there is	1=Self	
	enough money in the house to buy it, who in your	2=Wife	
	household usually decides if she should buy the	3=Wife and I, Jointly	
	ornaments?	4= My parents	
		5= My parents and I,	
		Jointly	
		96=Other family	
		member	
4.11	If your wife wants to buy a pair of sandals, and there is	1=Self	
	enough money in the house to buy it, who in your	2=Wife	
	household usually decides if she should buy the	3=Wife and I, Jointly	
	sandals?	4= My parents	
		5= My parents and I,	
		Jointly	
		96=Other family	
		member	

4.12	What is your wife's birth month?	1=January 2=February 3=March 4=April 5=May 6=June 7=July 8=August 9=September 10=October 11=November 12=December 97=Don't know	
4.13	Between small fish and large fish, which fish does your wife prefer? (Both the fish have the same price) Enumerator: Probe if the respondent says, "my wife likes both equally / doesn't like either".	1=Small fish 2=Large fish 97=Don't know / Doesn't matter	
4.14	Between a green saree and a blue saree, which saree would your wife prefer? (Other than color, both sarees are exactly the same. Also same price.) Enumerator: Probe if the respondent says, "my wife likes both equally / doesn't like either".	1=Green 2=Blue 97=Don't know / Doesn't matter	
4.15	Between <i>sandesh</i> and <i>rasagulla</i> , which sweet does your wife prefer? (Both the sweets have the same price) Enumerator: Probe if the respondent says, "my wife likes both equally / doesn't like either".	1=Sandesh 2=Rasagulla 97=Don't know / Doesn't matter	

#### V. PERCEPTIONS AND ATTITUDES

5.1	In your opinion, how many times a year is it appropriate for a married woman to visit her parents and siblings?	If respondent mentions a range, PROBE.  Write "-888" if respondent says "As often as she wants to visit them."
5.2	In your opinion, each time a married woman visits her parents and siblings, what is the maximum number of days she should stay with them? Assume there are no family problems / ill family members.	Enter number. If respondent mentions a range, PROBE.  Write "-888" if respondent says "As long as she wants to stay."
5.3	Each year there are new fashions that come out. If your wife wanted to wear some of these modern fashions (short kurta/kamis, chooridar, chospaa), and your family or she herself had the money to purchase them, do you think you would allow this?	1=Yes 2=No
	Note: Now I am going to ask you few questions about	ut your wife's veil.
5.4	Do you think a veil is needed for your wife while going outside the village?	1=Yes 2=No
5.4.1	What kind of veil is needed while going outside the village?	1=Burkah 2=Scarf or Nekab 3=Covering head with saree 4=Hejab 96=Others
5.5	Do you think a veil is needed for your wife while going outside the para?	1=Yes 2=No
5.5.1	What kind of veil is needed while going outside the para?	1=Burkah 2=Scarf or Nekab 3=Covering head with saree 4=Hejab 96=Others
5.6	Do you think a veil is needed for your wife while going outside the bari?	1=Yes 2=No
5.6.1	What kind of veil is needed while going outside the bari?	1=Burkah 2=Scarf or Nekab 3=Covering head with saree 4=Hejab 96=Others

5.7	Do you think a veil is needed for your wife whi	le 1=Yes
	inside the bari?	2=No
5.7.1	What kind of veil is needed while inside the bar	ri? 1=Burkah
		2=Scarf or Nekab
		3=Covering head with
		saree
		4=Hejab
		96=Others
5.8	What are the advantages of observing veil?	1=Girl feels safe / mentally
		comfortable
	(ENUMERATOR: Probe. Ask the	2=Following religious practices
	respondent, "You said that a veil should be	3=Safe from verbal harassment
	observed. Of course, it needs to be observed	4=Safe from physical
	because it has some benefit/advantage. What	harassment
	are the advantages?")	5=Helps maintain good name
		6=Protects face from dust
		7=No one is able to see her face
		96=Others
5.9		ease listen to them and tell me if it is justified for
	any married woman to ask for a divorce in thos	e situations.
5.9.1	Her husband abandoned her?	1=Yes
		2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.2	Husband maintains inappropriate relations	1=Yes
	with other women?	2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.3	Husband wants to marry another woman?	1=Yes
		2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.4	Husband is addicted to alcohol / drugs?	1=Yes
		2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.5	In-laws pressurize for more and more work at	1=Yes
	the house?	2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.6	In-laws pressurize for dowry?	1=Yes
		2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.7	Husband's income is not adequate to fulfill	1=Yes
	wife's wants?	2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce

5.9.8	Husband is ill-mannered / did not behave	1=Yes
	properly while talking to her?	2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.9.9	She is unhappy for any reason?	1=Yes
		2=No
		90=Religion does not permit
		divorce
5.10	In general, do you think any husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:	
5.10.1	If she goes out without telling him?	1=Yes
		2=No
5.10.2	If she neglects the children?	1=Yes
		2=No
5.10.3	If she argues with him?	1=Yes
		2=No
5.10.4	If she burns the food?	1=Yes
		2=No
5.10.5	If she refuses to have sex with him?	1=Yes
		2=No

#### VI. FAMILY PLANNING

# Now I am going to ask you a few questions regarding family planning.

6.1	In your opinion, what is the ideal age for a female to have her first child?	Enter age in years
6.2	In your opinion should a couple try to have children within one year after marriage?	1=Yes ( <b>Skip to 6.4</b> ) 2=No
	(Enumerator: In case the respondent says "Depends on age of the girl at marriage", ask respondent to assume	
	that the girl's age of marriage is 18.	
	In case the respondent says "Depends on financial	
	stability of the husband", ask respondent to assume that the husband is financially stable.)	
6.3	How many years should they wait before having children?	Enter number of years
	(Enumerator: In case the respondent says "Depends on	
	age of the girl at marriage", ask respondent to assume	
	that the girl's age of marriage is 18.	
	In case the respondent says "Depends on financial stability of the husband", ask respondent to assume that	
	the husband is financially stable.)	

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## VII. CONTRACEPTION

## Now I am going to ask you few questions about contraceptive methods.

7.1	Have you ever heard about contraceptive methods /	1=Yes	
/.1	ways of delaying pregnancy?	2=No ( <b>End</b> )	
	ways of delaying pregnancy:	2-110 (12Hu)	
	(Enumerator: PROBE)		
	(Enumerator: 1 RODE)		
7.0		1.0.1031	
7.2	Could you tell me what methods you have heard about?	1=Oral Pills	
		2=Intrauterine Device (IUD)	
		3=Injection	
		4=Norplant / Implant	
		5=Female Condom	
		6=Male Condom	
		7=Female sterilization	
		8=Male sterilization	
		9=Rhythm/Safe period	
		10=Withdrawal	
		96=Other	
7.3	From whom / where have you heard about these	1=Mother	
	methods?	2=Sister/Sister in law	
		3=Other female relative	
		4=Father	
		5=Brother/brother in law	
		6=Other male relative	
		7=Wife	
		8=Friends/ peers	
		9=School teacher	
		10=Govt. health worker	
		(FWA)	
		11=NGO worker	
		12=Government Clinic	
		13=Qualified Doctor	
		14=Pharmacy	
		15=Village quack	
		16=Book/newspaper/magazine	
		/leaflets/billboards/advertisem	
		ents	
		17=Radio	
		18=TV	
		19=Community	
		events(drama/rally)	
		20=KK	
		96=Other	
7.4	Have you or your wife ever used contraceptive	1=Yes	
,	methods?	2=No	
	inctious.	2-110	

7.4.1	Why have you or your wife never used contraceptive methods?	1=Infrequent sex / No sex 2=Menopausal / Hysterectomy 3=Subfecund / Infecund 4=Wants as many children as possible 5=Respondent opposed 6=Spouse opposed 7=Others opposed 8=Religious prohibition 9=Knows no source 10=Health concerns 11=Fear of side effects 12=Lack of access/source too far 13=Costs too much 14=Inconvenient to use 15=Interferes with body's normal processes 16=Wife is currently pregnant 17=Trying to have a baby
7.5	Which kinds of contraceptive methods have you or your wife used?	96=Other  1=Oral Pills 2=Intrauterine Device (IUD) 3=Injection 4=Norplant / Implant 5=Female Condom 6=Male Condom 7=Female sterilization 8=Male sterilization 9=Rhythm/Safe period 10=Withdrawal 96=Other
7.6	Have you or your wife been using contraceptive methods in the past 30 days?	1=Yes 2=No
7.6.1	Why have you or your wife not been using contraceptive methods in the past 30 days?  (Select Multiple)	1=Infrequent sex / No sex 2=Menopausal / Hysterectomy 3=Subfecund / Infecund 4=Wants as many children as possible 5=Respondent opposed 6=Spouse opposed 7=Others opposed 8=Religious prohibition 9=Knows no source 10=Health concerns 11=Fear of side effects 12=Lack of access/source too

7.7	Which kinds of contraceptive methods have you or	far 13=Costs too much 14=Inconvenient to use 15=Interferes with body's normal processes 16=Currently pregnant 17=Trying to have children 96=Other 1=Oral Pills
	your wife used in the last 30 days?	2=Intrauterine Device (IUD) 3=Injection 4=Norplant / Implant 5=Female Condom 6=Male Condom 7=Female sterilization 8=Male sterilization/Vasectomy/NSV 9=Rhythm/Safe period 10=Withdrawal 96=Other
7.8	Who in your marriage decides whether or not to use contraception?	1=Self 2=Wife 3=Wife and I, jointly 4=Wife and I never thought about it
7.9	Have you and your spouse discussed how many children to have?	1=Yes 2=No
7.10	Have you and your spouse discussed contraception?	1=Yes 2=No