

Data Recovery Analysis

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Version 2

(Done for Hashemite Univ. students Zinc 2)

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File System Forensics

- File systems are a crucial element of computer forensics
- Provide Forensics examiners the ability to retrieve a wealth of information
- How a user interacts with the files folders and running programs in the operating system environment
- A File System is responsible for managing all the activities involved with file creation and deletion ,relationships between objects , tracking times and dates as well as any available metadata for files and folders

NTFS FORENSICS

Sector = 512 Bytes (Smallest physical Unit)

- Cluster = 1, 2, 4 or 8 Sectors

NTFS File system => Clusters (Logical Storage Unit)

<u>Cluster = 2 Sectors</u>	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster
Cluster	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster
Cluster	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster
Cluster	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster
Cluster	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster
Cluster	Cluster	Cluster	Cluster

Sector 512 Bytes	Sector							
Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector
Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector
Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector
Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector
Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector	Sector

- Where does cluster size store?
- What does happen if a file was deleted ?
- What does happen if a file meta data was amended ?
- What does happen if a file data was amended ?



GUID PARTITION TABLE

> INVOKE-IR

BY: JARED ATKINSON

TEMPLATE BY: ANGE ALBERTINI

PROTECTIVE MBR

FIRST SECTOR OF DRIVE
FOR BREAKDOWN SEE MBR POSTER

```
000 33 C0 8E D0 BC 00 7C 8E C0 8E D8 BE 00 7C BF 00
010 06 B9 00 02 FC F3 A4 50 68 1C 06 CB FB 94 04 00
020 BD BE 07 80 7E 00 00 7C 0F 85 0E 01 83 C5 10
030 E2 F1 CD 18 88 56 00 55 C6 46 11 05 C6 46 10 00
040 B4 41 BB AA 55 CD 13 5D 72 0F 81 FB 55 AA 75 09
050 F7 C1 01 00 74 03 FE 46 10 66 60 80 7E 10 00 74
060 26 66 68 00 00 00 66 FF 76 08 68 00 00 68 00
070 7C 68 01 00 68 10 00 B4 42 8A 56 00 8B F4 CD 13
080 9F 83 C4 10 9E EB 14 B8 01 02 BB 00 7C 8A 56 00
090 8A 76 01 8A 4E 02 8A 6E 03 CD 13 66 11 73 1C FE
0A0 4E 11 75 0C 80 7E 00 80 84 8A 00 B2 80 EB 84
0B0 55 32 E4 8A 56 00 CD 13 5D EB 9E 81 3E FE 7D 55
0C0 AA 75 6E FF 76 00 E8 8D 00 75 17 FA B0 D1 E6 64
0D0 E8 83 00 B0 DF E6 60 E8 7C 00 B0 FF E6 64 E8 75
0E0 00 FB 88 00 BB CD 1A 66 23 C0 75 3B 66 81 FB 54
0F0 43 50 41 75 32 81 F9 02 01 72 2C 66 68 07 BB 00
100 00 66 68 00 02 00 00 66 68 08 00 00 00 66 53 66
110 53 66 55 66 68 00 00 00 66 68 00 7C 00 00 66
120 61 68 00 00 07 CD 1A 5A 32 F6 EA 00 7C 00 00 CD
130 18 A0 B7 07 EB 08 A0 B6 07 EB 03 A0 B5 07 32 E4
140 05 00 07 8B FO AC 3C 00 74 09 BB 07 00 B4 0E CD
150 10 EB F2 F4 EB FD 2B C9 E4 64 EB 00 24 02 E0 F8
160 24 02 C3 49 6E 76 61 6C 69 64 20 70 61 72 74 69
170 74 69 6F 6E 20 74 61 62 6C 65 00 45 72 72 6F 72
180 20 6C 6F 61 64 69 6E 67 20 6F 70 65 72 61 74 69
190 6E 67 20 73 79 73 74 65 6D 00 40 69 73 73 69 6E
1A0 67 20 6F 70 65 72 61 74 69 6E 67 20 73 79 73 74
1B0 65 6D 00 00 00 63 7B 9A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1C0 02 00 EE FF FF 01 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00
1D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 AA
```

IMPORTANT PROTECTIVE MBR VALUES

system id EE - EFI GPT partition
GPT header sector offset 1

GPT HEADER

```
200 45 46 49 20 50 41 52 54 00 00 01 00 5C 00 00 00
210 F3 73 9F 97 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
220 FF FF 3F 01 00 00 00 00 22 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
230 DE FF 3F 01 00 00 00 00 10 E1 13 F9 35 08 F1 4C
240 96 C7 38 0B 5D B4 A4 2D 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
250 80 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 3B 04 A4 F8
```

signature	EFI PART
revision	1.0
header size	92
header CRC32	979F73F3
my LBA	1
alternate LBA	20971519
first usable LBA	34
last usable LBA	20971486
disk guid	f913e110-0835-4cf1-96c7-380b5db4a42d
partition entry LBA	2 (sector containing of partition table)
# of partition entries	128
size of partition entry	128
partition entry array CRC32	F8A4043B

PARTITION ARRAY

```
400 16 E3 C9 E3 5C 0B B8 4D 81 7D F9 2D F0 02 15 AE
410 47 8A 1A FF F8 08 AB 43 B4 10 53 69 7F 0B 23 23
420 22 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 21 00 01 00 00 00 00 00
430 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4D 00 69 00 63 00 72 00
440 6F 00 73 00 6F 00 66 00 74 00 20 00 72 00 65 00
450 73 00 65 00 72 00 76 00 65 00 64 00 20 00 70 00
460 61 00 72 00 74 00 69 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00 6E 00
470 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

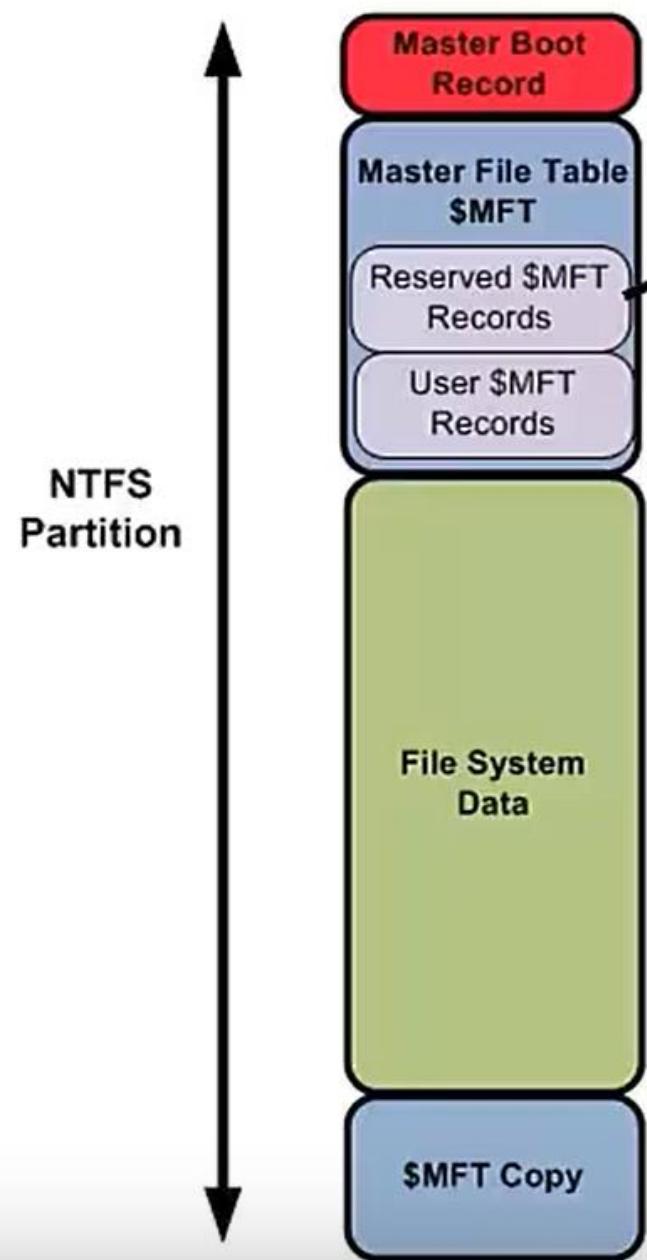
partition type guid	e3c9e316-0b5c-4db8-817d-f92df00215ae
unique partition guid	ff1a8a47-08f8-43ab-b410-53697f0b2323
starting LBA	34
ending LBA	65569
attributes	0
partition name	Microsoft reserved partition

```
480 A2 A0 D0 EB E5 B9 33 44 87 C0 68 B6 B7 26 99 C7
490 42 AE 76 6D C1 B6 BE 4F 8D 42 20 CD 36 60 26 B4
4A0 00 08 01 00 00 00 00 FF 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
4B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 42 00 61 00 73 00 69 00
4C0 63 00 20 00 64 00 61 00 74 00 61 00 20 00 70 00
4D0 61 00 72 00 74 00 69 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00 6E 00
4E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
4F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

partition type guid	ebd0a0a2-b9e5-4433-87c0-68b6b72699c7
unique partition guid	6d76ae42-b6c1-4fbe-8d42-20cd366026b4
starting LBA	67584
ending LBA	2164735
attributes	0
partition name	Basic data partition

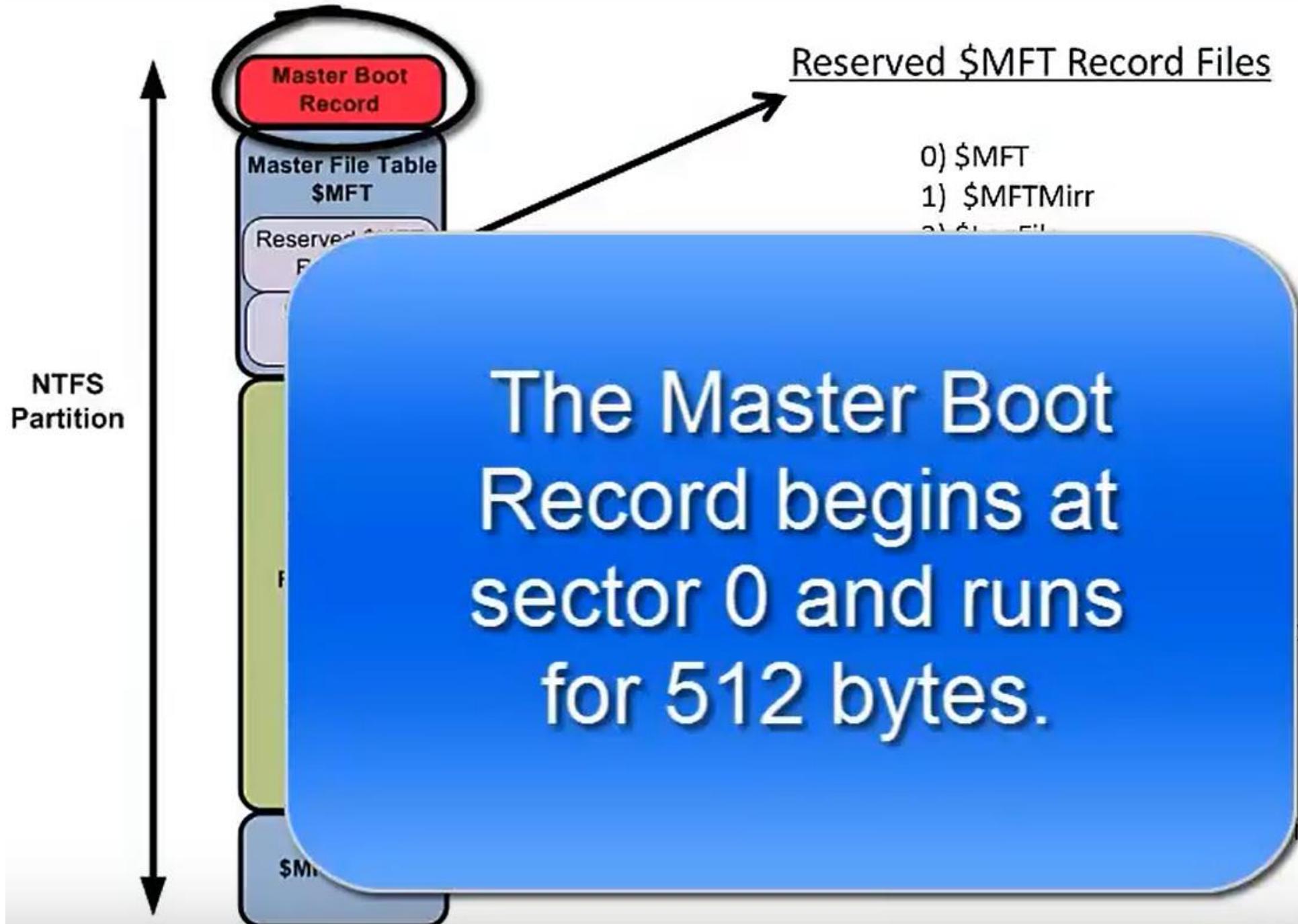
```
500 A2 A0 D0 EB E5 B9 33 44 87 C0 68 B6 B7 26 99 C7
510 3A 5C 79 D6 4D 8A B4 4F 91 A0 48 88 12 CC E0 27
520 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 FF 07 41 00 00 00 00 00 00
530 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 42 00 61 00 73 00 69 00
540 63 00 20 00 64 00 61 00 74 00 61 00 20 00 70 00
550 61 00 72 00 74 00 69 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00 6E 00
560 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
570 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

partition type guid	ebd0a0a2-b9e5-4433-87c0-68b6b72699c7
unique partition guid	d6795c3a-8a4d-4fb4-91a0-488812cce027
starting LBA	2164736
ending LBA	4261887
attributes	0
partition name	Basic data partition



Reserved \$MFT Record Files

- 0) \$MFT
- 1) \$MFTMirr
- 2) \$LogFile
- 3) \$Volume
- 4) \$AttrDef
- 5) Root directory.
- 6) \$Bitmap
- 7) \$Boot
- 8) \$BadClus
- 9) \$Secure
- 10) \$UpCase
- 11) \$Extend
- 12–23) Reserved for \$MFT extension entries
- 24) \$Extend\\$/Quota
- 25) \$Extend\\$/ObjId
- 26) \$Extend\\$/Reparse
- 27— Beginning of regular file entries.



Master Boot Record

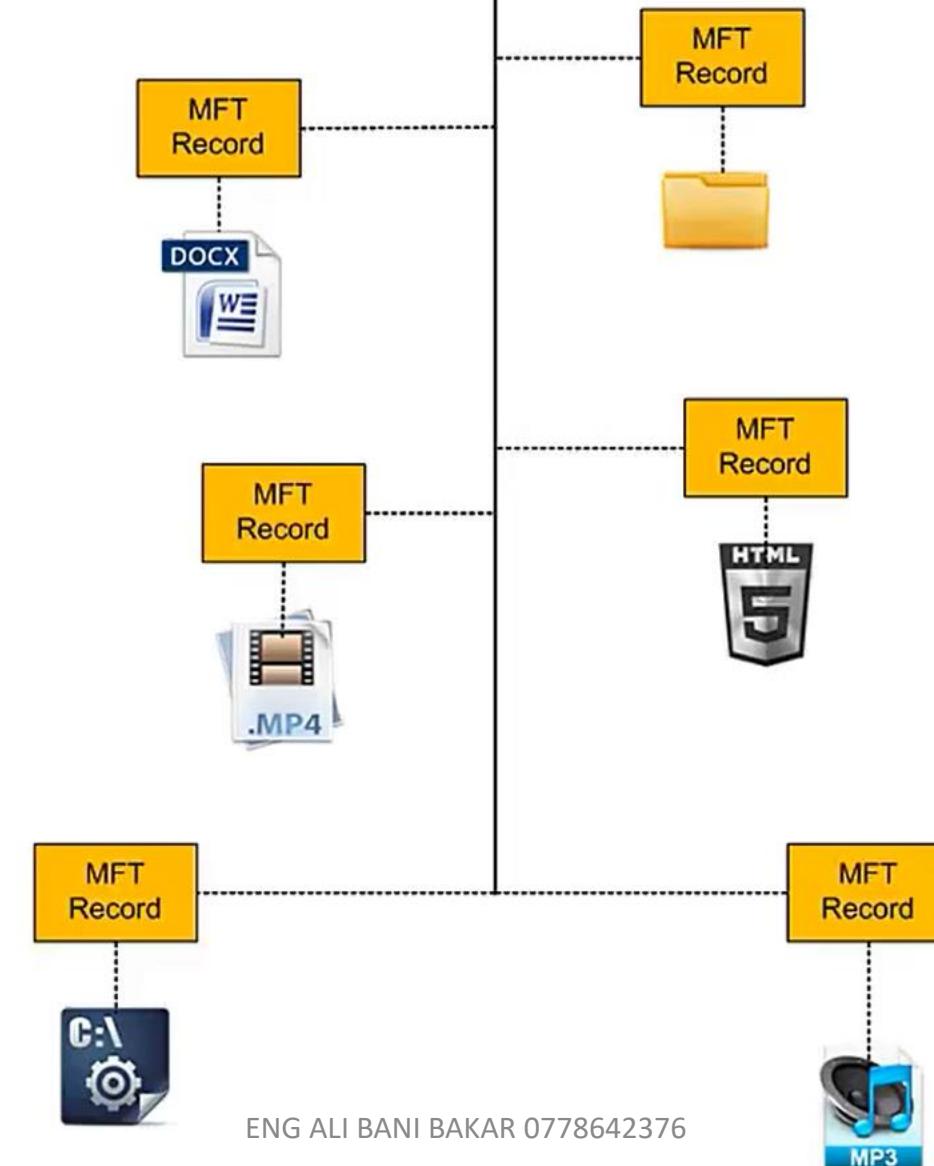
Master File Table (MFT)

- MFT or \$MFT keeps records of all files in a volume, the files' location in the directory, the physical location of the files on the drive, and file metadata.
- The metadata includes file and folder create dates, entry modified dates, access dates, last written dates, physical and logical file size, and ACLs of the files.
- The file and directory metadata is stored as an MFT entry that is 1024 bytes in size. The first 16 entries in the MFT belong to system files, such as the MFT itself.
- From a forensics investigator's perspective, entries are very interesting because when a file is deleted an entry gets marked as unallocated while the file content on the drive remains intact. The file name in the MFT entry can be overwritten due to MFT tree structure reorganization, so most of the time file names are not maintained. File data eventually is overwritten as the unallocated drive space gets used.

- MFT ia an ntfs data structure which contains records for all files created loaded updated and deleted in the volume

Master File Table

\$MFT



	00	10	00	10
1,073,780,640:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,656:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,672:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,688:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,704:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,720:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 06 00
1,073,780,736:	46 49 4C 45	30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,752:	01 00 01 00	38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00	00 04 00 00
1,073,780,768:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00	26 00 00 00
1,073,780,784:	06 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00	60 00 00 00
1,073,780,800:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00	18 00 00 00
1,073,780,816:	CE CB 28 D8	42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91	07 2C D0 01
1,073,780,832:	7E 45 cF 72	50 44 00 01	02 C6 28 03	42 82 10 00
1,073,780,848:	20 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,864:	00 00 00 00	00 01 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,880:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00	AB 00 00 00
1,073,780,896:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	90 00 00 00	15 00 01 00
1,073,780,912:	25 00 00 00	00 00 01 00	CE CD 28 03	42 A1 D0 01
1,073,780,928:	CE CB 42 00	42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91	07 2C D0 01
1,073,780,944:	CE CB 42 00	42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91	07 2C D0 01
1,073,780,960:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,976:	27 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,780,992:	53 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,008:	70 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,024:	5B 00 66 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,040:	2E 00 73 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,056:	40 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,072:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,088:	4D 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,104:	B5 98 4F 00	90 00 00 00	55 98 4F 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,120:	12 F2 04 20	00 C0 FF FF	80 00 00 00	58 00 00 00
1,073,781,136:	00 0F 18 00	00 00 B3 00	18 00 00 90	38 00 00 00
1,073,781,152:	5A 00 6F 00	6E 00 65 00	2E 00 49 00	84 00 65 00
1,073,781,168:	6E 00 74 00	00 00 00 00	72 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,184:	5B 5A 6F 6E	65 54 72 61	6E 73 66 65	72 5D 0D 0A

The first 512 bytes of an MFT record contain a file's metadata attributes.

Standard Information Attribute

File Name Attribute

Data Attribute

\$MFT Record File

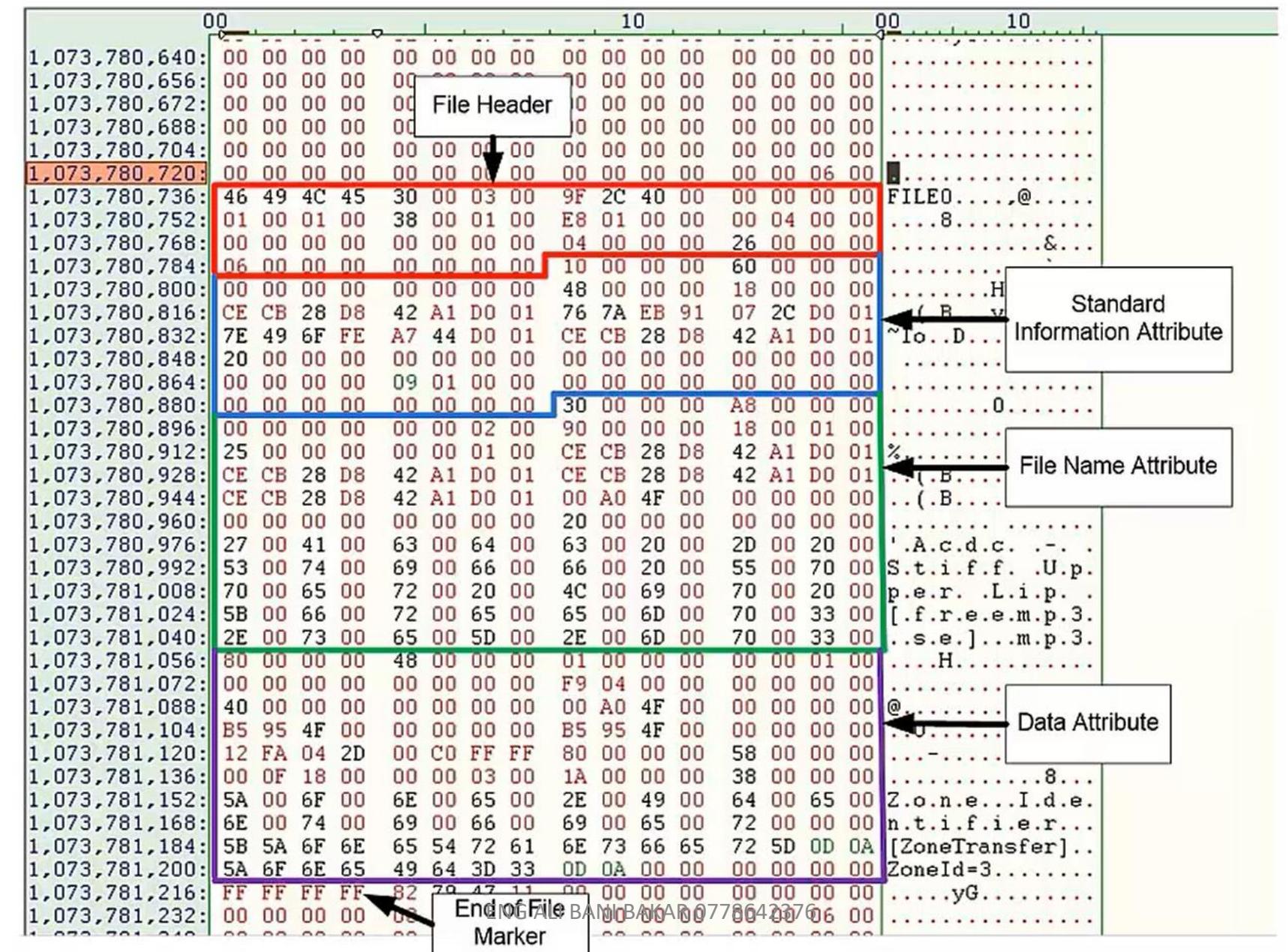
Magic Number	File Allocated Flag															MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1073780720	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	06	00
1073780736	46	49	4C	45	30	00	03	00	9F	2C	40	00	00	00	00	00	FILE0...Y,@.....	..O.@..
1073780752	01	00	01	00	38	00	01	00	E8	01	00	00	00	04	00	008...è.....	..8.È.È.
1073780768	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	26	00	00	00	00&....&.
1073780784	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	60	00	00	00	00`....`.
1073780800	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	48	00	00	18	00	00	00	00H.....H..
1073780816	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	76	7A	EB	91	07	2C	D0	01	ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.vzë'.,Ð.	...Í...Í
1073780832	7E	49	6F	FE	A7	44	D0	01	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	~ÍopSDÐ.ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.	...Í...Í
1073780848	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
1073780864	00	00	00	00	09	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	..é.....0..
1073780880	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	30	00	00	A8	00	00	00	000.....0..
1073780896	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	90	00	00	18	00	01	00	00
1073780912	25	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	€.....ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.	€.....Í
1073780928	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.	...Í...Í
1073780944	CE	CB	28	D8	42	A1	D0	01	00	A0	4F	00	00	00	00	00	ÍÈ(ØB;Ð.. O.....	...Í.O..
1073780960	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
1073780976	27	00	41	00	63	00	64	00	63	00	20	00	2D	00	20	00	'A.c.d.c. .-..	'Acdc -
1073780992	53	00	74	00	69	00	66	00	66	00	20	00	55	00	70	00	S.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70	00	65	00	72	00	20	00	4C	00	69	00	70	00	20	00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B	00	66	00	72	00	65	00	65	00	6D	00	70	00	33	00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3	[freemp3
1073781040	2E	00	73	00	65	00	5D	00	2E	00	6D	00	70	00	33	00	..s.e]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80	00	00	00	48	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	F9	04	00	00	00	00	00	00ù.....ù...
1073781088	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	A0	4F	00	00	00	00	00	€..... O.....O...
1073781104	B5	95	4F	00	00	00	00	00	B5	95	4F	00	00	00	00	00
1073781120	12	FA	04	2D	00	C0	FF	FF	80	00	00	00	58	00	00	00	DCode v4.02a (Build: 9306)	DCode v4.02a (Build: 9306)
1073781136	00	0F	18	00	00	00	03	00	1A	00	00	00	38	00	00	00	Convert Data to Date / Time Values	Convert Data to Date / Time Values
1073781152	5A	00	6F	00	6E	00	65	00	2E	00	49	00	64	00	65	00	Add Bias: UTC -04:00	Add Bias: UTC -04:00
1073781168	6E	00	74	00	69	00	66	00	69	00	65	00	72	00	00	00	Decode Format: Windows: 64 bit Hex Value - Little Endian	Decode Format: Windows: 64 bit Hex Value - Little Endian
1073781184	5B	5A	6F	6E	65	54	72	61	6E	73	66	65	72	5D	0D	0A	Example: FF03D2315FE1C701	Example: FF03D2315FE1C701
1073781200	5A	6F	6E	65	49	64	3D	33	0D	0A	00	00	00	00	00	00	Value to Decode: CECB28D842A1D001	Value to Decode: CECB28D842A1D001
1073781216	FF	FF	FF	FF	82	79	47	11	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	Date & Time: Sun, 07 June 2015 12:56:06 -0400	Date & Time: Sun, 07 June 2015 12:56:06 -0400
1073781232	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	06	www.digital-detective.co.uk	www.digital-detective.co.uk	

End Tag

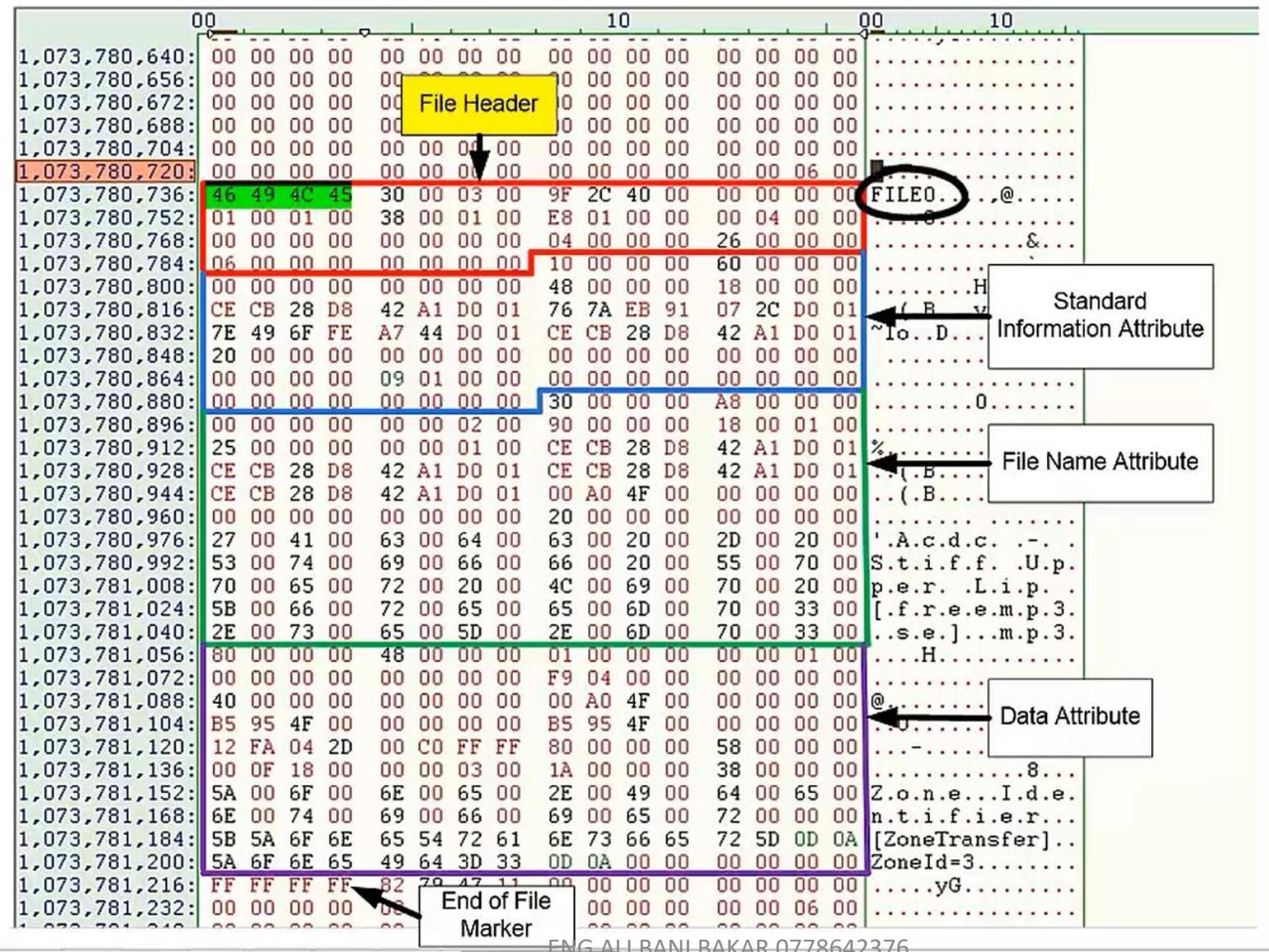
File Size in Bytes

Resident File Flag

Structure of an \$MFT Record



Structure of an \$MFT Record



\$MFT Record File

	Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13	14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00	.	.
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	00 00	FILE0...ゅ,@.....	..0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 00	00 008...è.....	..8.܂܂.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00	00 00&.....&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00	00 00'.....'..
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00	00 00H.....H..
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	00 00	íÈ(ØB;Đ.vzë'..,Đ.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 00	~Icp\$DD.íÈ(ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00é.....é..
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 A8 00 00 00	00 000."..0.."..
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 02 00	90 00 00 00 18 00 01 00	00 00
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 01 00	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 00	é.....íÈ(ØB;Đ.	é.....í
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 00	íÈ(ØB;Đ.íÈ(ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	00 00	íÈ(ØB;Đ... O.....	...í.O..
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 64 00	63 00 20 00 2D 00 20 00	00 00	' .A.c.d.c. .-..	'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	66 00 20 00 55 00 70 00	00 00	S.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	00 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	00 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	00 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	00 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00ù.....ù...
1073781088	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	00 00	€.....O.....	€....O..
1073781104	B5 95 4F 00 00 00 00 00	B5 95 4F 00 00 00 00 00	00 00	DCode v4.02a (B	DCode v4.02a (B
1073781120	12 FA 04 2D 00 C0 FF FF	80 00 00 00 58 00 00 00	00 00		
1073781136	00 0F 18 00 00 00 03 00	1A 00 00 00 38 00 00 00	00 00		
1073781152	5A 00 6F 00 6E 00 65 00	2E 00 49 00 64 00 65 00	00 00		
1073781168	6E 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	69 00 65 00 72 00 00 00	00 00		
1073781184	5B 5A 6F 6E 65 54 72 61	6E 73 66 65 72 5D 0D 0A	00 00		
1073781200	5A 6F 6E 65 49 64 3D 33	0D 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00		
1073781216	FF FF FF FF 82 79 47 11	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00		
1073781232	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00	00 00		

File Size in Bytes

End Tag

Resident File Flag



Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	FILEO...Y,@....	.0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 008....è.....	.8.Ř.È.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00&....&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00`....`..
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	íÉ(ØB;D.vzë`.,D.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	~Iop\$DD.íÉ(ØB;D.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00ç....ç..
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 A8 00 00 000..."0..."
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 02 00	90 00 00 00 18 00 01 00
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 01 00	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	g.....íÉ(ØB;D.	g.....í
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	íÉ(ØB;D.íÉ(ØB;D.	...í...í
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	íÉ(ØB;D.. O.....	...í.O..
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 64 00	63 00 20 00 2D 00 20 00	'A.c.d.c. .-. .	'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	66 00 20 00 55 00 70 00	S.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 01 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	E9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00ù.....ù...

Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	FILE0...Y,@....	.0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 008...è.....	.8.È.È.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00&....&.
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00`....`.
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	ÍE(ØB;D.vzë',,D.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	~Iøp\$DD.ÍE(ØB;D.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 01 00 00é.....
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 000...''.
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	:(ØB;D.~.....íí.
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 20 00 00	:(ØB;D.í...íí...í
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 20 00 00	O.....	...í.O..
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 00 00	'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 00 00	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00ù.....ù..
1073781088	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	q.....o.....	q....o..

ENG ALI BANI BAKAR 0778642376

CREATED Time
Stamp

Stamps

Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	FILE0...ý, @.....	..0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 008....è.....	..8.š.È.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00`...
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	íE(ØB;Đ.vzë'.,Đ.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	~Iob\$DD.ÍE(ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 00			..ê.....
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00		0.."
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 00		
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 00			í(ØB;Đ.
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 2			í(ØB;Đ.
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 2			O.....
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00		
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00			'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	66 00 20 00 55 00 70 00	S.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00ù.....ù...

LAST MODIFIED
Time Stamp

Stamps

Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	FILE0...Y,@....	..0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 008....è.....	..8.Ř.È.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00&....&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00`....`..
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	ÍE(ØB;Đ.vzë`.,Đ.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	~Iop\$DD.ÍE(ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..ê.....0..”.
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Í(ØB;Đ. %.....íí
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Í(ØB;Đ.í...íí..í
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0.....í.O..
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..-. .	'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	E9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00ù.....g...

LAST ACCESSED
Time Stamp

Stamps

	Magic Number	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15	14 15		
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00	
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00	00 00	FILE0...ý, @....	..0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 008....è.....	..8.č.È.	
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00	04 00&....&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00	10 00`....`..
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00	48 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01	76 7A	íÉ(ØB;Đ.vzë`.,Đ.	...í...í
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	CE CB	~Iob\$DD.íÉ(ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 00 00 00			..é.....
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		0.."
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 00 00 00			:ØB;Đ.	z.....í
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01			:ØB;Đ.	...í...í
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01			o.....	...í.O..
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 00 00			..-..	'Acdc -
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	66 00 20 00 55 00 70 00	66 00	s.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	4C 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	65 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	2E 00	..s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	01 00	€...H.....	..H.....
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04ù.....g...

RECORD UPDATE
Time Stamp

Stamps

\$MFT Record File

Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	File Allocated Flag	MFT Record#	ASCII	Unicode
1073780720	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00
1073780736	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	9F 2C 40 00 00 00 00 00 00	FILE0...Y,@.....	.0..@..
1073780752	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	E8 01 00 00 00 04 00 00 008...è.....	.8.È.
1073780768	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00 26 00 00 00 00&....&..
1073780784	06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00 00`....`..
1073780800	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00 00H.....H...
1073780816	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	76 7A EB 91 07 2C D0 01íE(ØB;Ø.vzë'.,Ø.	...í...í	
1073780832	7E 49 6F FE A7 44 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	~IopSDØ.íE(ØB;Ø.	...í...í	
1073780848	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
1073780864	00 00 00 00 09 01 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00ê....	
1073780880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 A8 00 00 000..	
1073780896	00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00	90 00 00 00 18 00 01 00	
1073780912	25 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	z.....íE(ØB;Ø.	z.....í	
1073780928	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	íE(ØB;Ø.íE(ØB;Ø.	...í...í	
1073780944	CE CB 28 D8 42 A1 D0 01	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	íE(ØB;Ø.. O.....	...í.O..	
1073780960	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
1073780976	27 00 41 00 63 00 64 00	63 00 20 00 2D 00 20 00	'A.c.d.c. .-. .	'Acdc -	
1073780992	53 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	66 00 20 00 55 00 70 00	S.t.i.f.f. .U.p.	Stiff Up ↴	
1073781008	70 00 65 00 72 00 20 00	4C 00 69 00 70 00 20 00	p.e.r. .L.i.p. .	per Lip	
1073781024	5B 00 66 00 72 00 65 00	65 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	[.f.r.e.e.m.p.3.	[freemp3	
1073781040	2E 00 73 00 65 00 5D 00	2E 00 6D 00 70 00 33 00	...s.e.]...m.p.3.	.se].mp3	
1073781056	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 01 00	€...H.....	...H.....	
1073781072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	F9 04 00 00 00 00 00 00ù.....ù...	
1073781088	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 A0 4F 00 00 00 00 00	@.....O.....O...	
1073781104	B5 95 4F 00 00 00 00 00	B5 95 4F 00 00 00 00 00	DCode v4.02a (DCode v4.02a (
1073781120	12 FA 04 2D 00 C0 FF FF	80 00 00 00 58 00 00 00	DCODE	Convert Data to Date / Time Values	
1073781136	00 0F 18 00 00 00 03 00	1A 00 00 00 38 00 00 00	Add Bias:	UTC -04:00	
1073781152	5A 00 6F 00 6E 00 65 00	2E 00 49 00 64 00 65 00	Decode Format:	Windows: 64 bit Hex Value	
1073781168	6E 00 74 00 69 00 66 00	69 00 65 00 72 00 00 00	Example:	FF03D2315FE1C701	
1073781184	5B 5A 6F 6E 65 54 72 61	6E 73 66 65 72 5D 0D 0A	Value to Decode:	CECB28D842A1D001	
1073781200	5A 6F 6E 65 49 64 3D 33	0D 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Date & Time:	Sun, 07 June 2015 12:	
1073781216	FF FF FF FF 82 79 47 11	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00			
1073781232	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00			

End Tag

File Size in Bytes

Resident File Flag

DCODE

Convert Data to Date / Time Values

Add Bias:

Decode Format:

Example:

Value to Decode:

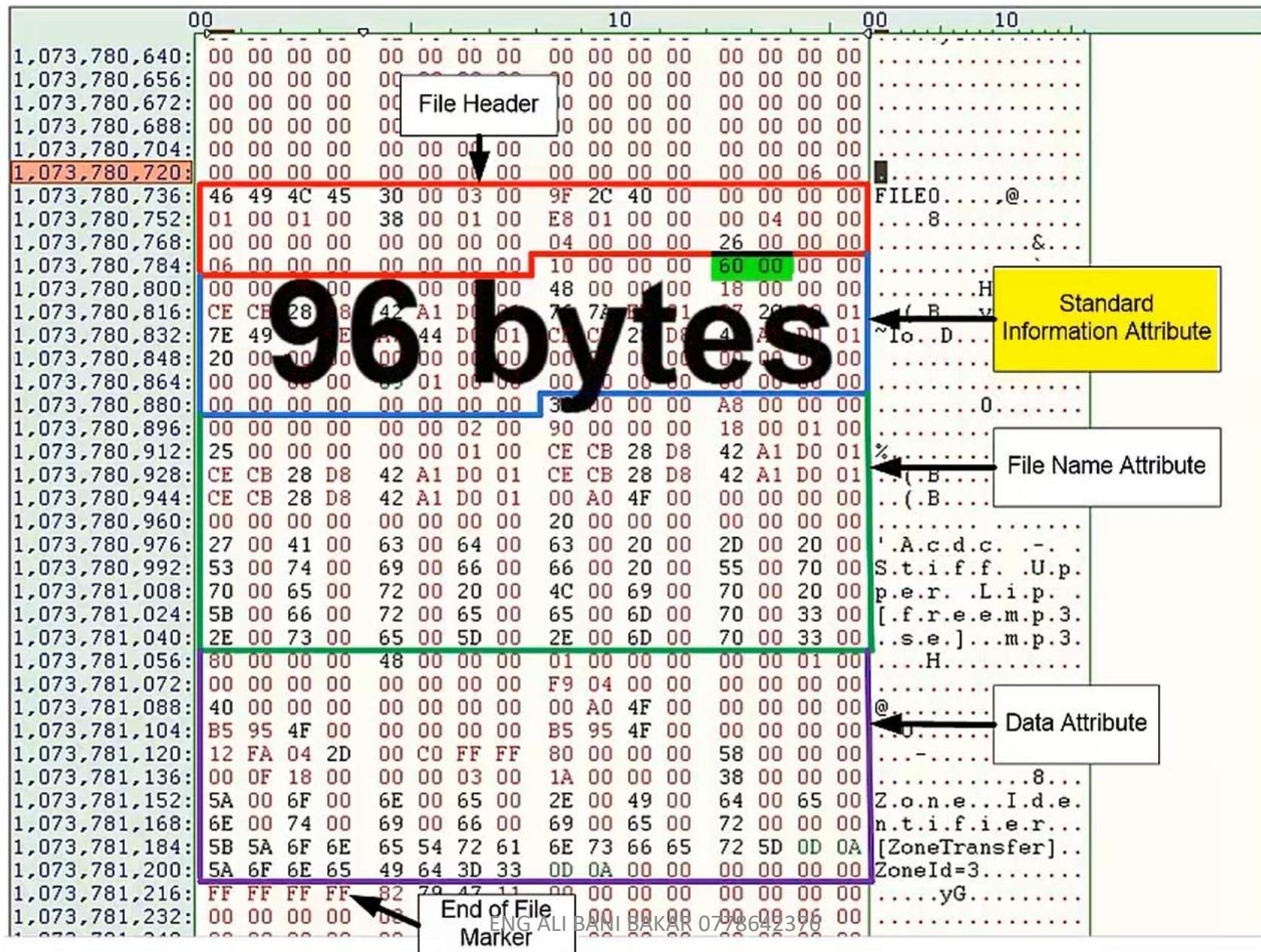
Date & Time:

Lower 512 Bytes of \$MFT Record

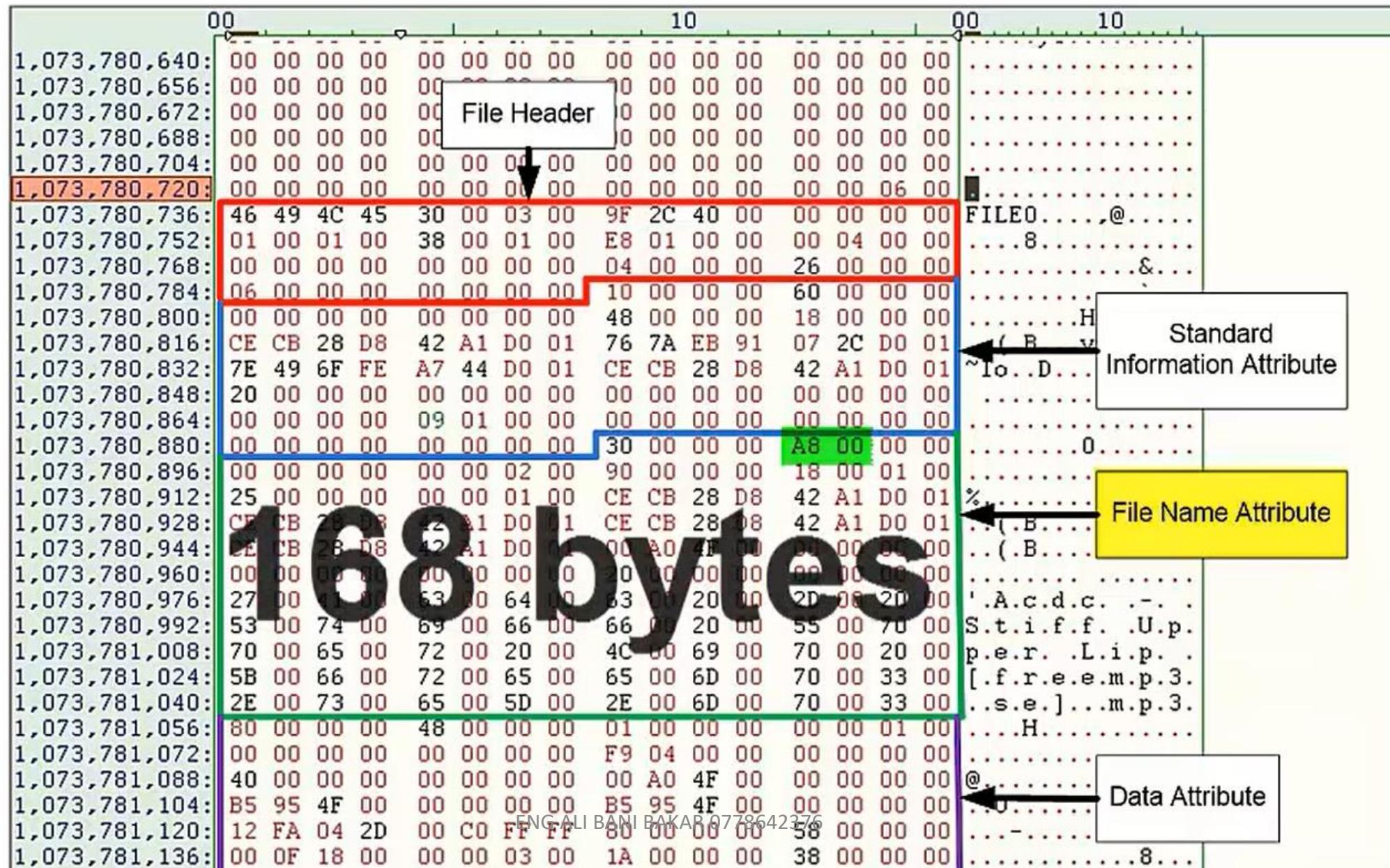
1,073,781,152:	5A 00 6F 00	6E 00 65 00	2E 00 49 00	64 00 65 00	Z.o.n.e...I.d.e.
1,073,781,168:	6E 00 74 00	69 00 66 00	69 00 65 00	72 00 00 00	n.t.i.f.i.e.r...
1,073,781,184:	5B 5A 6F 6E	65 54 72 61	6E 73 66 65	72 5D 0D 0A	[ZoneTransfer]..
1,073,781,200:	5A 6F 6E 65	49 64 3D 33	0D 0A 00 00	00 00 00 00	ZoneId=3.....
1,073,781,216:	FF FF FF FF	82 79 47 11	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00yG.....
1,073,781,232:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 06 00
1,073,781,248:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,264:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,280:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,296:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,312:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,328:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,344:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,360:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,376:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,392:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,408:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,424:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,440:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,456:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,472:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,488:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,504:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,520:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,536:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,552:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,568:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,584:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,600:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,616:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,632:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,648:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,664:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,680:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,696:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,712:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,728:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
1,073,781,744:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 06 00
1,073,781,760:	46 49 4C 45	30 00 03 00	52 2E 40 00	00 00 00 00	FILEO...R@...
1,073,781,776:	01 00 01 00	38 00 01 00	88 01 00 00	00 04 00 008.....
1,073,781,792:	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	03 00 00 00	27 00 00 00	'

ASCII							Unicode								ASCII							Unicode																
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15							
46	49	4C	45	30	00	03	00	B0	E8	34	AE	24	00	00	00	46	49	4C	45	30	00	03	00	08	C8	71	B0	24	00	00	00							
28	01	01	00	38	00	01	00	00	04	00	00	00	04	00	00	23	01	01	00	38	00	01	00	68	01	00	00	00	04	00	00							
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	03	00	00	00	83	38	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	55	38	00	00	00	00	00							
02	00	59	5A	47	11	00	00	10	00	00	00	60	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	60	00	00	00							
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	48	00	00	00	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	48	00	00	18	00	00	00	00							
6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	10	91	1B	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01							
6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00						
20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00						
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00						
20	F6	35	29	09	00	00	00	30	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00					
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	62	00	00	00	18	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	62	00	00	00	18	00	01	00	00	00	00				
38	BE	01	00	00	00	33	00	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	10	91	1B	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	10	91	1B	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	00	00	00	00	00		
6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	10	91	1B	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	10	91	1B	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	00	00	00	00	00		
6B	F3	1D	C8	1D	0A	D5	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00				
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00				
10	00	30	00	30	00	46	00	69	00	63	00	68	00	65	00	10	00	30	00	30	00	46	00	69	00	63	00	68	00	65	00	00	00	00	00			
72	00	6F	00	37	00	31	00	32	00	2E	00	74	00	78	00	72	00	6F	00	37	00	31	00	33	00	2E	00	74	00	78	00	00	00	00	00			
74	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	E0	02	00	00	74	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00				
00	00	18	00	00	00	01	00	C8	02	00	00	18	00	00	00	00	t	à	È	abcde
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E	6F	70	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00			
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	7A	30	31	32	33	34	35	qrstuuvwxyz012345		
36	37	38	39	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	6789ABCDEFHJKL		
4D	4E	4F	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	5A	30	31	MNOPQRSTUVWXYZ01		
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	20	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	23456789 abcdefg		
68	69	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E	6F	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	hijklmnopqrstuvwxyz		
78	79	7A	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	41	42	43	xyz0123456789ABC		
44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50	51	52	53	DEFGHIJKLMNOPQRS		
54	55	56	57	58	59	5A	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	TUVWXYZ012345678		
39	20	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E	9 abcdefghijklmn		
6F	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	7A	30	31	32	33	opqrstuvwxyz0123		
34	35	36	37	38	39	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	456789ABCDEFHGIJ		
4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	02	00	KLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ..		
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	20	61	62	63	64	65	0123456789 abcde		
66	67	68	69	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E	6F	70	71	72	73	74	75	fghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz		
76	77	78	79	7A	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	41	vwxyz0123456789A		
42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50	51	BCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQ		
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	5A	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	RSTUVWXYZ0123456		
37	38	39	20	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	6A	6B	6C	789 abcdefghijkl		
6D	6E	6F	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	7A	30	31	mnopqrstuvwxyz01			
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	23456789ABCDEFH		

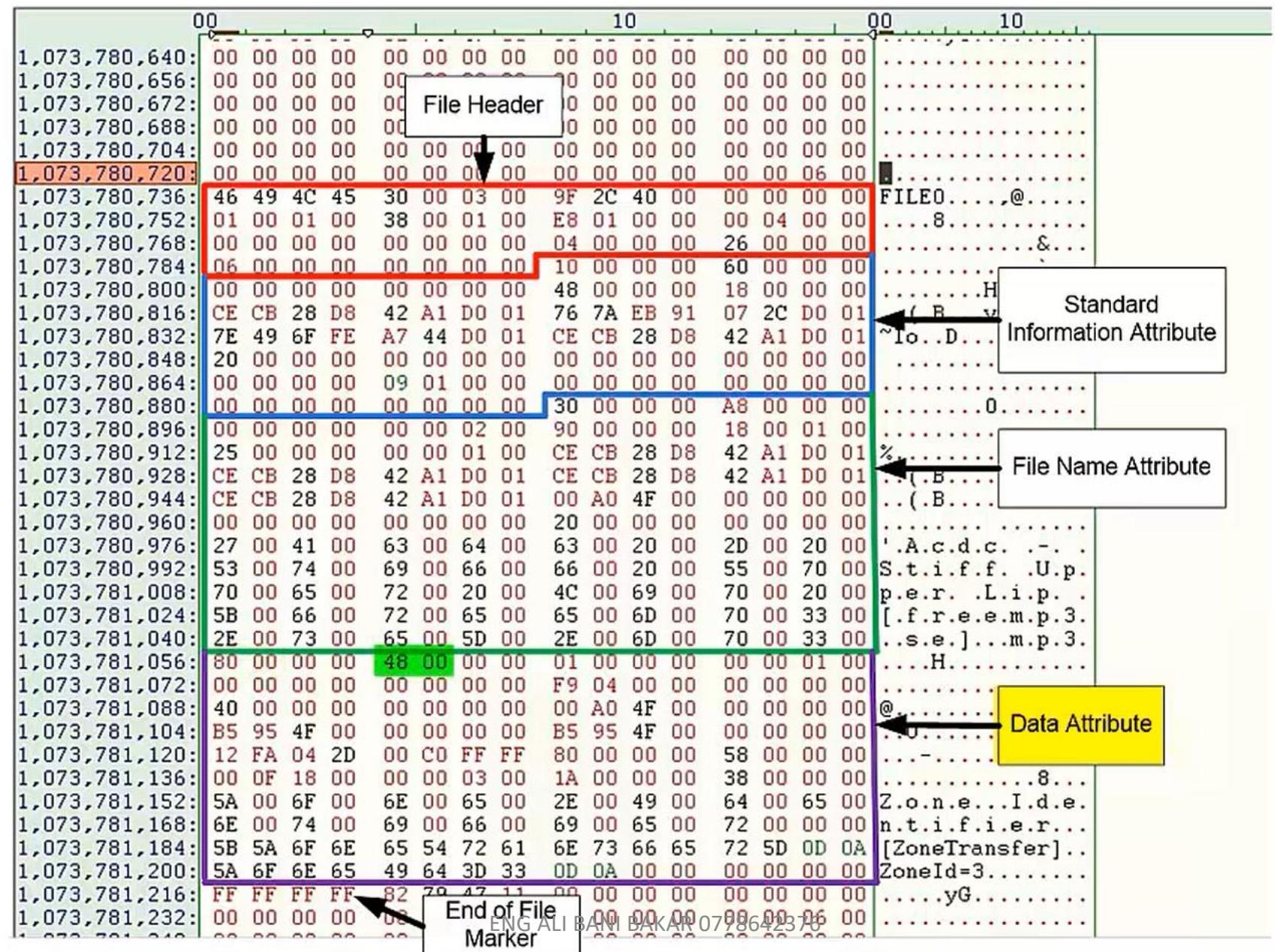
Structure of an \$MFT Record

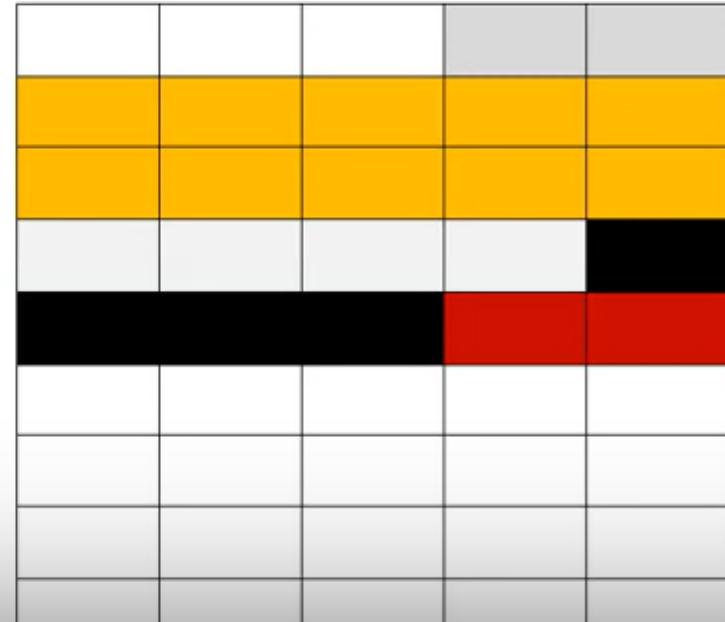
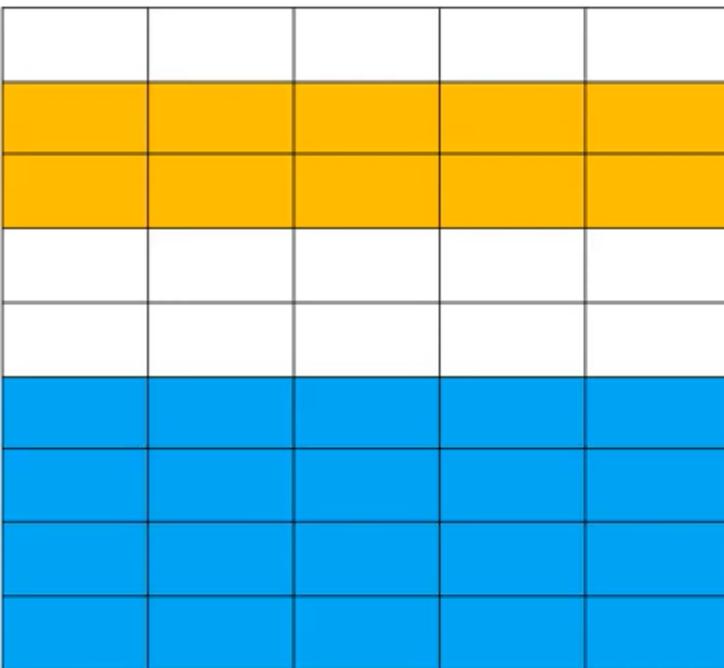
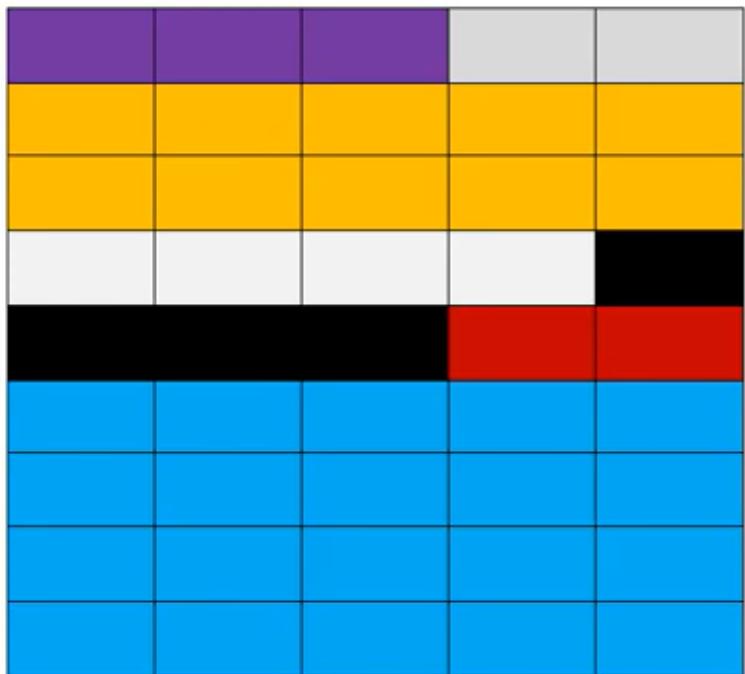


Structure of an \$MFT Record



Structure of an \$MFT Record





ملف (\$MFT)

- حاوية تحتوي على سجلات (Records) متتالية
- لكل ملف ومجلد داخل القسم (NTFS Partition) سجل خاص به
- كل سجل عبارة عن ١٠٢٤ بايت
- السجل يحتوي على بيانات هامة جدا للمحقق الرقمي (اسم الملف، حجم الملف، تاريخ ووقت إنشاء الملف والتعديل والوصول (MAC))
- كل سجل يبدأ (FILE)

Record #	Record size
0	1024 Bytes
1	1024 Bytes
2	1024 Bytes
3	1024 Bytes
4	1024 Bytes
5	1024 Bytes

[orpnan]
[root]
↳ \$BadClus
+-\$Extend
↳ \$Secure
↳ \$UpCase
↳ .disk
+-\$boot
+-\$dists
+-\$EFI
+-\$install
↳ isolinux
↳ live
↳ Photorec1.png
+-\$pool
↳ System Volume Information
↳ tools
↳ [unallocated space]

Properties



System Volum...	1	Directory	13/11/20...
tools	1	Directory	13/11/20...
\$AttrDef	3	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$BadClus	0	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$Bitmap	1,875	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$Bitmap.FileSl...	2	File Slack	
\$Boot	8	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$I30	4	NTFS Ind...	26/03/20...
\$LogFile	65,536	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$MFT	1,536	Regular F...	13/11/20...
\$MFTMirr	4	Regular F...	13/11/20...

000000	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00-CA 49 00 04 00 00 00 00	FIE0-ÉI.....
000010	01 00 01 00 38 00 01 00-98 01 00 00 00 04 00 00	...-8.....
000020	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000030	05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-10 00 00 60 00 00 00 00
000040	00 00 18 00 00 00 00-48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00 00-H.....
000050	1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01-1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01	ä?%H-Ö-ä?%H-Ö-
000060	1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01-1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01	ä?%H-Ö-ä?%H-Ö-
000070	06 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000080	00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-30 00 00 68 00 00 00 00-0-h.....
0000a0	00 00 18 00 00 00 03 00-4A 00 00 00 18 00 01 00-J.....
0000b0	05 00 00 00 00 00 05 00-1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01	ä?%H-Ö-ä?%H-Ö-
0000c0	1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01-1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01	ä?%H-Ö-ä?%H-Ö-
0000d0	1B E3 3F 25 48 9A D5 01-00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00	ä?%H-Ö-@.....
0000e0	00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00-06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	@.....
0000f0	04 03 24 00 4D 00 46 00-54 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	-S-M-F-T.....
000100	80 00 00 00 48 00 00 00-01 00 40 00 00 00 06 00	-H-@.....
000110	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 7F 01 00 00 00 00 00
000120	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 18 00 00 00 00	@.....
000130	00 00 18 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 18 00 00 00 00 00
000140	32 80 01 00 00 0C 00 00-B0 00 00 00 48 00 00 00	2.....-H.....
000150	01 00 40 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..@.....
000160	01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..@.....
000170	00 20 00 00 00 00 00-00 08 10 00 00 00 00 00 00
000180	08 10 00 00 00 00 00-31 02 66 20 0B 00 00 00-1-f.....
000190	FF FF FF FF 00 00 00-00 FF FF FF 00 00 00 00	FFFF-FFFF.....
0001a0	00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00-31 40 00 00 0C 00 00 00-1@.....
0001b0	B0 00 00 00 50 00 00 00-01 00 40 00 00 00 05 00	^.....-P.....@.....
0001c0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0001d0	40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 20 00 00 00 00 00 00	@.....
0001e0	08 10 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 08 10 00 00 00 00 00
0001f0	31 01 FF FF OB 31 01 26-00 F4 00 00 00 00 05 00	1-ÿ-1-ë-ö.....

Sel start = 0, len = 3; clus = 786432; log sec = 6291456; phy sec = 6291488

ENG ALI BANI BAKAR 0778642376

Properties | Hex Value Interpreter | Custom Content Sources

أنواع سمات الملف (Attribute Types)

اسم سمة الملف Attribute Name	الرمز التعريفي لسمة الملف Attribute ID
\$STANDARD_INFOMATION	0x10 00 00 00
\$ATTRIBUTE_LIST	0x20 00 00 00
\$FILE_NAME	0x30 00 00 00
\$OBJECT_ID	0x40 00 00 00
\$SECURITY_DESCRIPTOR	0x50 00 00 00
\$VOLUME_NAME	0x60 00 00 00
\$VOLUME_INFORMATION	0x70 00 00 00
\$DATA	0x80 00 00 00
\$INDEX_ROOT	0x90 00 00 00
\$INDEX_ALLOCATION	0xA0 00 00 00
\$BITMAP	0xB0 00 00 00
\$REPARSE_POINT	0xC0 00 00 00
\$EA_INFORMATION	0xD0 00 00 00
\$EA	0xE0 00 00 00
\$LOGGED.Utility_STREAM	0x00 01 00 00

(Data RunList) in DATA Attribute

نفترض أن لدينا عدد (٤) ملفات على القرص الصلب كما في الشكل:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	26	25	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	56	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80

ملف الأحمر	بداية الجزء (رقم الكتلة) Cluster Number	عدد الكتل Clusters
	١	٣
	١٠	١
	١٤	٢
	٢٢	٦
	٦٥	٢
	٧٧	٣

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	26	25	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	56	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80

ملف الأخضر	بداية الجزء (رقم الكتلة) Cluster Number	عدد الكتل Clusters
	٤	٦
	١١	٣
	٣٧	٨
	٥٦	٦
	٧٣	٤



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	26	25	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	56	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80

الملف الأزرق الملاحة	بداية الجزء (رقم الكتلة) Cluster Number	عدد الكتل Clusters
	١٦	٦
	٣٣	٤
	٤٥	١٠
	٨٠	١



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	26	25	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	56	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80

عدد الكتل Clusters	بداية الجزء (رقم الكتلة) Cluster Number	ملف الأصفر
٥	٤٨	
٤	٦١	
٦	٦٧	

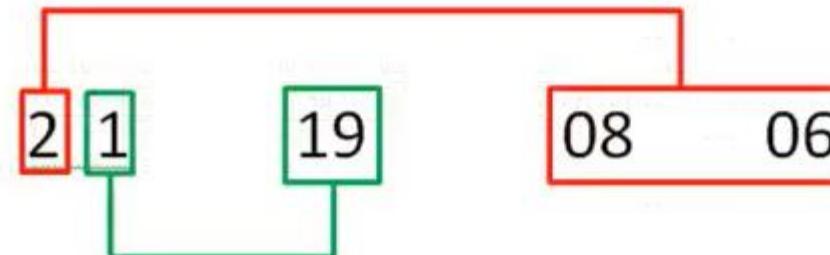


8E	8A	01	00	00	00	00	00	21	19	08	06	00	00	00	00
FF	FF	FF	FF	82	79	47	11	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

البايت الأول يشير إلى عدد البايتات التي ستمثل موقع أول كتلة محتوى الملف

هنا نشاهد بأن البايت الثاني قيمته ٢ وعليه فإن قيمة البايت (0x0806) وبما أنها مكتوب بطريقة Little Endian فإن القيمة الحقيقية هي (0x0608=1544) وسابقاً قلنا بأن عدد القطاعات في الكتلة الواحدة هو ٨ قطاعات.

$$\text{نسبة الملف في القطاع رقم} = \frac{12352}{1544} = 8$$



البايت الثاني يشير إلى عدد البايتات التي ستمثل عدد الكتل محتوى الملف

هنا نشاهد بأن البايت الثاني قيمته ١ وعليه نأخذ أول بايت يليه وهو يعتبر عدد الكتل للملف (0x19=25) إذا عدد ١٥ كتلة تمثل هذا الملف

80	00	00	00	90	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	04	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	3F	6B	00	00	00	00	00	00
40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	B4	06	00	00	00	00
00	00	B4	06	00	00	00	00	00	30	B2	06	00	00	00	00
42	C0	5E	7C	46	A1	02	42	80	08	F8	13	7B	FD	41	40
C0	DB	BD	02	31	4C	AC	8E	00	31	35	63	CA	F9	31	67
FE	71	16	31	18	90	07	D8	31	4D	62	A2	E8	32	80	00
DD	D5	31	22	80	00	50	05	42	BF	00	51	B9	BE	FD	41
74	8B	68	7C	FF	31	40	E4	EC	4B	00	00	00	00	00	00

5E C0 + 08 80 + 40 + 4C + 35 + 67 + 18 + 4D + 00 80 +00 80 + 00 BF + 74 + 40 = 27456 Clusters

1 Cluster = 4096 Bytes => $27456 \times 4096 = 112,459,776$ Bytes = 107 MB

Dates

Offset	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15	ASCII	Unicode
027129422848	46 49 4C 45 30 00 03 00	04 5D 41 A3 00 00 00 00	FILE0...]Af....	.0.....
027129422864	06 00 01 00 38 00 01 00	F0 03 00 00 00 04 00 00	..8...ð....	.8.x.E.
027129422880	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	06 00 00 00 FD 5B 03 00ý[...]
027129422896	54 00 0A 53 00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00 60 00 00 00	T.SAT...`...	T.....`..
027129422912	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00 18 00 00 00H.....H...
027129422928	86 D5 69 DA D9 9B D5 01	6A 2C 3D 10 DA 9B D5 01	.öiÜÜ.ö.j.=.Ü.ö.	..Ük..Ü
027129422944	6A 2C 3D 10 DA 9B D5 01	6A 2C 3D 10 DA 9B D5 01	j.=.Ü.ö.j.=.Ü.ö.	k..Ük..Ü
027129422960	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
027129422976	00 00 00 00 8E 07 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
027129422992	90 F5 3D 21 00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00 70 00 00 00	.ö!=...0...p...	...0.p..
027129423008	00 00 00 00 00 04 00	58 00 00 00 18 00 01 00X.....	...X...
027129423024	20 DF 01 00 00 00 03 00	86 D5 69 DA D9 9B D5 01	ß.....öiÜÜ.ö.Ü
027129423040	86 D5 69 DA D9 9B D5 01	86 D5 69 DA D9 9B D5 01	öiÜÜ.ö.öiÜÜ.ö.	...Ü...Ü
027129423056	86 D5 69 DA D9 9B D5 01	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	öiÜÜ.ö.....	...Ü....
027129423072	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
027129423088	0B 03 41 00 54 00 41 00	54 00 4F 00 4F 00 4C 00	..A.T.A.T.O.O.L.	ÄTATOOL
027129423104	2E 00 74 00 78 00 74 00	40 00 00 00 28 00 00 00	.t.x.t@...(.	.txt@(.)
027129423120	00 00 00 00 00 05 00	10 00 00 00 18 00 00 00
027129423136	7F A0 40 66 C9 07 EA 11	B9 8C A0 A4 C5 7C 80 45	@fÉ.ê.¹. nÅ .E
027129423152	80 00 00 00 B8 02 00 00	00 00 18 00 00 00 01 00,	...v.....
027129423168	9B 02 00 00 18 00 00 00	68 64 70 61 72 6D 20 66hparm f	G.....
027129423184	6F 72 20 6C 69 6E 75 78	0D 0A 0D 0A 0D 0A 68 74	or linux.....ht
027129423200	74 70 73 3A 2F 2F 65 6E	2E 77 69 6B 69 70 65 64	tps://en.wikiped
027129423216	69 61 2E 6F 72 67 2F 77	69 6B 69 2F 41 54 41 54	ia.org/wiki/ATAT

the bytes 20 21 points to the first byte of the file attribute (56)
 create modify
 change access