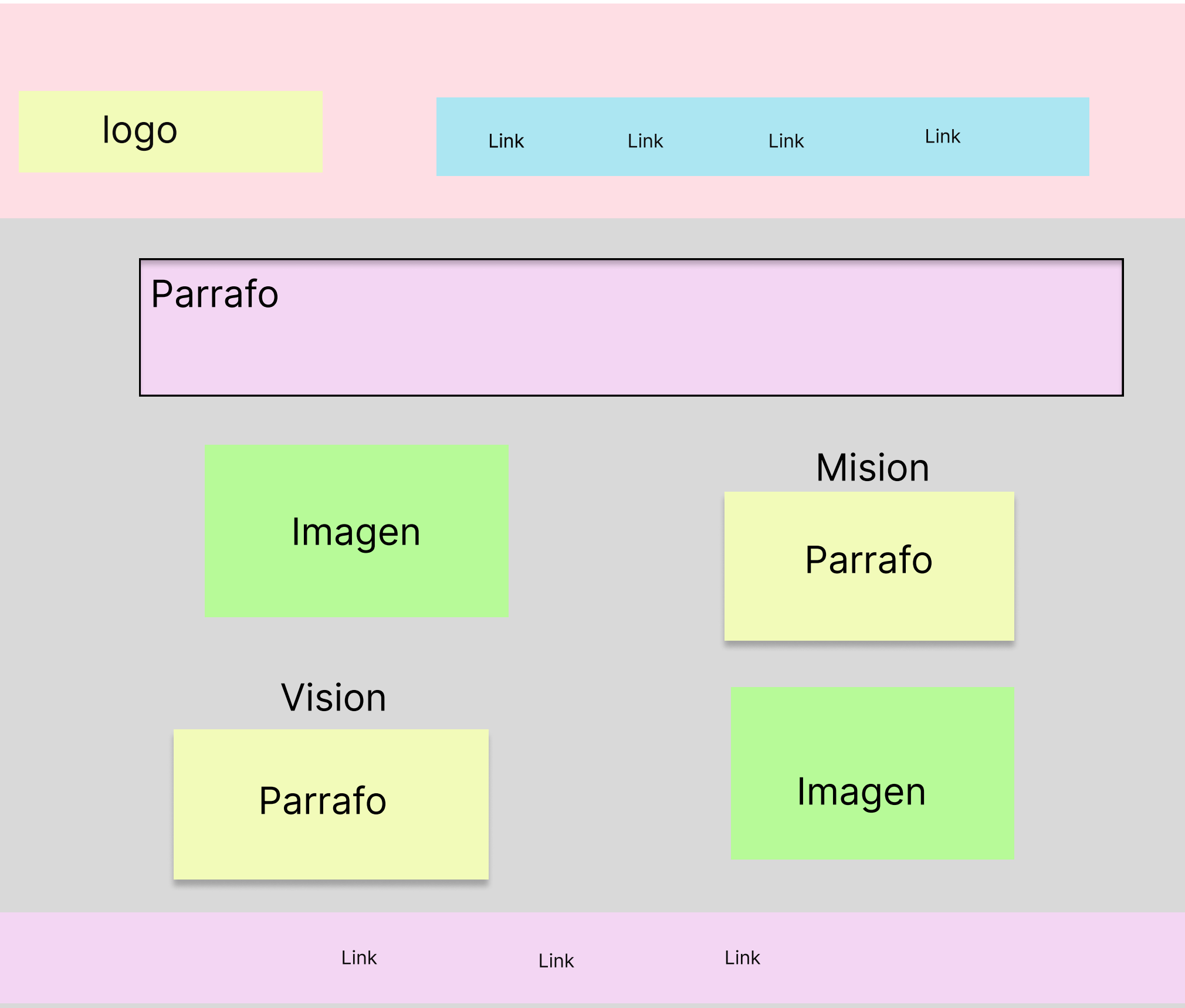


Quienes somos

Desktop



celular

