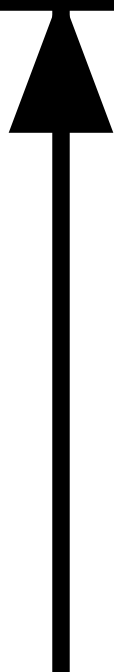


Level



Minis