

$$① \quad X = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

$$1c) \quad S^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

$$E\left[\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2\right] = \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i^2 - 2x_i\bar{x} + \bar{x}^2)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 2\bar{x} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + n \cdot \bar{x}^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 2n\bar{x} \cdot \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n} + n \cdot \bar{x}^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - 2n(\bar{x})^2 + n \cdot (\bar{x})^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \cdot E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[\sum_{i=1}^n E(x_i^2) - n \cdot E(\bar{x}^2) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \left[n(\sigma^2 + \mu^2) - n\left(\frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \mu^2\right) \right] = \sigma^2 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$$

$$= \sigma^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)$$

$$\sigma^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \neq \sigma^2 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{כאן } S^2 \\ \text{לא הכוללת} \end{array}$$

$$2) \frac{1}{n-1} E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right) = \frac{n-1}{n-1} \cdot \sigma^2 = \sigma^2$$

$$\sigma^2 = \sigma^2 \quad \begin{array}{l} S^2 \\ \text{כאן הכוללת} \end{array}$$

②

$$X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$$

$$\theta = P(\text{isle number})$$

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{x}{n}$$

$$E(\hat{\theta}) = E\left(\frac{x}{n}\right) = \frac{p}{n} \cdot E(x) = \frac{p}{n} \cdot np = p$$

$$E[\hat{\theta}] = p$$

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הערות: $\frac{x}{n}$ הוא הממוצע