

# 30/03/2020

סיכום שיעור 2 - אינטרו.

$$I = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}}$$

robotics רובוטיקה  
3.9 ע"פ

pythonRobotics - ? clone - העתקה

requirements.txt רובוטים

לפיכך הוא הוא הוא הוא

control location 3.9

Pathplanning → pathtracing

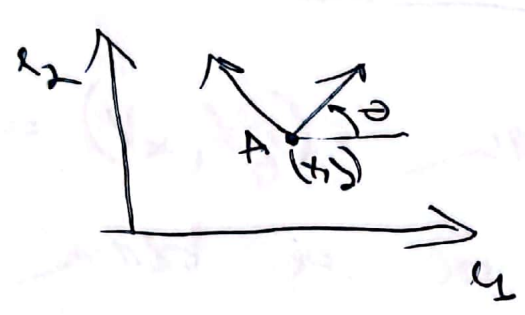
לפיכך רובוטים

Atsushi Sakai / PythonRobotics

SE-2  $\Rightarrow$  special exhibition 2

$$A \in S \in \mathcal{I}$$

$$A = (x, y, \theta)$$



אם היה נשקף

$$\dot{x} = v_x \Rightarrow x = x_0 + v_x t$$

$$\Delta(t) = (x_0 + v_x t, y_0 + v_y t, \theta_0)$$

נ"י צ"ב

$$A(t) = (x_0, y_0, \theta_0 + \omega t)$$

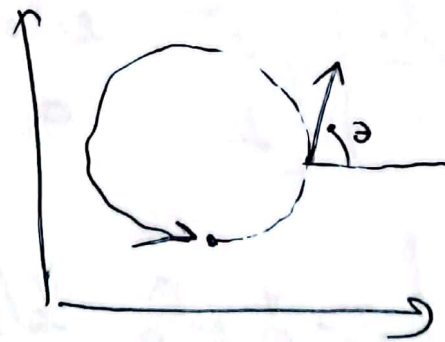
הוצאות <sup>מכירה</sup>

אם  $\omega$  קבוע -

$$A = (x_0 + v_x t, y_0 + v_y t, \theta_0 + \omega t)$$

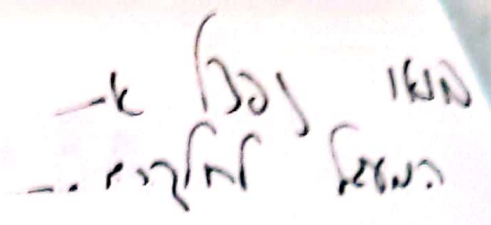


וקטור המהירות  $\underline{v} = (v_x, v_y)$  מקביל לוקטור המיקום  $\underline{r}$    
 זווית  $\theta$  ביחס לרצפה



$$\underline{v} = (v \cos \theta, v \sin \theta)$$

$$A = (x_0 + v \cos \theta t, y_0 + v \sin \theta t, \theta_0 + \omega t)$$



"Compose"

$$\circ A_2 = \circ A_1 \circ A_2 = (\gamma_1, d_1, \theta_1)(\gamma_2, d_2, \theta_2) =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C_{01} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - S_{12} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + S_{01} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C_{01} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \partial_1 + \dots$$

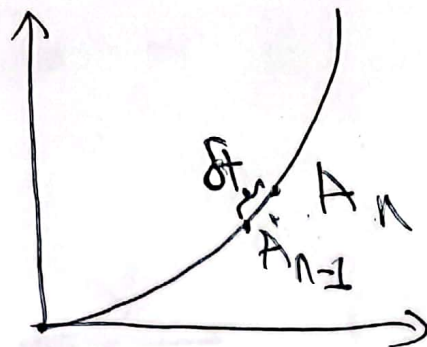
$$A'_1 A'_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} n_1 n_2 & n_1 \frac{1}{n_2} + \frac{1}{n_1} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^0A'_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad {}^0t_1 = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$${}^0A'_1 = {}^1A'_2 = \dots = {}^{n-1}A'_n = \delta A$$



$${}^0A'_n = {}^0A'_1 {}^1A'_2 \dots {}^{n-1}A'_n = (\delta A)^n$$

$$\delta A = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\omega \delta t) & -\sin(\omega \delta t) & v_x \delta \\ \sin(\omega \delta t) & \cos(\omega \delta t) & v_y \delta \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \approx \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\omega \delta & v_x \delta \\ \omega \delta & 1 & v_y \delta \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= I + \delta t \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \omega & v_x \\ \omega & 0 & v_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A'_n = (\delta A)^n \approx (I + \delta t \hat{\gamma})^n$$

$$\delta t = \frac{t}{n}$$

$$A(t) \approx \left( I + \frac{t}{n} \hat{\gamma} \right)^n$$

$$A(t) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left( I + \frac{t}{n} \hat{\gamma} \right)^n = e^{t \hat{\gamma}}$$

$$\gamma = \begin{bmatrix} v_x \\ v_y \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

vector



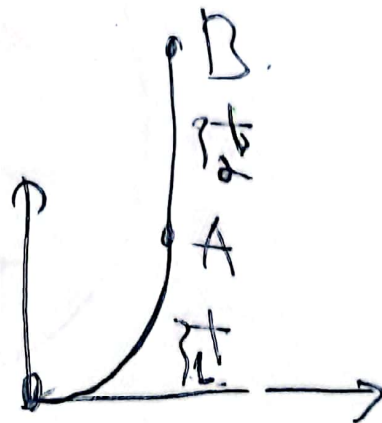
$$\hat{\gamma} = \begin{bmatrix} \cdot & -\omega & v_x \\ 0 & \cdot & v_y \\ \cdot & \cdot & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Lie Algebra

$$\log \uparrow \quad \downarrow \exp(\hat{\gamma}t)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \cos & -s\theta & x \\ s\theta & \cos & y \\ \cdot & \cdot & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Lie Group



$$\tau = \dot{\gamma}$$

$$\tau = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

vector

$$\begin{matrix} \xleftarrow{v} \\ \xrightarrow{\gamma} \end{matrix}$$

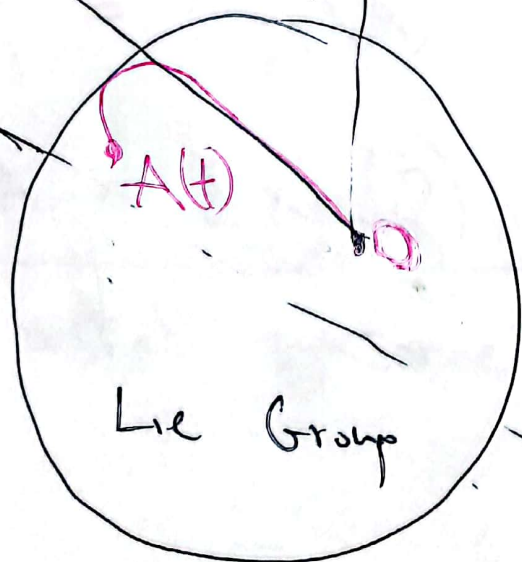
$$\hat{\tau} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\theta & x \\ \theta & 0 & y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\log \uparrow$  Lie Algebra  $\downarrow \exp$

$$\begin{bmatrix} c\theta & -s\theta & x \\ s\theta & c\theta & y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Lie Group

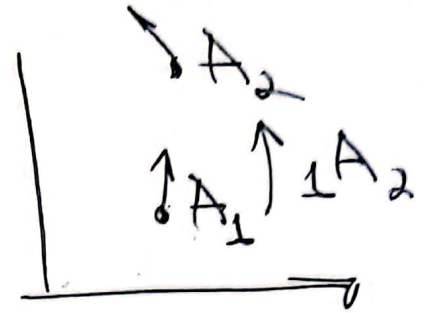
$$(v_x t, v_y t, \omega t)$$



Lie Algebra  
at 0  
(identity)

tangent

Lie Group:  $SE(2)$



$$A_2 = A_1 \oplus {}_1A_2 = A_1 * {}_1A_2 \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Compose}}}$$

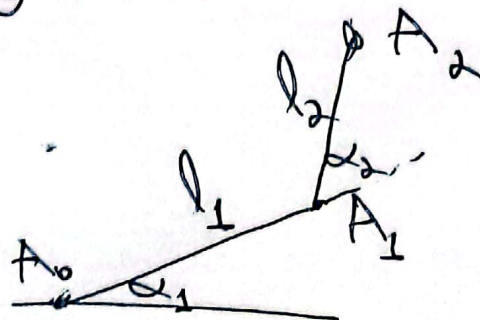
$${}_2A_1 = {}_2A_1^{-1} \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Inverse}}}$$

$${}_1A_2 = A_2 \ominus A_1 = A_1^{-1} A_2 \quad \underline{\underline{\text{between}}}$$

$$\zeta = \underline{\underline{\text{Log}}}(A)$$

$$A = \text{Exp}(\zeta)$$

pip install sytforce



3D to 2D  
view  
to 2D  
view

view to 2D  
view  
view