

```
In [2]: 1 import re
```

Findall()

```
In [6]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'[a-n, " "]',text)  
3 print(x)
```

```
['h', 'e', ' ', 'a', 'i', 'n', ' ', 'i', 'n', ' ', 'a', 'i', 'n']
```

```
In [8]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'[a-n, " "][o-z]',text) # 2-2 pair checking  
3 print(x)
```

```
[' r', ' s']
```

```
In [12]: 1 s='123 567 898 5'  
2 y=re.findall(r'[1-9][1-9]',s) # for 2 chr [] for first [] for 2  
3 print(y)
```

```
['12', '56', '89']
```

```
In [13]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'^[a-m]',text) # 2-2 pair checking  
3 print(x)
```

```
['T', ' ', 'r', 'n', ' ', 'n', ' ', 's', 'p', 'n']
```

```
In [16]: 1 text="The rain in 12345"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\d',text) # d=digit D=non digit  
3 print(x)
```

```
['1', '2', '3', '4', '5']
```

```
In [17]: 1 text="The rain in 12345"
2 x=re.findall(r'\D',text) # d=digit D=non digit
3 print(x)

['T', 'h', 'e', ' ', 'r', 'a', 'i', 'n', ' ', 'i', 'n', ' ']
```

```
In [18]: 1 text="The rain in 12345"
2 x=re.findall(r'\s',text) # s=space
3 print(x)

[' ', ' ', ' ', ' ']
```

```
In [19]: 1 text="The rain in 12345"
2 x=re.findall(r'\S',text) # s = non space
3 print(x)

['T', 'h', 'e', 'r', 'a', 'i', 'n', 'i', 'n', '1', '2', '3', '4', '5']
```

```
In [20]: 1 text="The rain in 12345"
2 x=re.findall(r'\w',text) #w=alphabet & digit
3 print(x)

['T', 'h', 'e', 'r', 'a', 'i', 'n', 'i', 'n', '1', '2', '3', '4', '5']
```

```
In [23]: 1 text="The r@in in 12345$"
2 x=re.findall(r'\W',text) # W=non alphabet & digit
3 print(x)

[' ', '@', ' ', ' ', ' ', '$']
```

```
In [26]: 1 text="The r@in in 12345$"
2 x=re.findall(r'^T',text) # ^ starts with
3 print(x)

['T']
```

```
In [35]: 1 text="The r@in in 12345"
          2 x=re.findall(r'2345$',text) # $ end with
          3 print(x)
          4 print(len(x))
```

```
['2345']
```

```
1
```

```
In [37]: 1 text="Hello helo heo he h o"
          2 x=re.findall(r'h..o',text) #.. any two char
          3 print(x)
```

```
['helo']
```

```
In [39]: 1 text="Hello helo heo he h o"
          2 x=re.findall(r'h.o',text) #. any char
          3 print(x)
```

```
['heo', 'h o']
```

```
In [41]: 1 text="Hello helo heo he h or "
          2 x=re.findall(r'h.*o',text) #. any char
          3 print(x)
```

```
['helo heo he h o']
```

```
In [42]: 1 text="Hello helo heo he h or "
          2 x=re.findall(r'h.?o',text) #. any char
          3 print(x)
```

```
['heo', 'h o']
```

Out of course

```
In [44]: 1 text="Hello helo heo he h or "  
2 x=re.findall(r'\A',text) # / or  
3 print(x)
```

```
['']
```

```
In [3]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\AThe',text) # \A= Bigining  
3 print(x)
```

```
['The']
```

```
In [4]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\Ai',text) # \A = Bigining  
3 print(x)
```

```
[]
```

```
In [6]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\bin\b',text) # \b = can set boundries  
3 print(x)
```

```
['in']
```

```
In [9]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\br.+n\b',text)  
3 print(x)
```

```
['rain in spain']
```

```
In [7]: 1 text="The rain in spain"  
2 x=re.findall(r'\bi',text)  
3 print(x)
```

```
['i']
```

```
In [17]: 1 text="The rain in spain"
          2 x=re.findall(r'\Bi...',text)
          3 print(x)
```

```
['in i']
```

```
In [21]: 1 text="The rain in spain"
          2 x=re.findall(r'in\Z',text)
          3 print(x)
```

```
['in']
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
1
```

```
In [23]: 1 s="black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.findall(pat,s)
          4 print(x)
```

```
['black', 'blue']
```

```
In [24]: 1 s="Black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.findall(pat,s)
          4 print(x)
```

```
['blue']
```

```
In [25]: 1 s="Black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.findall(pat,s,re.IGNORECASE)
          4 print(x)
```

```
['Black', 'blue']
```

search()

```
In [26]: 1 s="black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.search(pat,s)
          4 print(x)
```

```
<re.Match object; span=(0, 5), match='black'>
```

```
In [28]: 1 s="black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.search(pat,s)
          4 print(x.group())
```

```
black
```

split()

```
In [30]: 1 s="black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.split(pat,s)
          4 print(x)
```

```
['', ', ', ' and brown']
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

sub()

```
In [33]: 1 s="black,blue and brown"
          2 pat=r'bl\w+'
          3 x=re.sub(pat, 'a',s)
          4 print(x)
```

```
a,a and brown
```

In []:

1